

Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554

In the Matter of)	
)	
Implementation of the Subscriber Carrier)	
Selection Changes Provisions of the)	CC Docket No. 94-129
Telecommunications Act of 1996)	
)	
Frontier Communications of America, Inc.)	
Global Crossing Telecommunications, Inc.)	
Petition for Waiver)	

ORDER

Adopted: August 30, 2000

Released: August 31, 2000

By the Associate Chief, Accounting Policy Division, Common Carrier Bureau:

I. INTRODUCTION AND BACKGROUND

1. In its *Carrier Change Orders*,¹ the Commission adopted rules applicable to carriers changing a consumer's preferred carrier.² In this Order, we grant Frontier Communications of America, Inc. (FCA)³ and Global Crossing Telecommunications, Inc. (GCTI) a limited waiver of the authorization and verification requirements of the Commission's rules and

¹ *Implementation of the Subscriber Carrier Selection Changes Provisions of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 and Policies and Rules Concerning Unauthorized Changes of Consumers' Long Distance Carriers*, CC Docket No. 94-129, Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making and Memorandum Opinion and Order on Reconsideration, 12 FCC Rcd 10674 (1997), Second Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rule Making, 14 FCC Rcd 1508 (1998) (*Section 258 Order*); *stayed in part*, *MCI WorldCom v. FCC*, No. 99-1125 (D.C. Cir. May 18, 1999); *First Order on Reconsideration*, FCC 00-135 (released May 3, 2000), 65 Fed. Reg. 47678 (August 3, 2000); *stay lifted*, *MCI WorldCom v. FCC*, No. 99-1125 (D.C. Cir. June 27, 2000); Third Report and Order and Second Order on Reconsideration, FCC 00-255 (released August 15, 2000); *reconsideration pending*; *Policies and Rules Concerning Unauthorized Changes of Consumers' Long Distance Carriers*, CC Docket No. 94-129, Report and Order, 10 FCC Rcd 9560 (1995), *stayed in part*, 11 FCC Rcd 856 (1995); *Policies and Rules Concerning Changing Long Distance Carriers*, CC Docket No. 91-64, 7 FCC Rcd 1038 (1992), *reconsideration denied*, 8 FCC Rcd 3215 (1993) (*PIC Change Recon. Order*); Investigation of Access and Divestiture Related Tariffs, CC Docket No. 83-1145, Phase I, 101 F.C.C.2d 911 (*Allocation Order*), 101 F.C.C.2d 935 (*Waiver Order*), *reconsideration denied*, 102 F.C.C.2d 503 (1985) (*Reconsideration Order*) (the *Reconsideration Order* denied reconsideration of both the *Allocation Order* and the *Waiver Order*). We refer to these orders collectively as the *Carrier Change Orders*.

² 47 C.F.R. §§ 64.1100 - 64.1190.

³ FCA was formerly known as Frontier Long Distance America, Inc.

*Carrier Change Orders.*⁴ We grant this limited waiver to the extent necessary to enable FCA to become the preferred carrier of the consumers currently presubscribed to GCTI, without first obtaining the consumers' authorization and verification.

2. Section 258 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended by the Telecommunications Act of 1996, makes it unlawful for any telecommunications carrier to "submit or execute a change in a subscriber's selection of a provider of telephone exchange service or telephone toll service except in accordance with such procedures as the Commission shall prescribe."⁵ The goal of section 258 is to eliminate the practice of "slamming," the unauthorized change of a subscriber's preferred carrier. Pursuant to section 258, carriers are absolutely barred from changing a customer's preferred local or long distance carrier without first complying with the Commission's verification procedures.⁶ In the *Section 258 Order*, the Commission revised its procedures to ensure that carriers obtain the requisite authority prior to changing a customer's preferred carrier. The Commission requires that carriers follow one of the Commission's prescribed verification procedures before submitting carrier changes on behalf of consumers.⁷

3. FCA and GCTI seek a waiver of our verification rules to allow FCA to be designated the preferred long distance carrier for the affected customers of GCTI without first obtaining each customer's authorization and verification. Because we conclude that, under the circumstances presented, it is in the public interest to grant the waiver, we grant FCA and GCTI a waiver, subject to the conditions represented in their filings.

II. DISCUSSION

4. Generally, the Commission's rules may be waived for good cause shown.⁸ As noted by the Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit, however, agency rules are presumed valid.⁹

⁴ On June 19, 2000, FCA filed a Petition for Waiver of Sections 64.100-64.1190 of the Commission's Rules and Request for Expedited Treatment relating to FCA's acquisition of a portion of the interexchange customer base of GCTI (Waiver Petition). On August 18, 2000, GCTI joined FCA in filing a supplement to the Waiver Petition that included amendments to the Waiver Petition and revised customer notification letters, Exhibits A and B (Supplement).

⁵ 47 U.S.C. § 258.

⁶ The Commission's rules and orders clearly contemplate that a switchless reseller may be a customer's preferred carrier. Therefore, changes to a customer's preferred carrier that do not involve a change in the customer's underlying facilities-based carrier are nonetheless subject to the Commission's authorization and verification rules. See *Section 258 Order* at paras. 145-146; *WATS International Corp. v. Group Long Distance (USA), Inc.*, 12 FCC Rcd 1743, 1752 (1997) (citing *PIC Change Recon. Order*, 8 FCC Rcd at 3218).

⁷ Pursuant to these procedures, a carrier must: (1) obtain the subscriber's written authorization; (2) obtain confirmation from the subscriber via a toll-free number provided exclusively for the purpose of confirming orders electronically; or (3) utilize an independent third party to verify the subscriber's order. See 47 C.F.R. § 64.1150.

⁸ 47 C.F.R. § 1.3.

⁹ *WAIT Radio v. FCC*, 418 F.2d 1153, 1157 (D.C. Cir. 1969), cert. denied, 409 U.S. 1027 (1972).

The Commission may exercise its discretion to waive a rule where the particular facts make strict compliance inconsistent with the public interest.¹⁰ In addition, the Commission may take into account considerations of hardship, equity, or more effective implementation of overall policy on an individual basis.¹¹ Waiver of the Commission's rules is therefore appropriate only if special circumstances warrant a deviation from the general rule, and such a deviation will serve the public interest.¹²

5. We find that FCA and GCTI have demonstrated that good cause exists to justify a limited waiver of the Commission's authorization and verification requirements to the extent necessary to enable FCA to transfer to its own customer base the affected GCTI customers. In the Waiver Petition, FCA states that FCA and GCTI are affiliated entities and are both wholly-owned subsidiaries of Global Crossing North America, Inc. (Global Crossing). Frontier is an interexchange carrier that operates principally in the territories of its affiliated incumbent local exchange carriers (Frontier ILECs). GCTI is Global Crossing's North American retail residential and business interexchange carrier.¹³

6. FCA has entered into an agreement with GCTI to acquire the accounts of those business and residential customers of GCTI that reside in the territories of the Frontier ILECs. FCA and GCTI have agreed to this transaction in order to align Global Crossing's business unit and customer base responsibilities to better serve the affected customers. FCA will provide interexchange services on a presubscription basis to the former customers of GCTI.¹⁴

7. We conclude that special circumstances exist to justify a waiver. Without this waiver, the service of some former GCTI customers might temporarily be interrupted when GCTI ceases providing presubscribed service to customers who fail to respond in a timely fashion to requests for preferred carrier change authorization; those customers might also pay potentially higher casual calling rates after the discontinuance of presubscribed service. We conclude that a waiver of the Commission's carrier change rules and orders is necessary to provide a seamless transition with no disruption of service to the transferred customers.

8. We find that FCA and GCTI have demonstrated that a limited waiver of the authorization and verification rules is in the public interest because it will prevent consumers from temporarily losing service or paying significantly higher rates, and because FCA and GCTI have agreed to notify the affected customers as described below. FCA and GCTI state that they will undertake a two-step process to notify the affected customers of the transfer. In a first letter, GCTI will inform customers of the proposed transfer and assure them that no charges or rate

¹⁰ *Northeast Cellular Telephone Co. v. FCC*, 897 F.2d 1164, 1166 (D.C. Cir. 1990).

¹¹ *WAIT Radio*, 418 F.2d at 1157.

¹² *WAIT Radio*, 418 F.2d at 1159; *Northeast Cellular*, 897 F.2d at 1166.

¹³ Waiver Petition at 2.

¹⁴ *Id.*

increases will be imposed as a result of the transfer.¹⁵ FCA and GCTI will also advise the affected customers that they can choose a different preferred carrier, should they desire to do so.¹⁶ In addition, customers will be given a toll-free number to call with any questions they may have about the transition. According to FCA, once the proposed transfer has been consummated, FCA will notify these customers of that event and reiterate the foregoing information, assurances, and advice.¹⁷ FCA and GCTI have agreed that, if the Commission waives its rules to permit FCA to provide service to GCTI's former customers, FCA and GCTI will work with the complainants and the Commission to investigate and resolve any outstanding customer complaints regarding services provided by GCTI.¹⁸ We conclude that these conditions will adequately protect the rights of the transferred customers of GCTI.

9. For the foregoing reasons, we grant FCA and GCTI a waiver of the authorization and verification requirements of our rules for the limited purposes described above. The grant of this waiver is conditioned upon the provision by FCA and GCTI of customer notification and handling of customer complaints, as described above and further detailed in the Waiver Petition and Supplement.

III. ORDERING CLAUSES

10. Accordingly, pursuant to authority contained in Sections 1, 4, and 258 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, 47 U.S.C. §§ 151, 154, 258, and the authority delegated under sections 0.91, 0.291, and 1.3 of the Commission's rules, 47 C.F.R. §§ 0.91, 0.291, 1.3, the waiver request filed by Frontier Communications of America, Inc. on June 19, 2000, and supplemented by Frontier Communications of America, Inc. and Global Crossing Telecommunications, Inc. on August 18, 2000, IS GRANTED to the extent indicated herein.

11. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that this Order is effective upon release.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

K. Michele Walters
Associate Division Chief,
Accounting Policy Division,
Common Carrier Bureau

¹⁵ FCA filed sample notification letters. *See* Supplement, Exhibits A and B (Notification Letters); Waiver Petition at 3; Supplement at 1-2.

¹⁶ Waiver Petition at 3; Notification Letters.

¹⁷ Notification Letters; Supplement at 1.

¹⁸ Supplement at 2.