

Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, DC 20554

In the Matter of)	
)	
Horizon Hobby, LLC)	File No.: EB-SED-17-00025830
)	Acct. No.: 201832100028
)	FRN: 0021052451

ORDER

Adopted: August 16, 2018

Released: August 16, 2018

By the Deputy Chief, Enforcement Bureau:

1. The Enforcement Bureau (Bureau) of the Federal Communications Commission (Commission) has entered into a Consent Decree to resolve its investigation into whether Horizon Hobby, LLC (Horizon Hobby or Company) advertised and sold noncompliant audio/video transmitters (AV transmitters) intended for use with unmanned aircraft systems (drones) on its various websites in violation of the Commission’s equipment marketing and amateur radio operator rules. These laws ensure that radio frequency devices comply with the Commission’s technical requirements and do not interfere with authorized communications. Because the noncompliant AV transmitters could operate in bands that are reserved for important operations, including Federal Aviation Administration Terminal Doppler Weather Radar, they must not be marketed or operated by anyone. Moreover, entities that rely on amateur frequencies in operating compliant AV transmitters must have an amateur license and otherwise comply with all applicable laws for such operation.¹ Failure to do so could result in enforcement action. To settle this matter, Horizon Hobby admits that it marketed AV transmitters that did not comply with the Commission’s equipment marketing rules, will implement a compliance plan, and will pay a \$35,000 civil penalty.

2. After reviewing the terms of the Consent Decree and evaluating the facts before us, we find that the public interest would be served by adopting the Consent Decree and terminating the referenced investigation regarding Horizon Hobby’s compliance with Section 302(b) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended (Act), and Parts 2, 15, and 97 of the Commission’s rules.²

3. In the absence of material new evidence relating to this matter, we do not set for hearing the question of Horizon Hobby’s basic qualifications to hold or obtain any Commission license or authorization.³

4. Accordingly, **IT IS ORDERED** that, pursuant to Section 4(i) of the Act⁴ and the authority delegated by Sections 0.111 and 0.311 of the Rules,⁵ the attached Consent Decree **IS ADOPTED** and its terms incorporated by reference.

¹ See e.g., 47 CFR § 97.215.

² 47 U.S.C. § 302a(b); 47 CFR §§ 2.803, 2.925, 15.5, 15.19, 15.21, 15.201, 15.205, 15.247, 97.215(c).

³ See 47 CFR § 1.93(b).

⁴ 47 U.S.C. § 154(i).

⁵ 47 CFR §§ 0.111, 0.311.

5. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that the above-captioned matter **IS TERMINATED**.
6. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that a copy of this Order and Consent Decree shall be sent by first class mail and certified mail, return receipt requested, to Timothy J. Cooney, Esq., Wilkinson Barker Knauer LLP, 1800 M Street, NW, Suite 800N, Washington, DC 20036.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Christopher L. Killion
Deputy Chief
Enforcement Bureau

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CONSENT DECREE

1. The Enforcement Bureau of the Federal Communications Commission and Horizon Hobby, LLC, by their authorized representatives, hereby enter into this Consent Decree for the purpose of terminating the Enforcement Bureau's investigation into whether Horizon Hobby, LLC violated Section 302(b) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, and Parts 2, 15, and 97 of the Commission's rules¹ in connection with the Company's marketing of radio frequency devices.

I. DEFINITIONS

2. For the purposes of this Consent Decree, the following definitions shall apply:
- (a) "Act" means the Communications Act of 1934, as amended.²
 - (b) "Adopting Order" means an order of the Bureau adopting the terms of this Consent Decree without change, addition, deletion, or modification.
 - (c) "Bureau" means the Enforcement Bureau of the Federal Communications Commission.
 - (d) "Commission" and "FCC" mean the Federal Communications Commission and all of its bureaus and offices.
 - (e) "Communications Laws" means collectively, the Act, the Rules, and the published and promulgated orders and decisions of the Commission to which Horizon Hobby is subject by virtue of its business activities, including but not limited to the Equipment Marketing Rules.
 - (f) "Compliance Plan" means the compliance obligations, program, and procedures described in this Consent Decree at paragraph 13.
 - (g) "Covered Employees" means all employees and agents of Horizon Hobby who perform, or supervise, oversee, or manage the performance of, duties that relate to Horizon Hobby's responsibilities under the Communications Laws, including the Equipment Marketing Rules.
 - (h) "Effective Date" means the date by which both the Bureau and Horizon Hobby have signed the Consent Decree.
 - (i) "Equipment Marketing Rules" means Section 302(b) the Act;³ Sections 2.803, 15.201, 15.205 of the Rules;⁴ and other provisions of the Act, the Rules, and

¹ 47 U.S.C. § 302a(b); 47 CFR §§ 2.803, 2.925, 15.5, 15.19, 15.21, 15.201, 15.205, 15.247, 97.215(c).

² 47 U.S.C. § 151 *et seq.*

³ 47 U.S.C. § 302a(b).

⁴ 47 CFR §§ 2.803, 15.201, 15.205.

Commission orders related to the authorization and marketing of radio frequency devices.

- (j) “Horizon Hobby” or “Company” means Horizon Hobby, LLC and its affiliates, subsidiaries, predecessors-in-interest, and successors-in-interest.
- (k) “Investigation” means the investigation commenced by the Bureau in EB-SED-17-00025830 regarding whether Horizon Hobby violated the Equipment Marketing Rules.
- (l) “Operating Procedures” means the standard internal operating procedures and compliance policies established by Horizon Hobby to implement the Compliance Plan.
- (m) “Parties” means Horizon Hobby and the Bureau, each of which is a “Party.”
- (n) “Rules” means the Commission’s regulations found in Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

II. BACKGROUND

3. Section 302 of the Act authorizes the Commission to promulgate reasonable regulations to minimize harmful interference by equipment that emits radio frequency energy.⁵ Specifically, Section 302(b) of the Act provides that “[n]o person shall manufacture, import, sell, offer for sale, or ship devices or home electronic equipment and systems, or use devices, which fail to comply with regulations promulgated pursuant to this section.”⁶ The purpose of Section 302 of the Act is to ensure that radio transmitters and other electronic devices meet certain standards to control interference before they reach the market.

4. The Commission carries out its responsibilities under Section 302 of the Act in two ways. First, the Commission establishes technical requirements for transmitters and other equipment to minimize their potential for causing interference to authorized radio services. Second, the Commission administers an equipment authorization program to ensure that equipment reaching the market in the United States complies with the technical and administrative requirements set forth in the Rules. The equipment authorization program requires, among other things, that radio frequency devices must be tested for compliance with the applicable technical requirements prior to marketing.⁷ In that regard, Section 2.803(b) of the Rules prohibits the marketing of radio frequency devices unless the device has first been properly authorized, identified, and labeled in accordance with the Rules, with limited exceptions.⁸ The Commission has generally not required amateur equipment to be certified if it operates

⁵ 47 U.S.C. § 302a.

⁶ *Id.* § 302a(b).

⁷ The term “marketing” is defined in the Rules and includes the “sale or lease, or offering for sale or lease, including advertising for sale or lease, or importation, shipment, or distribution for the purpose of selling or leasing or offering for sale or lease.” 47 CFR § 2.803(a).

⁸ *See id.* §§ 2.803(b), (c).

solely in the amateur frequencies; however, certification is required if a device can operate outside of the authorized amateur radio service bands.⁹

5. Horizon Hobby is a privately held limited liability company that, through several websites, advertises and sells fully assembled unmanned aircraft systems (drones) and parts and accessories for those systems to the hobbyist community, including for use in drone racing.¹⁰ On December 20, 2017, the Bureau's Spectrum Enforcement Division issued a Letter of Inquiry (LOI) to Horizon Hobby, directing it to submit a sworn written response to a series of questions relating to its marketing of audio/video transmitters (AV transmitters) used with drones in the United States.¹¹ The investigation revealed that some of the AV transmitters Horizon Hobby marketed were capable of operating outside of the authorized amateur radio service bands, but were not certified or otherwise compliant with the Rules.¹² These AV transmitters are considered intentional radiators and must comply with the Equipment Marketing Rules.¹³ After receiving the LOI, Horizon Hobby stopped marketing the noncompliant AV transmitters.¹⁴

6. The Bureau and Horizon Hobby negotiated the following terms and conditions of settlement and hereby enter into this Consent Decree as provided herein.

III. TERMS OF AGREEMENT

7. **Adopting Order.** The provisions of this Consent Decree shall be incorporated by the Bureau in an Adopting Order.

8. **Jurisdiction.** Horizon Hobby agrees that the Bureau has jurisdiction over it and the matters contained in this Consent Decree and has the authority to enter into and adopt this Consent Decree.

9. **Effective Date; Violations.** The Parties agree that this Consent Decree shall become effective on the Effective Date as defined herein. As of the Effective Date, the Parties agree that this Consent Decree shall have the same force and effect as any other order of the Commission.

10. **Termination of Investigation.** In express reliance on the covenants and representations in this Consent Decree and to avoid further expenditure of public resources, the Bureau agrees to terminate the Investigation. In consideration for the termination of the Investigation, Horizon Hobby agrees to the terms, conditions, and procedures contained herein. The Bureau further agrees that, in the absence of new material evidence, it will not use the facts developed in the Investigation through the Effective Date, or the existence of this Consent Decree, to institute, on its own motion, any new proceeding, formal or informal, or take any action on its own motion against Horizon Hobby concerning

⁹ *New Generation Hobbies*, Citation, 26 FCC Rcd 9468, 9471 n.23 (EB 2011) (“[W]hile amateur radio service equipment is exempt from the FCC’s equipment certification requirement, it is a violation of the Commission’s regulations to market in the United States a transmitter that is designed or intended to operate on frequencies outside of the authorized amateur radio service bands if such equipment has not been issued a grant of equipment certification”); cf. *Pilot Travel Centers, L.L.C.*, Notice of Apparent Liability for Forfeiture, 19 FCC Rcd 23113, 23114, para. 3 (2004) (“[R]adio transmitting equipment that transmits *solely* on Amateur Radio Service (‘ARS’) frequencies is not subject to equipment authorization requirements prior to manufacture or marketing.”) (emphasis added).

¹⁰ See e.g., Horizon Hobby, RC Drones, Multitrotors and Quadcopters | Horizon Hobby, <https://www.horizonhobby.com/category/drone> (last visited June 15, 2018).

¹¹ See Letter of Inquiry from Aspasia A. Paroutsas, Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division, FCC Enforcement Bureau, to Joseph Ambrose, CEO, Horizon Hobby, LLC (Dec. 20, 2017) (LOI) (on file in EB-SED-17-00025830).

¹² See Letter of Inquiry Response from David H. Solomon, Esq., Adam Krinsky, Esq., and Timothy J. Cooney, Esq., Counsel for Horizon Hobby, LLC, to Jason Koslofsky, Attorney-Advisor, Spectrum Enforcement Division, FCC Enforcement Bureau (Feb. 9, 2018) (LOI Response) (on file in EB-SED-17-00025830).

¹³ 47 CFR §§ 2.803, 15.201.

¹⁴ LOI Response at 6.

the matters that were the subject of the Investigation. The Bureau also agrees that, in the absence of new material evidence, it will not use the facts developed in the Investigation through the Effective Date, or the existence of this Consent Decree, to institute on its own motion any proceeding, formal or informal, or to set for hearing the question of Horizon Hobby's basic qualifications to be a Commission licensee or hold Commission licenses or authorizations.¹⁵

11. **Admission of Liability.** Horizon Hobby admits for the purpose of this Consent Decree and for Commission civil enforcement purposes, and in express reliance on the provisions of paragraph 10 herein, that its actions described in paragraph 5, herein, violated the Equipment Marketing Rules

12. **Compliance Officer.** Within thirty (30) calendar days after the Effective Date, Horizon Hobby shall designate a senior corporate manager with the requisite corporate and organizational authority to serve as a Compliance Officer and to discharge the duties set forth below. The person designated as the Compliance Officer shall be responsible for developing, implementing, and administering the Compliance Plan and ensuring that Horizon Hobby complies with the terms and conditions of the Compliance Plan and this Consent Decree. In addition to the general knowledge of the Communications Laws necessary to discharge his or her duties under this Consent Decree, the Compliance Officer shall have specific knowledge of the Equipment Marketing Rules prior to assuming his/her duties.

13. **Compliance Plan.** For purposes of settling the matters set forth herein, Horizon Hobby agrees that it shall, within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, develop and implement a Compliance Plan designed to ensure future compliance with the Communications Laws and with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree. With respect to the Equipment Marketing Rules, Horizon Hobby will implement, at a minimum, the following procedures:

- (a) **Operating Procedures.** Within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, Horizon Hobby shall establish Operating Procedures that all Covered Employees must follow to help ensure Horizon Hobby's compliance with the Equipment Marketing Rules. Horizon Hobby's Operating Procedures shall include internal procedures and policies specifically designed to ensure that, prior to the initiation of marketing radio frequency devices, all radio frequency devices to be marketed by Horizon Hobby are properly authorized and compliant with the Equipment Marketing Rules.¹⁶
- (b) **Compliance Manual.** Within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, the Compliance Officer shall develop and distribute a Compliance Manual to all Covered Employees. The Compliance Manual shall explain the Equipment Marketing Rules and set forth the Operating Procedures that Covered Employees shall follow to help ensure Horizon Hobby's compliance with those Rules. Horizon Hobby shall periodically review and revise the Compliance Manual as necessary to ensure that the information set forth therein remains current and accurate. Horizon Hobby shall distribute any revisions to the Compliance Manual promptly to all Covered Employees.
- (c) **Compliance Training Program.** Horizon Hobby shall establish and implement a Compliance Training Program to ensure compliance with the Equipment Marketing Rules and the Operating Procedures. As part of the Compliance Training Program, Covered Employees shall be advised of Horizon Hobby's obligation to report any noncompliance with the Equipment Marketing Rules under paragraph 14 of this Consent Decree and shall be instructed on how to disclose noncompliance to the Compliance Officer. All Covered Employees shall be trained pursuant to the

¹⁵ See 47 CFR § 1.93(b).

¹⁶ See *supra* note 7 and accompanying text.

Compliance Training Program within ninety (90) calendar days after the Effective Date, except that any person who becomes a Covered Employee at any time after the initial Compliance Training Program shall be trained within thirty (30) calendar days after the date such person becomes a Covered Employee. Horizon Hobby shall repeat compliance training on an annual basis, and shall periodically review and revise the Compliance Training Program as necessary to ensure that it remains current and complete and to enhance its effectiveness.

14. **Reporting Noncompliance.** Horizon Hobby shall report any noncompliance with the Equipment Marketing Rules and with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree within fifteen (15) calendar days after discovery of such noncompliance. Such reports shall include a detailed explanation of: (i) each instance of noncompliance; (ii) the steps that Horizon Hobby has taken or will take to remedy such noncompliance; (iii) the schedule on which such remedial actions will be taken; and (iv) the steps that the Horizon Hobby has taken or will take to prevent the recurrence of any such noncompliance. All reports of noncompliance shall be submitted to Matthew L. Conaty, Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division, Enforcement Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, 445 12th Street, SW, Rm. 3-C366, Washington, DC 20554, with copies submitted electronically to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov.

15. **Compliance Reports.** Horizon Hobby shall file compliance reports with the Commission ninety (90) calendar days after the Effective Date, twelve (12) months after the Effective Date, twenty-four (24) months after the Effective Date, and thirty-six (36) months after the Effective Date.

- (a) Each Compliance Report shall include a detailed description of Horizon Hobby's efforts during the relevant period to comply with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and the Equipment Marketing Rules. In addition, each Compliance Report shall include a certification by the Compliance Officer, as an agent of and on behalf of Horizon Hobby, stating that the Compliance Officer has personal knowledge that Horizon Hobby: (i) has established and implemented the Compliance Plan; (ii) has utilized the Operating Procedures since the implementation of the Compliance Plan; and (iii) is not aware of any instances of noncompliance with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree, including the reporting obligations set forth in paragraph 14 of this Consent Decree.
- (b) The Compliance Officer's certification shall be accompanied by a statement explaining the basis for such certification and shall comply with Section 1.16 of the Rules and be subscribed to as true under penalty of perjury in substantially the form set forth therein.¹⁷
- (c) If the Compliance Officer cannot provide the requisite certification, the Compliance Officer, as an agent of and on behalf of Horizon Hobby, shall provide the Commission with a detailed explanation of the reason(s) why and describe fully: (i) each instance of noncompliance; (ii) the steps that Horizon Hobby has taken or will take to remedy such noncompliance, including the schedule on which proposed remedial actions will be taken; and (iii) the steps that Horizon Hobby has taken or will take to prevent the recurrence of any such noncompliance, including the schedule on which such preventive action will be taken.
- (d) All Compliance Reports shall be submitted to Matthew L. Conaty, Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division, Enforcement Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, 445 12th Street, SW, Rm. 3-C366, Washington, DC 20554, with copies submitted electronically to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov.

16. **Termination Date.** Unless stated otherwise, the requirements set forth in paragraphs 12 through 15 of this Consent Decree shall expire thirty-six (36) months after the Effective Date.

¹⁷ 47 CFR § 1.16.

17. **Civil Penalty.** Horizon Hobby will pay a civil penalty to the United States Treasury in the amount of thirty-five thousand dollars (\$35,000) within thirty (30) calendar days of the Effective Date. Horizon Hobby shall send electronic notification of payment to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov on the date said payment is made. The payment must be made by check or similar instrument, wire transfer, or credit card, and must include the Account Number and FRN referenced above. Regardless of the form of payment, a completed FCC Form 159 (Remittance Advice) must be submitted.¹⁸ When completing the FCC Form 159, enter the Account Number in block number 23A (call sign/other ID) and enter the letters “FORF” in block number 24A (payment type code). Below are additional instructions that should be followed based on the form of payment selected:

- Payment by check or money order must be made payable to the order of the Federal Communications Commission. Such payments (along with the completed Form 159) must be mailed to Federal Communications Commission, P.O. Box 979088, St. Louis, MO 63197-9000, or sent via overnight mail to U.S. Bank – Government Lockbox #979088, SL-MO-C2-GL, 1005 Convention Plaza, St. Louis, MO 63101.
- Payment by wire transfer must be made to ABA Number 021030004, receiving bank TREAS/NYC, and Account Number 27000001. To complete the wire transfer and ensure appropriate crediting of the wired funds, a completed Form 159 must be faxed to U.S. Bank at (314) 418-4232 on the same business day the wire transfer is initiated.
- Payment by credit card must be made by providing the required credit card information on FCC Form 159 and signing and dating the Form 159 to authorize the credit card payment. The completed Form 159 must then be mailed to Federal Communications Commission, P.O. Box 979088, St. Louis, MO 63197-9000, or sent via overnight mail to U.S. Bank – Government Lockbox #979088, SL-MO-C2-GL, 1005 Convention Plaza, St. Louis, MO 63101.

Questions regarding payment procedures should be addressed to the Financial Operations Group Help Desk by phone, 1-877-480-3201, or by e-mail, ARINQUIRIES@fcc.gov.

18. **Waivers.** As of the Effective Date, Horizon Hobby waives any and all rights it may have to seek administrative or judicial reconsideration, review, appeal or stay, or to otherwise challenge or contest the validity of this Consent Decree and the Adopting Order. Horizon Hobby shall retain the right to challenge Commission interpretation of the Consent Decree or any terms contained herein. If either Party (or the United States on behalf of the Commission) brings a judicial action to enforce the terms of the Consent Decree or the Adopting Order, neither Horizon Hobby nor the Commission shall contest the validity of the Consent Decree or the Adopting Order, and Horizon Hobby shall waive any statutory right to a trial *de novo*. Horizon Hobby hereby agrees to waive any claims it may otherwise have under the Equal Access to Justice Act¹⁹ relating to the matters addressed in this Consent Decree.

19. **Severability.** The Parties agree that if any of the provisions of the Consent Decree shall be held unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such unenforceability shall not render unenforceable the entire Consent Decree, but rather the entire Consent Decree shall be construed as if not containing the particular unenforceable provision or provisions, and the rights and obligations of the Parties shall be construed and enforced accordingly.

20. **Invalidity.** In the event that this Consent Decree in its entirety is rendered invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall become null and void and may not be used in any manner in any legal proceeding.

21. **Subsequent Rule or Order.** The Parties agree that if any provision of the Consent Decree conflicts with any subsequent Rule or Order adopted by the Commission (except an Order

¹⁸ An FCC Form 159 and detailed instructions for completing the form may be obtained at <http://www.fcc.gov/Forms/Form159/159.pdf>.

¹⁹ See 5 U.S.C. § 504; 47 CFR §§ 1.1501–1.1530.

specifically intended to revise the terms of this Consent Decree to which Horizon Hobby does not expressly consent) that provision will be superseded by such Rule or Order.

22. **Successors and Assigns.** Horizon Hobby agrees that the provisions of this Consent Decree shall be binding on its successors, assigns, and transferees.

23. **Final Settlement.** The Parties agree and acknowledge that this Consent Decree shall constitute a final settlement between the Parties with respect to the Investigation.

24. **Modifications.** This Consent Decree cannot be modified without the advance written consent of both Parties.

25. **Paragraph Headings.** The headings of the paragraphs in this Consent Decree are inserted for convenience only and are not intended to affect the meaning or interpretation of this Consent Decree.

26. **Authorized Representative.** Each Party represents and warrants to the other that it has full power and authority to enter into this Consent Decree. Each person signing this Consent Decree on behalf of a Party hereby represents that he or she is fully authorized by the Party to execute this Consent Decree and to bind the Party to its terms and conditions.

27. **Counterparts.** This Consent Decree may be signed in counterpart (including electronically or by facsimile). Each counterpart, when executed and delivered, shall be an original, and all of the counterparts together shall constitute one and the same fully executed instrument.

Christopher L. Killion
Deputy Chief
Enforcement Bureau

Date

Joseph Ambrose
CEO
Horizon Hobby, LLC

Date