

Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554

In the Matter of
Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.

File No.: EB-SED-21-00032314
CD Acct. No.: 202232100002
FRN: 0001887025

ORDER

Adopted: October 14, 2021

Released: October 14, 2021

By the Associate Chief, Enforcement Bureau:

1. The Enforcement Bureau of the Federal Communications Commission (Commission) has entered into a Consent Decree to resolve its investigation into whether Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Farmers) timely filed an annual reliability certification regarding its 911 circuit auditing, central office backup power, and diverse network monitoring. This certification is designed to ensure that covered 911 service providers have taken reasonable measures to provide reliable 911 service by either implementing industry-backed "best practices" or alternative measures that are reasonably sufficient to ensure reliable 911 service. To settle this matter, Farmers admits that it failed to timely file its 2019 and 2020 annual 911 reliability certifications, will implement a compliance plan, and will pay a \$6,000 civil penalty.

2. After reviewing the terms of the Consent Decree and evaluating the facts before us, we find that the public interest would be served by adopting the Consent Decree and terminating the referenced investigation regarding Farmers' compliance with section 9.19(c) of the Commission's rules.

3. In the absence of material new evidence relating to this matter, we do not set for hearing the question of Farmers' basic qualifications to hold or obtain any Commission license or authorization.

4. Accordingly, IT IS ORDERED that, pursuant to section 4(i) of the Act and the authority delegated by sections 0.111 and 0.311 of the Commission's rules, the attached Consent Decree IS ADOPTED and its terms incorporated by reference.

5. IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the above-captioned matter IS TERMINATED in accordance with the terms of the attached Consent Decree.

1 See Improving 911 Reliability; Reliability and Continuity of Communications Networks, Including Broadband Technologies, PS Docket Nos. 13-75 and 11-60, Report and Order, 28 FCC Rcd 17476, 17477, para.1 (2013).

2 47 CFR § 9.19(c).

3 See 47 CFR § 1.93(b).

4 47 U.S.C. § 154(i).

5 47 CFR §§ 0.111, 0.311.

6. **IT IS FURTHER ORDERED** that a copy of this Order and Consent Decree shall be sent by first class mail and certified mail, return receipt requested, to F. Bradley Erwin, Chief Executive Officer, Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc., 1101 East Main Street, Post Office Box 588, Kingstree, South Carolina 29556, and to Donald L. Herman, Herman & Whiteaker, LLC, 6720 B Rockledge Drive, Suite 150, Bethesda, Maryland 20817.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Jeremy D. Marcus
Associate Chief
Enforcement Bureau

Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554

In the Matter of)
Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.)
File No.: EB-SED-21-00032314
CD Acct. No.: 202232100002
FRN: 0001887025

CONSENT DECREE

1. The Enforcement Bureau of the Federal Communications Commission and Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (Farmers or Company), by their authorized representatives, hereby enter into this Consent Decree for the purpose of terminating the Enforcement Bureau’s investigation into whether Farmers violated section 9.19(c) of the Rules¹ by its failure to timely file an annual 911 reliability certification for 2019 and 2020, which were due by October 15, 2019, and October 15, 2020, respectively. The Commission requires that a covered 911 service provider file an annual reliability certification regarding its 911 circuit auditing, central office backup power, and diverse network monitoring, and attest to whether it has met its obligation to use reasonable measures to mitigate the risk of a 911 service failure.² These requirements are designed to improve the reliability and resiliency of 911 communications networks nationwide by requiring that 911 service providers take reasonable measures to provide reliable 911 service by either implementing certain industry-backed “best practices” or by implementing alternative measures that are reasonably sufficient to ensure reliable 911 service, as evidenced by the annual reliability certification.³ To resolve this matter, Farmers admits that it violated the Commission’s rules, will implement a compliance plan, and will pay a \$6,000 civil penalty.

I. DEFINITIONS

- 2. For the purposes of this Consent Decree, the following definitions shall apply:
(a) “911 Rules” means sections 9.1-9.20 of the Rules⁴ and other Communications Laws governing provision of 911 services.
(b) “Act” means the Communications Act of 1934, as amended.⁵
(c) “Adopting Order” means an order of the Bureau adopting the terms of this Consent Decree without change, addition, deletion, or modification.

¹ 47 CFR § 9.19(c). See Implementing Kari’s Law and Section 506 of RAY BAUM’S Act; Inquiry Concerning 911 Access, Routing, and Location in Enterprise Communications Systems; Amending the Definition of Interconnected VoIP Service in Section 9.3 of the Commission’s Rules, PS Docket Nos. 18-261 and 17-239, GN Docket No. 11-117, Report and Order, 34 FCC Rcd 6607, 6699, paras. 235-36 (2019), consolidating the Commission’s existing 911 rules into a single rule part.

² See Improving 911 Reliability; Reliability and Continuity of Communications Networks, Including Broadband Technologies, PS Docket Nos. 13-75 and 11-60, Report and Order, 28 FCC Rcd 17476 (2013) (911 Reliability Certification Order); Improving 911 Reliability; Reliability and Continuity of Communications Networks, Including Broadband Technologies, PS Docket Nos. 13-75 and 11-60, Order on Reconsideration, 30 FCC Rcd 8650, 8651, para. 2 (2015).

³ 911 Reliability Certification Order, 28 FCC Rcd at 17477, para. 1.

⁴ 47 CFR §§ 9.1 – 9.20.

⁵ 47 U.S.C. § 151 et seq.

- (d) “Bureau” means the Enforcement Bureau of the Federal Communications Commission.
- (e) “CD Acct No.” means account number 202232100002, associated with payment obligations described in paragraph 17 of this Consent Decree.
- (f) “Commission” and “FCC” mean the Federal Communications Commission and all of its bureaus and offices.
- (g) “Communications Laws” means collectively, the Act, the Rules, and the published and promulgated orders and decisions of the Commission to which Farmers is subject by virtue of its business activities, including but not limited to the 911 Rules.
- (h) “Compliance Plan” means the compliance obligations, program, and procedures described in this Consent Decree at paragraph 12.
- (i) “Covered Employees” means all employees and agents of Farmers who perform, supervise, oversee, or manage the performance of, duties that relate to the Company’s responsibilities under the Communications Laws, including the 911 Rules.
- (j) “Effective Date” means the date by which both the Bureau and Farmers have signed the Consent Decree and the Bureau has released an Adopting Order.
- (k) “Farmers” or “Company” means Farmers Telephone Company, Inc., its affiliates, subsidiaries, predecessors-in-interest, and successors-in-interest.
- (l) “Investigation” means the investigation commenced by the Bureau in File No. EB-SED-21-00032314 regarding whether Farmers violated the 911 Rules.
- (m) “Operating Procedures” means the standard internal operating procedures and compliance policies established by Farmers to implement the Compliance Plan.
- (n) “Parties” means Farmers and the Bureau, each of which is a “Party.”
- (o) “Rules” means the Commission’s regulations found in Title 47 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

II. BACKGROUND

3. Under section 9.19(c) of the Rules, a covered 911 service provider must file an annual reliability certification regarding its 911 circuit auditing, central office backup power, and diverse network monitoring.⁶ Through this annual reliability certification the provider must attest to whether it has met its obligation to implement specified best practices or reasonable alternative measures to mitigate the risk of a 911 service failure, or explain why a requirement is not applicable.⁷

4. Although Farmers filed its certification as a covered 911 service provider in 2018, the Company did not timely file its certifications for 2019 and 2020, which were due by October 15, 2019 and October 15, 2020.⁸ On November 12, 2020, the Commission’s Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau (PSHSB) contacted Farmers via e-mail asking for confirmation that Farmers had filed its 2020

⁶ 47 CFR § 9.19(c).

⁷ *Id.*; see also *911 Reliability Certification Order*, 28 FCC Rcd at 17492, para. 48.

⁸ See *Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau Announces Availability of 911 Reliability Certification System for Annual Reliability Certifications*, PS Docket Nos. 13-75 and 11-60, Public Notice, 34 FCC Rcd 6490 (PSHSB 2019); *Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau Announces Availability of 911 Reliability Certification System for Annual Reliability Certifications*, PS Docket Nos. 13-75 and 11-60, Public Notice, 35 FCC Rcd 8082 (PSHSB 2020). The 911 reliability certification should be filed electronically using the Commission’s online portal at <https://apps2.fcc.gov/rcs911/>.

911 certifications.⁹ Farmers acknowledged that it had failed to file and submitted the 2020 certification the same day it was contacted by PSHSB and alerted to the fact that it had neglected to file. Thereafter, PSHSB referred this matter to the Enforcement Bureau for appropriate action. On May 27, 2021, the Bureau's Spectrum Enforcement Division sent a Letter of Inquiry (LOI) to Farmers.¹⁰

5. On June 23, 2021, Farmers submitted responses to requested information along with attachments and an accompanying affidavit.¹¹ Farmers admitted, under penalty of perjury, to functioning as a covered 911 service provider and to failing to submit both the 2019 annual reliability certification and the 2020 annual reliability certification. Farmers did not file its 2020 annual reliability certification until November 12, 2020 (28 days after it was due to be filed). Farmers explained that the 2019 and 2020 failures to timely file were an administrative oversight. Farmers stated that steps have been taken to ensure that this does not happen again and that failure to file did not impact service provided to the Public Safety Answering Point (PSAP) or the ability of the Public Safety Answering Point to provide service to the public. Farmers also noted neither it nor its affiliates have ever received an official notice or penalty from the Commission regarding a potential violation of the Act or Rules. To settle this matter, Farmers and the Bureau enter into this Consent Decree and agree to the following terms and conditions.

III. TERMS OF AGREEMENT

6. **Adopting Order.** The provisions of this Consent Decree shall be incorporated by the Bureau in an Adopting Order.

7. **Jurisdiction.** Farmers agrees that the Bureau has jurisdiction over it and the matters contained in this Consent Decree and has the authority to enter into and adopt this Consent Decree.

8. **Effective Date; Violations.** The Parties agree that this Consent Decree shall become effective on the Effective Date as defined herein. As of the Effective Date, the Parties agree that this Consent Decree shall have the same force and effect as any other order of the Commission.

9. **Termination of Investigation.** In express reliance on the covenants and representations in this Consent Decree and to avoid further expenditure of public resources, the Bureau agrees to terminate the Investigation. In consideration for the termination of the Investigation, Farmers agrees to the terms, conditions, and procedures contained herein. The Bureau further agrees that, in the absence of new material evidence, it will not use the facts developed in the Investigation through the Effective Date, or the existence of this Consent Decree, to institute, any new proceeding on its own motion against Farmers concerning the matters that were the subject of the Investigation, or to set for hearing the question of Farmers' basic qualifications to be a Commission licensee or hold Commission licenses or authorizations based on the matters that were the subject of the Investigation.¹²

10. **Admission of Liability.** Farmers admits for the purpose of this Consent Decree and for Commission civil enforcement purposes, and in express reliance on the provisions of paragraph 9 herein, that its actions, outlined in paragraph 4-5 herein, violated the 911 Rules.

11. **Compliance Officer.** Within thirty (30) calendar days after the Effective Date, Farmers shall designate a senior corporate manager with the requisite corporate and organizational authority to serve as Compliance Officer and to discharge the duties set forth below. The person designated as the

⁹ See E-mail correspondence from Kathleen Hom, Public Safety & Homeland Security Bureau, to Melony Burgess, Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (November 12, 2020, 10:05 EDT) (on file in EB-SED-21-00032314).

¹⁰ See Letter of Inquiry from Elizabeth Y. Mumaw, Chief, Spectrum Enforcement Division, FCC Enforcement Bureau, to Brad Erwin, Chief Executive Officer, Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc. (May 27, 2021) (on file in EB-SED-21-00032314).

¹¹ See E-mail correspondence from Brad Erwin, Chief Executive Office, Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc., to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov, Spectrum Enforcement Division, FCC Enforcement Bureau (June 23, 2021, 10:28 EDT) (on file in EB-SED-21-00032314).

¹² See 47 CFR § 1.93(b).

Compliance Officer shall be responsible for developing, implementing, and administering the Compliance Plan and ensuring that Farmers complies with the terms and conditions of the Compliance Plan and this Consent Decree. In addition to the general knowledge of the Communications Laws necessary to discharge his or her duties under this Consent Decree, the Compliance Officer shall have specific knowledge of the 911 Rules prior to assuming his/her duties.

12. **Compliance Plan.** For purposes of settling the matters set forth herein, Farmers agrees that it shall within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, develop and implement a Compliance Plan designed to ensure future compliance with the Communications Laws and with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree. With respect to the 911 Rules, Farmers will implement, at a minimum, the following procedures.

- (a) **Operating Procedures.** Within thirty (30) calendar days after the Effective Date, the Company shall establish Operating Procedures that all Covered Employees must follow to help ensure the Company's compliance with the 911 Rules. The Company's Operating Procedures shall include internal procedures and policies specifically designed to ensure that the Company timely files required annual 911 reliability certifications. The Company shall also develop a Compliance Checklist that describes the steps that a Covered Employee must follow to ensure compliance with the 911 Rules.
- (b) **Compliance Manual.** Within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, the Compliance Officer shall develop and distribute a Compliance Manual to all Covered Employees. The Compliance Manual shall explain the 911 Rules and set forth the Operating Procedures that Covered Employees shall follow to help ensure the Company's compliance with the 911 Rules. The Company shall periodically review and revise the Compliance Manual as necessary to ensure that the information set forth therein remains current and complete. The Company shall distribute any revisions to the Compliance Manual promptly to all Covered Employees.
- (c) **Compliance Training Program.** The Company shall establish and implement a Compliance Training Program on compliance with the 911 Rules and the Operating Procedures. The Compliance Training Program shall address, at a minimum: (i) the annual 911 reliability certification rules; (ii) required best practices to be followed throughout the year and reported on the annual 911 reliability certification, including circuit auditing, backup power, and network monitoring;¹³ (iii) any alternative measures that are or will be reported on the annual 911 reliability certification;¹⁴ (iv) any explanation as to why a requirement that is or will be reported on the annual 911 reliability certification does not apply;¹⁵ and (v) the potential regulatory consequences of failing to properly file the annual 911 reliability certification. As part of the Compliance Training Program, Covered Employees shall be advised of the Company's obligation to report any noncompliance with the 911 Rules under paragraph 13 of this Consent Decree and shall be instructed on how to disclose noncompliance to the Compliance Officer. All Covered Employees shall be trained pursuant to the Compliance Training Program within sixty (60) calendar days after the Effective Date, except that any person who becomes a Covered Employee at any time after the initial Compliance Training Program shall be trained within thirty (30) calendar days after such person becomes a Covered Employee. The Company

¹³ 47 CFR § 9.19(c)(1)-(3).

¹⁴ 47 CFR § 9.19(b).

¹⁵ 47 CFR § 9.19(c)(1)(ii)(B), (c)(2)(ii)(B), (c)(3)(ii)(B).

shall repeat compliance training on an annual basis and shall periodically review and revise the Compliance Training Program as necessary to ensure that it remains current and complete and to enhance its effectiveness.

13. **Reporting Noncompliance.** The Company shall report any noncompliance with the 911 Rules and with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree within fifteen (15) calendar days after discovery of such noncompliance. Such reports shall include a detailed explanation of: (i) each instance of noncompliance; (ii) the steps that the Company has taken or will take to remedy such noncompliance; (iii) the schedule on which such remedial actions will be taken; and (iv) the steps that the Company has taken or will take to prevent the recurrence of any such noncompliance. All reports of noncompliance shall be electronically submitted to Josh.Zeldis@fcc.gov with a copy to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov.

14. **Compliance Reports.** The Company shall file compliance reports with the Commission ninety (90) calendar days after the Effective Date, twelve (12) months after the Effective Date, twenty-four (24) months after the Effective Date, and thirty-six (36) months after the Effective Date.

- (a) Each Compliance Report shall include a detailed description of the Company's efforts during the relevant period to comply with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree and the 911 Rules. In addition, each Compliance Report shall include a certification by the Compliance Officer, as an agent of and on behalf of the Company, stating that the Compliance Officer has personal knowledge that the Company: (i) has established and implemented the Compliance Plan; (ii) has utilized the Operating Procedures since the implementation of the Compliance Plan; and (iii) is not aware of any instances of noncompliance with the terms and conditions of this Consent Decree, including the reporting obligations set forth in paragraph 13 of this Consent Decree.
- (b) The Compliance Officer's certification shall be accomplished by a statement explaining the basis for such certification and shall comply with section 1.16 of the Rules and be subscribed to as true under penalty of perjury in substantially the form set forth therein.¹⁶
- (c) If the Compliance Officer cannot provide the requisite certification, the Compliance Officer, as an agent of and on behalf of the Company, shall provide the Commission with a detailed explanation of the reason(s) why and describe fully: (i) each instance of noncompliance; (ii) the steps that the Company has taken or will take to remedy such noncompliance, including the schedule on which proposed remedial actions will be taken; and (iii) the steps that the Company has taken or will take to prevent the recurrence of any such noncompliance, including the schedule on which such preventive action will be taken.
- (d) All Compliance Reports shall be electronically submitted to Josh.Zeldis@fcc.gov, with a copy to EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov.

15. **Termination Date.** Unless stated otherwise, the requirements set forth in paragraphs 11 through 14 of this Consent Decree shall expire thirty-six (36) months after the Effective Date.

16. **Section 208 Complaints; Subsequent Investigations.** Nothing in this Consent Decree shall prevent the Commission or its delegated authority from adjudicating complaints filed pursuant to section 208 of the Act¹⁷ against the Company or its affiliates for alleged violations of the Act, or for any other type of alleged misconduct, regardless of when such misconduct took place. The Commission's adjudication of any such complaint will be based solely on the record developed in that proceeding. Except as expressly provided in this Consent Decree, this Consent Decree shall not prevent the

¹⁶ 47 CFR § 1.16.

¹⁷ 47 U.S.C. § 208.

Commission from investigating new evidence of noncompliance by the Company with the Communications Laws.

17. **Civil Penalty.** Farmers will pay a civil penalty to the United States Treasury in the amount of six thousand dollars (\$6,000) within thirty (30) calendar days of the Effective Date. Farmers acknowledges and agrees that upon execution of this Consent Decree, the Civil Penalty shall become a “Claim” or “Debt” as defined in 31 U.S.C. § 3701(b)(1).¹⁸ Upon an Event of Default, all procedures for collection as permitted by law may, at the Commission’s discretion, be initiated. Farmers shall send electronic notification of payment to Josh.Zeldis@fcc.gov and EB-SED-Response@fcc.gov on the date said payment is made. Payment of the Civil Penalty must be made by credit card, ACH (Automated Clearing House) debit from a bank account using the Commission’s Fee Filer (the Commission’s online payment system),¹⁹ or by wire transfer. The Commission no longer accepts Civil Penalty payments by check or money order. Below are instructions that payors should follow based on the form of payment selected:²⁰

- Payment by wire transfer must be made to ABA Number 021030004, receiving bank TREAS/NYC, and Account Number 27000001. A completed Form 159 must be faxed to the Federal Communications Commission at 202-418-2843 or e-mailed to RROGWireFaxes@fcc.gov on the same business day the wire transfer is initiated. Failure to provide all required information in Form 159 may result in payment not being recognized as having been received. When completing FCC Form 159, enter the Account Number in block number 23A (call sign/other ID), enter the letters “FORF” in block number 24A (payment type code), and enter in block number 11 the FRN(s) captioned above (Payor FRN).²¹ For additional detail and wire transfer instructions, go to <https://www.fcc.gov/licensing-databases/fees/wire-transfer>.
- Payment by credit card must be made by using the Commission’s Fee Filer website at <https://apps.fcc.gov/FeeFiler/login.cfm>. To pay by credit card, log-in using the FRN captioned above. If payment must be split across FRNs, complete this process for each FRN. Next, select “Pay bills” on the Fee Filer Menu, and select the bill number associated with the CD Acct. No. – the bill number is the CD Acct. No. with the first two digits excluded – and then choose the “Pay by Credit Card” option. IMPORTANT NOTE: there is a \$24,999.99 limit on credit card transactions.
- Payment by ACH must be made by using the Commission’s Fee Filer website at <https://apps.fcc.gov/FeeFiler/login.cfm>. To pay by ACH, log in using the FRN captioned above. If payment must be split across FRNs, complete this process for each FRN. Next, select “Pay bills” on the Fee Filer Menu and then select the bill number associated to the CD Acct. No. – the bill number is the CD Acct. No. with the first two digits excluded (e.g., NAL 1912345678 = FCC bill Number 12345678) – and choose the “Pay from Bank Account” option. Please contact the appropriate financial institution to confirm the correct Routing Number and the correct account number from which payment will be made and verify with that financial institution that the designated account has authorization to accept ACH transactions.

18. **Event of Default.** Farmers agrees that an Event of Default shall occur upon the failure by Farmers to pay the full amount of the Civil Penalty on or before the due date specified in this Consent Decree.

¹⁸ Debt Collection Improvement Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-134, 110 Stat. 1321, 1358 (Apr. 26, 1996).

¹⁹ Payments made using the Commission’s Fee Filer system do not require the submission of an FCC Form 159.

²⁰ For questions regarding payment procedures, please contact the Financial Operations Group Help Desk by phone at 1-877-480-3201 (option #6), or by e-mail at ARINQUIRIES@fcc.gov.

²¹ Instructions for completing the form may be obtained at <http://www.fcc.gov/Forms/Form159/159.pdf>.

19. **Interest, Charges for Collection, and Acceleration of Maturity Date.** After an Event of Default has occurred under this Consent Decree, the then unpaid amount of the Civil Penalty shall accrue interest, computed using the U.S. Prime Rate in effect on the date of the Event of Default plus 4.75%, from the date of the Event of Default until payment in full. Upon an Event of Default, the then unpaid amount of the Civil Penalty, together with interest, any penalties permitted and/or required by the law, including but not limited to 31 U.S.C. § 3717 and administrative charges, plus the costs of collection, litigation, and attorneys' fees, shall become immediately due and payable, without notice, presentment, demand, protest, or notice of protest of any kind, all of which are waived by Farmers.

20. **Waivers.** As of the Effective Date, the Company waives any and all rights it may have to seek administrative or judicial reconsideration, review, appeal or stay, or to otherwise challenge or contest the validity of this Consent Decree and the Adopting Order. The Company shall retain the right to challenge Commission interpretation of the Consent Decree or any terms contained herein. If either Party (or the United States on behalf of the Commission) brings a judicial action to enforce the terms of the Consent Decree or the Adopting Order, neither the Company nor the Commission shall contest the validity of the Consent Decree or the Adopting Order, and the Company shall waive any statutory right to a trial *de novo*. The Company hereby agrees to waive any claims it may otherwise have under the Equal Access to Justice Act²² relating to the matters addressed in this Consent Decree.

21. **Severability.** The Parties agree that if any of the provisions of the Consent Decree shall be held unenforceable by any court of competent jurisdiction, such unenforceability shall not render unenforceable the entire Consent Decree, but rather the entire Consent Decree shall be construed as if not containing the particular unenforceable provision or provisions, and the rights and obligations of the Parties shall be construed and enforced accordingly.

22. **Invalidity.** In the event that this Consent Decree in its entirety is rendered invalid by any court of competent jurisdiction, it shall become null and void and may not be used in any manner in any legal proceeding.

23. **Subsequent Rule or Order.** The Parties agree that if any provision of the Consent Decree conflicts with any subsequent Rule or order adopted by the Commission (except an order specifically intended to revise the terms of this Consent Decree to which the Company does not expressly consent) that provision will be superseded by such Rule or order.

24. **Successors and Assigns.** Farmers agrees that the provisions of this Consent Decree shall be binding on its successors, assigns, and transferees.

25. **Final Settlement.** The Parties agree and acknowledge that this Consent Decree shall constitute a final settlement between the Parties with respect to the Investigation.

26. **Modifications.** This Consent Decree cannot be modified without the advance written consent of both Parties.

27. **Paragraph Headings.** The headings of the paragraphs in this Consent Decree are inserted for convenience only and are not intended to affect the meaning or interpretation of this Consent Decree.

28. **Authorized Representative.** Each Party represents and warrants to the other that it has full power and authority to enter into this Consent Decree. Each person signing this Consent Decree on behalf of a Party hereby represents that he or she is fully authorized by the Party to execute this Consent Decree and to bind the Party to its terms and conditions.

²² See 5 U.S.C. § 504; 47 CFR §§ 1.1501–1.1530.

29. **Counterparts.** This Consent Decree may be signed in counterpart (including electronically or by facsimile). Each counterpart, when executed and delivered, shall be an original, and all of the counterparts together shall constitute one and the same fully executed instrument.

Jeremy D. Marcus
Associate Chief
Enforcement Bureau

Date

F. Bradley Erwin
Chief Executive Officer
Farmers Telephone Cooperative, Inc.

Date