

**SIXTH REPORT ON OWNERSHIP OF
BROADCAST STATIONS**

**FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of
October 1, 2021**

DA 23-35

Media Bureau and Office of Economics and Analytics
JANUARY 2023



This report is available for download from the Commission's website at <https://www.fcc.gov/media>.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Federal Communications Commission's (Commission's) biennial commercial and noncommercial broadcast ownership reporting forms—FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E, respectively—are designed to obtain detailed ownership information from the broadcast industry. This report, which presents data on ownership interests in commercial and noncommercial broadcast stations as of October 1, 2021 by gender, race, and ethnicity,¹ is the latest in a series of such publicly released tabulations. On November 14, 2012, the Media Bureau released the first electronic analysis of commercial broadcast ownership data submitted pursuant to the revised biennial reporting requirements for 2009 and 2011.² Subsequent reports contained analyses of the commercial broadcast ownership data submitted during the 2013, 2015, 2017, and 2019 filing cycles.³ Accordingly, this report presents a tabulation of the seventh data collection using the current version of Form 323 and the third data collection using the current version of Form 323-E.⁴ Like the prior reports, the data contained in these reports are “snapshots” of the status of minority and female ownership in the broadcast industry taken every two years. The collection, tabulation, and release of these data are useful to the public, Congress, and the Commission because they provide an insight into the ownership of broadcast stations, both commercial and noncommercial, over time, that could be relevant to the Commission's policymaking as well as used by interested parties.⁵

This report covers commercial and noncommercial stations in five broadcast services—full power television, Class A television, low power television, AM radio, and FM radio. As of October 1, 2021,

¹ The Media Bureau's previous Report presented data on commercial broadcast stations as reported in the 2019 filing cycle. See Fifth Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of October 1, 2019 (MB, OEA 2021), <https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DA-21-1101A1.pdf> (*Fifth 323 and 323-E Report*).

² See *2010 Quadrennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 et al.*, Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, 27 FCC Rcd 13814, 13815, para. 2 (2012).

³ See *Fifth 323 and 323-E Report*; Fourth Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of October 1, 2017 (MB 2020), <https://www.fcc.gov/document/fcc-form-323-and-323-e-ownership-report-data-october-1-2017>; Third Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 Ownership Data as of October 1, 2015 (MB 2017), <https://www.fcc.gov/document/form-323-ownership-report-data-october-1-2015>; *2014 Quadrennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 et al.*, Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, 29 FCC Rcd 7835, 7836, para. 2 (2014).

⁴ In 2009, the Commission made significant revisions to the ownership reporting form for commercial broadcast stations to improve the accuracy and reliability of collected biennial ownership data and allow that data to be searched, aggregated, and cross-referenced electronically. See, e.g., *Promoting Diversification of Ownership in the Broadcasting Services et al.*, Report and Order, Second Report and Order, and Order on Reconsideration, 31 FCC Rcd 398, 400-01, paras. 4-6 (2016) (*2016 323 and 323-E Order*). In 2016, the Commission revised the ownership reporting form for noncommercial broadcast stations, Form 323-E, to align the reporting requirements for noncommercial stations more closely with those for commercial stations. See *id.* at 420-28, paras. 43-55; see also *Promoting Diversification of Ownership in the Broadcasting Services et al.*, Order on Reconsideration, 32 FCC Rcd 3440 (2017) (*2017 323-E Order on Reconsideration*) (further revising noncommercial filing requirements). Pursuant to the *2016 323 and 323-E Order*, noncommercial stations are now required to submit biennial ownership reports on the same schedule applicable to commercial stations, including the October 1 “as of” date. See *2016 323 and 323-E Order*, 31 FCC Rcd at 432-33, paras. 64-67. Such filings were submitted by noncommercial licensees for the first time as part of the 2017 biennial filing cycle. See *id.* at 429, 432, paras. 58, 66; *Promoting Diversification of Ownership in the Broadcasting Services*, Order, 31 FCC Rcd 13263, 13263-64, paras. 1-2 (MB 2016) (suspending rolling filing deadlines for noncommercial stations and instead requiring all such stations to file on or before December 1, 2017).

⁵ The information in this report meets the Commission's information quality guidelines. See *Implementation of Guidelines for Ensuring and Maximizing the Quality, Objectivity, Utility and Integrity of Information Pursuant to Section 515 of Public Law No. 105-554*, Information Quality Guidelines, 17 FCC Rcd 19890 (2002).

there were approximately 1,760 licensed full power television stations, 380 licensed Class A television stations, 1,740 licensed low power television stations, 4,520 licensed AM radio stations, and 10,890 licensed FM radio stations.

This report focuses on two aspects of the recently collected ownership data—“attributable” ownership interests and “majority” ownership interests—using the lenses of gender, race, and ethnicity.⁶ First, the report analyzes the reported information concerning attributable interest holders, consistent with the Commission’s broadcast ownership attribution rules.⁷ Those rules represent the Commission’s best judgment concerning when an interest is sufficient to confer on the owner a potential degree of influence over a licensee that should be cognizable for purposes of applying the Commission’s broadcast ownership rules. As a general matter, the Commission for decades has deemed officers and directors of licensee entities, as well as holders of 5% or more voting interests, to be attributable owners.⁸ Within this rubric, the report considers the gender, race, and ethnicity of attributable ownership interest holders. In graphs and tables reporting attributable ownership interests, the gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories because many stations have attributable interest holders who belong to different gender, racial, or ethnic groups. For example, a station with both male and female attributable interest holders would be counted in both the male and female categories.

Second, the report adapts a measure the Commission often employs in ownership analyses generally, the majority ownership interest. In those other contexts, the Commission pays heed to whether a station’s attributable ownership ranks include a party that holds more than 50% of a station’s voting interests, because of the degree of influence that entity likely would have over station operations and decision-making.⁹ Along the same lines, this report considers whether a person or group of people sharing the same gender, race or ethnicity characteristics collectively hold more than 50% of the voting interests in a licensee. For example, a station’s majority ownership interest in gender would be female if a single woman or a group of women held more than 50% of the voting interests in the licensee. A station’s majority interest in race and ethnicity is determined in the same way. Notably, some stations do not have a discernable majority interest on the basis of gender, race, or ethnicity.¹⁰ Such stations are classified as having “No Majority Interest.”

⁶ Following government standards, the report employs two gender classifications (male and female), six racial classifications (American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or more races, and White), and two ethnic classifications (Hispanic/Latino and not Hispanic/Latino). The gender, race, and ethnicity categories identified in Forms 323 and 323-E follow the guidance provided by the Office of Management and Budget. *See* Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, Notice of Decision, 62 Fed. Reg. 58,782 (Oct. 30, 1997). *See* Appendix A for the definitions of each racial and ethnic classification.

⁷ *See* the notes to 47 CFR § 73.3555.

⁸ For details, see Section II.A.

⁹ *See, e.g., Instructions for Ownership Report for Commercial Broadcast Stations*, FCC Form 323, OMB Approval No. 3060-0010, at 6 (<https://www.fcc.gov/sites/default/files/323.pdf>) (FCC Sept. 2022) (most recent approval of decades-old form).

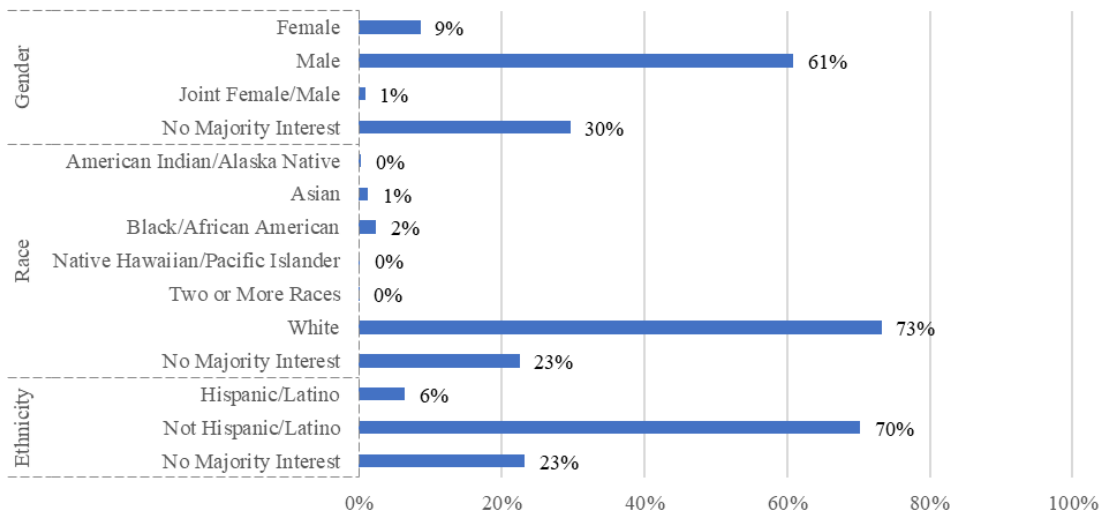
¹⁰ The next section presents more detail about the two measures of ownership used in this report, attributable ownership interest and majority ownership interest. In addition, the following section discusses the reasons why a station may have no discernable majority ownership interest in one of the demographic categories.

Overview of 2021 Broadcast Station Ownership Data

The shares of stations held by the various classifications reported below are calculated on the basis of the number of stations filing usable data, not on the basis of the total number of licensed stations.¹¹

Figure 1 below summarizes the majority ownership interest of all commercial broadcast stations in gender, race, and ethnicity. Women held a majority ownership interest in 9% of commercial broadcast stations, while men held a majority ownership interest in 61% of commercial broadcast stations. White persons held a majority ownership interest in 73% of commercial broadcast stations, while persons belonging to racial minority groups held a majority ownership interest in 4% of commercial broadcast stations. Finally, Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 6% of commercial broadcast stations while non-Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 70% of commercial broadcast stations.

Figure 1: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of All Commercial Broadcast Stations



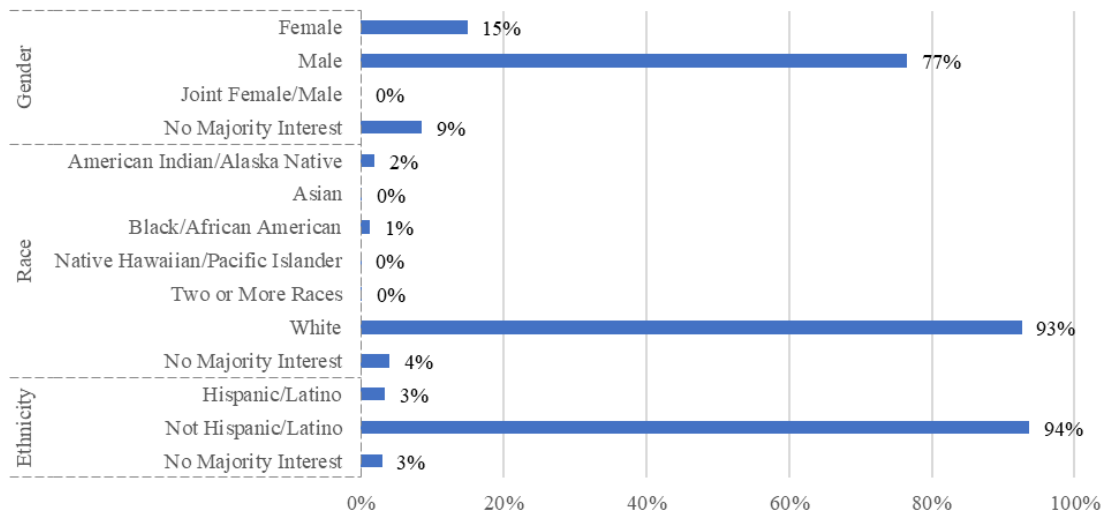
Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race, ethnicity, or gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data. Due to rounding, the sum of all categories within gender, race, and ethnicity may not exactly equal 100%.

Figure 2 below summarizes the majority ownership interest of all noncommercial broadcast stations by gender, race, and ethnicity. Women held a majority ownership interest in 15% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while men held a majority ownership interest in 77% of noncommercial broadcast stations. White persons held a majority ownership interest in 93% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while persons belonging to racial minority groups held a majority ownership interest in 3% of noncommercial broadcast stations. Finally, Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in

¹¹ Information regarding the usable reports for each respective service is contained in the relevant tables below. Recognizing that there are certain limited instances where a non-profit entity holds a commercial license—and therefore parts of Form 323 may be inapplicable to the entity’s structure—the Commission permits such an entity to file Form 323-E instead of Form 323. See *2016 323 and 323-E Order*, 31 FCC Rcd at 423-24, para. 48 n.175. All stations that filed Form 323-E are treated as noncommercial for purposes of this report.

3% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while non-Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 94% of noncommercial broadcast stations.

Figure 2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of All Noncommercial Broadcast Stations



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race, ethnicity, or gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data. Due to rounding, the sum of all categories within gender, race, and ethnicity may not exactly equal 100%.

For reference, we also present demographic information for the U.S. population. In 2021, the U.S. population was almost evenly split between men and women. About 80% of the U.S. population identified as not Hispanic/Latino while about 20% identified as Hispanic/Latino. By race, 61% of the U.S. population identified as White, about 12% identified as Black or African American, and about 6% identified as Asian. About 1% of the U.S. population identified as American Indian or Alaska Native and a smaller share identified as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. About 13% of the U.S. population identified as belonging to two or more racial groups and about 7% belonged to some other racial group. In total, just over 40% of the U.S. population identified as belonging to a racial or ethnic minority group whereas the share of the U.S. population identifying as White, not Hispanic/Latino was about 60%.¹²

The remainder of the report contains: (1) a discussion of the ownership measures used in this report to summarize station ownership filings; (2) a comparison of certain 2021 and 2019 data for commercial and noncommercial broadcast stations—full power television, Class A television, low-power television (LPTV), AM radio, and FM radio; and (3) more detailed information about station ownership in the

¹² U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates*, <https://data.census.gov/table?g=0100000US&tid=ACSDP1Y2021.DP05> (last visited Nov. 23, 2022).

attached tables and appendices, as well as in accompanying spreadsheets released in conjunction with this report.¹³

II. MEASURES OF OWNERSHIP

A. Attributable Ownership Interest

As noted above, a station's ownership report must identify all of its attributable interest holders.¹⁴ The attribution rules represent the Commission's best judgment concerning when an interest is sufficient to confer on the owner a potential degree of influence over a licensee that should be cognizable for purposes of applying the Commission's broadcast ownership rules.

With regard to corporations, individuals holding voting stock interests in a broadcast licensee of 5% or greater are considered attributable interest holders.¹⁵ Further, individuals holding particular positions within a broadcast licensee entity also are attributable interest holders, regardless of their shares of voting stock. For example, officers and directors of broadcast licensee entities are attributable based on their corporate positions, as are members of limited liability companies and partners in a limited or general partnership, respectively.¹⁶ Consistent with the Commission's rules, these individuals are deemed to have a role in the ownership and control of the broadcast licensee. Further, these individuals may exercise control of a licensee in cases where no single individual holds a majority of the voting interests in that licensee and therefore are more likely to exercise such control where no attributable voting interests are identified. This, however, cannot be inferred from the Form 323/323-E data alone, as the specific facts of each case would be required to determine actual control.

In graphs and tables reporting attributable ownership interests, the gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories because many stations have attributable interest holders who belong to different gender, racial, or ethnic groups. For example, a station with both male and female attributable interest holders would be counted in both the male and female categories.

B. Majority Ownership Interest

The report also uses the concept of majority ownership interest to summarize station ownership. As stated above, a station has a majority ownership interest in gender, race, or ethnicity if a single individual or a group of individuals belonging to the same gender, racial, or ethnic group hold more than 50% of the voting interests in the licensee. For example, if a single woman or a group of women hold more than 50% of voting interests in a licensee, the station's majority ownership interest in gender is female. The majority ownership interests in race and ethnicity are determined in the same way.

If there is no gender, racial, or ethnic group whose members hold more than 50% of voting interests, the station is classified as having "No Majority Interest." Our classification of a licensee in this report as having "No Majority Interest" does not necessarily mean that no classification of persons by gender, race, or ethnicity has a majority interest in the station, only that these facts could not be determined from the

¹³ The accompanying spreadsheets present ownership characteristics for each broadcast station, identified by its Facility ID number. These spreadsheets also provide the current call sign for each broadcast station. The spreadsheets are available at <https://www.fcc.gov/biennial-forms-323-and-323-e-broadcast-ownership-data-and-reports>.

¹⁴ See the notes to 47 CFR § 73.3555.

¹⁵ Ownership of less than 5% of the outstanding voting stock of a corporation, however, is not attributable. See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2a.

¹⁶ See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2g. The relevant question on Form 323/323-E identifies the following additional categories of positional interests: General Partner; Limited Partner; LC/LLC/PLLC Member/Owner/Stockholder; Attributable Creditor; and Attributable Investor. The question also provides an "Other" option for users to specify an attribution category not contained in our list. All stations reporting persons identified by any one of these categories are included in Tables 1 and 2.

reported Form 323/323-E data in the absence of additional information. Stations may be classified as having no majority interest because some of a licensee's voting stock are not reported on Form 323 or Form 323-E. This occurs because the Commission does not attribute ownership of a licensee corporation to anyone who holds less than 5% of the outstanding voting interest of that corporation.¹⁷ Particularly where the licensee is a public, widely held entity, it is common for large portions of a licensee's voting stock not to be reported on Form 323/323-E. In some cases, no attributable voting stock may be reported.

C. Caveats and Clarifications

This report provides detailed information by gender, race, and ethnicity about the ownership of commercial and noncommercial television, radio, Class A television, and LPTV stations. As with previous reports, however, this report tallies and presents the data as provided to the Commission by filers. Therefore, its results ultimately rely on the accuracy and completeness of those filings.

Users of the information in this report should also bear in mind that while "control" of a licensee in the usual parlance of the Commission's cases, rules, and procedures refers to actual control of the licensee, either in terms of *de jure* or *de facto* control by an identifiable individual or group, the tabulation of interests in this report focuses on individuals or groups that share self-identified traits, irrespective of whether the person or group has *de jure* or *de facto* control. Because the Commission reports interests here that are held collectively by certain classes of individuals who may have no connection with one another beyond their shared classification by gender, race, or ethnicity, the fact that a particular class of individuals may have a majority of the voting stock, membership, or partnership interests in a licensee does not necessarily indicate actual control of the licensee by that class of individuals. Rather, absent a single majority interest holder, control of these stations would be determined on a *de facto* basis, which requires access to facts not reported on Form 323. Accordingly, this report refers to these collective interests as "majority" interests, rather than "controlling" interests. Similarly, where no majority interest is reported, a *de facto* control analysis would be required to determine actual control. However, when a single individual, of whatever classification, holds a majority voting interest in a licensee, this would indicate *de jure* control by that individual and is considered a controlling interest.

Some parties have suggested that, due to dissimilarities between the governance of commercial and noncommercial stations, the concept of "ownership" for noncommercial stations may be less obvious than in the context of commercial stations.¹⁸ Nonetheless, for both Form 323 (commercial) and Form 323-E (noncommercial) purposes, the concept of ownership relies on the attribution standards set forth in Section 73.3555 of the Commission's rules, which generally do not depend on equity interests but instead "seek to identify those interests . . . that confer . . . a degree of influence or control such that the holders have a realistic potential to affect the programming decisions of licensees or other core operating functions."¹⁹ The Commission's attribution standards apply to both commercial and noncommercial stations, because the Commission has concluded that individuals and entities captured by these standards have the potential to exert influence over the licensee, regardless of whether the station at issue is commercial or noncommercial.²⁰ Officers and directors therefore are attributable owners of the noncommercial licensees they serve, and such individuals historically have been reported as attributable interest holders on both commercial and noncommercial broadcast ownership reports.²¹

¹⁷ See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2a.

¹⁸ 2016 323 and 323-E Order, 31 FCC Rcd at 422, para. 46.

¹⁹ *Id.* at 422-23, para. 47 (quoting *Review of the Commission's Regulations Governing Attribution of Broadcast and Cable/MDS Interests*, Report and Order, 14 FCC Rcd 12559, 12560, para. 1 (1999)).

²⁰ *Id.* at 423-24, para. 48.

²¹ *Id.* at 422-23, paras. 47 ("Officers and directors of NCE stations already are defined as attributable interest holders in NCE stations and they already are reported on Form 323-E.").

III. SUMMARY OF RESULTS

This section presents a summary of FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E data by category of ownership (attributable ownership interest and majority ownership interest) and by gender, race, and ethnicity.²² Results are reported by service. For clarity and to provide context, we present 2021 figures against the backdrop of 2019 figures. The following summary uses data from the 2021 Form 323 and Form 323-E biennial reports, representing information current as of October 1, 2021, and the 2019 Form 323 and Form 323-E biennial reports, representing information current as of October 1, 2019. The share of stations held by individuals in the various classifications reported below are calculated on the basis of the number of stations filing usable data, not on the basis of the total number of licensed stations. Stations that did not file an ownership report are not included in the majority ownership interest or the attributable ownership interest calculations. In addition, some stations submitted one or more ownership reports, but their filings were incomplete. While these stations are not included in the majority ownership interest calculations, attributable interest holders disclosed on reports for these stations are included in the attributable ownership interest calculations.

The first figure for each service reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity classification. Each station may appear in more than one gender, race, or ethnicity classification.

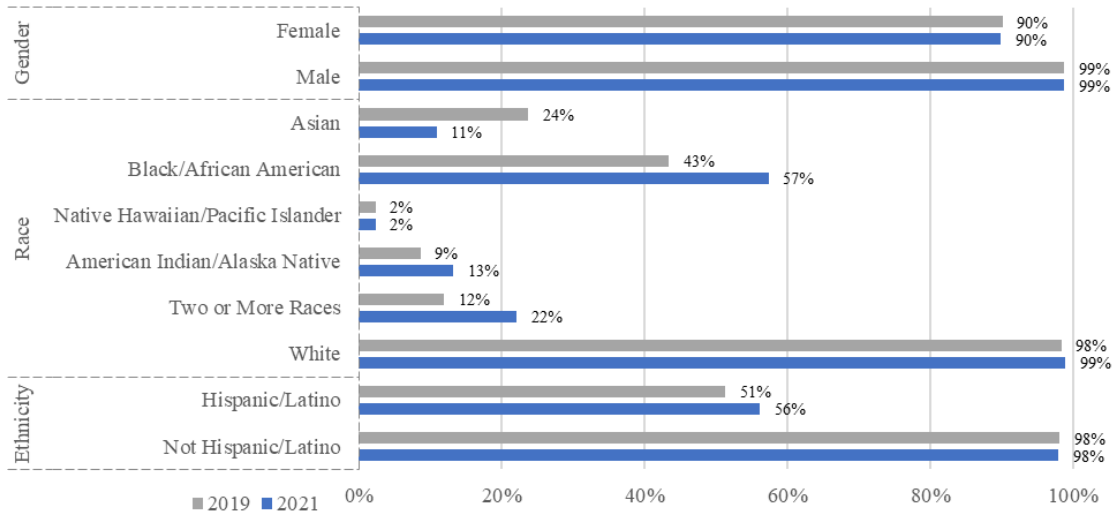
The second figure for each service reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold, either individually or collectively, a majority of the voting interests in the licensee, that is, their voting interests exceed 50%. When a station is identified as having no majority interest, that does not necessarily mean that no particular classification of persons has a majority interest in the station, only that this cannot be determined from the reported Form 323 or Form 323-E data as submitted. In the second figure, each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity classification. *Joint female/male* is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a female and a male each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

The information summarized graphically is provided in Appendix B in a series of tables presenting the sources of ownership attribution. Detailed information, including market size data, is contained in the tables in Appendix B and in the accompanying Excel spreadsheets released in conjunction with this report.

²² Previous versions of this report, including the report presenting data for the 2019 filing cycle, can be found at <https://www.fcc.gov/biennial-forms-323-and-323-e-broadcast-ownership-data-and-reports>. We note that a number of possible factors could account for shifts or changes in data from 2019 to 2021, including intervening station transfers or assignments; other changes in a licensee's ownership between 2019 and 2021; differences between the actual entities that filed reports in the 2019 window versus the 2021 window; diversification of ownership within a licensee or respondent that results in fewer findings of a majority control group consisting primarily of one gender, racial, or ethnic group; or transfers or assignments of licenses from entities with defined control groups to entities with no identifiable control group, among others.

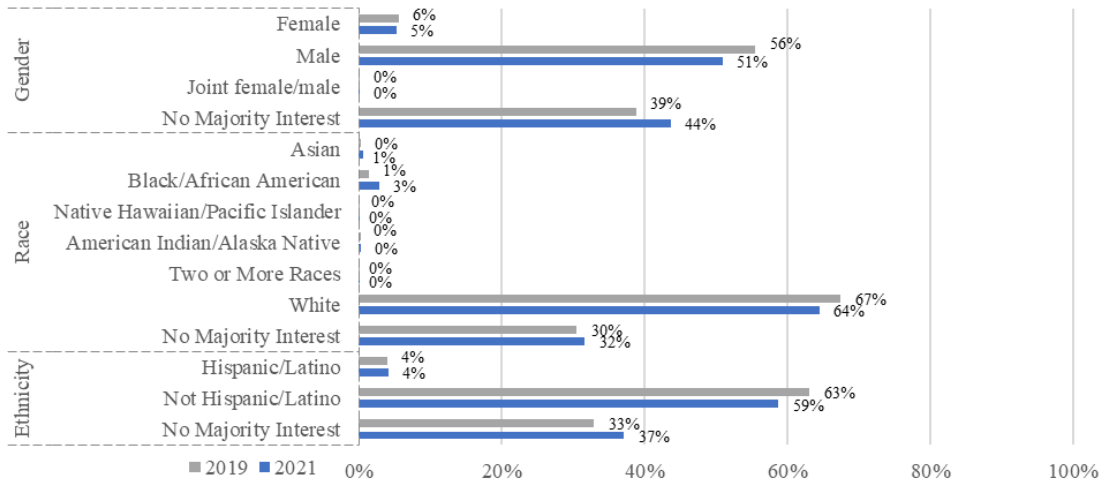
A. Full Power Commercial Television

Figure A1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Full Power Commercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

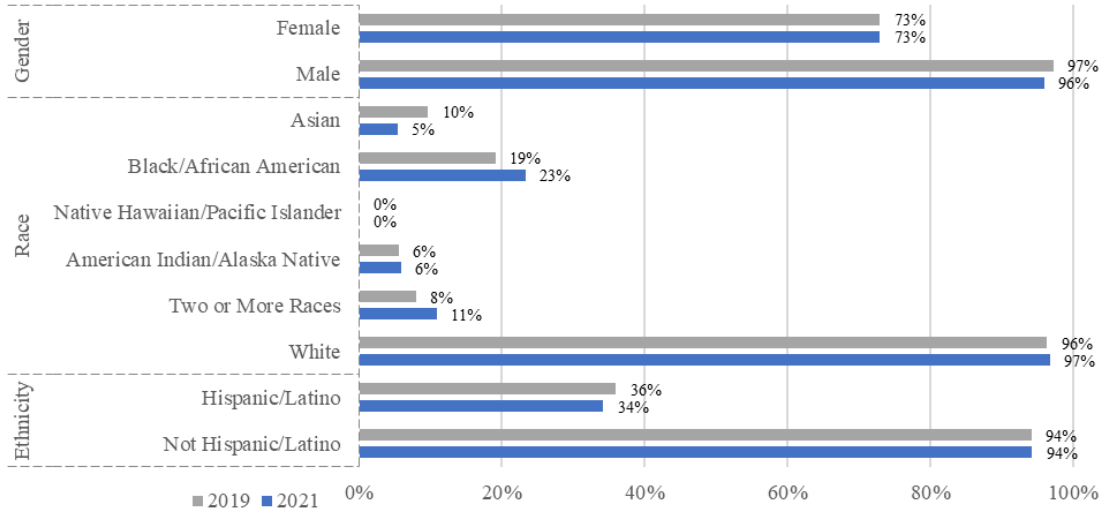
Figure A2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Full Power Commercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

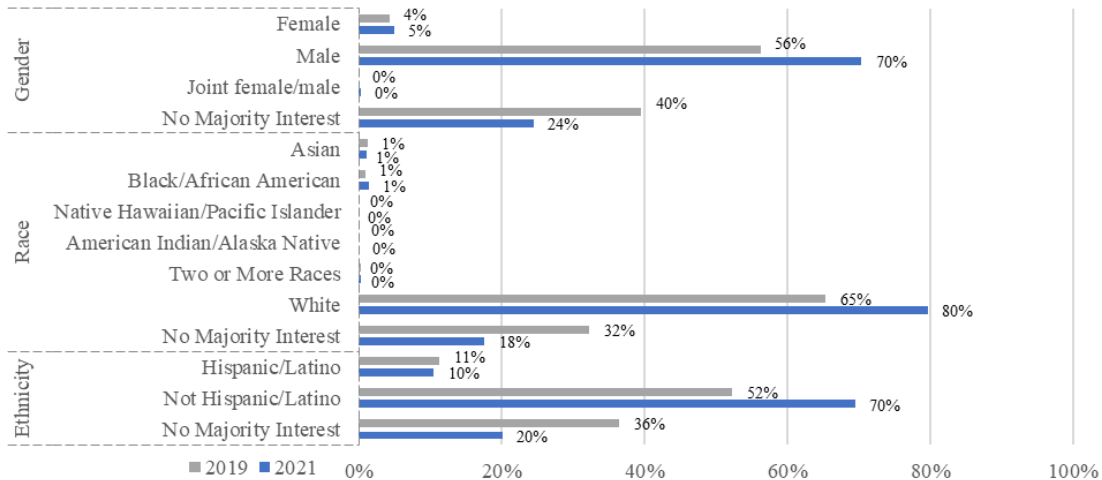
B. Class A Television

Figure B1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Class A TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

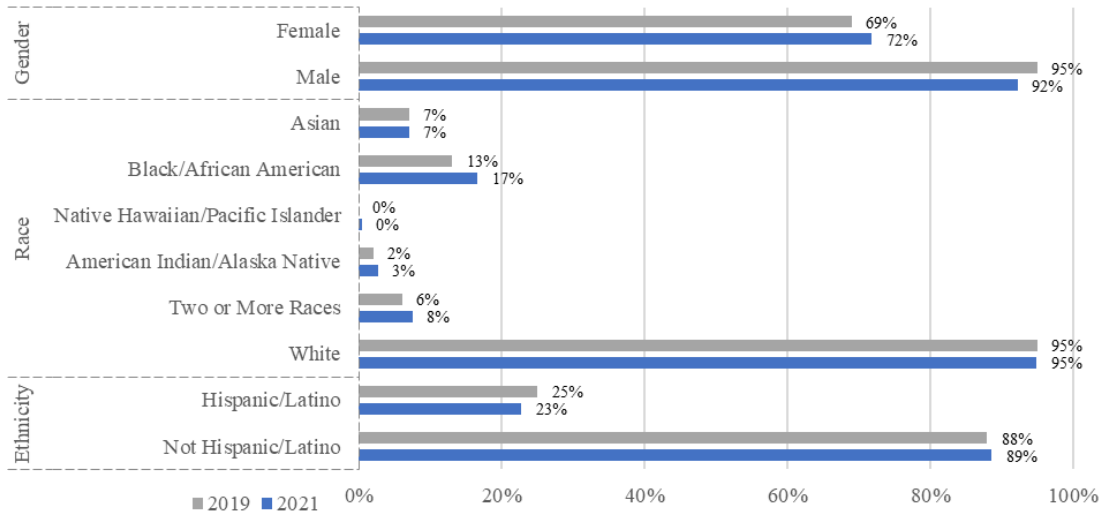
Figure B2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Class A TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

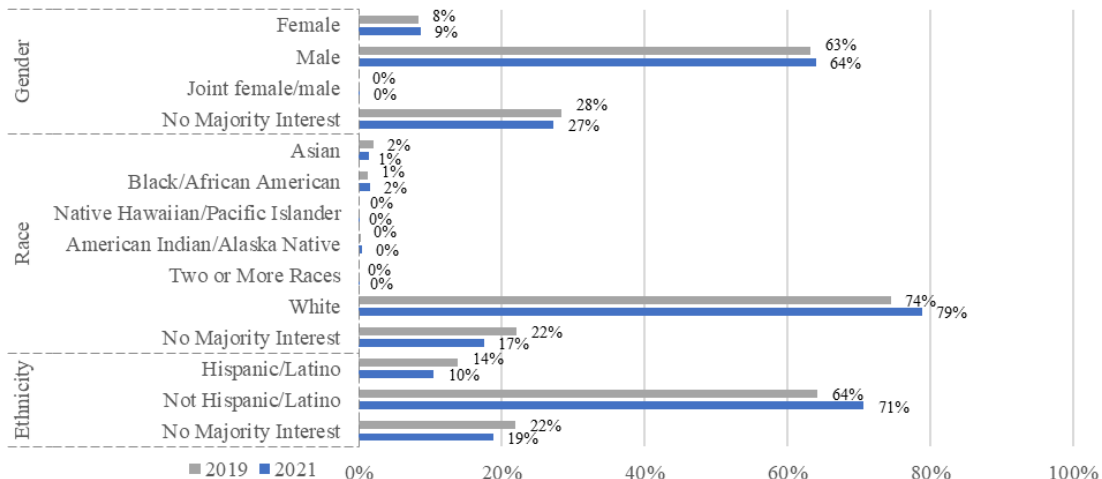
C. Low Power Television

Figure C1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Low Power Commercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

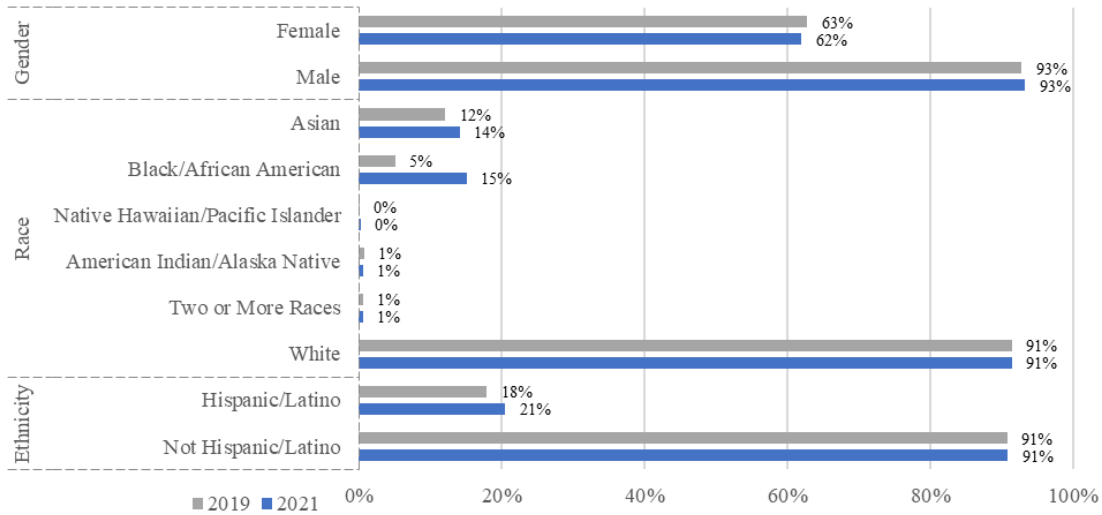
Figure C2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Low Power Commercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

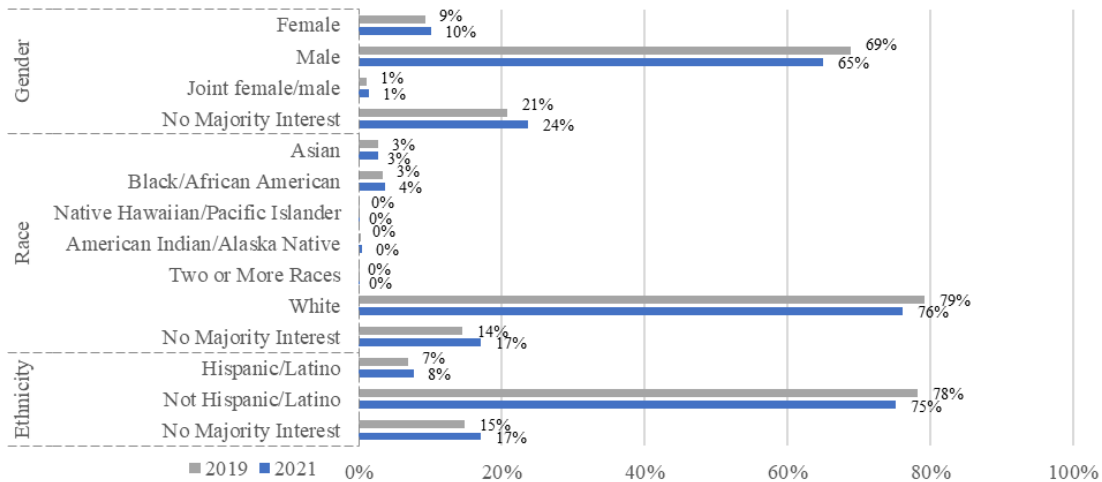
D. Commercial AM Radio

Figure D1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of AM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

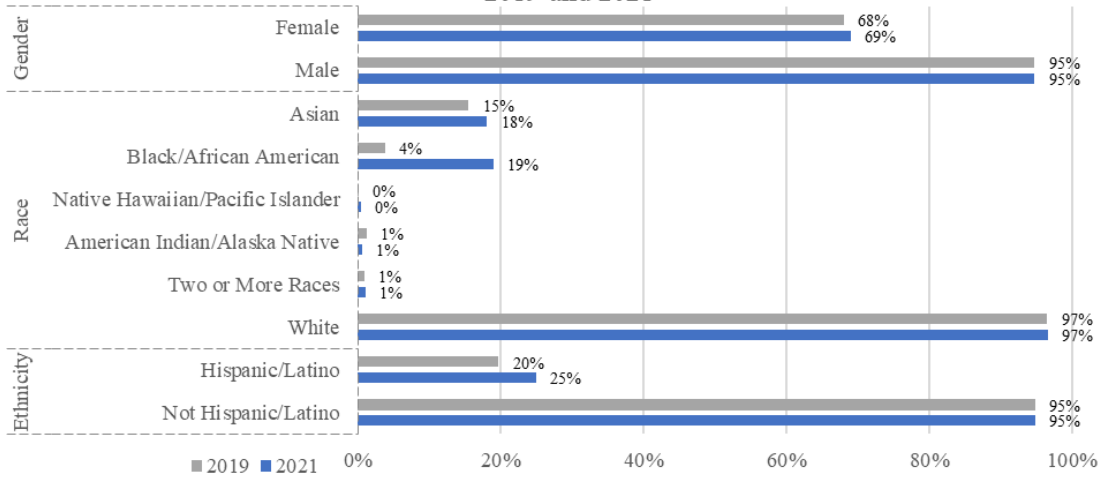
Figure D2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of AM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

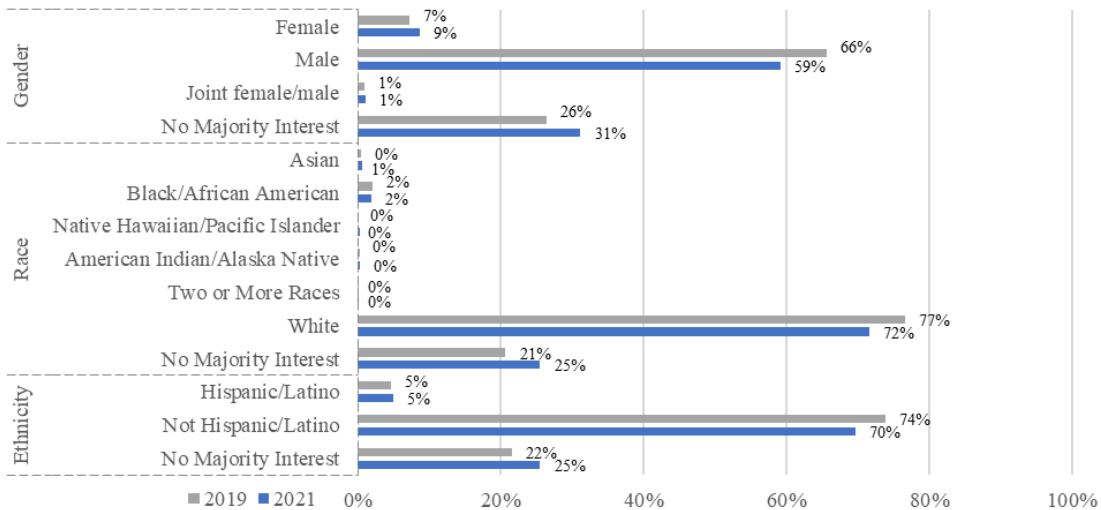
E. Commercial FM Radio

Figure E1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial FM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

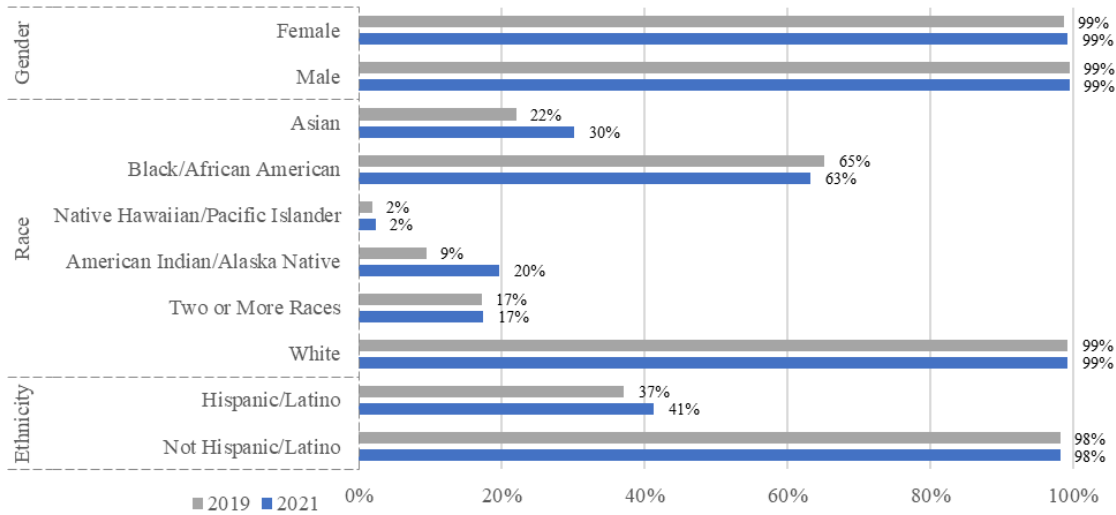
Figure E2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial FM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

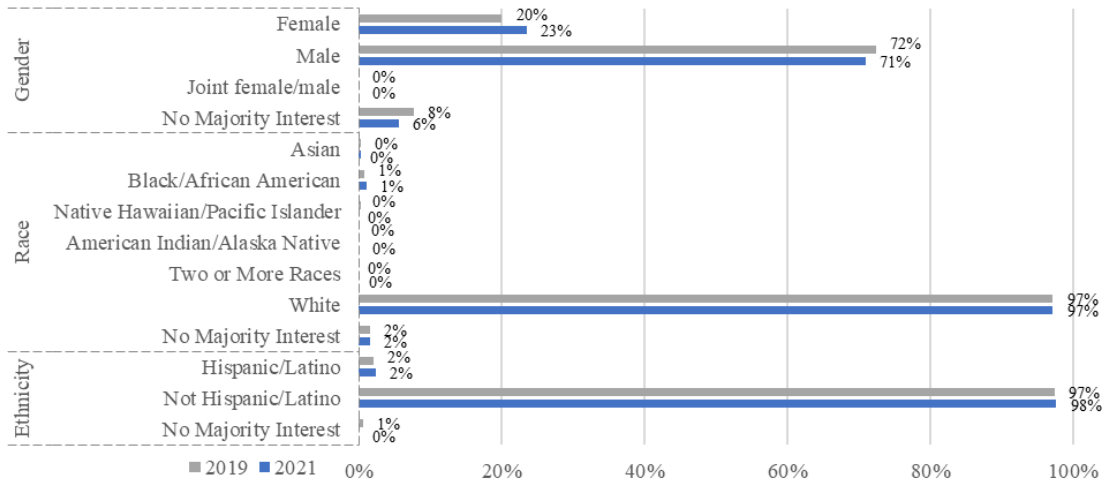
F. Full Power Noncommercial Television

Figure F1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Full Power Noncommercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

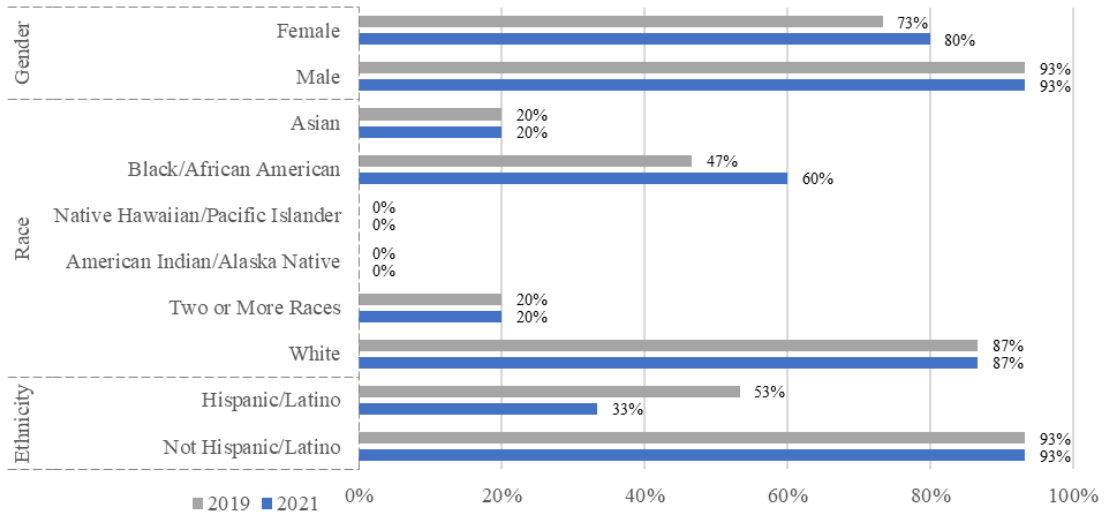
Figure F2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Full Power Noncommercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

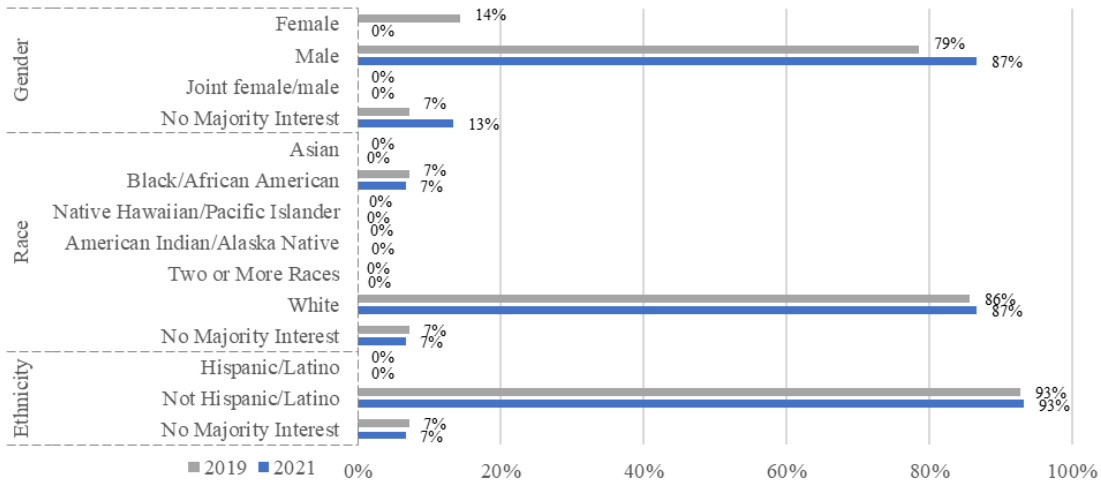
G. Class A Noncommercial Television

Figure G1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Class A Noncommercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

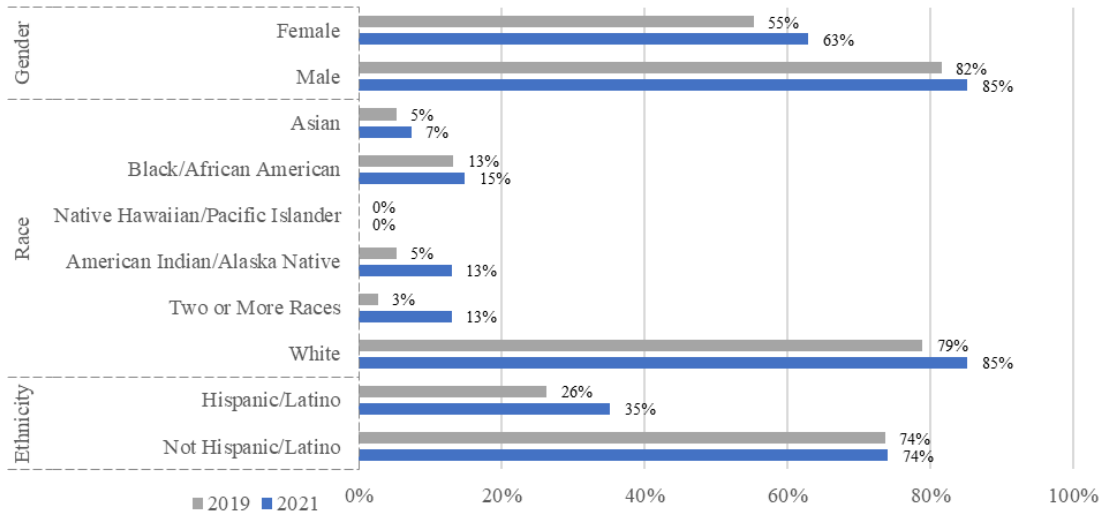
Figure G2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Class A Noncommercial TV Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

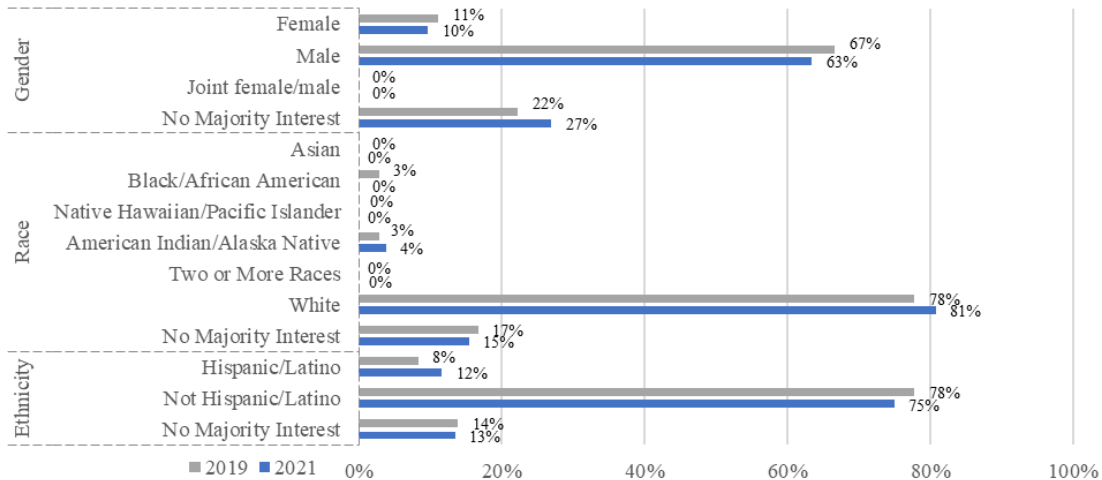
H. Low Power Noncommercial Television

Figure H1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Low Power Noncommercial TV Stations 2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

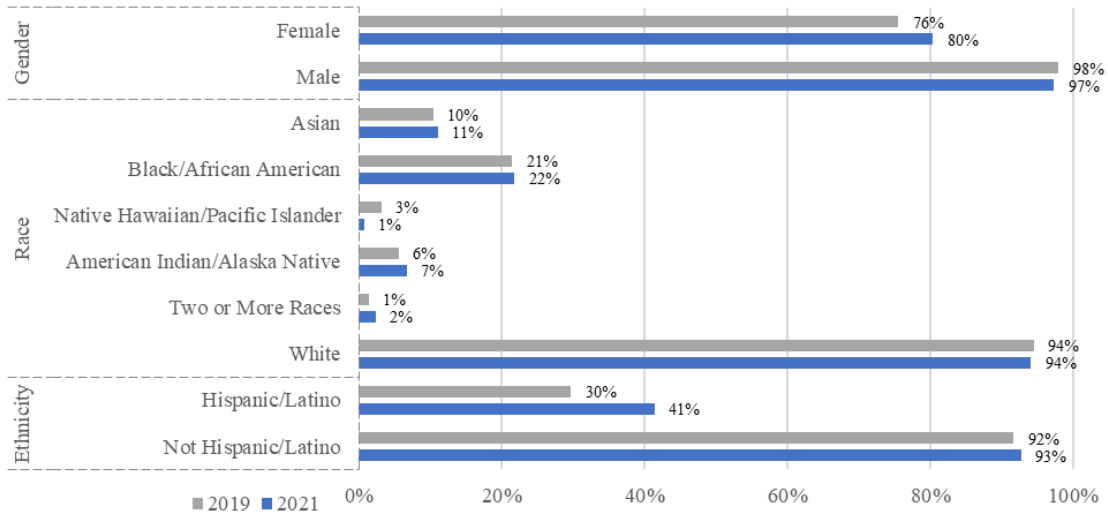
Figure H2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Low Power Noncommercial TV Stations 2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

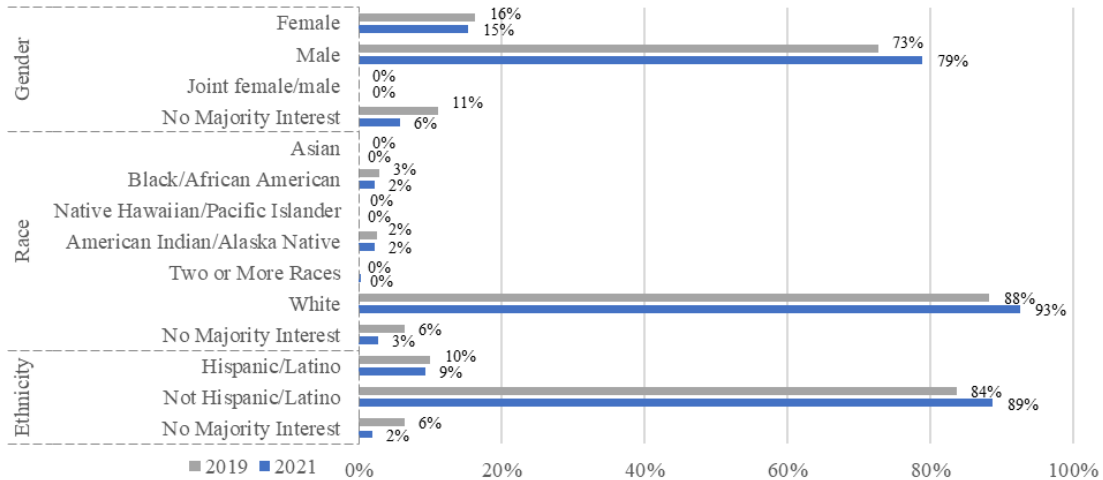
I. Noncommercial AM Radio

Figure 11: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial AM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

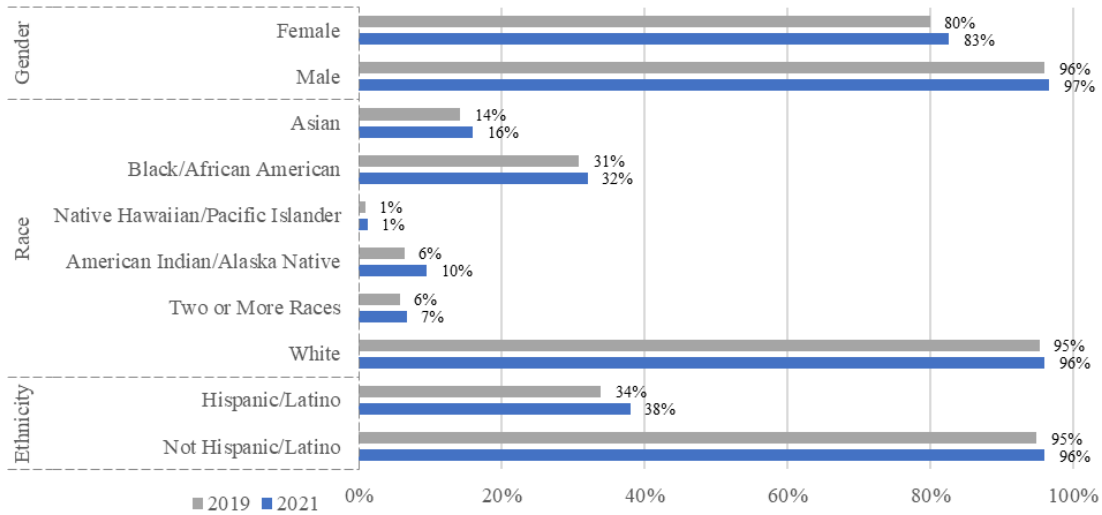
Figure 12: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial AM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the

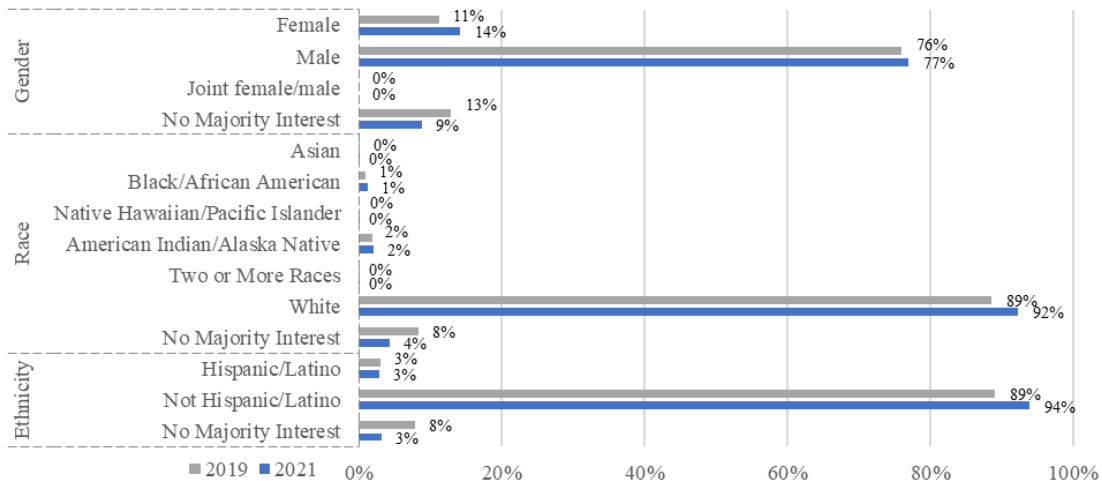
J. Noncommercial FM Radio

Figure J1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial FM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, or ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

Figure J2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial FM Radio Stations
2019 and 2021



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

APPENDIX A

Explanatory Notes

Licensing and Management System

The 2021 filing cycle marks the third time Form 323 and 323-E broadcast ownership data were submitted via the Commission's Licensing and Management System (LMS).¹ The 2021 biennial ownership data analyzed in the report were pulled from LMS on October 7, 2022. The Media Bureau compiled the 2021 biennial ownership filings using both algorithmic analysis and manual adjustments to improve the accuracy of the reported ownership status and trends.

The public can search and retrieve ownership reports submitted in LMS based on multiple criteria, including call sign, facility ID number, service, station location (city and state), and/or FCC Registration Number (FRN), among other things.² For each report listed, the LMS search results screen indicates whether that report was submitted for a licensee/permittee or for a parent entity. This allows users to quickly identify filings that contain relevant information.³ In addition, the data contained in each Form 323 and 323-E ownership report are publicly available and may be downloaded from the Commission's website then aggregated, cross-referenced, and searched electronically by interested parties.⁴

Insufficient and Missing Data

Insufficient data to identify: For stations classified as insufficient data, the computer code was unable to process the voting interests submitted to the Commission in these stations' biennial filings. For the first four reports, stations classified as insufficient data for purposes of determining voting interests were also classified as insufficient data for counting attributable individuals. Subsequent reports, including the current report, include individuals with attributable interests for all stations that submitted one or more 323/323-E filings, even if filings for those stations were incomplete. This approach allows us to include attributable interest holders for more stations but, for stations with incomplete filings, the set of attributable interest holders reported may be incomplete.

Not filed: This category includes situations where (a) the station's licensee did not file a biennial 323 or 323-E form, or (b) the Commission's LMS was unable to accept the licensee's filing as a result of the licensee failing to file a fee, or (c) the licensee's filing could not be processed at all by the computer code.

Ethnicity and Race Definitions

Ethnicity Definition:

- *Hispanic or Latino:* A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish Culture or origin, regardless of race.⁵

¹ See *2016 323 and 323-E Order*, 31 FCC Rcd at 438 n.279. Previously, reports were submitted via the Commission's Consolidated Database System (CDBS).

² The specialized ownership report search is available via the LMS Search webpage, <https://enterpriseefiling.fcc.gov/dataentry/public/tv/publicSearchLanding.html>.

³ *Id.*

⁴ The relevant data tables are available via the LMS Public Database Files webpage, <https://enterpriseefiling.fcc.gov/dataentry/public/tv/lmsDatabase.html>.

⁵ Office of Management and Budget, Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, Notice of Decision, 62 Fed. Reg. 58782, 58789 (Oct. 30, 1997) (OMB Standards Notice).

Race Definitions:

- *American Indian or Alaska Native:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and South America including Central America, and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- *Asian:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or Indian Subcontinent including Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- *Black or African American:* A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- *Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.
- *Two or more races:* A person having origins in two or more races.
- *White:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.⁶

Manual Adjustments to Data

The computer code was unable to process a number of biennial submissions due to filing errors. Commission staff manually examined a number of filings, based on the data contained in the Form 323 submissions, together with other available information (such as communications with licensees or their counsel, as well as analysis of additional reports and applications filed by stations), and reassigned the stations to the appropriate category for the purposes of this report.

⁶ OMB Standards Notice, 62 Fed. Reg. at 58789.

APPENDIX B

Tables

In this Appendix, we report four tables for each of the ten categories of broadcast stations: (A) Full Power Commercial Television, (B) Class A Television, (C) Low Power Television, (D) Commercial AM Radio, (E) Commercial FM Radio, (F) Full Power Noncommercial Television, (G) Class A Noncommercial Television, (H) Low Power Noncommercial Television, (I) Noncommercial AM Radio, and (J) Noncommercial FM Radio.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize station ownership by the gender, race, and ethnicity of stations' attributable interest holders. Tables 3 and 4 report the majority ownership interest of all stations by gender, race, and ethnicity. Each table reports measures nationally and by market size. The share of stations held by individuals in the various classifications reported below are calculated on the basis of the number of stations filing usable data, not on the basis of the total number of licensed stations. Stations that did not file an ownership report are classified as "Not Filed" in all tables and are not included in the majority ownership interest or the attributable ownership interest calculations. In addition, some stations submitted one or more ownership reports, but their filings were incomplete. These stations are classified as "insufficient data" in Tables 3 and 4, and while these stations are not included in the majority ownership interest calculations, attributable interest holders disclosed on reports for these stations are included in the attributable ownership interest calculations.

Table 1 reports the number and share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity classification. This table also reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to a racial and/or ethnic minority group. Each station may appear in more than one gender, race, and ethnicity classification in this table. The gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive in this table.

Table 2 reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each race and gender (e.g., Black/African American male, Asian female, etc.) and ethnicity and gender (e.g., Hispanic/Latino female, not Hispanic/Latino male, etc.) classification. The table also reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to a racial and/or ethnic minority group and gender classification (i.e., racial and/or ethnic minority male and racial and/or ethnic minority female). Each station may appear in more than one race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender classification in this table. The race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender categories are not mutually exclusive in this table.

Tables 1 and 2 report the presence of attributable interest holders in a licensee who belong to different gender, race, and ethnicity classifications. These tables, however, do not offer information on the voting interests held by members of each group. In addition, a station must only have one attributable interest holder in a gender, race, or ethnicity classification to be counted in that category. For instance, a station with ten attributable interest holders who are white and one attributable interest holder who is Asian would be classified in the same way as a station with ten attributable interest holders who are Asian and one attributable interest holder who is white. Both stations would be classified as having at least one attributable interest holder who is Asian and at least one attributable interest holder who is white.

Table 3 reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold, either individually or collectively, a majority of the voting interests in the licensee; that is, their voting interests exceed 50%. The table also reports the number and share of stations for which members of a racial or ethnic minority group hold a majority of voting interests in the licensee. When a station is identified as having no majority interest, that does not necessarily mean that no particular classification of persons has a majority interest in the station, only that this cannot be determined from the reported Form 323 or Form 323-E data as submitted. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity classification in this table. The gender, race, and ethnicity categories are mutually exclusive in this table.

Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50%. For example, a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants would be classified as having a joint female/male majority interest in gender.

Table 4 reports the number and share of stations by majority ownership interest in race and gender and ethnicity and gender categories. The table also reports the number and share of stations with a majority interest held by a racial and/or ethnic minority group and gender classification (i.e., racial and/or ethnic minority male, racial and/or ethnic minority female, racial and/or ethnic minority combination). Each station appears in only one race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender classification in this table. The race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender categories are mutually exclusive in this table.

Combination includes situations in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owner(s) and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owner(s) of the same race or ethnicity both separately exceed 50%. For example, a station in which a woman and man, both Hispanic/Latino, each own 100% as joint tenants would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination. Combination also includes situations in which the aggregate votes of neither gender exceed 50%, but the aggregate votes of the female attributable owner(s) and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owner(s) of the same ethnicity or race together exceed 50%. For example, a station in which Asian women hold 40% of the vote and Asian men hold 40% of the vote would be classified as Asian combination.

Some stations that are classified as combination stations are classified as having no majority interest in gender in Table 3. For example, a station in which Hispanic/Latino women hold 45% of the vote, Hispanic/Latino men hold 45% of the vote, and 10% of the vote is unattributed would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination and no majority interest in gender. However, some combination stations have a majority interest in gender. For example, a station in which Hispanic/Latino women hold 45% of the vote, Hispanic/Latino men hold 45% of the vote, and not Hispanic/Latino women hold 10% of the vote would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination in Table 4 but female majority interest in gender in Table 3.

TABLE A

1 - 4

2021

Full Power Commercial Television

Table A(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Full Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	1,227	89.9%	494	91.3%	336	94.9%	397	84.5%
Male	1,349	98.8%	540	99.8%	351	99.2%	458	97.4%
Race								
Asian	148	10.8%	120	22.2%	22	6.2%	6	1.3%
Black/African American	783	57.4%	314	58.0%	229	64.7%	240	51.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	32	2.3%	29	5.4%	1	0.3%	2	0.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	180	13.2%	118	21.8%	39	11.0%	23	4.9%
Two or More Races	301	22.1%	92	17.0%	85	24.0%	124	26.4%
White	1,350	98.9%	536	99.1%	350	98.9%	464	98.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	766	56.1%	354	65.4%	185	52.3%	227	48.3%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,337	97.9%	536	99.1%	354	100.0%	447	95.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	1,023	74.9%	446	82.4%	269	76.0%	308	65.5%
Total stations								
	1,365	100%	541	100%	354	100%	470	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	1,365	---	541	---	354	---	470	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table A(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Full Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	133	9.7%	113	20.9%	16	4.5%	4	0.9%
	Male	145	10.6%	118	21.8%	22	6.2%	5	1.1%
Black/African American	Female	547	40.1%	204	37.7%	154	43.5%	189	40.2%
	Male	781	57.2%	312	57.7%	229	64.7%	240	51.1%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	32	2.3%	29	5.4%	1	0.3%	2	0.4%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	78	5.7%	59	10.9%	13	3.7%	6	1.3%
	Male	114	8.4%	71	13.1%	26	7.3%	17	3.6%
Two or More Races	Female	100	7.3%	58	10.7%	24	6.8%	18	3.8%
	Male	299	21.9%	92	17.0%	85	24.0%	122	26.0%
White	Female	1,169	85.6%	484	89.5%	316	89.3%	369	78.5%
	Male	1,334	97.7%	535	98.9%	346	97.7%	453	96.4%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	497	36.4%	240	44.4%	117	33.1%	140	29.8%
	Male	647	47.4%	286	52.9%	152	42.9%	209	44.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	1,155	84.6%	448	82.8%	327	92.4%	380	80.9%
	Male	1,323	96.9%	535	98.9%	351	99.2%	437	93.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	812	59.5%	366	67.7%	212	59.9%	234	49.8%
	Male	940	68.9%	403	74.5%	245	69.2%	292	62.1%
Total stations	---	1,365	100%	541	100%	354	100%	470	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	1,365	---	541	---	354	---	470	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table A(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Full Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	72	5.3%	10	1.8%	18	5.1%	44	9.4%
Male	695	50.9%	292	54.0%	168	47.5%	235	50.0%
Joint female/male	2	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
No majority interest	596	43.7%	238	44.0%	168	47.5%	190	40.4%
Race								
Asian	8	0.6%	1	0.2%	4	1.1%	3	0.6%
Black/African American	39	2.9%	6	1.1%	14	4.0%	19	4.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	4	0.3%	2	0.4%	2	0.6%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	880	64.5%	395	73.0%	199	56.2%	286	60.9%
No majority interest	432	31.6%	136	25.1%	135	38.1%	161	34.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	56	4.1%	17	3.1%	6	1.7%	33	7.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	802	58.8%	338	62.5%	198	55.9%	266	56.6%
No majority interest	507	37.1%	186	34.4%	150	42.4%	171	36.4%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	109	8.0%	27	5.0%	26	7.3%	56	11.9%
Total stations								
Total stations	1,365	100%	541	100%	354	100%	470	100%
Insufficient data	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	1,365	---	541	---	354	---	470	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
	Male	7	0.5%	1	0.2%	4	1.1%	2	0.4%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
	Male	34	2.5%	5	0.9%	13	3.7%	16	3.4%
	Combination	4	0.3%	1	0.2%	1	0.3%	2	0.4%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	4	0.3%	2	0.4%	2	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	69	5.1%	10	1.8%	17	4.8%	42	8.9%
	Male	644	47.2%	281	51.9%	149	42.1%	214	45.5%
	Combination	167	12.2%	104	19.2%	33	9.3%	30	6.4%
No majority interest	All Stations	432	31.6%	136	25.1%	135	38.1%	161	34.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	5	0.4%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.9%
	Male	49	3.6%	15	2.8%	6	1.7%	28	6.0%
	Combination	2	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	67	4.9%	9	1.7%	18	5.1%	40	8.5%
	Male	645	47.3%	276	51.0%	162	45.8%	207	44.0%
	Combination	90	6.6%	53	9.8%	18	5.1%	19	4.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	507	37.1%	186	34.4%	150	42.4%	171	36.4%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	7	0.5%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	6	1.3%
	Male	96	7.0%	24	4.4%	25	7.1%	47	10.0%
	Combination	6	0.4%	2	0.4%	1	0.3%	3	0.6%
Total stations	---	1,365	100%	541	100%	354	100%	470	100%
Insufficient data	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	1,365	---	541	---	354	---	470	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE B
1 - 4
2021
Class A Television

Table B(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Class A Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	269	72.9%	125	70.2%	53	58.9%	91	90.1%
Male	354	95.9%	170	95.5%	89	98.9%	95	94.1%
Race								
Asian	20	5.4%	17	9.6%	3	3.3%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	86	23.3%	43	24.2%	16	17.8%	27	26.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	22	6.0%	13	7.3%	4	4.4%	5	5.0%
Two or More Races	40	10.8%	16	9.0%	7	7.8%	17	16.8%
White	357	96.7%	168	94.4%	88	97.8%	101	100.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	126	34.1%	65	36.5%	19	21.1%	42	41.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	348	94.3%	167	93.8%	86	95.6%	95	94.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	155	42.0%	76	42.7%	25	27.8%	54	53.5%
Total stations								
	369	100%	178	100%	90	100%	101	100%
Stations not filed								
	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations								
	369	---	178	---	90	---	101	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table B(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Class A Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	18	4.9%	16	9.0%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%
	Male	20	5.4%	17	9.6%	3	3.3%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	64	17.3%	34	19.1%	12	13.3%	18	17.8%
	Male	84	22.8%	42	23.6%	15	16.7%	27	26.7%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	14	3.8%	12	6.7%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%
	Male	8	2.2%	1	0.6%	2	2.2%	5	5.0%
Two or More Races	Female	12	3.3%	2	1.1%	2	2.2%	8	7.9%
	Male	36	9.8%	15	8.4%	7	7.8%	14	13.9%
White	Female	263	71.3%	120	67.4%	52	57.8%	91	90.1%
	Male	347	94.0%	165	92.7%	87	96.7%	95	94.1%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	82	22.2%	37	20.8%	13	14.4%	32	31.7%
	Male	116	31.4%	59	33.1%	18	20.0%	39	38.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	229	62.1%	109	61.2%	47	52.2%	73	72.3%
	Male	342	92.7%	164	92.1%	86	95.6%	92	91.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	116	31.4%	59	33.1%	18	20.0%	39	38.6%
	Male	145	39.3%	72	40.4%	25	27.8%	48	47.5%
Total stations	---	369	100%	178	100%	90	100%	101	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	369	---	178	---	90	---	101	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table B(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Class A Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	18	4.9%	9	5.1%	2	2.2%	7	7.1%
Male	256	70.3%	124	70.5%	62	69.7%	70	70.7%
Joint female/male	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	89	24.5%	42	23.9%	25	28.1%	22	22.2%
Race								
Asian	4	1.1%	4	2.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	5	1.4%	2	1.1%	3	3.4%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	290	79.7%	133	75.6%	71	79.8%	86	86.9%
No majority interest	64	17.6%	36	20.5%	15	16.9%	13	13.1%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	38	10.4%	14	8.0%	7	7.9%	17	17.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	253	69.5%	124	70.5%	65	73.0%	64	64.6%
No majority interest	73	20.1%	38	21.6%	17	19.1%	18	18.2%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	48	13.2%	21	11.9%	10	11.2%	17	17.2%
Total stations								
Total stations	364	100%	176	100%	89	100%	99	100%
Insufficient data	5	---	2	---	1	---	2	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	369	---	178	---	90	---	101	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	3	0.8%	3	1.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	4	1.1%	2	1.1%	2	2.2%	0	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	14	3.8%	6	3.4%	1	1.1%	7	7.1%
	Male	250	68.7%	120	68.2%	60	67.4%	70	70.7%
	Combination	26	7.1%	7	4.0%	10	11.2%	9	9.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	64	17.6%	36	20.5%	15	16.9%	13	13.1%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	6	1.6%	2	1.1%	0	0.0%	4	4.0%
	Male	31	8.5%	11	6.3%	7	7.9%	13	13.1%
	Combination	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	11	3.0%	7	4.0%	1	1.1%	3	3.0%
	Male	222	61.0%	112	63.6%	55	61.8%	55	55.6%
	Combination	20	5.5%	5	2.8%	9	10.1%	6	6.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	73	20.1%	38	21.6%	17	19.1%	18	18.2%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	9	2.5%	5	2.8%	0	0.0%	4	4.0%
	Male	37	10.2%	15	8.5%	9	10.1%	13	13.1%
	Combination	2	0.5%	1	0.6%	1	1.1%	0	0.0%
Total stations	---	364	100%	176	100%	89	100%	99	100%
Insufficient data	---	5	---	2	---	1	---	2	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	369	---	178	---	90	---	101	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE C

1 - 4

2021

Low Power Television

Table C(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Low Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	1,166	71.9%	428	70.7%	188	69.6%	550	73.6%
Male	1,497	92.3%	562	92.9%	257	95.2%	678	90.8%
Race								
Asian	114	7.0%	63	10.4%	21	7.8%	30	4.0%
Black/African American	270	16.6%	69	11.4%	48	17.8%	153	20.5%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6	0.4%	5	0.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	42	2.6%	23	3.8%	6	2.2%	13	1.7%
Two or More Races	123	7.6%	19	3.1%	15	5.6%	89	11.9%
White	1,541	95.0%	570	94.2%	263	97.4%	708	94.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	369	22.7%	117	19.3%	49	18.1%	203	27.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,439	88.7%	546	90.2%	251	93.0%	642	85.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	572	35.3%	197	32.6%	79	29.3%	296	39.6%
Total stations								
	1,623	100%	606	100%	270	100%	747	100%
Stations not filed	64	---	22	---	9	---	33	---
All licensed stations	1,687	---	628	---	279	---	780	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table C(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Low Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	65	4.0%	35	5.8%	16	5.9%	14	1.9%
	Male	75	4.6%	43	7.1%	9	3.3%	23	3.1%
Black/African American	Female	173	10.7%	34	5.6%	28	10.4%	111	14.9%
	Male	237	14.6%	59	9.8%	42	15.6%	136	18.2%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	6	0.4%	5	0.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	19	1.2%	14	2.3%	3	1.1%	2	0.3%
	Male	26	1.6%	12	2.0%	3	1.1%	11	1.5%
Two or More Races	Female	34	2.1%	9	1.5%	2	0.7%	23	3.1%
	Male	110	6.8%	18	3.0%	15	5.6%	77	10.3%
White	Female	1,119	69.0%	408	67.4%	184	68.1%	527	70.5%
	Male	1,460	90.0%	544	89.9%	253	93.7%	663	88.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	207	12.8%	62	10.2%	28	10.4%	117	15.7%
	Male	320	19.7%	100	16.5%	41	15.2%	179	24.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	1,081	66.6%	393	65.0%	179	66.3%	509	68.1%
	Male	1,375	84.8%	522	86.3%	244	90.4%	609	81.5%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	343	21.1%	110	18.2%	53	19.6%	180	24.1%
	Male	493	30.4%	167	27.6%	69	25.6%	257	34.4%
Total stations	---	1,623	100%	606	100%	270	100%	747	100%
Stations not filed	---	64	---	22	---	9	---	33	---
All licensed stations	---	1,687	---	628	---	279	---	780	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table C(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Low Power Commercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	137	8.7%	51	8.6%	17	6.4%	69	9.6%
Male	1,008	64.0%	426	72.0%	159	59.6%	423	59.1%
Joint female/male	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	429	27.2%	114	19.3%	91	34.1%	224	31.3%
Race								
Asian	23	1.5%	12	2.0%	0	0.0%	11	1.5%
Black/African American	25	1.6%	11	1.9%	4	1.5%	10	1.4%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	7	0.4%	6	1.0%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	2	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
White	1,242	78.9%	494	83.4%	197	73.8%	551	77.0%
No majority interest	275	17.5%	68	11.5%	65	24.3%	142	19.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	165	10.5%	55	9.3%	18	6.7%	92	12.8%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,114	70.7%	458	77.4%	184	68.9%	472	65.9%
No majority interest	296	18.8%	79	13.3%	65	24.3%	152	21.2%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	222	14.1%	84	14.2%	23	8.6%	115	16.1%
Total stations								
Total stations	1,575	100%	592	100%	267	100%	716	100%
Insufficient data	48	---	14	---	3	---	31	---
Stations not filed	64	---	22	---	9	---	33	---
All licensed stations	1,687	---	628	---	279	---	780	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	14	0.9%	5	0.8%	0	0.0%	9	1.3%
	Male	8	0.5%	6	1.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.3%
	Combination	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	7	0.4%	4	0.7%	2	0.7%	1	0.1%
	Male	17	1.1%	7	1.2%	2	0.7%	8	1.1%
	Combination	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	4	0.3%	4	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	0.2%	2	0.3%	1	0.4%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	2	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	112	7.1%	38	6.4%	15	5.6%	59	8.2%
	Male	969	61.5%	408	68.9%	155	58.1%	406	56.7%
	Combination	161	10.2%	48	8.1%	27	10.1%	86	12.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	275	17.5%	68	11.5%	65	24.3%	142	19.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	43	2.7%	13	2.2%	5	1.9%	25	3.5%
	Male	109	6.9%	35	5.9%	12	4.5%	62	8.7%
	Combination	13	0.8%	7	1.2%	1	0.4%	5	0.7%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	94	6.0%	38	6.4%	12	4.5%	44	6.1%
	Male	870	55.2%	372	62.8%	146	54.7%	352	49.2%
	Combination	150	9.5%	48	8.1%	26	9.7%	76	10.6%
No majority interest	All Stations	296	18.8%	79	13.3%	65	24.3%	152	21.2%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	68	4.3%	26	4.4%	7	2.6%	35	4.9%
	Male	139	8.8%	50	8.4%	15	5.6%	74	10.3%
	Combination	15	1.0%	8	1.4%	1	0.4%	6	0.8%
Total stations	---	1,575	100%	592	100%	267	100%	716	100%
Insufficient data	---	48	---	14	---	3	---	31	---
Stations not filed	---	64	---	22	---	9	---	33	---
All licensed stations	---	1,687	---	628	---	279	---	780	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE D

1 - 4

2021

Commercial AM Radio

Table D(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons AM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	2,494	62.0%	1009	66.9%	525	62.1%	960	57.6%
Male	3,752	93.3%	1,427	94.6%	803	95.0%	1,522	91.4%
Race								
Asian	567	14.1%	326	21.6%	162	19.2%	79	4.7%
Black/African American	605	15.0%	343	22.7%	151	17.9%	111	6.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	8	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	24	0.6%	5	0.3%	8	0.9%	11	0.7%
Two or More Races	26	0.6%	9	0.6%	4	0.5%	13	0.8%
White	3,678	91.5%	1,340	88.8%	779	92.2%	1,559	93.6%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	825	20.5%	501	33.2%	202	23.9%	122	7.3%
Not Hispanic/Latino	3,654	90.9%	1,290	85.5%	791	93.6%	1,573	94.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	1,236	30.7%	770	51.0%	267	31.6%	199	11.9%
Total stations								
	4,022	100%	1,510	100%	845	100%	1,667	100%
Stations not filed	125	---	42	---	28	---	55	---
All licensed stations	4,147	---	1,552	---	873	---	1,722	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table D(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons AM Radio Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	354	8.8%	225	14.9%	87	10.3%	42	2.5%
	Male	273	6.8%	152	10.1%	77	9.1%	44	2.6%
Black/African American	Female	443	11.0%	276	18.3%	112	13.3%	55	3.3%
	Male	252	6.3%	128	8.5%	57	6.7%	67	4.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	8	0.2%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.4%
	Male	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	6	0.1%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%
	Male	22	0.5%	4	0.3%	8	0.9%	10	0.6%
Two or More Races	Female	22	0.5%	6	0.4%	4	0.5%	12	0.7%
	Male	5	0.1%	4	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
White	Female	2,314	57.6%	893	59.2%	499	59.1%	922	55.3%
	Male	3,533	87.9%	1,294	85.8%	762	90.2%	1,477	88.7%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	467	11.6%	299	19.8%	104	12.3%	64	3.8%
	Male	535	13.3%	343	22.7%	115	13.6%	77	4.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	2,321	57.7%	882	58.4%	508	60.1%	931	55.9%
	Male	3,497	87.0%	1,237	82.0%	771	91.2%	1,489	89.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	751	18.7%	504	33.4%	140	16.6%	107	6.4%
	Male	796	19.8%	502	33.3%	163	19.3%	131	7.9%
Total stations	---	4,022	100%	1,510	100%	845	100%	1,667	100%
Stations not filed	---	125	---	42	---	28	---	55	---
All licensed stations	---	4,147	---	1,552	---	873	---	1,722	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table D(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively AM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	385	10.0%	132	9.1%	73	9.1%	180	11.4%
Male	2,496	65.0%	935	64.2%	480	60.0%	1,081	68.3%
Joint female/male	51	1.3%	24	1.6%	3	0.4%	24	1.5%
No majority interest	908	23.6%	366	25.1%	244	30.5%	298	18.8%
Race								
Asian	104	2.7%	84	5.8%	8	1.0%	12	0.8%
Black/African American	138	3.6%	76	5.2%	29	3.6%	33	2.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	3	0.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	14	0.4%	3	0.2%	5	0.6%	6	0.4%
Two or More Races	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
White	2,924	76.1%	1,008	69.2%	539	67.4%	1,377	87.0%
No majority interest	654	17.0%	285	19.6%	218	27.3%	151	9.5%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	296	7.7%	222	15.2%	35	4.4%	39	2.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	2,889	75.2%	945	64.9%	548	68.5%	1,396	88.2%
No majority interest	655	17.1%	290	19.9%	217	27.1%	148	9.3%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	553	14.4%	383	26.3%	78	9.8%	92	5.8%
Total stations								
	3,840	100%	1,457	100%	800	100%	1,583	100%
Insufficient data	182	---	53	---	45	---	84	---
Stations not filed	125	---	42	---	28	---	55	---
All licensed stations	4,147	---	1,552	---	873	---	1,722	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	25	0.7%	20	1.4%	0	0.0%	5	0.3%
	Male	73	1.9%	58	4.0%	8	1.0%	7	0.4%
	Combination	6	0.2%	6	0.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	23	0.6%	13	0.9%	5	0.6%	5	0.3%
	Male	104	2.7%	56	3.8%	22	2.8%	26	1.6%
	Combination	11	0.3%	7	0.5%	2	0.3%	2	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	3	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
	Male	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	14	0.4%	3	0.2%	5	0.6%	6	0.4%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Male	1	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	332	8.6%	99	6.8%	66	8.3%	167	10.5%
	Male	2294	59.7%	814	55.9%	440	55.0%	1040	65.7%
	Combination	298	7.8%	95	6.5%	33	4.1%	170	10.7%
No majority interest	All Stations	654	17.0%	285	19.6%	218	27.3%	151	9.5%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	43	1.1%	31	2.1%	4	0.5%	8	0.5%
	Male	198	5.2%	148	10.2%	29	3.6%	21	1.3%
	Combination	55	1.4%	43	3.0%	2	0.3%	10	0.6%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	341	8.9%	100	6.9%	69	8.6%	172	10.9%
	Male	2289	59.6%	780	53.5%	450	56.3%	1059	66.9%
	Combination	259	6.7%	65	4.5%	29	3.6%	165	10.4%
No majority interest	All Stations	655	17.1%	290	19.9%	217	27.1%	148	9.3%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	94	2.4%	64	4.4%	10	1.3%	20	1.3%
	Male	387	10.1%	263	18.1%	64	8.0%	60	3.8%
	Combination	72	1.9%	56	3.8%	4	0.5%	12	0.8%
Total stations	---	3,840	100%	1,457	100%	800	100%	1,583	100%
Insufficient data	---	182	---	53	---	45	---	84	---
Stations not filed	---	125	---	42	---	28	---	55	---
All licensed stations	---	4,147	---	1,552	---	873	---	1,722	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE E

1 - 4

2021

Commercial FM Radio

Table E(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons FM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	4,464	69.0%	1,478	82.2%	1,186	71.9%	1,800	59.6%
Male	6,130	94.8%	1,759	97.8%	1,582	95.9%	2,789	92.4%
Race								
Asian	1,167	18.0%	570	31.7%	435	26.4%	162	5.4%
Black/African American	1,226	19.0%	732	40.7%	331	20.1%	163	5.4%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	22	0.3%	1	0.1%	4	0.2%	17	0.6%
American Indian/Alaska Native	39	0.6%	7	0.4%	6	0.4%	26	0.9%
Two or More Races	65	1.0%	17	0.9%	16	1.0%	32	1.1%
White	6,251	96.6%	1,768	98.3%	1,591	96.4%	2,892	95.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	1,612	24.9%	816	45.4%	535	32.4%	261	8.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	6,136	94.9%	1,697	94.4%	1,581	95.8%	2,858	94.6%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	2,168	33.5%	1,160	64.5%	600	36.4%	408	13.5%
Total stations								
	6,469	100%	1,798	100%	1,651	100%	3,020	100%
Stations not filed	67	---	5	---	12	---	50	---
All licensed stations	6,536	---	1,803	---	1,663	---	3,070	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table E(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons FM Radio Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	676	10.5%	371	20.6%	230	13.9%	75	2.5%
	Male	518	8.0%	211	11.7%	207	12.5%	100	3.3%
Black/African American	Female	962	14.9%	634	35.3%	250	15.2%	78	2.6%
	Male	385	6.0%	195	10.8%	92	5.6%	98	3.2%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	16	0.2%	1	0.1%	4	0.2%	11	0.4%
	Male	10	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	10	0.3%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	11	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	9	0.3%
	Male	37	0.6%	7	0.4%	5	0.3%	25	0.8%
Two or More Races	Female	60	0.9%	17	0.9%	14	0.8%	29	1.0%
	Male	5	0.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	3	0.1%
White	Female	4,300	66.5%	1,416	78.8%	1,160	70.3%	1,724	57.1%
	Male	6,012	92.9%	1,735	96.5%	1,549	93.9%	2,728	90.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	926	14.3%	514	28.6%	279	16.9%	133	4.4%
	Male	955	14.8%	475	26.4%	293	17.8%	187	6.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	4,224	65.3%	1,347	74.9%	1,147	69.5%	1,730	57.3%
	Male	5,900	91.2%	1,666	92.7%	1,536	93.1%	2,698	89.3%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	1,365	21.1%	825	45.9%	321	19.5%	219	7.3%
	Male	1,186	18.3%	575	32.0%	327	19.8%	284	9.4%
Total stations	---	6,469	100%	1,798	100%	1,651	100%	3,020	100%
Stations not filed	---	67	---	5	---	12	---	50	---
All licensed stations	---	6,536	---	1,803	---	1,663	---	3,070	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table E(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively FM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	535	8.7%	68	3.9%	126	8.0%	341	11.9%
Male	3,650	59.1%	878	50.7%	808	51.2%	1,964	68.7%
Joint female/male	64	1.0%	17	1.0%	5	0.3%	42	1.5%
No majority interest	1,922	31.1%	770	44.4%	640	40.5%	512	17.9%
Race								
Asian	34	0.6%	9	0.5%	4	0.3%	21	0.7%
Black/African American	111	1.8%	55	3.2%	25	1.6%	31	1.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	11	0.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	7	0.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	19	0.3%	4	0.2%	3	0.2%	12	0.4%
Two or More Races	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%	2	0.1%
Joint NHPI/White	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
White	4,419	71.6%	943	54.4%	950	60.2%	2,526	88.4%
No majority interest	1,571	25.5%	722	41.7%	591	37.4%	258	9.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	305	4.9%	137	7.9%	57	3.6%	111	3.9%
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,296	69.6%	875	50.5%	929	58.8%	2,492	87.2%
No majority interest	1,570	25.4%	721	41.6%	593	37.6%	256	9.0%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	481	7.8%	205	11.8%	92	5.8%	184	6.4%
Total stations								
Total stations	6,171	100%	1,733	100%	1,579	100%	2,859	100%
Insufficient data	298	---	65	---	72	---	161	---
Stations not filed	67	---	5	---	12	---	50	---
All licensed stations	6,536	---	1,803	---	1,663	---	3,070	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Similarly, joint NHPI/White is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the white attributable owners both separately exceed 50%.

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	13	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	12	0.4%
	Male	14	0.2%	3	0.2%	4	0.3%	7	0.2%
	Combination	7	0.1%	5	0.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
Black/African American	Female	8	0.1%	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	5	0.2%
	Male	100	1.6%	51	2.9%	24	1.5%	25	0.9%
	Combination	3	0.0%	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	8	0.1%	0	0.0%	4	0.3%	4	0.1%
	Male	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	19	0.3%	4	0.2%	3	0.2%	12	0.4%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	503	8.2%	64	3.7%	119	7.5%	320	11.2%
	Male	3,503	56.8%	817	47.1%	775	49.1%	1,911	66.8%
	Combination	413	6.7%	62	3.6%	56	3.5%	295	10.3%
Joint NHPI/White	Combination	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	1,571	25.5%	722	41.7%	591	37.4%	258	9.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	41	0.7%	6	0.3%	8	0.5%	27	0.9%
	Male	232	3.8%	117	6.8%	45	2.8%	70	2.4%
	Combination	32	0.5%	14	0.8%	4	0.3%	14	0.5%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	493	8.0%	61	3.5%	118	7.5%	314	11.0%
	Male	3,412	55.3%	759	43.8%	762	48.3%	1,891	66.1%
	Combination	391	6.3%	55	3.2%	49	3.1%	287	10.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	1,570	25.4%	721	41.6%	593	37.6%	256	9.0%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	71	1.2%	9	0.5%	14	0.9%	48	1.7%
	Male	368	6.0%	175	10.1%	74	4.7%	119	4.2%
	Combination ²⁹	42	0.7%	21	1.2%	4	0.3%	17	0.6%
Total stations	---	6,171	100%	1,733	100%	1,579	100%	2,859	100%
Insufficient data	---	298	---	65	---	72	---	161	---
Stations not filed	---	67	---	5	---	12	---	50	---
All licensed stations	---	6,536	---	1,803	---	1,663	---	3,070	---

²⁹ This total includes one station for which (1) more than 50% of the votes are held by Hispanic or Latino women and (2) more than 50% of the votes are held by a combination of Black or African American men and Black or African American women.

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category. Joint NHPI/White is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the white attributable owners both separately exceed 50%.

TABLE F

1 - 4

2021

Full Power Noncommercial Television

Table F(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Full Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	389	99.2%	148	98.0%	103	100.0%	138	100.0%
Male	390	99.5%	149	98.7%	103	100.0%	138	100.0%
Race								
Asian	118	30.1%	72	47.7%	23	22.3%	23	16.7%
Black/African American	248	63.3%	112	74.2%	66	64.1%	70	50.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9	2.3%	3	2.0%	3	2.9%	3	2.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	77	19.6%	23	15.2%	12	11.7%	42	30.4%
Two or More Races	68	17.3%	20	13.2%	17	16.5%	31	22.5%
White	389	99.2%	149	98.7%	103	100.0%	137	99.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	162	41.3%	77	51.0%	30	29.1%	55	39.9%
Not Hispanic/Latino	385	98.2%	151	100.0%	103	100.0%	131	94.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
Any racial or ethnic minority	348	88.8%	133	88.1%	85	82.5%	130	94.2%
Total stations								
Total stations	392	100%	151	100%	103	100%	138	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	392	---	151	---	103	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table F(2)									
Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender									
Stations with One or More Attributable Persons									
Full Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	61	15.6%	42	27.8%	10	9.7%	9	6.5%
	Male	84	21.4%	48	31.8%	18	17.5%	18	13.0%
Black/African American	Female	191	48.7%	93	61.6%	41	39.8%	57	41.3%
	Male	165	42.1%	82	54.3%	42	40.8%	41	29.7%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	5	1.3%	0	0.0%	3	2.9%	2	1.4%
	Male	5	1.3%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.4%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	39	9.9%	19	12.6%	4	3.9%	16	11.6%
	Male	44	11.2%	6	4.0%	8	7.8%	30	21.7%
Two or More Races	Female	43	11.0%	11	7.3%	15	14.6%	17	12.3%
	Male	41	10.5%	9	6.0%	6	5.8%	26	18.8%
White	Female	384	98.0%	146	96.7%	101	98.1%	137	99.3%
	Male	386	98.5%	147	97.4%	103	100.0%	136	98.6%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	117	29.8%	56	37.1%	19	18.4%	42	30.4%
	Male	101	25.8%	54	35.8%	17	16.5%	30	21.7%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	381	97.2%	148	98.0%	102	99.0%	131	94.9%
	Male	382	97.4%	148	98.0%	103	100.0%	131	94.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	289	73.7%	124	82.1%	67	65.0%	98	71.0%
	Male	261	66.6%	106	70.2%	54	52.4%	101	73.2%
Total stations	---	392	100%	151	100%	103	100%	138	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	392	---	151	---	103	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table F(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Full Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	92	23.5%	36	23.8%	18	17.5%	38	27.5%
Male	278	70.9%	109	72.2%	75	72.8%	94	68.1%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	22	5.6%	6	4.0%	10	9.7%	6	4.3%
Race								
Asian	1	0.3%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	4	1.0%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	381	97.2%	145	96.0%	99	96.1%	137	99.3%
No majority interest	6	1.5%	2	1.3%	4	3.9%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	9	2.3%	1	0.7%	1	1.0%	7	5.1%
Not Hispanic/Latino	383	97.7%	150	99.3%	102	99.0%	131	94.9%
No majority interest	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	14	3.6%	5	3.3%	1	1.0%	8	5.8%
Total stations								
Total stations	392	100%	151	100%	103	100%	138	100%
Insufficient data	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	392	---	151	---	103	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	0.3%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	1	0.3%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	3	0.8%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	36	9.2%	9	6.0%	9	8.7%	18	13.0%
	Male	171	43.6%	68	45.0%	53	51.5%	50	36.2%
	Combination	174	44.4%	68	45.0%	37	35.9%	69	50.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	6	1.5%	2	1.3%	4	3.9%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	3	0.8%	1	0.7%	1	1.0%	1	0.7%
	Male	5	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	3.6%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.7%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	61	15.6%	23	15.2%	13	12.6%	25	18.1%
	Male	255	65.1%	100	66.2%	72	69.9%	83	60.1%
	Combination	67	17.1%	27	17.9%	17	16.5%	23	16.7%
No majority interest	All Stations	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	5	1.3%	3	2.0%	1	1.0%	1	0.7%
	Male	5	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	3.6%
	Combination	4	1.0%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%	2	1.4%
Total stations	---	392	100%	151	100%	103	100%	138	100%
Insufficient data	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	392	---	151	---	103	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE G

1 - 4

2021

Class A Noncommercial Television

Table G(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Class A Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	12	80.0%	9	81.8%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Male	14	93.3%	11	100.0%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Race								
Asian	3	20.0%	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	9	60.0%	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	3	20.0%	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	13	86.7%	10	90.9%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	5	33.3%	5	45.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	14	93.3%	11	100.0%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
Any racial or ethnic minority	10	66.7%	10	90.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations								
Total stations	15	100%	11	100%	1	100%	3	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	15	---	11	---	1	---	3	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	20.0%	3	27.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	7	46.7%	7	63.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	9	60.0%	9	81.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	2	13.3%	2	18.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	11	73.3%	8	72.7%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
	Male	13	86.7%	10	90.9%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	2	13.3%	2	18.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	33.3%	5	45.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	12	80.0%	9	81.8%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
	Male	14	93.3%	11	100.0%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	7	46.7%	7	63.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	10	66.7%	10	90.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations	---	15	100%	11	100%	1	100%	3	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	15	---	11	---	1	---	3	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table G(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Class A Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Male	13	86.7%	10	90.9%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	2	13.3%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	13	86.7%	10	90.9%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
No majority interest	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	14	93.3%	11	100.0%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
No majority interest	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations	15	100%	11	100%	1	100%	3	100%
Insufficient data	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	15	---	11	---	1	---	3	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

Table G(4) Majority Ownership Interest by Race by Gender and Ethnicity by Gender Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Class A Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	8	53.3%	5	45.5%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
	Combination	5	33.3%	5	45.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	10	66.7%	7	63.6%	1	100.0%	2	66.7%
	Combination	4	26.7%	4	36.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	1	6.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	33.3%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	6.7%	1	9.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations	---	15	100%	11	100%	1	100%	3	100%
Insufficient data	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	15	---	11	---	1	---	3	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE H

1- 4

2021

Low Power Noncommercial Television

Table H(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Low Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	34	63.0%	16	80.0%	2	40.0%	16	55.2%
Male	46	85.2%	18	90.0%	4	80.0%	24	82.8%
Race								
Asian	4	7.4%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	6.9%
Black/African American	8	14.8%	4	20.0%	2	40.0%	2	6.9%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	7	13.0%	3	15.0%	1	20.0%	3	10.3%
Two or More Races	7	13.0%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	5	17.2%
White	46	85.2%	18	90.0%	4	80.0%	24	82.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	19	35.2%	9	45.0%	0	0.0%	10	34.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	40	74.1%	15	75.0%	4	80.0%	21	72.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	25	46.3%	12	60.0%	2	40.0%	11	37.9%
Total stations								
Total stations	54	100%	20	100%	5	100%	29	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	54	---	20	---	5	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table H(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Low Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021									
	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	1.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%
	Male	3	5.6%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%
Black/African American	Female	4	7.4%	1	5.0%	1	20.0%	2	6.9%
	Male	7	13.0%	4	20.0%	2	40.0%	1	3.4%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	6	11.1%	3	15.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.3%
	Male	5	9.3%	2	10.0%	1	20.0%	2	6.9%
Two or More Races	Female	3	5.6%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.4%
	Male	4	7.4%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	13.8%
White	Female	32	59.3%	16	80.0%	2	40.0%	14	48.3%
	Male	46	85.2%	18	90.0%	4	80.0%	24	82.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	15	27.8%	9	45.0%	0	0.0%	6	20.7%
	Male	17	31.5%	9	45.0%	0	0.0%	8	27.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	29	53.7%	13	65.0%	2	40.0%	14	48.3%
	Male	40	74.1%	15	75.0%	4	80.0%	21	72.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	21	38.9%	11	55.0%	1	20.0%	9	31.0%
	Male	24	44.4%	11	55.0%	2	40.0%	11	37.9%
Total stations	---	54	100%	20	100%	5	100%	29	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	54	---	20	---	5	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table H(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Low Power Noncommercial Television Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	5	9.6%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%
Male	33	63.5%	11	55.0%	3	75.0%	19	67.9%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	14	26.9%	7	35.0%	1	25.0%	6	21.4%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	42	80.8%	17	85.0%	3	75.0%	22	78.6%
No majority interest	8	15.4%	3	15.0%	1	25.0%	4	14.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	6	11.5%	3	15.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%
Not Hispanic/Latino	39	75.0%	15	75.0%	3	75.0%	21	75.0%
No majority interest	7	13.5%	2	10.0%	1	25.0%	4	14.3%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	8	15.4%	3	15.0%	0	0.0%	5	17.9%
Total stations								
Total stations	52	100%	20	100%	4	100%	28	100%
Insufficient data	2	---	0	---	1	---	1	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	54	---	20	---	5	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	2	3.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	4	7.7%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
	Male	28	53.8%	10	50.0%	2	50.0%	16	57.1%
	Combination	10	19.2%	5	25.0%	1	25.0%	4	14.3%
No majority interest	All Stations	8	15.4%	3	15.0%	1	25.0%	4	14.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	5.8%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	1	3.6%
	Combination	3	5.8%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	4	7.7%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
	Male	27	51.9%	7	35.0%	3	75.0%	17	60.7%
	Combination	8	15.4%	6	30.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	7	13.5%	2	10.0%	1	25.0%	4	14.3%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	9.6%	2	10.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.7%
	Combination	3	5.8%	1	5.0%	0	0.0%	2	7.1%
Total stations	---	52	100%	20	100%	4	100%	28	100%
Insufficient data	---	2	---	0	---	1	---	1	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	54	---	20	---	5	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE I

1 - 4

2021

Noncommercial AM Radio

Table I(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial AM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	299	80.4%	156	81.7%	61	81.3%	82	77.4%
Male	362	97.3%	190	99.5%	73	97.3%	99	93.4%
Race								
Asian	41	11.0%	21	11.0%	7	9.3%	13	12.3%
Black/African American	81	21.8%	42	22.0%	15	20.0%	24	22.6%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	0.8%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
American Indian/Alaska Native	25	6.7%	4	2.1%	4	5.3%	17	16.0%
Two or More Races	9	2.4%	2	1.0%	3	4.0%	4	3.8%
White	350	94.1%	185	96.9%	71	94.7%	94	88.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	154	41.4%	97	50.8%	26	34.7%	31	29.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	345	92.7%	175	91.6%	70	93.3%	100	94.3%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	213	57.3%	126	66.0%	35	46.7%	52	49.1%
Total stations								
	372	100%	191	100%	75	100%	106	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	372	---	191	---	75	---	106	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	21	5.6%	8	4.2%	5	6.7%	8	7.5%
	Male	28	7.5%	19	9.9%	4	5.3%	5	4.7%
Black/African American	Female	36	9.7%	20	10.5%	7	9.3%	9	8.5%
	Male	67	18.0%	36	18.8%	11	14.7%	20	18.9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
	Male	2	0.5%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	12	3.2%	0	0.0%	3	4.0%	9	8.5%
	Male	20	5.4%	4	2.1%	1	1.3%	15	14.2%
Two or More Races	Female	4	1.1%	1	0.5%	1	1.3%	2	1.9%
	Male	7	1.9%	2	1.0%	3	4.0%	2	1.9%
White	Female	283	76.1%	151	79.1%	59	78.7%	73	68.9%
	Male	347	93.3%	184	96.3%	70	93.3%	93	87.7%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	59	15.9%	36	18.8%	11	14.7%	12	11.3%
	Male	143	38.4%	93	48.7%	23	30.7%	27	25.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	266	71.5%	129	67.5%	58	77.3%	79	74.5%
	Male	342	91.9%	174	91.1%	69	92.0%	99	93.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	99	26.6%	53	27.7%	16	21.3%	30	28.3%
	Male	202	54.3%	124	64.9%	31	41.3%	47	44.3%
Total stations	---	372	100%	191	100%	75	100%	106	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	372	---	191	---	75	---	106	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by Metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table I(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial AM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	56	15.3%	26	13.6%	14	19.4%	16	15.5%
Male	289	79.0%	162	84.8%	51	70.8%	76	73.8%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	21	5.7%	3	1.6%	7	9.7%	11	10.7%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	8	2.2%	6	3.1%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	8	2.2%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	7	6.8%
Two or More Races	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%
White	339	92.6%	185	96.9%	68	94.4%	86	83.5%
No majority interest	10	2.7%	0	0.0%	2	2.8%	8	7.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	34	9.3%	28	14.7%	5	6.9%	1	1.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	325	88.8%	163	85.3%	65	90.3%	97	94.2%
No majority interest	7	1.9%	0	0.0%	2	2.8%	5	4.9%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	51	13.9%	34	17.8%	7	9.7%	10	9.7%
Total stations								
Total stations	366	100%	191	100%	72	100%	103	100%
Insufficient data	6	---	0	---	3	---	3	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	372	---	191	---	75	---	106	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	2	0.5%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	1.4%	4	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	4	1.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.9%
	Male	3	0.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	2	1.9%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%
Two or More Races	Female	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.4%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	37	10.1%	18	9.4%	9	12.5%	10	9.7%
	Male	256	69.9%	151	79.1%	46	63.9%	59	57.3%
	Combination	46	12.6%	16	8.4%	13	18.1%	17	16.5%
No majority interest	All Stations	10	2.7%	0	0.0%	2	2.8%	8	7.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	4	1.1%	4	2.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	17	4.6%	13	6.8%	4	5.6%	0	0.0%
	Combination	13	3.6%	11	5.8%	1	1.4%	1	1.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	45	12.3%	18	9.4%	12	16.7%	15	14.6%
	Male	242	66.1%	133	69.6%	45	62.5%	64	62.1%
	Combination	38	10.4%	12	6.3%	8	11.1%	18	17.5%
No majority interest	All Stations	7	1.9%	0	0.0%	2	2.8%	5	4.9%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	11	3.0%	6	3.1%	1	1.4%	4	3.9%
	Male	25	6.8%	17	8.9%	5	6.9%	3	2.9%
	Combination	15	4.1%	11	5.8%	1	1.4%	3	2.9%
Total stations	---	366	100%	191	100%	72	100%	103	100%
Insufficient data	---	6	---	0	---	3	---	3	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	372	---	191	---	75	---	106	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE J

1 - 4

2021

Noncommercial FM Radio

Table J(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial FM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	3,504	82.7%	999	85.8%	807	84.9%	1,698	79.9%
Male	4,097	96.7%	1,118	96.0%	923	97.2%	2,056	96.8%
Race								
Asian	676	15.9%	252	21.6%	142	14.9%	282	13.3%
Black/African American	1,356	32.0%	498	42.7%	331	34.8%	527	24.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	50	1.2%	11	0.9%	3	0.3%	36	1.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	403	9.5%	66	5.7%	57	6.0%	280	13.2%
Two or More Races	286	6.7%	87	7.5%	62	6.5%	137	6.5%
White	4,071	96.0%	1,116	95.8%	919	96.7%	2,036	95.9%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	1,611	38.0%	542	46.5%	364	38.3%	705	33.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,070	96.0%	1,106	94.9%	920	96.8%	2,044	96.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	2,522	59.5%	781	67.0%	573	60.3%	1,168	55.0%
Total stations								
	4,239	100%	1,165	100%	950	100%	2,124	100%
Stations not filed	118	---	42	---	21	---	55	---
All licensed stations	4,357	---	1,207	---	971	---	2,179	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	387	9.1%	138	11.8%	82	8.6%	167	7.9%
	Male	468	11.0%	196	16.8%	92	9.7%	180	8.5%
Black/African American	Female	852	20.1%	333	28.6%	226	23.8%	293	13.8%
	Male	1,089	25.7%	409	35.1%	257	27.1%	423	19.9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	29	0.7%	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	26	1.2%
	Male	26	0.6%	10	0.9%	2	0.2%	14	0.7%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	242	5.7%	34	2.9%	23	2.4%	185	8.7%
	Male	261	6.2%	46	3.9%	38	4.0%	177	8.3%
Two or More Races	Female	181	4.3%	61	5.2%	37	3.9%	83	3.9%
	Male	157	3.7%	48	4.1%	35	3.7%	74	3.5%
White	Female	3,390	80.0%	970	83.3%	798	84.0%	1,622	76.4%
	Male	4,006	94.5%	1,096	94.1%	912	96.0%	1,998	94.1%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	684	16.1%	245	21.0%	145	15.3%	294	13.8%
	Male	1,342	31.7%	458	39.3%	297	31.3%	587	27.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	3,416	80.6%	977	83.9%	794	83.6%	1,645	77.4%
	Male	4,005	94.5%	1,088	93.4%	914	96.2%	2,003	94.3%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	1,510	35.6%	486	41.7%	321	33.8%	703	33.1%
	Male	2,213	52.2%	710	60.9%	497	52.3%	1,006	47.4%
Total stations	---	4,239	100%	1,165	100%	950	100%	2,124	100%
Stations not filed	---	118	---	42	---	21	---	55	---
All licensed stations	---	4,357	---	1,207	---	971	---	2,179	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by Metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table J(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial FM Radio Stations – 2021								
	No. of Stations and % of Total							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	589	14.2%	160	14.0%	108	11.7%	321	15.5%
Male	3,189	77.0%	871	76.3%	734	79.3%	1,584	76.4%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	364	8.8%	111	9.7%	84	9.1%	169	8.1%
Race								
Asian	4	0.1%	3	0.3%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	48	1.2%	29	2.5%	6	0.6%	13	0.6%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	83	2.0%	5	0.4%	5	0.5%	73	3.5%
Two or More Races	4	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
White	3,824	92.3%	1,037	90.8%	872	94.2%	1,915	92.3%
No majority interest	177	4.3%	67	5.9%	41	4.4%	69	3.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	116	2.8%	34	3.0%	12	1.3%	70	3.4%
Not Hispanic/Latino	3,893	94.0%	1,058	92.6%	879	94.9%	1,956	94.3%
No majority interest	133	3.2%	50	4.4%	35	3.8%	48	2.3%
Racial or ethnic minority group holds majority ownership interest								
	254	6.1%	70	6.1%	25	2.7%	159	7.7%
Total stations								
	4,142	100%	1,142	100%	926	100%	2,074	100%
Insufficient data	97	---	23	---	24	---	50	---
Stations not filed	118	---	42	---	21	---	55	---
All licensed stations	4,357	---	1,207	---	971	---	2,179	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	No. of Stations and % of Total							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	2	0.0%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	8	0.2%	3	0.3%	2	0.2%	3	0.1%
	Male	20	0.5%	13	1.1%	3	0.3%	4	0.2%
	Combination	20	0.5%	13	1.1%	1	0.1%	6	0.3%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	36	0.9%	1	0.1%	2	0.2%	33	1.6%
	Male	30	0.7%	1	0.1%	3	0.3%	26	1.3%
	Combination	17	0.4%	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	14	0.7%
Two or More Races	Female	4	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	314	7.6%	94	8.2%	48	5.2%	172	8.3%
	Male	2,708	65.4%	727	63.7%	631	68.1%	1,350	65.1%
	Combination	802	19.4%	216	18.9%	193	20.8%	393	18.9%
No majority interest	All Stations	177	4.3%	67	5.9%	41	4.4%	69	3.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	15	0.4%	7	0.6%	0	0.0%	8	0.4%
	Male	58	1.4%	19	1.7%	8	0.9%	31	1.5%
	Combination	43	1.0%	8	0.7%	4	0.4%	31	1.5%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	439	10.6%	112	9.8%	77	8.3%	250	12.1%
	Male	2,999	72.4%	818	71.6%	695	75.1%	1,486	71.6%
	Combination	455	11.0%	128	11.2%	107	11.6%	220	10.6%
No majority interest	All Stations	133	3.2%	50	4.4%	35	3.8%	48	2.3%
Any Racial or Ethnic Minority Group	Female	62	1.5%	11	1.0%	5	0.5%	46	2.2%
	Male	109	2.6%	34	3.0%	14	1.5%	61	2.9%
	Combination ³⁰	83	2.0%	25	2.2%	6	0.6%	52	2.5%
Total stations	---	4,142	100%	1,142	100%	926	100%	2,074	100%
Insufficient data	---	97	---	23	---	24	---	50	---
Stations not filed	---	118	---	42	---	21	---	55	---
All licensed stations	---	4,357	---	1,207	---	971	---	2,179	---

³⁰ This total includes one station for which (1) more than 50% of the votes are held by Hispanic or Latino women and (2) more than 50% of the votes are held by a combination of American Indian/Alaska Native men and American Indian/Alaska Native women.

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.