

SEVENTH REPORT ON OWNERSHIP OF BROADCAST STATIONS

**FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of
October 1, 2023**

DA 25-28

Media Bureau and Office of Economics and Analytics
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This report is available for download from the Commission's website at <https://www.fcc.gov/media>.

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I. INTRODUCTION

The Federal Communications Commission's (Commission's) biennial commercial and noncommercial broadcast ownership reporting forms—FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E, respectively—are designed to obtain detailed ownership information from the broadcast industry. This Seventh Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations (Seventh Report), which presents data on ownership interests in commercial and noncommercial broadcast stations as of October 1, 2023, by gender, race, and ethnicity, is the latest in a series of such publicly released tabulations. On November 14, 2012, the Media Bureau released the first electronic analysis of commercial broadcast ownership data submitted pursuant to the revised biennial reporting requirements for 2009 and 2011.¹ Subsequent reports contained analyses of the commercial broadcast ownership data submitted during the 2013, 2015, 2017, 2019, and 2021 filing cycles.² Accordingly, this Seventh Report presents a tabulation of the eighth data collection using the current version of Form 323. It is the fourth data collection using the current version of Form 323-E.³ The collection, tabulation, and release of these data are useful to the public, Congress, and the Commission because they provide insight into the ownership of broadcast stations, both commercial and noncommercial, over time, that could be relevant to the Commission's policymaking as well as to interested parties that contribute to policymaking at the agency and elsewhere.⁴

As a general matter, Form 323's data collection and reporting is far from new. For more than five decades, the Commission has recognized the need to collect detailed ownership information in order to maintain a sound understanding of the state of the broadcast industry, accurately identify licensees and those holding attributable interests in stations, and otherwise fulfill its statutory duties under the Communications Act.⁵ Such ownership data has contributed to Commission rulemaking efforts as well as

¹ See *2010 Quadrennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 et al.*, Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, 27 FCC Rcd 13814, 13815, para. 2 (2012).

² See Sixth Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of October 1, 2021 (MB, OEA, 2023), <https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DA-23-35A1.pdf>; Fifth Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of October 1, 2019 (MB, OEA 2021), <https://docs.fcc.gov/public/attachments/DA-21-1101A1.pdf>; Fourth Report on Ownership of Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E Ownership Data as of October 1, 2017 (MB 2020), <https://www.fcc.gov/document/fcc-form-323-and-323-e-ownership-report-data-october-1-2017>; Third Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, FCC Form 323 Ownership Data as of October 1, 2015 (MB 2017), <https://www.fcc.gov/document/form-323-ownership-report-data-october-1-2015>; *2014 Quadrennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 et al.*, Report on Ownership of Commercial Broadcast Stations, 29 FCC Rcd 7835, 7836, para. 2 (2014).

³ Over the years, the Commission has amended Form 323 as the agency's data needs evolved. For example, the most recent change occurred in 2016, when the Commission revised the ownership reporting form for noncommercial broadcast stations, Form 323-E, to align the reporting requirements for noncommercial stations more closely with those required in the Form 323 for commercial stations. See, e.g., *Promoting Diversification of Ownership in the Broadcasting Services et al.*, Report and Order, Second Report and Order, and Order on Reconsideration, 31 FCC Rcd 398, 420-28, paras. 43-55 (2016) (*2016 323 and 323-E Order*); see also *Promoting Diversification of Ownership in the Broadcasting Services et al.*, Order on Reconsideration, 32 FCC Rcd 3440 (2017) (further revising noncommercial filing requirements).

⁴ The information in this report meets the Commission's information quality guidelines. See *Implementation of Guidelines for Ensuring and Maximizing the Quality, Objectivity, Utility and Integrity of Information Pursuant to Section 515 of Public Law No. 105-554*, Information Quality Guidelines, 17 FCC Rcd 19890 (2002).

⁵ See, e.g., *Review of the Commission's Regulations Governing Attribution of Broadcast and Cable/MDS Interests*, MM Docket No. 94-150, Report and Order, 14 FCC Rcd 12559, 12631-32, para. 174 (1999) (discussing the modification of Form 323 to reflect changes to attribution rules); *Attribution of Ownership Interests*, Docket No. 20521, Report and Order, 97 FCC 2d 997, 1026, para. 60 (1984) (discussing the Form 323 filing requirements).

agency analyses of proposed broadcast transactions.⁶ The Commission began publishing aggregated ownership data in reports separate from rulemaking orders in 2012, in response to criticism from the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit and the U.S. General Accountability Office that the agency's ownership data collection and dissemination were flawed.⁷ This Seventh Report covers commercial and noncommercial stations in five broadcast services—full power television, Class A television, low power television, AM radio, and FM radio. As of October 1, 2023, there were

codified at 47 CFR § 73.3615); *Annual Ownership and Disclosure Reports*, Docket No. 20521, Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 40 FR 26543, para. 2 (1975) (finding access to broadcast licensee ownership information to be “vital to the Commission's statutory responsibilities of determining the qualifications of broadcast applicants and in making the determinations as to whether the public interest, convenience, and necessity would be served by the initial granting or renewal of such broadcast authorizations under the Communications Act of 1934, 47 U.S.C. sec. 151 et seq.”). See also Stephen F. Sewell, *Assignments and Transfers of Control of FCC Authorizations Under Section 310(d) of the Communications Act of 1934*, 43 Fed. Comm. L.J. 277, 324 nn. 127, 175 (1991) (discussing FCC use of Form 323 data). The Communications Act has directed the Commission to disperse broadcast licenses to a diversity of voices across the nation since the statute was first adopted. See, e.g., 47 U.S.C. §§ 151, 257(b), 307(b), 308(b), 309(j) and 310(d). See also Telecommunications Act of 1996, Pub. L. No. 104-104, 110 Stat. 56 (1996) (Section 202(h)); Congressional Research Service, *The FCC's Rules and Policies Regarding Media Ownership, Attribution, and Ownership Diversity*, 1-2 (Dec. 16, 2016). The Commission's ownership regulations are codified at 47 CFR § 73.3555 and, with one exception, are reviewed quadrennially. See Section 202(h); Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2004, Pub. L. No. 108-199, § 629, 118 Stat. 3, 100 (2004) (amending Section 202(h) to change the frequency of review from biennial to quadrennial and to exclude review of the national television multiple ownership rule, 47 CFR § 73.3555(e), as part of the Section 202(h) review).

⁶ See, e.g., *Amendment of Section 73.3555, [formerly Sections 73.35, 73.240, and 73.636] of the Commission's Rules Relating to Multiple Ownership of AM, FM and Television Broadcast Stations*, Docket No. 83-1009, Report and Order, 100 F.C.C.2d 17 (1984); *1998 Biennial Regulatory Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, MM Docket No. 98-35, Order, 15 FCC Rcd 11058 (2000); *1998 Biennial Regulatory Review – Streamlining of Mass Media Applications, Policies and Rule Regarding Minority and Female Ownership of Mass Media Facilities*, MM Docket No. 98-43, Report and Order, 13 FCC Rcd 23056 (1998); *2002 Biennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996*, MB Docket No. 02-277, Report and Order and Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 18 FCC Rcd 13620, 13647-67, paras. 86-128 (2003), *aff'd in part and remanded in part, Prometheus Radio Project v. FCC*, 373 F.3d 372 (3rd Cir. 2004); *2014 Quadrennial Regulatory Review – Review of the Commission's Broadcast Ownership Rules and Other Rules Adopted Pursuant to Section 202 of the Telecommunications Act of 1996 et al.*, MB Docket No. 14-50, Second Report and Order, 31 FCC Rcd 9864, 9894-95, 9911-12, 9967, 9975-76, paras. 77, 126, 246, 269 (2016). See also Section 202(h).

⁷ In March 2008, the Government Accountability Office released a report that identified weaknesses in the ownership data submitted by broadcast licensees to the Commission and recommended that the agency make process and procedure changes to improve the quality of that data. See U.S. Gov't Accountability Off., GAO-08-383, *Media Ownership: Economic Factors Influence the Number of Media Outlets in Local Markets, While Ownership by Minorities and Women Appears Limited and is Difficult to Assess* 4 (2008) (“GAO Report”). Among other things, the GAO stated that Form 323 is “the only mechanism through which FCC collects information on the gender, race, and ethnicity of broadcast owners” and that “these data suffer from three weaknesses: (1) exemptions from filing for certain types of broadcast stations . . . (2) inadequate data quality procedures; and (3) problems with data storage and retrieval.” *Id.* at 1, 21. At the same time, GAO noted that reliable 323 data “could be used to determine and periodically report on the level of minority and women broadcast ownership.” *Id.* at 21. The U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, in its 2011 *Prometheus II* opinion, echoed GAO's criticisms. See *Prometheus Radio Project v. FCC*, 652 F.3d 431, 468 (3d Cir. 2011) (*Prometheus II*). Noting that the same court, in its previous review of a Commission ownership rulemaking decision, had instructed the FCC to consider the impact of changes in its media ownership rules on minority ownership, the court in *Prometheus II* declared that without accurate data on minority (and female) ownership, it would be impossible to perform such an analysis. *Id.* (quoting a Congressional Research Service report). The Commission implemented these and other GAO suggestions. See also *FCC v. Prometheus Radio Project*, 592 U.S. 414, 422-28 (2021) (discussing the Commission's need to make predictive judgments about a rule change's effects on minority and female ownership).

approximately 1,760 licensed full power television stations, 380 licensed Class A television stations, 1,880 licensed low power television stations, 4,450 licensed AM radio stations, and 10,930 licensed FM radio stations.

This Seventh Report focuses on two aspects of the recently collected ownership data—“attributable” ownership interests and “majority” ownership interests—using the lenses of gender, race, and ethnicity.⁸ First, the report analyzes the reported information concerning attributable interest holders, consistent with the Commission’s broadcast ownership attribution rules.⁹ Those rules represent the Commission’s best judgment concerning when an interest is sufficient to confer on the owner a potential degree of influence over a licensee that should be cognizable for purposes of applying the Commission’s broadcast ownership rules. As a general matter, the Commission for decades has deemed officers and directors of licensee entities, as well as holders of 5% or more voting interests, to be attributable owners.¹⁰ Within this rubric, the Seventh Report considers the gender, race, and ethnicity of attributable ownership interest holders. In graphs and tables reporting attributable ownership interests, the gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories because many stations have attributable interest holders who belong to different gender, racial, or ethnic groups. For example, a station with both male and female attributable interest holders would be counted in both the male and female categories.

Second, the Seventh Report adapts a measure the Commission often employs in ownership analyses generally, the majority ownership interest. In those other contexts, the Commission pays heed to whether a station’s attributable ownership ranks include a party that holds more than 50% of a station’s voting interests, because of the degree of influence that entity likely would have over station operations and decision-making.¹¹ Along the same lines, this Seventh Report considers whether a person or group of people sharing the same gender, race, or ethnicity collectively hold more than 50% of the voting interests in a licensee. For example, a station’s majority ownership interest in gender would be female if a single woman or a group of women held more than 50% of the voting interests in the licensee. A station’s majority interest in race and ethnicity is determined in the same way. Notably, some stations do not have a discernable majority interest on the basis of gender, race, or ethnicity. Such stations are classified as having “No Majority Interest.” Section II presents more detail about the two measures of ownership used in this Seventh Report, attributable ownership interest and majority ownership interest. In addition, Section II describes the reasons why a station may have no discernable majority ownership interest in one of the demographic categories.

Overview of 2023 Broadcast Station Ownership Data

Figure 1 below summarizes the majority ownership interest of all commercial broadcast stations in gender, race, and ethnicity. Women held a majority ownership interest in 10% of commercial broadcast stations, while men held a majority ownership interest in 59% of commercial broadcast stations. White

⁸ The report employs two gender classifications (male and female), six racial classifications (American Indian or Alaska Native, Asian, Black or African American, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander, Two or more races, and White), and two ethnic classifications (Hispanic/Latino and not Hispanic/Latino). The gender, race, and ethnicity categories identified in Forms 323 and 323-E follow the guidance provided by the Office of Management and Budget. *See* Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, Notice of Decision, 62 Fed. Reg. 58,782 (Oct. 30, 1997). *See* Appendix A for the definitions of each racial and ethnic classification.

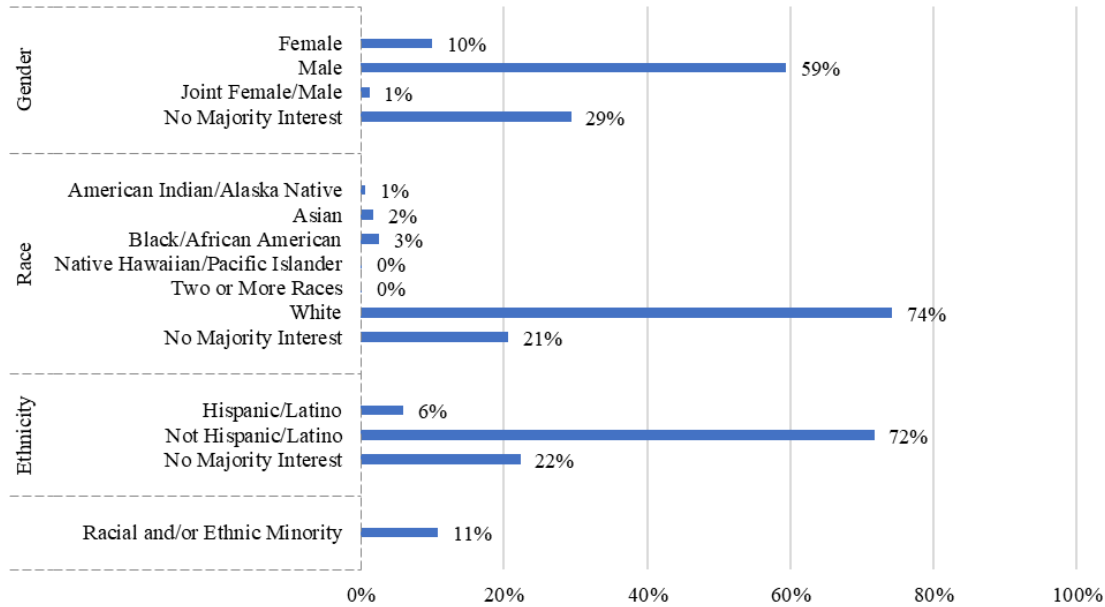
⁹ *See* the notes to 47 CFR § 73.3555.

¹⁰ For details, see Section II.A.

¹¹ *See, e.g., Instructions for Ownership Report for Commercial Broadcast Stations*, FCC Form 323, OMB Approval No. 3060-0010, at 6 (<https://www.fcc.gov/sites/default/files/323.pdf>) (FCC Sept. 2022) (most recent approval of decades-old form).

persons held a majority ownership interest in 74% of commercial broadcast stations, while persons belonging to racial minority groups held a majority ownership interest in 5% of commercial broadcast stations. Finally, Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 6% of commercial broadcast stations while non-Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 72% of commercial broadcast stations.

Figure 1: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of All Commercial Broadcast Stations

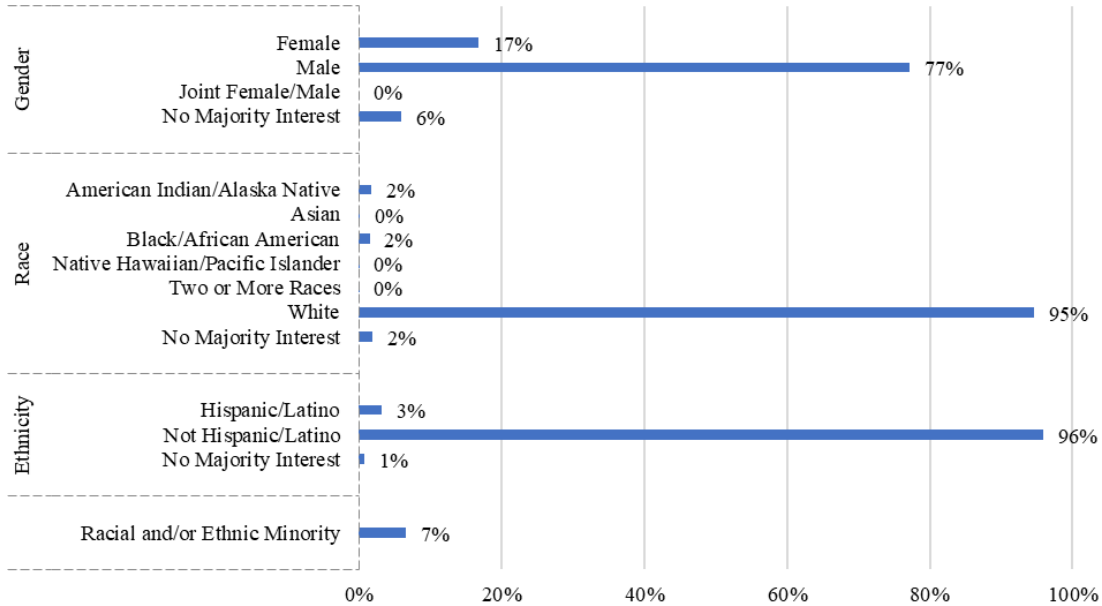


Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race, ethnicity, or gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data. Due to rounding, the sum of all categories within gender, race, and ethnicity may not exactly equal 100%.

Figure 2 below summarizes the majority ownership interest of all noncommercial broadcast stations by gender, race, and ethnicity.¹² Women held a majority ownership interest in 17% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while men held a majority ownership interest in 77% of noncommercial broadcast stations. White persons held a majority ownership interest in 95% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while persons belonging to racial minority groups held a majority ownership interest in 4% of noncommercial broadcast stations. Finally, Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 3% of noncommercial broadcast stations, while non-Hispanic/Latino persons held a majority ownership interest in 96% of noncommercial broadcast stations.

¹² Recognizing that there are certain limited instances where a non-profit entity holds a commercial license—and therefore parts of Form 323 may be inapplicable to the entity’s structure—the Commission permits such an entity to file Form 323-E instead of Form 323. See 2016 323 and 323-E Order, 31 FCC Rcd at 423-24, para. 48 n.175. All stations that filed Form 323-E are treated as noncommercial for purposes of this report.

Figure 2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of All Noncommercial Broadcast Stations



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race, ethnicity, or gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data. Due to rounding, the sum of all categories within gender, race, and ethnicity may not exactly equal 100%.

For reference, we also present demographic information for the U.S. population. In 2023, about 80% of the U.S. population identified as not Hispanic/Latino while about 20% identified as Hispanic/Latino. By race, 61% of the U.S. population identified as white, about 12% identified as Black or African American, and about 6% identified as Asian. About 1% of the U.S. population identified as American Indian or Alaska Native and a smaller share identified as Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander. About 13% of the U.S. population identified as belonging to two or more racial groups and about 7% belonged to some other racial group. In total, 43% of the U.S. population identified as belonging to a racial and/or ethnic minority group whereas the share of the U.S. population identifying as white, not Hispanic/Latino was 57%.¹³

The remainder of the report contains: (1) a discussion of the ownership measures used in this report to summarize station ownership filings; (2) a comparison of certain 2023 and 2021 data for commercial and noncommercial broadcast stations—full power television, Class A television, low-power television, AM radio, and FM radio; and (3) more detailed information about station ownership in the attached tables and appendices, as well as in accompanying spreadsheets released in conjunction with this report.¹⁴

¹³ U.S. Census Bureau, 2023 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, *ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates*, <https://data.census.gov/table/ACSDP1Y2023.DP05?q=DP05> (last visited Dec. 3, 2024).

¹⁴ The accompanying spreadsheets present ownership characteristics for each broadcast station, identified by its Facility ID number. These spreadsheets also provide the current call sign for each broadcast station. The spreadsheets are available at <https://www.fcc.gov/biennial-forms-323-and-323-e-broadcast-ownership-data-and-reports>.

II. MEASURES OF OWNERSHIP

A. Attributable Ownership Interest

As noted above, a station's ownership report must identify all of its attributable interest holders.¹⁵ The attribution rules represent the Commission's best judgment concerning when an interest is sufficient to confer on the owner a potential degree of influence over a licensee that should be cognizable for purposes of applying the Commission's broadcast ownership rules.

With regard to corporations, individuals holding voting stock interests in a broadcast licensee of 5% or greater are considered attributable interest holders.¹⁶ Further, individuals holding particular positions within a broadcast licensee entity also are attributable interest holders, regardless of their shares of voting stock. For example, officers and directors of broadcast licensee entities are attributable based on their corporate positions, as are members of limited liability companies and partners in a limited or general partnership, respectively.¹⁷ Consistent with the Commission's rules, these individuals are deemed to have a role in the ownership and control of the broadcast licensee. Further, these individuals may exercise control of a licensee in cases where no single individual holds a majority of the voting interests in that licensee and therefore are more likely to exercise such control where no attributable voting interests are identified. This, however, cannot be inferred from the Form 323/323-E data alone, as the specific facts of each case would be required to determine actual control.

In graphs and tables reporting attributable ownership interests, the gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories because many stations have attributable interest holders who belong to different gender, racial, or ethnic groups. For example, a station with both male and female attributable interest holders would be counted in both the male and female categories.

B. Majority Ownership Interest

The report also uses the concept of majority ownership interest to summarize station ownership. As stated above, a station has a majority ownership interest in gender, race, or ethnicity if a single individual or a group of individuals belonging to the same gender, racial, or ethnic group hold more than 50% of the voting interests in the licensee. For example, if a single woman or a group of women hold more than 50% of voting interests in a licensee, the station's majority ownership interest in gender is female. The majority ownership interests in race and ethnicity are determined in the same way.

If there is no gender, racial, or ethnic group whose members hold more than 50% of voting interests, the station is classified as having "No Majority Interest." Our classification of a licensee in this report as having "No Majority Interest" does not necessarily mean that no classification of persons by gender, race, or ethnicity has a majority interest in the station, only that these facts could not be determined from the reported Form 323/323-E data in the absence of additional information. Stations may be classified as having no majority interest because some of a licensee's voting stock are not reported on Form 323 or Form 323-E. This occurs because the Commission does not attribute ownership of a licensee corporation to anyone who holds less than 5% of the outstanding voting interest of that corporation.¹⁸ Particularly

¹⁵ See the notes to 47 CFR § 73.3555.

¹⁶ Ownership of less than 5% of the outstanding voting stock of a corporation, however, is not attributable. See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2a.

¹⁷ See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2g. The relevant question on Form 323/323-E identifies the following additional categories of positional interests: General Partner; Limited Partner; LC/LLC/PLLC Member/Owner/Stockholder; Attributable Creditor; and Attributable Investor. The question also provides an "Other" option for users to specify an attribution category not contained in our list. All stations reporting persons identified by any one of these categories are included in Tables 1 and 2.

¹⁸ See 47 CFR § 73.3555, Note 2a.

where the licensee is a public, widely held entity, it is common for large portions of a licensee's voting stock not to be reported on Form 323/323-E. In some cases, no attributable voting stock may be reported.

C. Caveats and Clarifications

This report provides detailed information by gender, race, and ethnicity about the ownership of commercial and noncommercial full power television, radio, Class A television, and low power television stations. As with previous reports, however, this report tallies and presents the data as provided to the Commission by filers. Therefore, its results ultimately rely on the accuracy and completeness of those filings.

Users of the information in this report should also bear in mind that while “control” of a licensee in the usual parlance of the Commission’s cases, rules, and procedures refers to actual control of the licensee, either in terms of *de jure* or *de facto* control by an identifiable individual or group, the tabulation of interests in this report focuses on individuals or groups that share self-identified traits, irrespective of whether the person or group has *de jure* or *de facto* control. Because the Commission reports interests here that are held collectively by certain classes of individuals who may have no connection with one another beyond their shared classification by gender, race, or ethnicity, the fact that a particular class of individuals may have a majority of the voting stock, membership, or partnership interests in a licensee does not necessarily indicate actual control of the licensee by that class of individuals. Rather, absent a single majority interest holder, control of these stations would be determined on a *de facto* basis, which requires access to facts not reported on Form 323. Accordingly, this report refers to these collective interests as “majority” interests, rather than “controlling” interests. Similarly, where no majority interest is reported, a *de facto* control analysis would be required to determine actual control. However, when a single individual, of whatever classification, holds a majority voting interest in a licensee, this would indicate *de jure* control by that individual and is considered a controlling interest.

Some parties have suggested that, due to dissimilarities between the governance of commercial and noncommercial stations, the concept of “ownership” for noncommercial stations may be less obvious than in the context of commercial stations.¹⁹ Nonetheless, for both Form 323 (commercial) and Form 323-E (noncommercial) purposes, the concept of ownership relies on the attribution standards set forth in Section 73.3555 of the Commission’s rules, which generally do not depend on equity interests but instead “seek to identify those interests . . . that confer . . . a degree of influence or control such that the holders have a realistic potential to affect the programming decisions of licensees or other core operating functions.”²⁰ The Commission’s attribution standards apply to both commercial and noncommercial stations, because the Commission has concluded that individuals and entities captured by these standards have the potential to exert influence over the licensee, regardless of whether the station at issue is commercial or noncommercial.²¹ Officers and directors therefore are attributable owners of the noncommercial licensees they serve, and such individuals historically have been reported as attributable interest holders on both commercial and noncommercial broadcast ownership reports.²²

¹⁹ 2016 323 and 323-E Order, 31 FCC Rcd at 422, para. 46.

²⁰ *Id.* at 422-23, para. 47 (quoting *Review of the Commission’s Regulations Governing Attribution of Broadcast and Cable/MDS Interests*, Report and Order, 14 FCC Rcd 12559, 12560, para. 1 (1999)).

²¹ *Id.* at 423-24, para. 48.

²² *Id.* at 422-23, paras. 47 (“Officers and directors of NCE stations already are defined as attributable interest holders in NCE stations and they already are reported on Form 323-E.”).

III. SUMMARY OF RESULTS

This section presents a summary of FCC Form 323 and Form 323-E data by category of ownership (attributable ownership interest and majority ownership interest) and by gender, race, and ethnicity.²³ Results are reported by service. For clarity and to provide context, we present 2023 figures against the backdrop of 2021 figures. The following summary uses data from the 2023 Form 323 and Form 323-E biennial reports, representing information current as of October 1, 2023, and the 2021 Form 323 and Form 323-E biennial reports, representing information current as of October 1, 2021. The share of stations held by individuals in the various classifications reported below are calculated on the basis of the number of stations filing usable data, not on the basis of the total number of licensed stations. Stations that did not file an ownership report are not included in the majority ownership interest or the attributable ownership interest calculations. In addition, some stations submitted one or more ownership reports, but their filings were incomplete. While these stations are not included in the majority ownership interest calculations, attributable interest holders disclosed on reports for these stations are included in the attributable ownership interest calculations.

The first figure for each service reports the share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity classification. Each station may appear in more than one gender, race, or ethnicity classification.

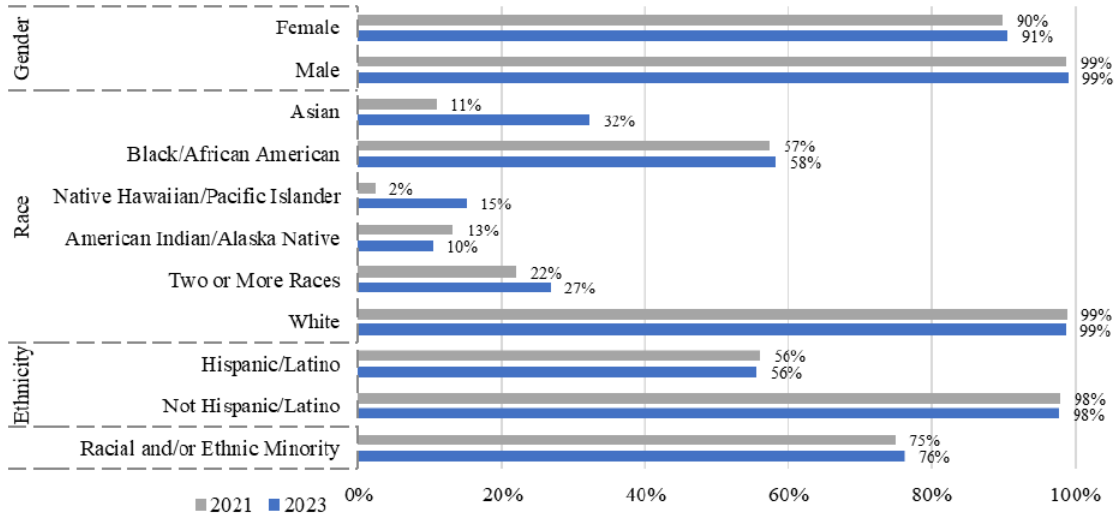
The second figure for each service reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold, either individually or collectively, a majority of the voting interests in the licensee, that is, their voting interests exceed 50%. When a station is identified as having no majority interest, that does not necessarily mean that no particular classification of persons has a majority interest in the station, only that this cannot be determined from the reported Form 323 or Form 323-E data as submitted. In the second figure, each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity classification. *Joint female/male* is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a female and a male each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

The information summarized graphically is provided in Appendix B in a series of tables presenting the sources of ownership attribution. Detailed information, including market size data, is contained in the tables in Appendix B and in the accompanying Excel spreadsheets released in conjunction with this report.

²³ Previous versions of this report, including the report presenting data for the 2021 filing cycle, can be found at <https://www.fcc.gov/biennial-forms-323-and-323-e-broadcast-ownership-data-and-reports>. We note that a number of possible factors could account for shifts or changes in data from 2021 to 2023, including intervening station transfers or assignments; other changes in a licensee's ownership between 2021 and 2023; differences between the actual entities that filed reports in the 2021 window versus the 2023 window; diversification of ownership within a licensee or respondent that results in fewer findings of a majority control group consisting primarily of one gender, racial, or ethnic group; or transfers or assignments of licenses from entities with defined control groups to entities with no identifiable control group, among others.

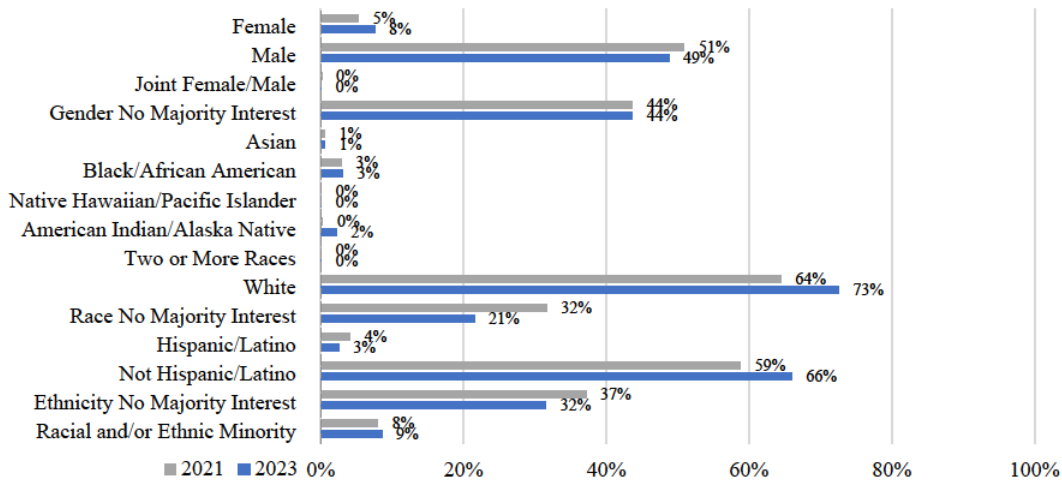
A. Commercial Full Power Television

**Figure A1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Full Power TV Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

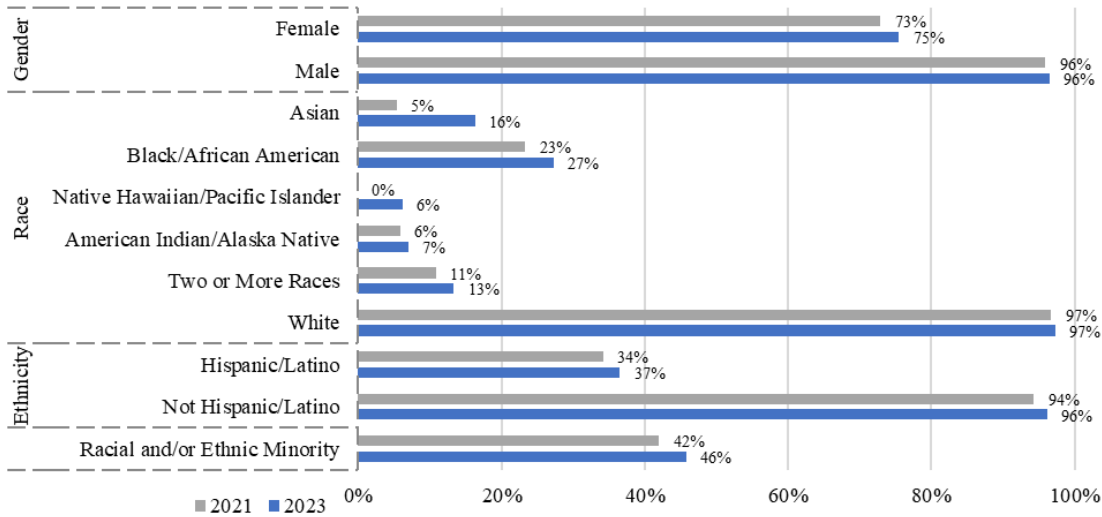
**Figure A2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Full Power TV Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

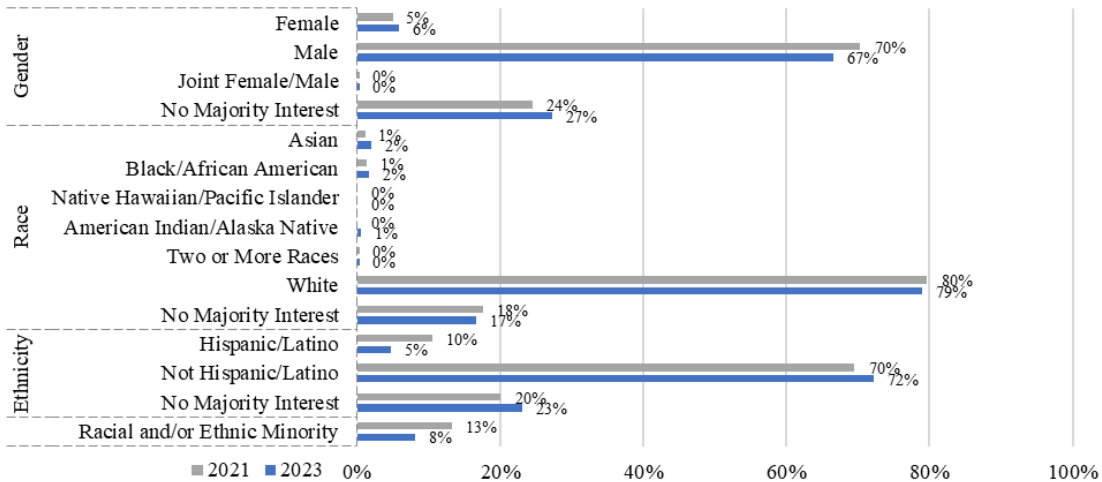
B. Commercial Class A Television

**Figure B1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Class A TV Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

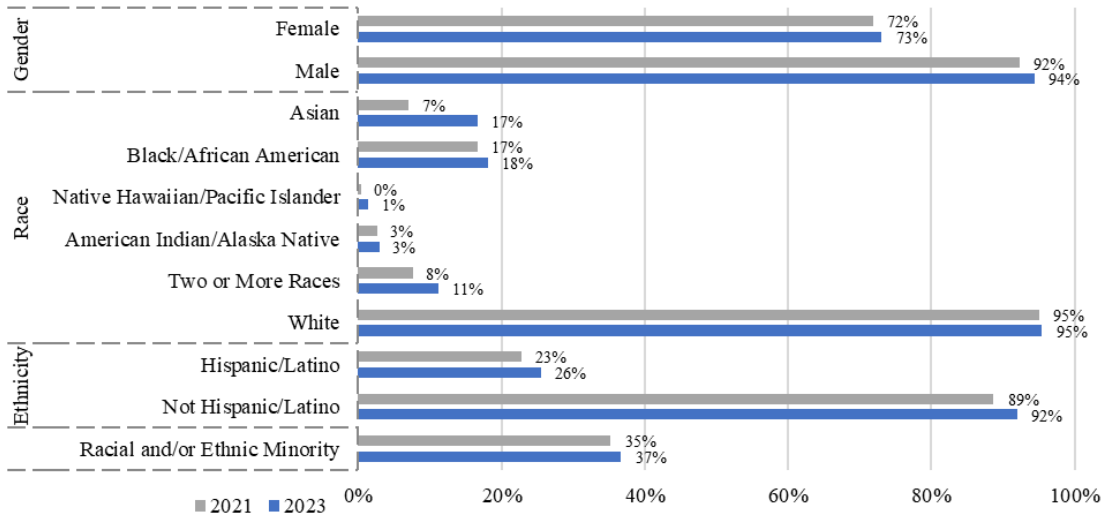
**Figure B2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Class A TV Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

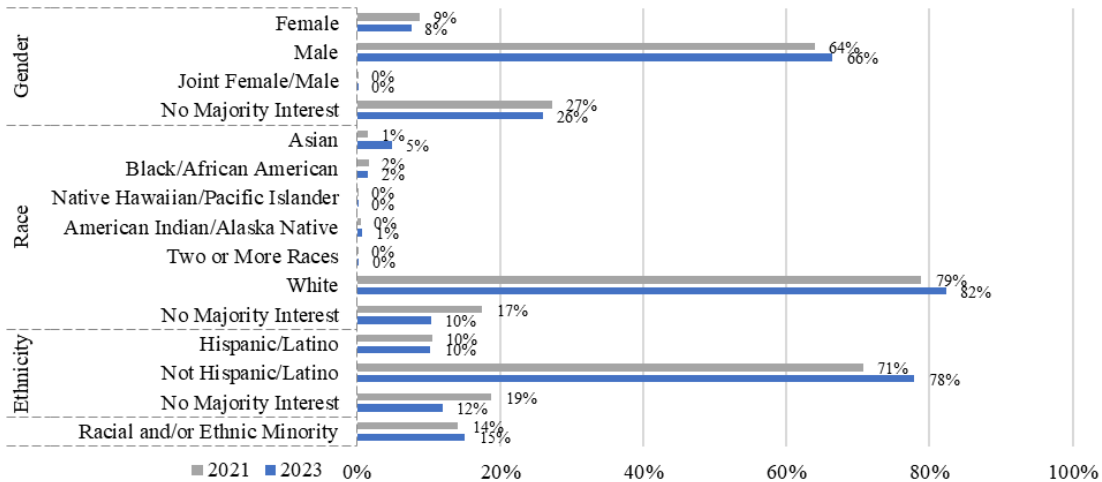
C. Commercial Low Power Television

Figure C1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Low Power TV Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

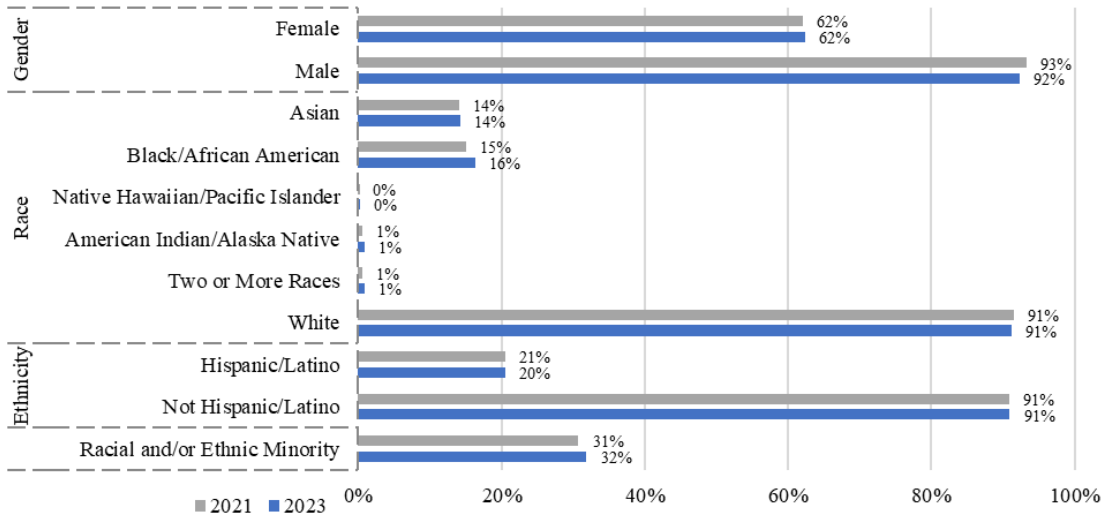
Figure C2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial Low Power TV Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

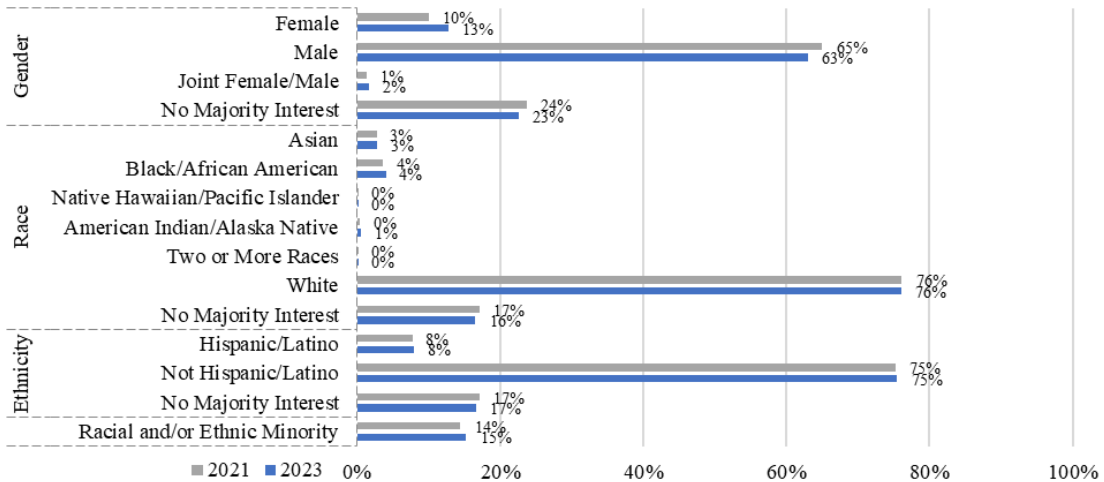
D. Commercial AM Radio

Figure D1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial AM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

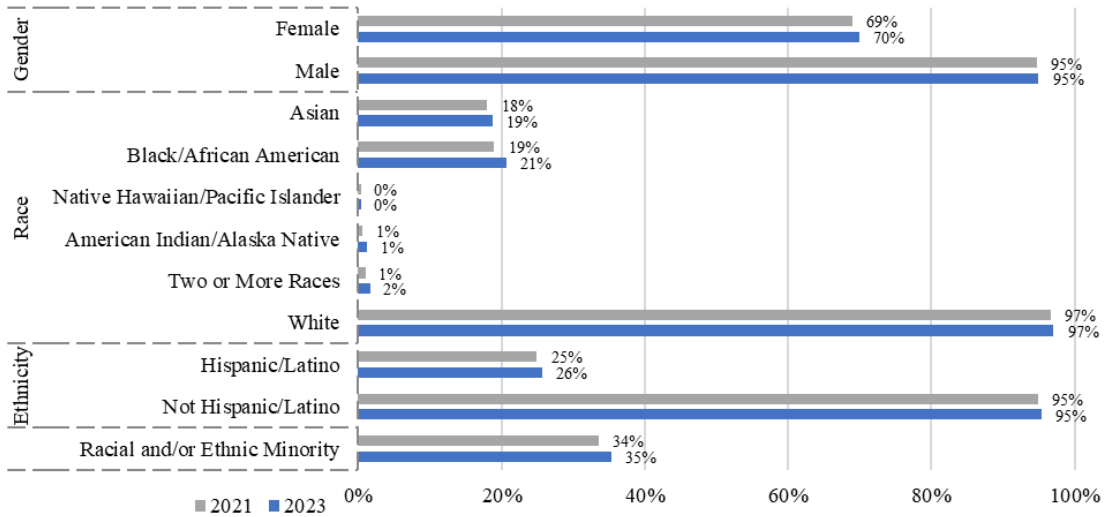
Figure D2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial AM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

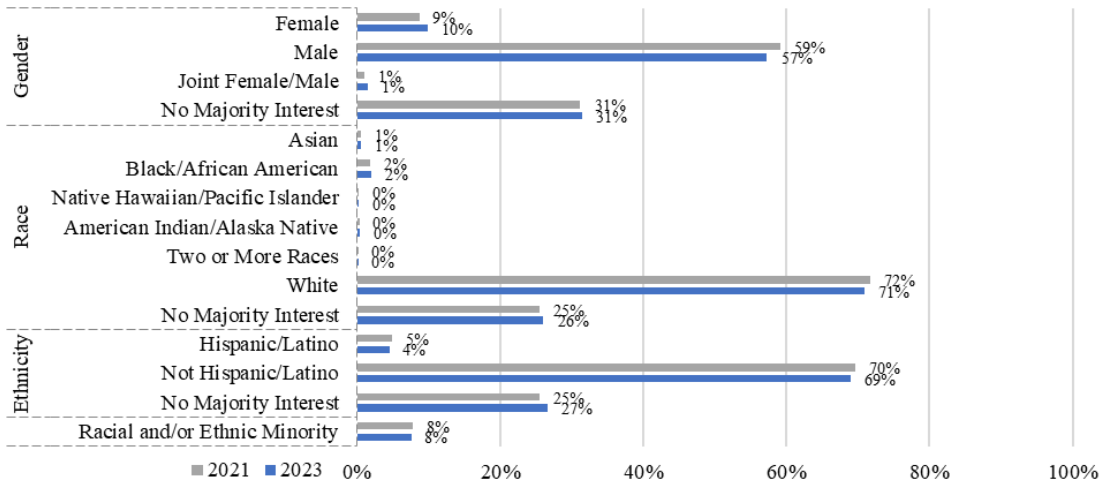
E. Commercial FM Radio

**Figure E1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial FM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

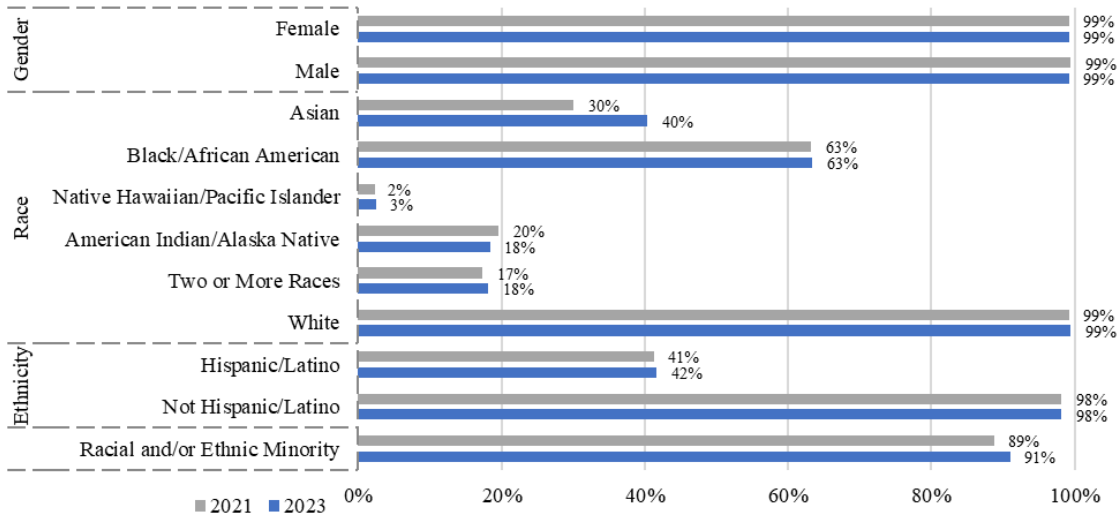
**Figure E2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Commercial FM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

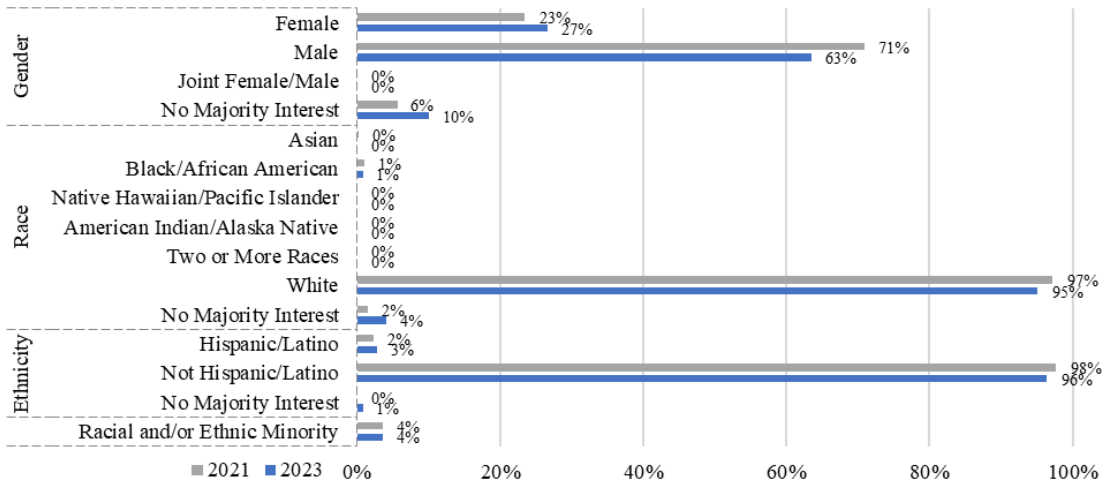
F. Noncommercial Full Power Television

Figure F1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Noncommercial Full Power TV Stations 2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

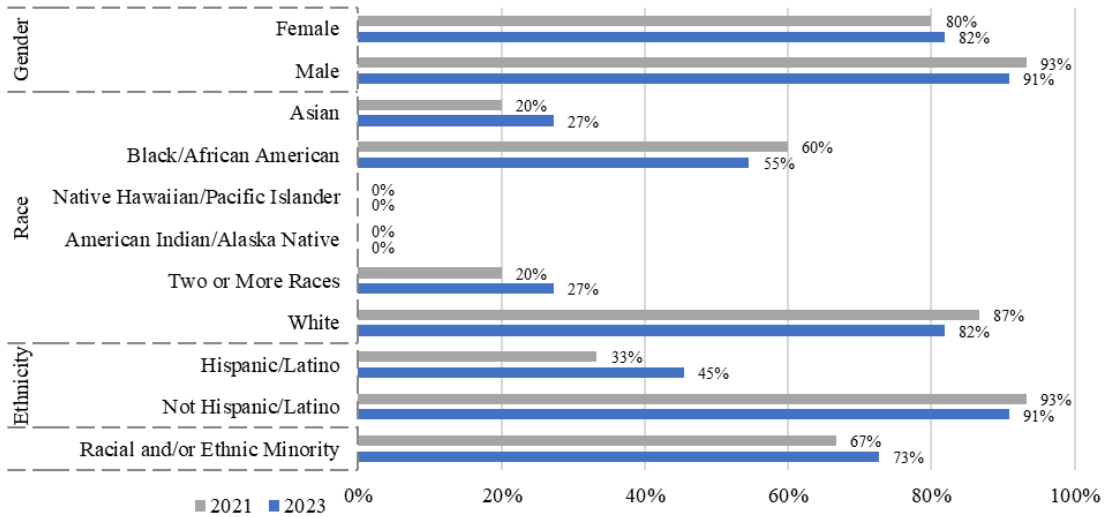
Figure F2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Noncommercial Full Power TV Stations 2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

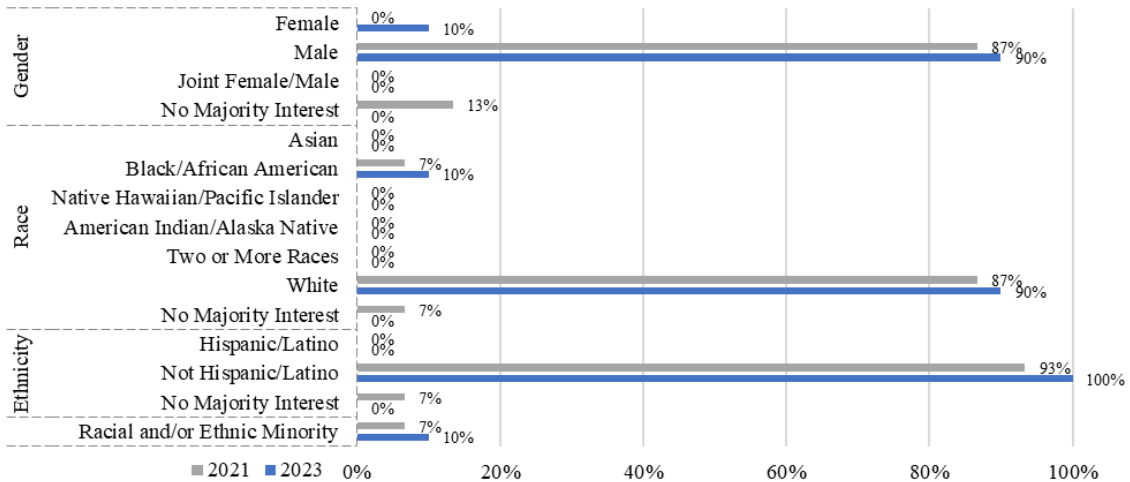
G. Noncommercial Class A Television

Figure G1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial Class A TV Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

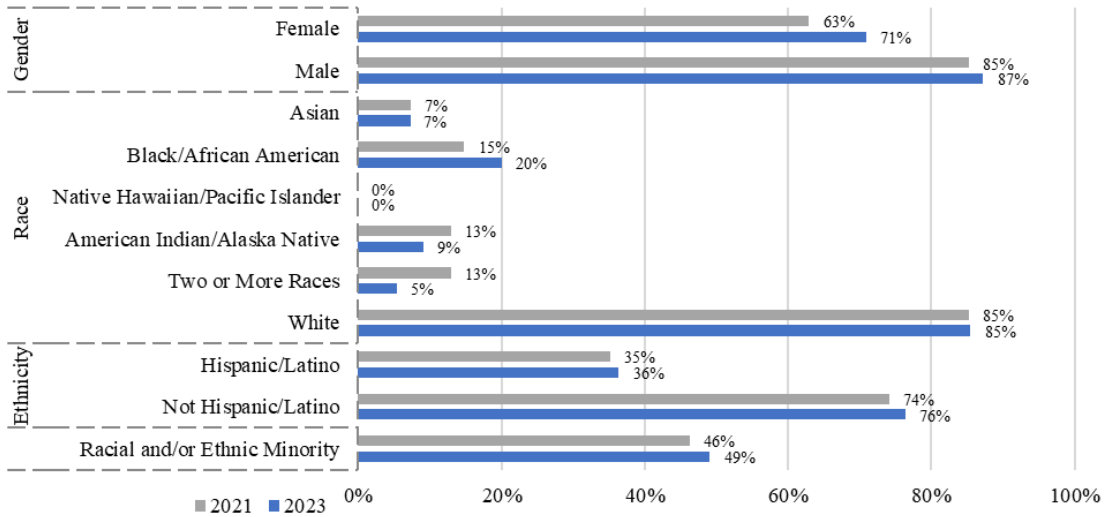
Figure G2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial Class A TV Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

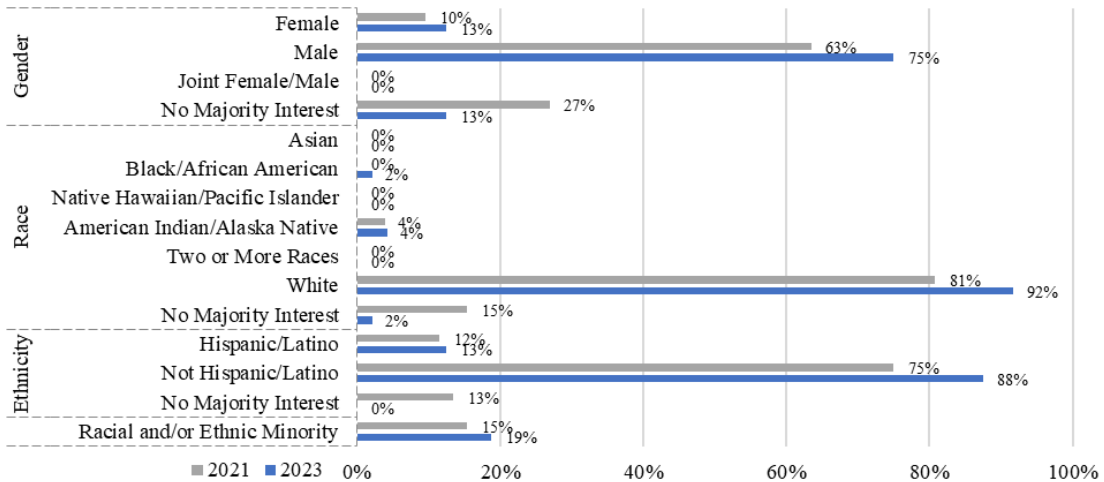
H. Noncommercial Low Power Television

Figure H1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Noncommercial Low Power TV Stations 2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

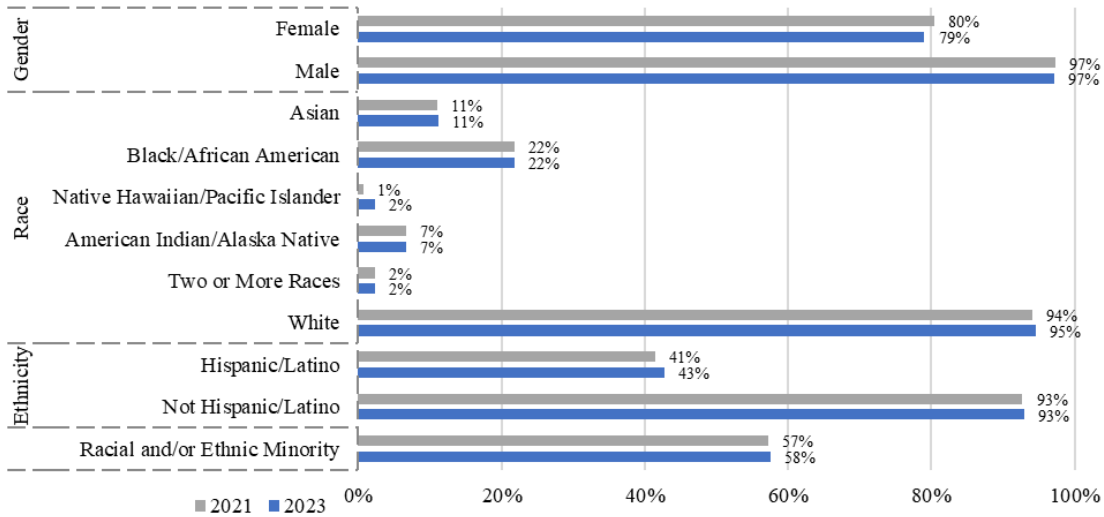
Figure H2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Share of Noncommercial Low Power TV Stations 2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

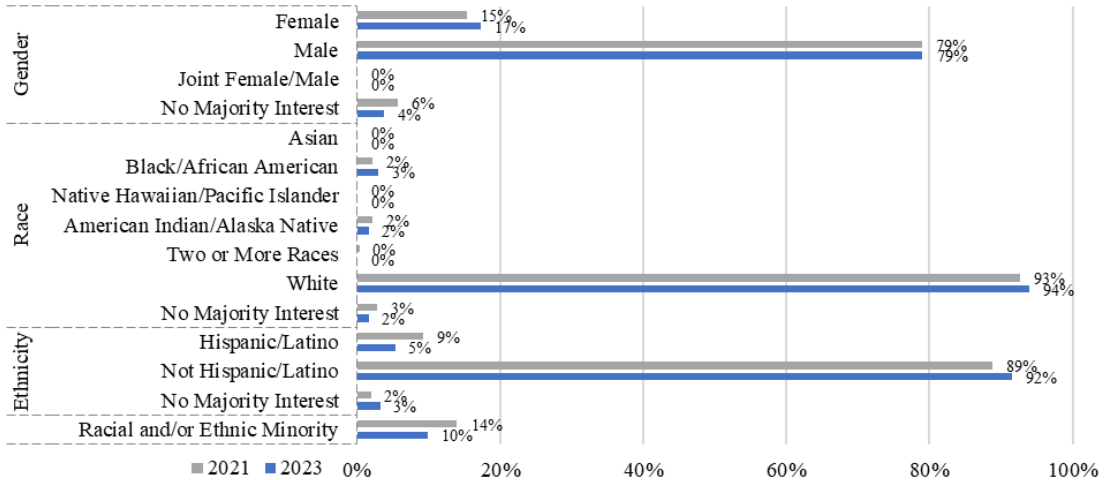
I. Noncommercial AM Radio

Figure 11: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial AM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

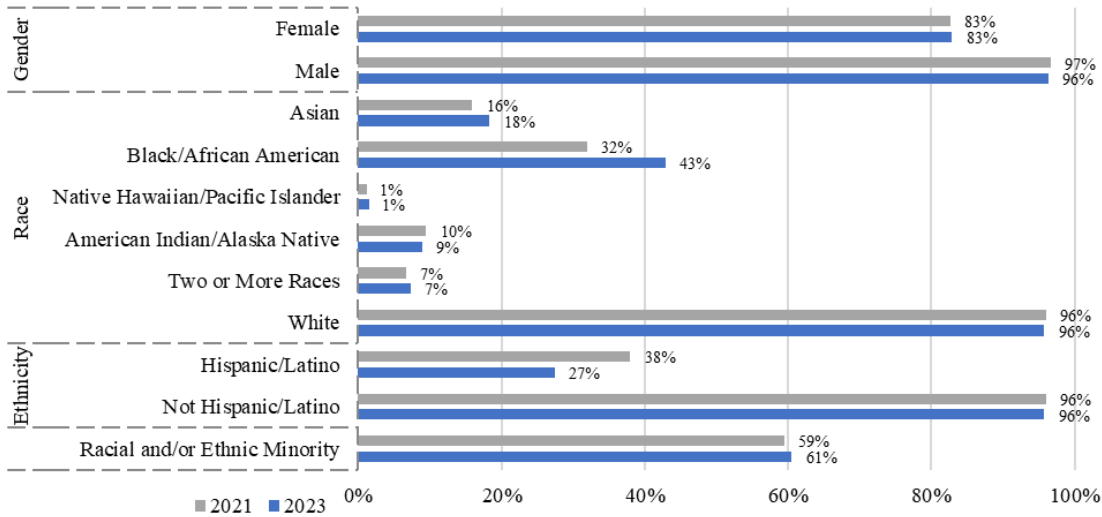
Figure 12: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial AM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

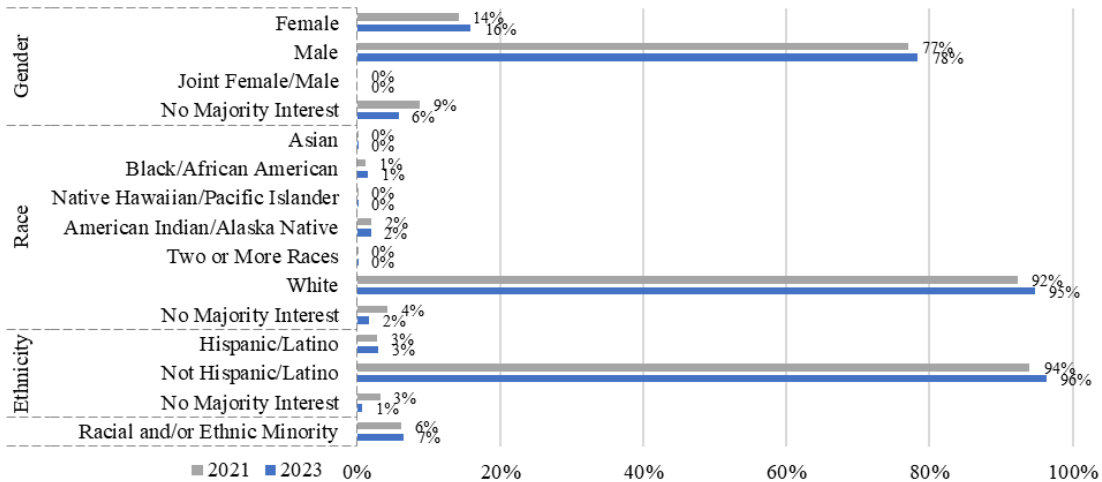
J. Noncommercial FM Radio

**Figure J1: Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial FM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity category. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories. The categories are not mutually exclusive. Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

**Figure J2: Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity
Share of Noncommercial FM Radio Stations
2021 and 2023**



Notes: The graph reports the share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Reported share is based only on stations that filed usable data.

APPENDIX A

Explanatory Notes

Licensing and Management System

The 2023 biennial ownership data analyzed in the report were pulled from LMS on November 30, 2024. The Media Bureau compiled the 2023 biennial ownership filings using both algorithmic analysis and manual adjustments to improve the accuracy of the reported ownership status and trends.

The public can search and retrieve ownership reports submitted in LMS based on multiple criteria, including call sign, facility ID number, service, station location (city and state), and/or FCC Registration Number (FRN), among other things.¹ For each report listed, the LMS search results screen indicates whether that report was submitted for a licensee/permittee or for a parent entity. This allows users to quickly identify filings that contain relevant information.² In addition, the data contained in each Form 323 and 323-E ownership report are publicly available and may be downloaded from the Commission's website then aggregated, cross-referenced, and searched electronically by interested parties.³

Insufficient and Missing Data

Insufficient data to identify: For stations classified as insufficient data, the computer code was unable to process the voting interests submitted to the Commission in these stations' biennial filings. For the first four reports, stations classified as insufficient data for purposes of determining voting interests were also classified as insufficient data for counting attributable individuals. Subsequent reports, including the current report, incorporate individuals with attributable interests for all stations that submitted one or more 323/323-E filings, even if filings for those stations were incomplete. This approach allows us to include attributable interest holders for more stations but, for stations with incomplete filings, the set of attributable interest holders reported may be incomplete.

Not filed: This category includes situations where (a) the station's licensee did not file a biennial 323 or 323-E form, or (b) the Commission's LMS was unable to accept the licensee's filing as a result of the licensee failing to file a fee, or (c) the licensee's filing could not be processed at all by the computer code.

Ethnicity and Race Definitions

Ethnicity Definition:

- *Hispanic or Latino:* A person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish Culture or origin, regardless of race.⁴

¹ The specialized ownership report search is available via the LMS Search webpage, <https://enterpriseefiling.fcc.gov/dataentry/public/tv/publicSearchLanding.html>.

² *Id.*

³ The relevant data tables are available via the LMS Public Database Files webpage, <https://enterpriseefiling.fcc.gov/dataentry/public/tv/lmsDatabase.html>.

⁴ Office of Management and Budget, Revisions to the Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity, Notice of Decision, 62 Fed. Reg. 58782, 58789 (Oct. 30, 1997) (OMB Standards Notice).

Race Definitions:

- *American Indian or Alaska Native:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and South America including Central America, and who maintains tribal affiliation or community attachment.
- *Asian:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, or Indian Subcontinent including Cambodia, China, India, Japan, Korea, Malaysia, Pakistan, the Philippine Islands, Thailand, and Vietnam.
- *Black or African American:* A person having origins in any of the black racial groups of Africa.
- *Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.
- *Two or more races:* A person having origins in two or more races.
- *White:* A person having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, the Middle East, or North Africa.⁵

Manual Adjustments to Data

The computer code was unable to process a number of biennial submissions due to filing errors. Commission staff manually examined a number of filings, based on the data contained in the Form 323 submissions, together with other available information (such as communications with licensees or their counsel, as well as analysis of additional reports and applications filed by stations), and reassigned the stations to the appropriate category for the purposes of this report.

⁵ OMB Standards Notice, 62 Fed. Reg. at 58789.

APPENDIX B

Tables

In this Appendix, we report four tables for each of the ten categories of broadcast stations: (A) Commercial Full Power Television, (B) Commercial Class A Television, (C) Commercial Low Power Television, (D) Commercial AM Radio, (E) Commercial FM Radio, (F) Noncommercial Full Power Television, (G) Noncommercial Class A Television, (H) Noncommercial Low Power Television, (I) Noncommercial AM Radio, and (J) Noncommercial FM Radio.

Tables 1 and 2 summarize station ownership by the gender, race, and ethnicity of stations' attributable interest holders. Tables 3 and 4 report the majority ownership interest of all stations by gender, race, and ethnicity. Each table reports measures nationally and by market size. The share of stations held by individuals in the various classifications reported below are calculated on the basis of the number of stations filing usable data, not on the basis of the total number of licensed stations. Stations that did not file an ownership report are classified as "Not Filed" in all tables and are not included in the majority ownership interest or the attributable ownership interest calculations. In addition, some stations submitted one or more ownership reports, but their filings were incomplete. These stations are classified as "insufficient data" in Tables 3 and 4, and while these stations are not included in the majority ownership interest calculations, attributable interest holders disclosed on reports for these stations are included in the attributable ownership interest calculations in Tables 1 and 2.

Table 1 reports the number and share of stations with at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each gender, race, or ethnicity classification. This table also reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to a racial and/or ethnic minority group. Each station may appear in more than one gender, race, and ethnicity classification in this table. The gender, race, and ethnicity categories are not mutually exclusive in this table.

Table 2 reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to each race and gender (e.g., Black/African American male, Asian female, etc.) and ethnicity and gender (e.g., Hispanic/Latino female, not Hispanic/Latino male, etc.) classification. The table also reports the number and share of stations that have at least one attributable interest holder who belongs to a racial and/or ethnic minority group and gender classification (i.e., racial and/or ethnic minority male and racial and/or ethnic minority female). Each station may appear in more than one race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender classification in this table. The race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender categories are not mutually exclusive in this table.

Tables 1 and 2 report the presence of attributable interest holders in a licensee who belong to different gender, race, and ethnicity classifications. These tables, however, do not offer information on the voting interests held by members of each group. In addition, a station must only have one attributable interest holder in a gender, race, or ethnicity classification to be counted in that category. For instance, a station with ten attributable interest holders who are white and one attributable interest holder who is Asian would be classified in the same way as a station with ten attributable interest holders who are Asian and one attributable interest holder who is white. Both stations would be classified as having at least one attributable interest holder who is Asian and at least one attributable interest holder who is white.

Table 3 reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold, either individually or collectively, a majority of the voting interests in the licensee; that is, their voting interests exceed 50%. The table also reports the number and share of stations for which members of a racial or ethnic minority group hold a majority of voting interests in the licensee. When a station is identified as having no majority interest, that does not necessarily mean that no particular classification of persons has a majority interest in the station, only that this cannot be determined from the reported Form 323 or Form 323-E data as submitted. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity classification in this table. The gender, race, and ethnicity categories are mutually exclusive in this table.

Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50%. For example, a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants would be classified as having a joint female/male majority interest in gender.

Table 4 reports the number and share of stations by majority ownership interest in race and gender and ethnicity and gender categories. The table also reports the number and share of stations with a majority interest held by a racial and/or ethnic minority group and gender classification (i.e., racial and/or ethnic minority male, racial and/or ethnic minority female, racial and/or ethnic minority combination). Each station appears in only one race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender classification in this table. The race and gender, ethnicity and gender, and racial/ethnic minority and gender categories are mutually exclusive in this table.

Combination includes situations in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owner(s) and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owner(s) of the same race or ethnicity both separately exceed 50%. For example, a station in which a woman and man, both Hispanic/Latino, each own 100% as joint tenants would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination. Combination also includes situations in which the aggregate votes of neither gender exceed 50%, but the aggregate votes of the female attributable owner(s) and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owner(s) of the same ethnicity or race together exceed 50%. For example, a station in which Asian women hold 40% of the vote and Asian men hold 40% of the vote would be classified as Asian combination.

Some stations that are classified as combination stations are classified as having no majority interest in gender in Table 3. For example, a station in which Hispanic/Latino women hold 45% of the vote, Hispanic/Latino men hold 45% of the vote, and 10% of the vote is unattributed would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination and no majority interest in gender. However, some combination stations have a majority interest in gender. For example, a station in which Hispanic/Latino women hold 45% of the vote, Hispanic/Latino men hold 45% of the vote, and not Hispanic/Latino women hold 10% of the vote would be classified as Hispanic/Latino combination in Table 4 but female majority interest in gender in Table 3.

TABLE A

1 - 4

2023

Commercial Full Power Television

Table A(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	1,241	90.7%	500	92.3%	336	94.4%	405	86.0%
Male	1,358	99.2%	542	100.0%	355	99.7%	461	97.9%
Race								
Asian	442	32.3%	230	42.4%	101	28.4%	111	23.6%
Black/African American	798	58.3%	322	59.4%	231	64.9%	245	52.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	206	15.0%	89	16.4%	58	16.3%	59	12.5%
American Indian/Alaska Native	142	10.4%	92	17.0%	29	8.1%	21	4.5%
Two or More Races	367	26.8%	147	27.1%	89	25.0%	131	27.8%
White	1,353	98.8%	536	98.9%	352	98.9%	465	98.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	760	55.5%	353	65.1%	178	50.0%	229	48.6%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,340	97.9%	537	99.1%	356	100.0%	447	94.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
Any racial or ethnic minority	1,043	76.2%	459	84.7%	272	76.4%	312	66.2%
Total stations								
Total stations	1,369	100%	542	100%	356	100%	471	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	1,369	---	542	---	356	---	471	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table A(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	334	24.4%	160	29.5%	76	21.3%	98	20.8%
	Male	278	20.3%	207	38.2%	54	15.2%	17	3.6%
Black/African American	Female	572	41.8%	228	42.1%	155	43.5%	189	40.1%
	Male	796	58.1%	320	59.0%	231	64.9%	245	52.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	197	14.4%	82	15.1%	58	16.3%	57	12.1%
	Male	9	0.7%	7	1.3%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	66	4.8%	45	8.3%	13	3.7%	8	1.7%
	Male	76	5.6%	47	8.7%	16	4.5%	13	2.8%
Two or More Races	Female	3	0.2%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
	Male	365	26.7%	147	27.1%	89	25.0%	129	27.4%
White	Female	1,206	88.1%	487	89.9%	326	91.6%	393	83.4%
	Male	1,342	98.0%	536	98.9%	350	98.3%	456	96.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	557	40.7%	296	54.6%	121	34.0%	140	29.7%
	Male	696	50.8%	316	58.3%	162	45.5%	218	46.3%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	1,226	89.6%	495	91.3%	336	94.4%	395	83.9%
	Male	1,333	97.4%	537	99.1%	355	99.7%	441	93.6%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	790	57.7%	365	67.3%	196	55.1%	229	48.6%
	Male	980	71.6%	425	78.4%	256	71.9%	299	63.5%
Total stations	---	1,369	100%	542	100%	356	100%	471	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	1,369	---	542	---	356	---	471	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table A(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Commercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	103	7.5%	20	3.7%	27	7.6%	56	11.9%
Male	667	48.8%	279	51.5%	165	46.3%	223	47.4%
Joint female/male	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	597	43.6%	242	44.6%	164	46.1%	191	40.6%
Race								
Asian	8	0.6%	1	0.2%	4	1.1%	3	0.6%
Black/African American	42	3.1%	6	1.1%	15	4.2%	21	4.5%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	30	2.2%	12	2.2%	11	3.1%	7	1.5%
Two or More Races	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	992	72.5%	389	71.8%	239	67.1%	364	77.4%
No majority interest	294	21.5%	133	24.5%	87	24.4%	74	15.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	35	2.6%	8	1.5%	1	0.3%	26	5.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	902	65.9%	309	57.0%	239	67.1%	354	75.3%
No majority interest	431	31.5%	225	41.5%	116	32.6%	90	19.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	117	8.6%	28	5.2%	31	8.7%	58	12.3%
Total stations								
	1,368	100%	542	100%	356	100%	470	100%
Insufficient data	1	---	0	---	0	---	1	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	1,369	---	542	---	356	---	471	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
	Male	7	0.5%	1	0.2%	4	1.1%	2	0.4%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
	Male	38	2.8%	6	1.1%	14	3.9%	18	3.8%
	Combination	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.2%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	26	1.9%	10	1.8%	9	2.5%	7	1.5%
	Male	4	0.3%	2	0.4%	2	0.6%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	74	5.4%	10	1.8%	17	4.8%	47	10.0%
	Male	614	44.9%	269	49.6%	144	40.4%	201	42.8%
	Combination	304	22.2%	110	20.3%	78	21.9%	116	24.7%
No majority interest	All Stations	294	21.5%	133	24.5%	87	24.4%	74	15.7%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	6	0.4%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	5	1.1%
	Male	28	2.0%	6	1.1%	1	0.3%	21	4.5%
	Combination	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	97	7.1%	19	3.5%	27	7.6%	51	10.9%
	Male	597	43.6%	237	43.7%	160	44.9%	200	42.6%
	Combination	208	15.2%	53	9.8%	52	14.6%	103	21.9%
No majority interest	All Stations	431	31.5%	225	41.5%	116	32.6%	90	19.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	35	2.6%	11	2.0%	10	2.8%	14	3.0%
	Male	79	5.8%	16	3.0%	21	5.9%	42	8.9%
	Combination	3	0.2%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.4%
Total stations	---	1,368	100%	542	100%	356	100%	470	100%
Insufficient data	---	1	---	0	---	0	---	1	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	1,369	---	542	---	356	---	471	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE B

1 - 4

2023

Commercial Class A Television

Table B(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Class A Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	277	75.5%	130	72.2%	52	61.9%	95	92.2%
Male	354	96.5%	173	96.1%	83	98.8%	98	95.1%
Race								
Asian	60	16.3%	39	21.7%	9	10.7%	12	11.7%
Black/African American	100	27.2%	50	27.8%	19	22.6%	31	30.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	23	6.3%	17	9.4%	2	2.4%	4	3.9%
American Indian/Alaska Native	26	7.1%	15	8.3%	5	6.0%	6	5.8%
Two or More Races	49	13.4%	21	11.7%	10	11.9%	18	17.5%
White	357	97.3%	172	95.6%	82	97.6%	103	100.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	134	36.5%	69	38.3%	20	23.8%	45	43.7%
Not Hispanic/Latino	353	96.2%	173	96.1%	82	97.6%	98	95.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	168	45.8%	86	47.8%	26	31.0%	56	54.4%
Total stations								
	367	100%	180	100%	84	100%	103	100%
Stations not filed								
	2	---	0	---	2	---	0	---
All licensed stations								
	369	---	180	---	86	---	103	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table B(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Class A Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	50	13.6%	30	16.7%	8	9.5%	12	11.7%
	Male	41	11.2%	34	18.9%	5	6.0%	2	1.9%
Black/African American	Female	73	19.9%	39	21.7%	14	16.7%	20	19.4%
	Male	97	26.4%	48	26.7%	18	21.4%	31	30.1%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	23	6.3%	17	9.4%	2	2.4%	4	3.9%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	16	4.4%	14	7.8%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%
	Male	10	2.7%	1	0.6%	3	3.6%	6	5.8%
Two or More Races	Female	3	0.8%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
	Male	46	12.5%	20	11.1%	10	11.9%	16	15.5%
White	Female	271	73.8%	124	68.9%	52	61.9%	95	92.2%
	Male	348	94.8%	169	93.9%	81	96.4%	98	95.1%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	88	24.0%	38	21.1%	16	19.0%	34	33.0%
	Male	125	34.1%	64	35.6%	19	22.6%	42	40.8%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	271	73.8%	129	71.7%	52	61.9%	90	87.4%
	Male	347	94.6%	169	93.9%	82	97.6%	96	93.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	121	33.0%	61	33.9%	20	23.8%	40	38.8%
	Male	157	42.8%	78	43.3%	26	31.0%	53	51.5%
Total stations	---	367	100%	180	100%	84	100%	103	100%
Stations not filed	---	2	---	0	---	2	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	369	---	180	---	86	---	103	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table B(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Commercial Class A Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	21	5.9%	12	6.9%	2	2.4%	7	7.0%
Male	237	66.6%	116	67.1%	64	77.1%	57	57.0%
Joint female/male	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	97	27.2%	44	25.4%	17	20.5%	36	36.0%
Race								
Asian	7	2.0%	7	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	6	1.7%	3	1.7%	3	3.6%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	0.6%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	281	78.9%	124	71.7%	72	86.7%	85	85.0%
No majority interest	59	16.6%	36	20.8%	8	9.6%	15	15.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	17	4.8%	11	6.4%	1	1.2%	5	5.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	257	72.2%	114	65.9%	69	83.1%	74	74.0%
No majority interest	82	23.0%	48	27.7%	13	15.7%	21	21.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	29	8.1%	20	11.6%	4	4.8%	5	5.0%
Total stations								
	356	100%	173	100%	83	100%	100	100%
Insufficient data	11	---	7	---	1	---	3	---
Stations not filed	2	---	0	---	2	---	0	---
All licensed stations	369	---	180	---	86	---	103	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	2	0.6%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	1.4%	5	2.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	4	1.1%	2	1.2%	2	2.4%	0	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	2	0.6%	2	1.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.3%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	15	4.2%	7	4.0%	1	1.2%	7	7.0%
	Male	226	63.5%	107	61.8%	62	74.7%	57	57.0%
	Combination	40	11.2%	10	5.8%	9	10.8%	21	21.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	59	16.6%	36	20.8%	8	9.6%	15	15.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	5	1.4%	1	0.6%	0	0.0%	4	4.0%
	Male	12	3.4%	10	5.8%	1	1.2%	1	1.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	15	4.2%	11	6.4%	1	1.2%	3	3.0%
	Male	207	58.1%	94	54.3%	61	73.5%	52	52.0%
	Combination	35	9.8%	9	5.2%	7	8.4%	19	19.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	82	23.0%	48	27.7%	13	15.7%	21	21.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	10	2.8%	6	3.5%	0	0.0%	4	4.0%
	Male	18	5.1%	14	8.1%	3	3.6%	1	1.0%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	0	0.0%
Total stations	---	356	100%	173	100%	83	100%	100	100%
Insufficient data	---	11	---	7	---	1	---	3	---
Stations not filed	---	2	---	0	---	2	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	369	---	180	---	86	---	103	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE C

1 - 4

2023

Commercial Low Power Television

Table C(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	1,299	73.1%	419	68.9%	222	71.4%	658	76.7%
Male	1,677	94.4%	578	95.1%	299	96.1%	800	93.2%
Race								
Asian	295	16.6%	100	16.4%	51	16.4%	144	16.8%
Black/African American	321	18.1%	70	11.5%	57	18.3%	194	22.6%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	24	1.4%	9	1.5%	3	1.0%	12	1.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	52	2.9%	26	4.3%	6	1.9%	20	2.3%
Two or More Races	199	11.2%	41	6.7%	28	9.0%	130	15.2%
White	1,696	95.4%	576	94.7%	302	97.1%	818	95.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	454	25.5%	135	22.2%	57	18.3%	262	30.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,635	92.0%	574	94.4%	296	95.2%	765	89.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	652	36.7%	197	32.4%	88	28.3%	367	42.8%
Total stations								
Total stations	1,777	100%	608	100%	311	100%	858	100%
Stations not filed	45	---	16	---	6	---	23	---
All licensed stations	1,822	---	624	---	317	---	881	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table C(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	183	10.3%	46	7.6%	38	12.2%	99	11.5%
	Male	130	7.3%	65	10.7%	16	5.1%	49	5.7%
Black/African American	Female	227	12.8%	46	7.6%	36	11.6%	145	16.9%
	Male	287	16.2%	63	10.4%	52	16.7%	172	20.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	21	1.2%	8	1.3%	3	1.0%	10	1.2%
	Male	4	0.2%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.3%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	23	1.3%	17	2.8%	3	1.0%	3	0.3%
	Male	35	2.0%	15	2.5%	3	1.0%	17	2.0%
Two or More Races	Female	14	0.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	1.6%
	Male	185	10.4%	41	6.7%	28	9.0%	116	13.5%
White	Female	1,254	70.6%	402	66.1%	218	70.1%	634	73.9%
	Male	1,623	91.3%	553	91.0%	295	94.9%	775	90.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	249	14.0%	67	11.0%	33	10.6%	149	17.4%
	Male	434	24.4%	129	21.2%	55	17.7%	250	29.1%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	1,245	70.1%	402	66.1%	219	70.4%	624	72.7%
	Male	1,561	87.8%	551	90.6%	289	92.9%	721	84.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	372	20.9%	107	17.6%	56	18.0%	209	24.4%
	Male	608	34.2%	180	29.6%	84	27.0%	344	40.1%
Total stations	---	1,777	100%	608	100%	311	100%	858	100%
Stations not filed	---	45	---	16	---	6	---	23	---
All licensed stations	---	1,822	---	624	---	317	---	881	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table C(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Commercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	132	7.5%	42	7.0%	14	4.6%	76	9.0%
Male	1,163	66.5%	454	76.0%	198	65.1%	511	60.2%
Joint female/male	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	454	25.9%	100	16.8%	92	30.3%	262	30.9%
Race								
Asian	85	4.9%	41	6.9%	9	3.0%	35	4.1%
Black/African American	27	1.5%	10	1.7%	4	1.3%	13	1.5%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	12	0.7%	9	1.5%	2	0.7%	1	0.1%
Two or More Races	4	0.2%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%
White	1,441	82.3%	483	80.9%	250	82.2%	708	83.4%
No majority interest	180	10.3%	53	8.9%	39	12.8%	88	10.4%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	179	10.2%	54	9.0%	19	6.3%	106	12.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,363	77.9%	475	79.6%	243	79.9%	645	76.0%
No majority interest	208	11.9%	68	11.4%	42	13.8%	98	11.5%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	264	15.1%	92	15.4%	26	8.6%	146	17.2%
Total stations								
	1,750	100%	597	100%	304	100%	849	100%
Insufficient data	27	---	11	---	7	---	9	---
Stations not filed	45	---	16	---	6	---	23	---
All licensed stations	1,822	---	624	---	317	---	881	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	17	1.0%	6	1.0%	1	0.3%	10	1.2%
	Male	67	3.8%	34	5.7%	8	2.6%	25	2.9%
	Combination	1	0.1%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	5	0.3%	2	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%
	Male	18	1.0%	7	1.2%	3	1.0%	8	0.9%
	Combination	4	0.2%	1	0.2%	1	0.3%	2	0.2%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	5	0.3%	3	0.5%	1	0.3%	1	0.1%
	Male	7	0.4%	6	1.0%	1	0.3%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	4	0.2%	1	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.4%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	103	5.9%	30	5.0%	11	3.6%	62	7.3%
	Male	1,057	60.4%	404	67.7%	184	60.5%	469	55.2%
	Combination	281	16.1%	49	8.2%	55	18.1%	177	20.8%
No majority interest	All Stations	180	10.3%	53	8.9%	39	12.8%	88	10.4%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	21	1.2%	4	0.7%	1	0.3%	16	1.9%
	Male	136	7.8%	46	7.7%	17	5.6%	73	8.6%
	Combination	22	1.3%	4	0.7%	1	0.3%	17	2.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	108	6.2%	37	6.2%	13	4.3%	58	6.8%
	Male	989	56.5%	386	64.7%	179	58.9%	424	49.9%
	Combination	266	15.2%	52	8.7%	51	16.8%	163	19.2%
No majority interest	All Stations	208	11.9%	68	11.4%	42	13.8%	98	11.5%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	48	2.7%	15	2.5%	3	1.0%	30	3.5%
	Male	189	10.8%	71	11.9%	21	6.9%	97	11.4%
	Combination	27	1.5%	6	1.0%	2	0.7%	19	2.2%
Total stations	---	1,750	100%	597	100%	304	100%	849	100%
Insufficient data	---	27	---	11	---	7	---	9	---
Stations not filed	---	45	---	16	---	6	---	23	---
All licensed stations	---	1,822	---	624	---	317	---	881	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE D

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2023

Commercial AM Radio

Table D(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial AM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	2,450	62.4%	992	67.2%	489	62.0%	969	58.4%
Male	3,622	92.3%	1,362	92.3%	748	94.8%	1,512	91.1%
Race								
Asian	558	14.2%	320	21.7%	156	19.8%	82	4.9%
Black/African American	639	16.3%	290	19.6%	187	23.7%	162	9.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10	0.3%	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.4%
American Indian/Alaska Native	37	0.9%	13	0.9%	10	1.3%	14	0.8%
Two or More Races	35	0.9%	17	1.2%	4	0.5%	14	0.8%
White	3,580	91.2%	1,296	87.8%	732	92.8%	1,552	93.5%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	803	20.5%	493	33.4%	193	24.5%	117	7.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	3,570	91.0%	1,254	85.0%	742	94.0%	1,574	94.8%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	1,250	31.8%	706	47.8%	293	37.1%	251	15.1%
Total stations								
	3,925	100%	1,476	100%	789	100%	1,660	100%
Stations not filed	140	---	52	---	28	---	60	---
All licensed stations	4,065	---	1,528	---	817	---	1,720	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table D(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial AM Radio Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	455	11.6%	274	18.6%	133	16.9%	48	2.9%
	Male	166	4.2%	97	6.6%	27	3.4%	42	2.5%
Black/African American	Female	380	9.7%	219	14.8%	105	13.3%	56	3.4%
	Male	342	8.7%	128	8.7%	97	12.3%	117	7.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	10	0.3%	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.4%
	Male	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	4	0.2%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	7	0.2%	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	4	0.2%
	Male	35	0.9%	13	0.9%	9	1.1%	13	0.8%
Two or More Races	Female	22	0.6%	7	0.5%	4	0.5%	11	0.7%
	Male	14	0.4%	11	0.7%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%
White	Female	2,269	57.8%	874	59.2%	464	58.8%	931	56.1%
	Male	3,395	86.5%	1,227	83.1%	708	89.7%	1,460	88.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	527	13.4%	318	21.5%	122	15.5%	87	5.2%
	Male	511	13.0%	332	22.5%	105	13.3%	74	4.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	2,294	58.4%	875	59.3%	474	60.1%	945	56.9%
	Male	3,374	86.0%	1,179	79.9%	717	90.9%	1,478	89.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	839	21.4%	508	34.4%	196	24.8%	135	8.1%
	Male	872	22.2%	491	33.3%	193	24.5%	188	11.3%
Total stations	---	3,925	100%	1,476	100%	789	100%	1,660	100%
Stations not filed	---	140	---	52	---	28	---	60	---
All licensed stations	---	4,065	---	1,528	---	817	---	1,720	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table D(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Commercial AM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	483	12.7%	175	12.3%	73	9.5%	235	14.7%
Male	2,386	63.0%	886	62.1%	464	60.3%	1,036	65.0%
Joint female/male	65	1.7%	25	1.8%	7	0.9%	33	2.1%
No majority interest	856	22.6%	340	23.8%	226	29.4%	290	18.2%
Race								
Asian	104	2.7%	83	5.8%	6	0.8%	15	0.9%
Black/African American	151	4.0%	82	5.8%	34	4.4%	35	2.2%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	3	0.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	20	0.5%	4	0.3%	9	1.2%	7	0.4%
Two or More Races	4	0.1%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
White	2,882	76.0%	975	68.4%	520	67.5%	1,387	87.0%
No majority interest	625	16.5%	279	19.6%	200	26.0%	146	9.2%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	299	7.9%	224	15.7%	36	4.7%	39	2.4%
Not Hispanic/Latino	2,860	75.5%	918	64.4%	533	69.2%	1,409	88.4%
Joint HL/NHL	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
No majority interest	630	16.6%	284	19.9%	201	26.1%	145	9.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	578	15.3%	393	27.6%	86	11.2%	99	6.2%
Total stations								
	3,790	100%	1,426	100%	770	100%	1,594	100%
Insufficient data	136	---	50	---	19	---	67	---
Stations not filed	139	---	52	---	28	---	59	---
All licensed stations	4,065	---	1,528	---	817	---	1,720	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Similarly, joint HL/NHL is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Hispanic/Latino attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the not Hispanic/Latino attributable owners both separately exceed 50%.

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	28	0.7%	22	1.5%	1	0.1%	5	0.3%
	Male	70	1.8%	56	3.9%	5	0.6%	9	0.6%
	Combination	6	0.2%	5	0.4%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Black/African American	Female	22	0.6%	12	0.8%	5	0.6%	5	0.3%
	Male	114	3.0%	62	4.3%	25	3.2%	27	1.7%
	Combination	15	0.4%	8	0.6%	4	0.5%	3	0.2%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	4	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	3	0.2%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	19	0.5%	4	0.3%	9	1.2%	6	0.4%
	Combination	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
Two or More Races	Female	2	0.1%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
	Male	2	0.1%	2	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
White	Female	423	11.2%	139	9.7%	65	8.4%	219	13.7%
	Male	2,173	57.3%	758	53.2%	421	54.7%	994	62.4%
	Combination	286	7.5%	78	5.5%	34	4.4%	174	10.9%
No majority interest	All Stations	625	16.5%	279	19.6%	200	26.0%	146	9.2%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	56	1.5%	45	3.2%	3	0.4%	8	0.5%
	Male	189	5.0%	136	9.5%	32	4.2%	21	1.3%
	Combination	54	1.4%	43	3.0%	1	0.1%	10	0.6%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	423	11.2%	127	8.9%	69	9.0%	227	14.2%
	Male	2,185	57.7%	738	51.8%	431	56.0%	1016	63.7%
	Combination	252	6.6%	53	3.7%	33	4.3%	166	10.4%
Joint HL/NHL	Combination	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	630	16.6%	284	19.9%	201	26.1%	145	9.1%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	111	2.9%	80	5.6%	10	1.3%	21	1.3%
	Male	390	10.3%	257	18.0%	71	9.2%	62	3.9%
	Combination	78	2.1%	56	3.9%	5	0.6%	17	1.1%
Total stations	---	3,790	100%	1,426	100%	770	100%	1,594	100%
Insufficient data	---	136	---	50	---	19	---	67	---
Stations not filed	---	139	---	52	---	28	---	59	---
All licensed stations	---	4,065	---	1,528	---	817	---	1,720	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Joint HL/NHL is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Hispanic/Latino attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the not Hispanic/Latino attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a Hispanic/Latino owner and a not Hispanic/Latino owner each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE E

1 - 4

2023

Commercial FM Radio

Table E(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial FM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	4,483	70.0%	1490	83.9%	1143	73.9%	1850	60.0%
Male	6,083	95.0%	1,739	98.0%	1,496	96.8%	2,848	92.3%
Race								
Asian	1,202	18.8%	613	34.5%	417	27.0%	172	5.6%
Black/African American	1,324	20.7%	594	33.5%	449	29.0%	281	9.1%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	24	0.4%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	21	0.7%
American Indian/Alaska Native	81	1.3%	44	2.5%	7	0.5%	30	1.0%
Two or More Races	105	1.6%	54	3.0%	13	0.8%	38	1.2%
White	6,219	97.1%	1,740	98.0%	1,501	97.1%	2,978	96.5%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	1,642	25.6%	847	47.7%	521	33.7%	274	8.9%
Not Hispanic/Latino	6,113	95.4%	1,681	94.7%	1,485	96.1%	2,947	95.5%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	2,266	35.4%	1,022	57.6%	703	45.5%	541	17.5%
Total stations								
	6,406	100%	1,775	100%	1,546	100%	3,085	100%
Stations not filed	84	---	7	---	9	---	68	---
All licensed stations	6,490	---	1,782	---	1,555	---	3,153	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table E(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Commercial FM Radio Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1,024	16.0%	550	31.0%	368	23.8%	106	3.4%
	Male	236	3.7%	107	6.0%	50	3.2%	79	2.6%
Black/African American	Female	797	12.4%	467	26.3%	242	15.7%	88	2.9%
	Male	647	10.1%	220	12.4%	214	13.8%	213	6.9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	17	0.3%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	14	0.5%
	Male	14	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	14	0.5%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	13	0.2%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	12	0.4%
	Male	80	1.2%	44	2.5%	6	0.4%	30	1.0%
Two or More Races	Female	60	0.9%	17	1.0%	12	0.8%	31	1.0%
	Male	45	0.7%	37	2.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.2%
White	Female	4,308	67.2%	1,414	79.7%	1,122	72.6%	1,772	57.4%
	Male	5,966	93.1%	1,715	96.6%	1,467	94.9%	2,784	90.2%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	1,115	17.4%	605	34.1%	329	21.3%	181	5.9%
	Male	971	15.2%	503	28.3%	278	18.0%	190	6.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	4,309	67.3%	1,414	79.7%	1,109	71.7%	1,786	57.9%
	Male	5,863	91.5%	1,651	93.0%	1,449	93.7%	2,763	89.6%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	1,658	25.9%	852	48.0%	500	32.3%	306	9.9%
	Male	1,438	22.4%	593	33.4%	435	28.1%	410	13.3%
Total stations	---	6,406	100%	1,775	100%	1,546	100%	3,085	100%
Stations not filed	---	84	---	7	---	9	---	68	---
All licensed stations	---	6,490	---	1,782	---	1,555	---	3,153	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table E(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Commercial FM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	616	9.8%	87	5.0%	114	7.5%	415	13.8%
Male	3,594	57.3%	846	48.5%	777	50.9%	1,971	65.7%
Joint female/male	92	1.5%	18	1.0%	16	1.0%	58	1.9%
No majority interest	1,973	31.4%	795	45.5%	621	40.6%	557	18.6%
Race								
Asian	36	0.6%	12	0.7%	0	0.0%	24	0.8%
Black/African American	122	1.9%	62	3.6%	24	1.6%	36	1.2%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	11	0.2%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	8	0.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	23	0.4%	4	0.2%	5	0.3%	14	0.5%
Two or More Races	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
Joint NHPI/White	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
White	4,446	70.9%	912	52.2%	923	60.4%	2,611	87.0%
No majority interest	1,632	26.0%	756	43.3%	572	37.4%	304	10.1%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	282	4.5%	122	7.0%	54	3.5%	106	3.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,325	68.9%	834	47.8%	901	59.0%	2,590	86.3%
No majority interest	1,668	26.6%	790	45.2%	573	37.5%	305	10.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	474	7.6%	200	11.5%	84	5.5%	190	6.3%
Total stations								
	6,275	100%	1,746	100%	1,528	100%	3,001	100%
Insufficient data	131	---	29	---	18	---	84	---
Stations not filed	84	---	7	---	9	---	68	---
All licensed stations	6,490	---	1,782	---	1,555	---	3,153	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants). Similarly, joint NHPI/White is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the white attributable owners both separately exceed 50%.

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	13	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%	12	0.4%
	Male	10	0.2%	5	0.3%	0	0.0%	5	0.2%
	Combination	12	0.2%	6	0.3%	0	0.0%	6	0.2%
Black/African American	Female	9	0.1%	1	0.1%	1	0.1%	7	0.2%
	Male	106	1.7%	58	3.3%	23	1.5%	25	0.8%
	Combination	7	0.1%	3	0.2%	0	0.0%	4	0.1%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	8	0.1%	0	0.0%	3	0.2%	5	0.2%
	Male	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	21	0.3%	4	0.2%	5	0.3%	12	0.4%
	Combination	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	0.1%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	2	0.1%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	584	9.3%	84	4.8%	109	7.1%	391	13.0%
	Male	3,435	54.7%	775	44.4%	747	48.9%	1913	63.7%
	Combination	427	6.8%	53	3.0%	67	4.4%	307	10.2%
Joint NHPI/White	Combination	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	1,632	26.0%	756	43.3%	572	37.4%	304	10.1%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	50	0.8%	17	1.0%	6	0.4%	27	0.9%
	Male	198	3.2%	93	5.3%	39	2.6%	66	2.2%
	Combination	34	0.5%	12	0.7%	9	0.6%	13	0.4%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	564	9.0%	69	4.0%	107	7.0%	388	12.9%
	Male	3,352	53.4%	717	41.1%	732	47.9%	1903	63.4%
	Combination	409	6.5%	48	2.7%	62	4.1%	299	10.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	1,668	26.6%	790	45.2%	573	37.5%	305	10.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	80	1.3%	19	1.1%	10	0.7%	51	1.7%
	Male	338	5.4%	160	9.2%	65	4.3%	113	3.8%
	Combination	56	0.9%	21	1.2%	9	0.6%	26	0.9%
Total stations	---	6,275	100%	1,746	100%	1,528	100%	3,001	100%
Insufficient data	---	131	---	29	---	18	---	84	---
Stations not filed	---	84	---	7	---	9	---	68	---
All licensed stations	---	6,490	---	1,782	---	1,555	---	3,153	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category. Joint NHPI/White is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the white attributable owners both separately exceed 50%.

TABLE F

1 - 4

2023

Noncommercial Full Power Television

Table F(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	388	99.2%	149	98.7%	101	99.0%	138	100.0%
Male	388	99.2%	148	98.0%	102	100.0%	138	100.0%
Race								
Asian	158	40.4%	75	49.7%	42	41.2%	41	29.7%
Black/African American	248	63.4%	108	71.5%	62	60.8%	78	56.5%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10	2.6%	4	2.6%	3	2.9%	3	2.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	72	18.4%	23	15.2%	11	10.8%	38	27.5%
Two or More Races	71	18.2%	21	13.9%	19	18.6%	31	22.5%
White	389	99.5%	150	99.3%	102	100.0%	137	99.3%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	163	41.7%	88	58.3%	26	25.5%	49	35.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	384	98.2%	151	100.0%	102	100.0%	131	94.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	356	91.0%	138	91.4%	90	88.2%	128	92.8%
Total stations								
	391	100%	151	100%	102	100%	138	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	391	---	151	---	102	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table F(2)									
Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender									
Stations with One or More Attributable Persons									
Noncommercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	96	24.6%	49	32.5%	23	22.5%	24	17.4%
	Male	102	26.1%	56	37.1%	23	22.5%	23	16.7%
Black/African American	Female	197	50.4%	90	59.6%	48	47.1%	59	42.8%
	Male	186	47.6%	84	55.6%	44	43.1%	58	42.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	5	1.3%	0	0.0%	3	2.9%	2	1.4%
	Male	6	1.5%	4	2.6%	0	0.0%	2	1.4%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	38	9.7%	17	11.3%	7	6.9%	14	10.1%
	Male	38	9.7%	7	4.6%	4	3.9%	27	19.6%
Two or More Races	Female	35	9.0%	12	7.9%	12	11.8%	11	8.0%
	Male	38	9.7%	9	6.0%	9	8.8%	20	14.5%
White	Female	384	98.2%	148	98.0%	99	97.1%	137	99.3%
	Male	385	98.5%	147	97.4%	102	100.0%	136	98.6%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	123	31.5%	70	46.4%	16	15.7%	37	26.8%
	Male	106	27.1%	56	37.1%	18	17.6%	32	23.2%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	380	97.2%	148	98.0%	101	99.0%	131	94.9%
	Male	381	97.4%	148	98.0%	102	100.0%	131	94.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	286	73.1%	121	80.1%	72	70.6%	93	67.4%
	Male	304	77.7%	123	81.5%	69	67.6%	112	81.2%
Total stations	---	391	100%	151	100%	102	100%	138	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	391	---	151	---	102	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table F(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial Full Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	104	26.6%	48	31.8%	21	20.6%	35	25.4%
Male	248	63.4%	88	58.3%	68	66.7%	92	66.7%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	39	10.0%	15	9.9%	13	12.7%	11	8.0%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	3	0.8%	2	1.3%	0	0.0%	1	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	372	95.1%	147	97.4%	96	94.1%	129	93.5%
No majority interest	16	4.1%	2	1.3%	6	5.9%	8	5.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	11	2.8%	2	1.3%	2	2.0%	7	5.1%
Not Hispanic/Latino	377	96.4%	146	96.7%	100	98.0%	131	94.9%
No majority interest	3	0.8%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	14	3.6%	4	2.6%	2	2.0%	8	5.8%
Total stations								
Total stations	391	100%	151	100%	102	100%	138	100%
Insufficient data	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	391	---	151	---	102	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	1	0.3%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.3%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.7%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	33	8.4%	15	9.9%	8	7.8%	10	7.2%
	Male	165	42.2%	60	39.7%	50	49.0%	55	39.9%
	Combination	174	44.5%	72	47.7%	38	37.3%	64	46.4%
No majority interest	All Stations	16	4.1%	2	1.3%	6	5.9%	8	5.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	4	1.0%	2	1.3%	1	1.0%	1	0.7%
	Male	5	1.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5	3.6%
	Combination	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	1	0.7%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	79	20.2%	33	21.9%	19	18.6%	27	19.6%
	Male	215	55.0%	73	48.3%	63	61.8%	79	57.2%
	Combination	83	21.2%	40	26.5%	18	17.6%	25	18.1%
No majority interest	All Stations	3	0.8%	3	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	5	1.3%	3	2.0%	1	1.0%	1	0.7%
	Male	6	1.5%	1	0.7%	0	0.0%	5	3.6%
	Combination	3	0.8%	0	0.0%	1	1.0%	2	1.4%
Total stations	---	391	100%	151	100%	102	100%	138	100%
Insufficient data	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	391	---	151	---	102	---	138	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE G

1 - 4

2023

Noncommercial Class A Television

Table G(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial Class A Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	9	81.8%	6	85.7%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Male	10	90.9%	7	100.0%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Race								
Asian	3	27.3%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	6	54.5%	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	3	27.3%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	9	81.8%	6	85.7%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	5	45.5%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	10	90.9%	7	100.0%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
Any racial or ethnic minority	8	72.7%	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
Total stations								
Total stations	11	100%	7	100%	2	100%	2	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	11	---	7	---	2	---	2	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	3	27.3%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	27.3%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	6	54.5%	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	6	54.5%	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	2	18.2%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	9.1%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	8	72.7%	5	71.4%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
	Male	9	81.8%	6	85.7%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	3	27.3%	3	42.9%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	45.5%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	9	81.8%	6	85.7%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
	Male	10	90.9%	7	100.0%	2	100.0%	1	50.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	6	54.5%	6	85.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	8	72.7%	7	100.0%	0	0.0%	1	50.0%
Total stations	---	11	100%	7	100%	2	100%	2	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	11	---	7	---	2	---	2	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table G(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial Class A Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Male	9	90.0%	6	85.7%	2	100%	1	100%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	9	90.0%	6	85.7%	2	100%	1	100%
No majority interest	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	10	100%	7	100%	2	100%	1	100%
No majority interest	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations								
Total stations	10	100%	7	100%	2	100%	1	100%
Insufficient data	1	---	0	---	0	---	1	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	11	---	7	---	2	---	2	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	50.0%	2	28.6%	2	100.0%	1	100.0%
	Combination	4	40.0%	4	57.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	6	60.0%	4	57.1%	2	100.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	3	30.0%	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	1	100.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	10.0%	1	14.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Total stations	---	10	100%	7	100%	2	100%	1	100%
Insufficient data	---	1	---	0	---	0	---	1	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	11	---	7	---	2	---	2	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE H

1- 4

2023

Noncommercial Low Power Television

Table H(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51- 100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	39	70.9%	15	88.2%	6	66.7%	18	62.1%
Male	48	87.3%	16	94.1%	8	88.9%	24	82.8%
Race								
Asian	4	7.3%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	3	10.3%
Black/African American	11	20.0%	5	29.4%	2	22.2%	4	13.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	5	9.1%	1	5.9%	1	11.1%	3	10.3%
Two or More Races	3	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.3%
White	47	85.5%	16	94.1%	7	77.8%	24	82.8%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	20	36.4%	8	47.1%	0	0.0%	12	41.4%
Not Hispanic/Latino	42	76.4%	13	76.5%	8	88.9%	21	72.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	27	49.1%	11	64.7%	2	22.2%	14	48.3%
Total stations								
Total stations	55	100%	17	100%	9	100%	29	100%
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	55	---	17	---	9	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

Table H(2) Attributable Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	3	5.5%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	2	6.9%
	Male	2	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	6.9%
Black/African American	Female	9	16.4%	3	17.6%	2	22.2%	4	13.8%
	Male	9	16.4%	5	29.4%	2	22.2%	2	6.9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	4	7.3%	1	5.9%	0	0.0%	3	10.3%
	Male	3	5.5%	0	0.0%	1	11.1%	2	6.9%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	3	5.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	3	10.3%
White	Female	36	65.5%	15	88.2%	5	55.6%	16	55.2%
	Male	47	85.5%	16	94.1%	7	77.8%	24	82.8%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	15	27.3%	8	47.1%	0	0.0%	7	24.1%
	Male	18	32.7%	8	47.1%	0	0.0%	10	34.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	31	56.4%	10	58.8%	6	66.7%	15	51.7%
	Male	42	76.4%	13	76.5%	8	88.9%	21	72.4%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	25	45.5%	11	64.7%	2	22.2%	12	41.4%
	Male	25	45.5%	10	58.8%	2	22.2%	13	44.8%
Total stations	---	55	100%	17	100%	9	100%	29	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	55	---	17	---	9	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table H(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	6	12.5%	1	6.3%	2	25.0%	3	12.5%
Male	36	75.0%	12	75.0%	6	75.0%	18	75.0%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	6	12.5%	3	18.8%	0	0.0%	3	12.5%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	2	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.3%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	44	91.7%	15	93.8%	7	87.5%	22	91.7%
No majority interest	1	2.1%	1	6.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	6	12.5%	3	18.8%	0	0.0%	3	12.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	42	87.5%	13	81.3%	8	100.0%	21	87.5%
No majority interest	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	9	18.8%	3	18.8%	1	12.5%	5	20.8%
Total stations	48	100%	16	100%	8	100%	24	100%
Insufficient data	7	---	1	---	1	---	5	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	55	---	17	---	9	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

Table H(4) Majority Ownership Interest by Race and Gender and by Ethnicity and Gender Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial Low Power Television Stations – 2023									
	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen DMA 1-50		Nielsen DMA 51-100		Nielsen DMA 101+	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	2	4.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	8.3%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	3	6.3%	1	6.3%	1	12.5%	1	4.2%
	Male	30	62.5%	10	62.5%	5	62.5%	15	62.5%
	Combination	11	22.9%	4	25.0%	1	12.5%	6	25.0%
No majority interest	All Stations	1	2.1%	1	6.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	2	4.2%	2	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	4	8.3%	1	6.3%	0	0.0%	3	12.5%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	6	12.5%	1	6.3%	2	25.0%	3	12.5%
	Male	29	60.4%	9	56.3%	6	75.0%	14	58.3%
	Combination	7	14.6%	3	18.8%	0	0.0%	4	16.7%
No majority interest	All Stations	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	1	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	12.5%	0	0.0%
	Male	2	4.2%	2	12.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	6	12.5%	1	6.3%	0	0.0%	5	20.8%
Total stations	---	48	100%	16	100%	8	100%	24	100%
Insufficient data	---	7	---	1	---	1	---	5	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	55	---	17	---	9	---	29	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by DMA rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE I

1 - 4

2023

Noncommercial AM Radio

Table I(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial AM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	305	79.0%	154	79.4%	65	80.2%	86	77.5%
Male	375	97.2%	191	98.5%	78	96.3%	106	95.5%
Race								
Asian	43	11.1%	20	10.3%	8	9.9%	15	13.5%
Black/African American	84	21.8%	40	20.6%	18	22.2%	26	23.4%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9	2.3%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	8	7.2%
American Indian/Alaska Native	26	6.7%	7	3.6%	3	3.7%	16	14.4%
Two or More Races	9	2.3%	4	2.1%	3	3.7%	2	1.8%
White	365	94.6%	185	95.4%	76	93.8%	104	93.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	165	42.7%	101	52.1%	32	39.5%	32	28.8%
Not Hispanic/Latino	359	93.0%	177	91.2%	73	90.1%	109	98.2%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	222	57.5%	123	63.4%	44	54.3%	55	49.5%
Total stations								
	386	100%	194	100%	81	100%	111	100%
Stations not filed								
	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations								
	386	---	194	---	81	---	111	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	25	6.5%	8	4.1%	5	6.2%	12	10.8%
	Male	25	6.5%	16	8.2%	4	4.9%	5	4.5%
Black/African American	Female	40	10.4%	22	11.3%	7	8.6%	11	9.9%
	Male	71	18.4%	33	17.0%	16	19.8%	22	19.8%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.8%
	Male	8	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	1.2%	7	6.3%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	11	2.8%	0	0.0%	2	2.5%	9	8.1%
	Male	21	5.4%	7	3.6%	1	1.2%	13	11.7%
Two or More Races	Female	3	0.8%	1	0.5%	1	1.2%	1	0.9%
	Male	6	1.6%	3	1.5%	2	2.5%	1	0.9%
White	Female	291	75.4%	148	76.3%	63	77.8%	80	72.1%
	Male	361	93.5%	185	95.4%	75	92.6%	101	91.0%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	53	13.7%	33	17.0%	9	11.1%	11	9.9%
	Male	159	41.2%	99	51.0%	31	38.3%	29	26.1%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	274	71.0%	129	66.5%	61	75.3%	84	75.7%
	Male	354	91.7%	176	90.7%	72	88.9%	106	95.5%
Any racial or ethnic minority	Female	98	25.4%	53	27.3%	16	19.8%	29	26.1%
	Male	213	55.2%	122	62.9%	41	50.6%	50	45.0%
Total stations	---	386	100%	194	100%	81	100%	111	100%
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	386	---	194	---	81	---	111	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by Metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table I(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial AM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	65	17.2%	19	9.9%	16	20.5%	30	27.8%
Male	298	79.0%	166	86.9%	56	71.8%	76	70.4%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	14	3.7%	6	3.1%	6	7.7%	2	1.9%
Race								
Asian	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	11	2.9%	6	3.1%	2	2.6%	3	2.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/Alaska Native	6	1.6%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	5	4.6%
Two or More Races	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	354	93.9%	183	95.8%	75	96.2%	96	88.9%
No majority interest	6	1.6%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	20	5.3%	14	7.3%	6	7.7%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/Latino	345	91.5%	166	86.9%	72	92.3%	107	99.1%
No majority interest	12	3.2%	11	5.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	37	9.8%	20	10.5%	9	11.5%	8	7.4%
Total stations								
Total stations	377	100%	191	100%	78	100%	108	100%
Insufficient data	9	---	3	---	3	---	3	---
Stations not filed	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	386	---	194	---	81	---	111	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	5	1.3%	4	2.1%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
	Combination	6	1.6%	2	1.0%	2	2.6%	2	1.9%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
	Male	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	1	1.3%	1	0.9%
	Combination	2	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
Two or More Races	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	46	12.2%	15	7.9%	12	15.4%	19	17.6%
	Male	266	70.6%	155	81.2%	51	65.4%	60	55.6%
	Combination	42	11.1%	13	6.8%	12	15.4%	17	15.7%
No majority interest	All Stations	6	1.6%	2	1.0%	0	0.0%	4	3.7%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	1	0.3%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	16	4.2%	12	6.3%	4	5.1%	0	0.0%
	Combination	3	0.8%	1	0.5%	2	2.6%	0	0.0%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	60	15.9%	17	8.9%	15	19.2%	28	25.9%
	Male	253	67.1%	135	70.7%	50	64.1%	68	63.0%
	Combination	32	8.5%	14	7.3%	7	9.0%	11	10.2%
No majority interest	All Stations	12	3.2%	11	5.8%	0	0.0%	1	0.9%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	3	0.8%	1	0.5%	0	0.0%	2	1.9%
	Male	23	6.1%	16	8.4%	5	6.4%	2	1.9%
	Combination	11	2.9%	3	1.6%	4	5.1%	4	3.7%
Total stations	---	377	100%	191	100%	78	100%	108	100%
Insufficient data	---	9	---	3	---	3	---	3	---
Stations not filed	---	0	---	0	---	0	---	0	---
All licensed stations	---	386	---	194	---	81	---	111	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.

TABLE J

1 - 4

2023

Noncommercial FM Radio

Table J(1) Attributable Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Stations with One or More Attributable Persons Noncommercial FM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	3,601	82.9%	1028	86.2%	765	84.9%	1808	80.3%
Male	4,187	96.4%	1,141	95.7%	872	96.8%	2,174	96.6%
Race								
Asian	797	18.3%	285	23.9%	175	19.4%	337	15.0%
Black/African American	1,864	42.9%	635	53.3%	458	50.8%	771	34.3%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	65	1.5%	8	0.7%	5	0.6%	52	2.3%
American Indian/Alaska Native	391	9.0%	56	4.7%	52	5.8%	283	12.6%
Two or More Races	321	7.4%	94	7.9%	58	6.4%	169	7.5%
White	4,160	95.8%	1,140	95.6%	866	96.1%	2,154	95.7%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	1,190	27.4%	444	37.2%	212	23.5%	534	23.7%
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,160	95.8%	1,129	94.7%	870	96.6%	2,161	96.0%
Any racial or ethnic minority								
	2,630	60.5%	810	68.0%	568	63.0%	1,252	55.6%
Total stations								
	4,344	100%	1,192	100%	901	100%	2,251	100%
Stations not filed								
	98	---	27	---	14	---	57	---
All licensed stations								
	4,442	---	1,219	---	915	---	2,308	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by gender, race, or ethnicity, with an attributable interest, nationally and by metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple gender, race, and ethnicity categories.

	Gender	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	491	11.3%	173	14.5%	105	11.7%	213	9.5%
	Male	555	12.8%	224	18.8%	115	12.8%	216	9.6%
Black/African American	Female	924	21.3%	361	30.3%	235	26.1%	328	14.6%
	Male	1,593	36.7%	551	46.2%	380	42.2%	662	29.4%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	28	0.6%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	26	1.2%
	Male	42	1.0%	7	0.6%	5	0.6%	30	1.3%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	239	5.5%	23	1.9%	25	2.8%	191	8.5%
	Male	247	5.7%	40	3.4%	39	4.3%	168	7.5%
Two or More Races	Female	166	3.8%	53	4.4%	22	2.4%	91	4.0%
	Male	182	4.2%	55	4.6%	40	4.4%	87	3.9%
White	Female	3,497	80.5%	999	83.8%	753	83.6%	1,745	77.5%
	Male	4,104	94.5%	1,123	94.2%	859	95.3%	2,122	94.3%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	662	15.2%	248	20.8%	120	13.3%	294	13.1%
	Male	945	21.8%	346	29.0%	160	17.8%	439	19.5%
Not Hispanic/Latino	Female	3,501	80.6%	1,004	84.2%	756	83.9%	1,741	77.3%
	Male	4,097	94.3%	1,111	93.2%	863	95.8%	2,123	94.3%
Any racial or ethnic minority									
	Female	1,604	36.9%	520	43.6%	322	35.7%	762	33.9%
	Male	2,336	53.8%	730	61.2%	505	56.0%	1,101	48.9%
Total stations	---	4,344	100%	1,192	100%	901	100%	2,251	100%
Stations not filed	---	98	---	27	---	14	---	57	---
All licensed stations	---	4,442	---	1,219	---	915	---	2,308	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations that have at least one person, by race and gender or by ethnicity and gender, with an attributable interest, nationally and by Metro rank. Each station may appear in multiple race/gender and ethnicity/gender categories.

Table J(3) Majority Ownership Interest by Gender, Race, and Ethnicity Voting Interest Exceeds 50% Individually or Collectively Noncommercial FM Radio Stations – 2023								
	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
	Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Gender								
Female	666	15.9%	186	16.3%	109	12.5%	371	17.0%
Male	3,284	78.4%	889	77.8%	710	81.6%	1,685	77.3%
Joint female/male	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
No majority interest	241	5.8%	67	5.9%	51	5.9%	123	5.6%
Race								
Asian	6	0.1%	4	0.4%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	61	1.5%	33	2.9%	11	1.3%	17	0.8%
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
American Indian/Alaska Native	79	1.9%	5	0.4%	6	0.7%	68	3.1%
Two or More Races	4	0.1%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
White	3,968	94.7%	1,077	94.3%	843	96.9%	2,048	94.0%
No majority interest	71	1.7%	21	1.8%	8	0.9%	42	1.9%
Ethnicity								
Hispanic/Latino	125	3.0%	39	3.4%	13	1.5%	73	3.4%
Not Hispanic/Latino	4,039	96.4%	1,095	95.9%	853	98.0%	2,091	96.0%
No majority interest	27	0.6%	8	0.7%	4	0.5%	15	0.7%
Any racial or ethnic minority group								
	273	6.5%	80	7.0%	32	3.7%	161	7.4%
Total stations								
	4,191	100%	1,142	100%	870	100%	2,179	100%
Insufficient data	153	---	50	---	31	---	72	---
Stations not filed	98	---	27	---	14	---	57	---
All licensed stations	4,442	---	1,219	---	915	---	2,308	---

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same gender, race, or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. Each station appears in only one gender, race, and ethnicity category. Joint female/male is defined as a situation in which the aggregate votes of the female attributable owners and the aggregate votes of the male attributable owners both separately exceed 50% (e.g., a station where a woman and a man each own 100% of the station as joint tenants).

	Gender of majority interest group	Number of Stations and Share of Total Stations							
		Nationally		Nielsen Audio Metro 1-100		Nielsen Audio Metro 101+		Outside Metro	
		No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Race									
Asian	Female	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
	Male	2	0.0%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	3	0.1%	2	0.2%	1	0.1%	0	0.0%
Black/African American	Female	12	0.3%	5	0.4%	4	0.5%	3	0.1%
	Male	19	0.5%	10	0.9%	3	0.3%	6	0.3%
	Combination	30	0.7%	18	1.6%	4	0.5%	8	0.4%
Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander	Female	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Male	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
	Combination	1	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1	0.0%
American Indian/ Alaska Native	Female	25	0.6%	2	0.2%	2	0.2%	21	1.0%
	Male	23	0.5%	0	0.0%	4	0.5%	19	0.9%
	Combination	31	0.7%	3	0.3%	0	0.0%	28	1.3%
Two or More Races	Female	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	2	0.1%
	Male	2	0.0%	2	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
	Combination	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
White	Female	358	8.5%	101	8.8%	49	5.6%	208	9.5%
	Male	2,742	65.4%	711	62.3%	590	67.8%	1441	66.1%
	Combination	868	20.7%	265	23.2%	204	23.4%	399	18.3%
No majority interest	All Stations	71	1.7%	21	1.8%	8	0.9%	42	1.9%
Ethnicity									
Hispanic/Latino	Female	18	0.4%	8	0.7%	0	0.0%	10	0.5%
	Male	64	1.5%	21	1.8%	7	0.8%	36	1.7%
	Combination	43	1.0%	10	0.9%	6	0.7%	27	1.2%
Not Hispanic/ Latino	Female	543	13.0%	141	12.3%	95	10.9%	307	14.1%
	Male	3,050	72.8%	817	71.5%	676	77.7%	1557	71.5%
	Combination	446	10.6%	137	12.0%	82	9.4%	227	10.4%
No majority interest	All Stations	27	0.6%	8	0.7%	4	0.5%	15	0.7%
Any racial or ethnic minority group	Female	57	1.4%	14	1.2%	7	0.8%	36	1.7%
	Male	108	2.6%	33	2.9%	14	1.6%	61	2.8%
	Combination ²⁹	108	2.6%	33	2.9%	11	1.3%	64	2.9%
Total stations	---	4,191	100%	1,142	100%	870	100%	2,179	100%
Insufficient data	---	153	---	50	---	31	---	72	---
Stations not filed	---	98	---	27	---	14	---	57	---
All licensed stations	---	4,442	---	1,219	---	915	---	2,308	---

²⁹ This total includes one station for which (1) more than 50% of the votes are held by Hispanic or Latino women and (2) more than 50% of the votes are held by a combination of American Indian/Alaska Native men and American Indian/Alaska Native women.

Notes: The table reports the number and share of stations for which an individual or a group of individuals of the same race and gender or the same ethnicity and gender hold voting interests that exceed 50%, nationally and by metro rank. A station is classified as a combination if individuals of the same race or ethnicity hold voting interests that exceed 50%, but no gender group within the race or ethnicity group holds voting interests that exceed 50% (e.g., a station where Hispanic/Latino women hold 30% of voting shares and Hispanic/Latino men hold 25% of voting shares). Each station appears in only one race/gender and ethnicity/gender category.