



PUBLIC NOTICE

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DA 25-927

Released: October 14, 2025

National Security Advisory No. 2025-01

FCC NATIONAL SECURITY ADVISORY

REMINDER: COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES ON THE COVERED LIST POSE AN UNACCEPTABLE RISK TO NATIONAL SECURITY

WC Docket No. 18-89, ET Docket No. 21-232, EA Docket No. 21-233, ET Docket No. 24-136

The Federal Communications Commission issues this Advisory to reiterate that communications equipment and services on the FCC's Covered List have been determined to pose unacceptable risks to the national security of the United States and its citizens. Most of this equipment and services are closely tied to the foreign adversaries, like China, and can allow the CCP to surveil Americans, disrupt communications networks, and otherwise threaten U.S. national security. The use, importation, marketing, sale, provision, or receipt of covered equipment or services may threaten American national security, as may interconnection with such equipment or services. The FCC therefore strongly recommends that organizations and individuals currently using, or considering the purchase of, communications equipment and services review the Covered List and fully consider the risks posed by covered equipment and services.

The FCC's Covered List currently includes the following equipment and services:

- Telecommunications equipment produced by **Huawei Technologies Company**, including telecommunications or video surveillance services provided by such entity or using such equipment.
- Telecommunications equipment produced by **ZTE Corporation**, including telecommunications or video surveillance services provided by such entity or using such equipment.
- Video surveillance and telecommunications equipment produced by **Hytera Communications Corporation**, to the extent it is used for the purpose of public safety, security of government facilities, physical security surveillance of critical infrastructure, and other national security purposes, including telecommunications or video surveillance services provided by such entity or using such equipment.
- Video surveillance and telecommunications equipment produced by **Hangzhou Hikvision Digital Technology Company**, to the extent it is used for the purpose of

public safety, security of government facilities, physical security surveillance of critical infrastructure, and other national security purposes, including telecommunications or video surveillance services provided by such entity or using such equipment.

- Video surveillance and telecommunications equipment produced by **Dahua Technology Company**, to the extent it is used for the purpose of public safety, security of government facilities, physical security surveillance of critical infrastructure, and other national security purposes, including telecommunications or video surveillance services provided by such entity or using such equipment.
- Information security products, solutions, and services supplied, directly or indirectly, by **AO Kaspersky Lab** or any of its predecessors, successors, parents, subsidiaries, or affiliates.
- International telecommunications services provided by **China Mobile International USA Inc.** subject to section 214 of the Communications Act of 1934.
- Telecommunications services provided by **China Telecom (Americas) Corp.** subject to section 214 of the Communications Act of 1934.
- International telecommunications services provided by **Pacific Networks Corp** and its wholly-owned subsidiary **ComNet (USA) LLC** subject to section 214 of the Communications Act of 1934.
- International telecommunications services provided by **China Unicom (Americas) Operations Limited** subject to section 214 of the Communications Act of 1934.
- Cybersecurity and anti-virus software produced or provided by **Kaspersky Lab, Inc.** or any of its successors and assignees, including equipment with integrated Kaspersky Lab, Inc. (or any of its successors and assignees) cybersecurity or anti-virus software.

The Commission maintains an up-to-date version of the Covered List, which will reflect any additions or deletions from the List after issuance of this Advisory.¹ The Covered List can be found on the Commission's website at <https://www.fcc.gov/supplychain/coveredlist>.

The FCC's Covered List determinations also apply to the subsidiaries and affiliates of entities that produce or provide the equipment or services identified on the Covered List. We therefore attach as Appendix A to this Advisory a list of subsidiaries and affiliates that entities named on the Covered List have identified to the Commission via filings in ET Docket No. 21-232 as producing covered communications equipment and services.² Appendix B includes all the

¹ See *The Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau and the Office of Engineering and Technology Seek Public Input on Commerce Department Determination Regarding Certain Connected Vehicle Technologies*, WC Docket No. 18-89, ET Docket No. 21-232, EA Docket No. 21-233, Public Notice, DA 25-418 (May 23, 2025) (seeking public input on whether the Covered List should be updated based on a recent Commerce Department determination related to connected vehicles).

² See 47 CFR § 2.903(b) (requiring each entity named on the Covered List as producing covered communications equipment to "provide to the Commission . . . the full name, mailing address or physical address (if different from

(continued....)

subsidiaries and affiliates of Zhejiang Dahua Technology Co., Ltd., (Zhejiang Dahua) that it listed in a filing in ET Docket No. 21-232 on September 22, 2025.³ The Appendices do not constitute a comprehensive list of all entities that the Commission may find, upon further examination, to qualify as relevant subsidiaries or affiliates of entities on the Covered List. We are making this information available on the Commission's Covered List webpage and will update as Commission determines that other changes need to be made to that information.

To file a complaint regarding "covered" equipment or services, visit www.fcc.gov/complaints or call 1-888-CALL-FCC.

To request materials in accessible formats for people with disabilities (Braille, large print, electronic files, audio format), send an e-mail to fcc504@fcc.gov or call the Consumer & Governmental Affairs Bureau at (202) 418-0530 (voice), (202) 418-0432 (TTY).

Action by the Chief of the Public Safety and Homeland Security Bureau, in coordination with the Chairman's Council on National Security.

mailing address), email address, and telephone number of each of that named entity's associated entities (*e.g.*, subsidiaries or affiliates) identified on the Covered List as producing covered communications equipment").

³ While Zhejiang Dahua represents that all 129 entities in Appendix B are associated entities, it does not represent which may produce or provide communications equipment or services. Those entities, whether or not they currently provide covered communications equipment or services, are subject to the Commission's prohibitions, such as the prohibition against obtaining authorizations for covered equipment.

APPENDIX A

**Subsidiaries and Affiliates of Select Entities Identified on the Covered List
(as reported by those Entities, pursuant to 47 CFR § 2.903(b))
As of October 10, 2025**

Entity	Reported Subsidiaries / Affiliates
Huawei Technologies Company⁴	Huawei Technologies USA Inc. Huawei Technologies Co. Ltd. Huawei Device Co. Ltd.
ZTE Corporation⁵	Nubia Technology Co., Ltd.
Hytera Communications Corporation⁶	Hytera US Inc Teltronic S.A. Unipersonal Norsat International Inc. HMF Smart Solutions GmbH

⁴ See Letter from Qian Liang, President, Huawei Technologies USA Inc., to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232, at 2 (filed Mar. 9, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/103102227123364/1>) (stating that Huawei Technologies USA Inc. voluntarily complies with Rule 2.903(b) as a company incorporated in and doing business in the United States and asserting that there is no authority “empowering the FCC to require disclosure of information by or about entities operating outside the jurisdiction of the United States”); Letter from Qian Liang, President, Huawei Technologies USA Inc., to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232, at 2 (filed Mar. 8, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/10308705510957/1>) (stating the same).

⁵ Letter from Shen Nan, Senior Vice President, Chief Legal Officer, ZTE Corporation, to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232 (filed Mar. 8, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/10308954518088/1>).

⁶ Hytera Communications Corporations Limited Notification Pursuant to Rule 2.903(b), ET Docket No. 21-232 (filed Mar. 8, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/103080280313939/1>).

Hangzhou Hikvision Digital Technology Company⁷	Hikvision USA, Inc. Hangzhou Ezviz Network Co., Ltd. Hangzhou EZVIZ Software Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Hikrobot Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Hikmicro Sensing Technology Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Rayin Technology Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Hikauto Technology Co., Ltd. Wuhan Hikstorage Technology Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Hikstorage Technology Co., Ltd.
Dahua Technology Company⁸	Zhejiang Dahua Vision Technology Co., Ltd. Hangzhou Huacheng Network Technology Co., Ltd. Zhejiang HuaRay Technology Co., Ltd.

⁷ Hikvision USA, Inc. disclosed its subsidiaries and affiliates that produce equipment subject to the Commission’s equipment authorization rules, regardless of whether such equipment is “covered communications equipment.” *See* Letter from John T. Nakahata et al., Counsel to Hikvision USA, Inc., HWG LLP, to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232, at 2 (filed June 21, 2024) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/106212292130675/1>); Letter from John T. Nakahata, Steven A. Fredley, Deepika H. Ravi, Counsel to Hikvision USA, Inc., HWG LLP, to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232, at 2 (filed Mar. 8, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/103090355904338/1>).

⁸ Letter from Andrew D. Lipman, Counsel to Dahua Technology USA Inc. to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232 (filed March 9, 2023) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/1031036500674/1>). Zhejiang Dahua Technology Co., Ltd. (Zhejiang Dahua) made a subsequent filing in April 2024. Letter from Andrew D. Lipman, Counsel to Zhejiang Dahua Technology Co., Ltd., to Marlene Dortch, Secretary, FCC, ET Docket No. 21-232 (filed April 9, 2024) (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/1041032066167/1>). On September 22, 2025, Zhejiang Dahua made an additional filing in ET Docket No. 21-232, which is reflected in Appendix B.

APPENDIX B

**Entities Identified by Zhejiang Dahua Technology Co., Ltd., as Associated Entities
as of September 22, 2025⁹**

Line	Full Name
1	Anhui Dahua Zhilian Information Technology Co., Ltd.
2	Anhui Dahua Zhishu Information Technology Co., Ltd.
3	Beijing Huayue Shangcheng Information Technology Service Co., Ltd.
4	Bozhou Boda Yongshun Technology Co., Ltd.
5	Changsha Dahua Technology Co., Ltd.
6	Chengdu Dahua Smart Information Technology Co., Ltd.
7	Chengdu Dahua Zhian Information Technology Service Co., Ltd.
8	Chengdu Dahua Zhilian Information Technology Co., Ltd.
9	Chengdu Dahua Zhishu Information Technology Service Co., Ltd.
10	Chengdu Huazhiwei Technology Co., Ltd.
11	Chengdu Huishan Smart Network Technology Co., Ltd.
12	Chengdu Zhichuang Cloud Technology Co., Ltd.
13	Dahua Argentina S.A.
14	Dahua Guvenlik Teknolojileri Sanayive Ticaret A.S.
15	Dahua Iberia, S.L.
16	Dahua Security Malaysia SDN. BHD.
17	Dahua Technology (HK) Limited
18	Dahua Technology (Thailand) Co.,LTD.
19	Dahua Technology Australia PTY LTD
20	Dahua Technology Azerbaijan LLC
21	Dahua Technology Bangladesh Private Limited
22	Dahua Technology Belgium BV
23	DAHUA TECHNOLOGY BRASIL COMÉRCIO ESERVIÇOS EM SEGURANÇA ELETRÔNICA LTDA
24	Dahua Technology Bulgaria EOOD
25	Dahua Technology Canada INC.
26	Dahua Technology Chile SpA
27	Dahua Technology China (Pvt) LTD

⁹ On September 22, 2025, Zhejiang Dahua Technology Co., Ltd., (Zhejiang Dahua) made a filing in ET Docket No. 21-232 identifying 129 entities as currently associated with Zhejiang Dahua, not just those entities that produce covered communications equipment. (<https://www.fcc.gov/ecfs/document/1092256890361/1>) It represented that this disclosure was consistent with the revisions to Section 2.903(b) adopted by the Commission on May 22, 2025, that will become effective upon completion of review under the Paperwork Reduction Act. *See* Promoting the Integrity and Security of Telecommunications Certification Bodies, Measurement Facilities, and the Equipment Authorization Program, Report and Order, ET Docket 24-136, 40 FCC Rcd 3616, 3658, 3679, ¶¶ 89, 160.

28	Dahua Technology Colombia S.A.S
29	Dahua Technology Czech s.r.o.
30	Dahua Technology Denmark Aps.
31	Dahua Technology France SAS
32	Dahua Technology GmbH
33	Dahua Technology Hungary Kft
34	Dahua Technology India Private Limited
35	Dahua Technology Israel Ltd.
36	Dahua Technology Italy S.R.L.
37	Dahua Technology Japan LLC
38	Dahua Technology Kazakhstan LLP
39	Dahua Technology Kenya Limited
40	Dahua Technology Korea Company Limited
41	Dahua Technology Mexico S.A. DE C.V
42	Dahua Technology Middle East FZE
43	Dahua Technology Morocco SARL
44	Dahua Technology Netherlands B.V.
45	Dahua Technology New Zealand Limited
46	Dahua Technology Nigeria Representative Ltd
47	Dahua Technology Pacific S.A
48	Dahua Technology Pakistan (private) Limited
49	Dahua Technology Panama S.A.
50	Dahua Technology Perú S.A.C
51	Dahua Technology Poland Sp. z o.o.
52	Dahua Technology QFZ LLC
53	Dahua Technology S.R.L
54	Dahua Technology Singapore Pte. Ltd.
55	Dahua Technology South Africa Proprietary Limited
56	Dahua Technology SRB d.o.o.
57	Dahua Technology Tunisia Limited Liability Company
58	Dahua Technology UK Limited
59	Dahua Technology Vietnam Company Limited
60	Dahua Vision LLC
61	Dezhou Shuzhi Information Technology Co., Ltd.
62	Digital Dongyang Technology Operation Co., Ltd.
63	Fujian Dahua Qingchuang Digital Technology Co., Ltd.
64	Guangdong Huaxiyue Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.
65	Guangdong Zhishi Digital Technology Co., Ltd.
66	Guangxi Dahua Information Technology Co., Ltd.
67	Guangxi Dahua Technology Co., Ltd.
68	Guangxi Dahua Yunlian Information Technology Co., Ltd.
69	Guangxi Dahua Zhicheng Co., Ltd.

70	Guangxi FTZ Huaqin Wisdom Park Technology Research Institute Co., Ltd.
71	Guangxi Huacheng Technology Co., Ltd.
72	Guizhou Huayi Vision Technology Co., Ltd.
73	Guizhou Meitan Dahua Information Technology Co., Ltd.
74	Hainan Dahua Huizhi Technology Co., Ltd.
75	Hangzhou Fuyang Hua'ao Technology Co., Ltd.
76	Hangzhou Xiaohua Technology Co., Ltd.
77	HANGZHOU XICHUANG PRIVATE EQUITY PARTNERSHIP(L.P.).
78	Henan Dahua Zhilian Information Technology Co., Ltd.
79	Huahongchang Intelligent Technology (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd.
80	Hunan Dahua Zhilong Information Technology Co., Ltd.
81	Inner Mongolia Dahua Zhimeng Information Technology Co., Ltd.
82	Jiangsu Huaruipin Technology Co., Ltd.
83	Jilin Dahua Zhilian Technology Co., Ltd.
84	Luoyang Dahua Zhiyu Information Technology Co., Ltd.
85	Nanyang Dahua Ruizhi Information Technology Co., Ltd.
86	Ningbo CiDa YongShun Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.
87	Ningbo Huayan Chuangxi Venture Capital InvestmentPartnership (Limited Partnership)
88	PT. Dahua Vision Technology Indonesia
89	Qingdao Dahua Ruifa Intelligent IoT Technology Co., Ltd.
90	Rudong Jintianhua Security Technology Co., Ltd.
91	RuiCity Digital Technology Co., Ltd.
92	Shandong Dahua Digital Intelligence Co., Ltd.
93	Shanghai Huashang Chengyue Information Technology Service Co., Ltd.
94	Shenzhen Aowa City Operation and Development Co., Ltd.
95	Sichuan Dahua Guangxun Optoelectronics Technology Co., Ltd.
96	Sichuan Hengji Anhua IoT Technology Co., Ltd.
97	Tianjin Dahua Information Technology Co., Ltd.
98	Tianjin Huajian Technology Co., Ltd.
99	VISMEXTECH DHM SERVICIOS, S.A. DEC.V.
100	Xi'an Dahua Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.
101	Xuzhou Defeng Technology Development Co., Ltd.
102	Yibin Huahui Information Technology Co., Ltd.
103	Yiwu Huaxi Technology Co., Ltd.
104	Zhejiang Dahua Intelligent IoT Operation Service Co., Ltd.
105	Zhejiang Dahua Investment Management Co., Ltd.
106	Zhejiang Dahua Jinzhi Technology Co., Ltd.
107	Zhejiang Dahua Ju'an Technology Co., Ltd.
108	Zhejiang Dahua Security Network Operation Service Co., Ltd.

109	Zhejiang Dahua System Engineering Co., Ltd.
110	Zhejiang Dahua Vision Technology Co., Ltd.
111	Zhejiang Dahua Zhilian Co., Ltd.
112	Zhejiang Fengshi Technology Co., Ltd.
113	Zhejiang Gaohua Smart IoT Technology Co., Ltd.
114	Zhejiang HJ Technology Co., Ltd.
115	Zhejiang Huachuang Vision Technology Co., Ltd.
116	Zhejiang Huafei Intelligent Technology Co., Ltd.
117	Zhejiang Huajian Technology Co., Ltd.
118	Zhejiang Huajie New Energy Operation Service Co., Ltd.
119	Zhejiang Huakong Software Co., Ltd.
120	Zhejiang Huaqi Intelligence Co., Ltd.
121	Zhejiang HuaRay Technology Co., Ltd.
122	Zhejiang Huaruijie Technology Co., Ltd.
123	Zhejiang Huaxiao Technology Co., Ltd.
124	Zhejiang Huayixin Technology Co., Ltd.
125	Zhejiang Pixfra Technology Co., Ltd.
126	Zhejiang Shuhang Intelligence Co., Ltd.
127	Zhejiang Zhoushan Digital Development and Operation Co., Ltd.
128	Zhengzhou Airport Economic Zone Huaao Technology Co., Ltd.
129	Zhengzhou Dahua Zhian Information Technology Co., Ltd.