

**Before the
Federal Communications Commission
Washington, D.C. 20554**

In the Matter of

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Applications of AT&T Mobility II LLC and
EchoStar Corporation for Consent to Assign
Licenses

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WT Docket No. 25-303

NRUF/LNP PROTECTIVE ORDER

Adopted: February 5, 2026

Released: February 5, 2026

By the Chief, Wireless Telecommunications Bureau:

1. In connection with the Commission's review of the transactions at issue in this proceeding, the Commission is examining information contained in the Numbering Resource Utilization and Forecast (NRUF) reports filed by carriers engaged in the provision of wireless telecommunications services¹ (Wireless Telecommunications Carriers) and disaggregated, carrier-specific local number portability (LNP) data related to Wireless Telecommunications Carriers. We find that such materials are necessary to develop a more complete record on which to base the Commission's decision. We also anticipate that parties participating in the proceeding may seek to review this data.

2. Section 251 of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, grants the Commission jurisdiction over the North American Numbering Plan (NANP) and related telephone numbering issues.² In order to better monitor the way numbering resources are used within the NANP and efficiently allocate NANP resources, the Commission requires telecommunications carriers to provide the Commission with a utilization report of their current inventory of telephone numbers and a five-year forecast of their numbering resource requirements—the NRUF report.³ LNP data are collected by the LNP Administrator and provided to the Commission. The Commission has recognized that disaggregated, carrier-specific forecast and utilization data should be treated as confidential and should be exempt from general public disclosure under 5 U.S.C. § 552(b)(4).⁴

3. While we are mindful of the highly sensitive nature of such information, we are also mindful of the right of the public to participate in this proceeding in a meaningful way. Therefore, consistent with past practice,⁵ the NRUF reports and LNP data will not be available to the public except pursuant to the terms of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order; we will make such information available to participants in this proceeding, but limit such access to their Outside Counsel of Record and Outside Consultants whom they retain to assist them in this proceeding, and their Outside Counsel's and Outside Consultants' employees. We conclude that the procedures we adopt in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order

¹ 47 CFR §§ 1.907, 52.5.

² 47 U.S.C. § 251.

³ 47 CFR § 52.15(f); *see Numbering Resource Optimization, Report and Order and Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking*, 15 FCC Rcd 7574, 7578-79, para. 5 (2000) (*Numbering Report and Order*).

⁴ *Numbering Report and Order*, 15 FCC Rcd at 7607, para. 78.

⁵ *See, e.g., AT&T Inc. and Deutsche Telekom AG for Consent To Assign or Transfer Control of Licenses and Authorizations, Protective Order*, 26 FCC Rcd 6031 (WTB 2011); *AT&T Inc. and Centennial Communications Corp. for Consent To Transfer Control of Licenses, Authorizations, and Spectrum Leasing Arrangements, Protective Order*, 24 FCC Rcd 13915 (WTB 2009).

give appropriate access to the public while protecting particularly competitively sensitive information from improper disclosure, and that the procedures we adopt thereby serve the public interest.⁶

4. *Definitions.* As used herein, capitalized terms not otherwise defined in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order shall have the following meanings:

“Acknowledgment” means the Acknowledgment of Confidentiality attached as Appendix A hereto.

“Competitive Decision-Making” means that a person’s activities, association, or relationship with any of his or her clients involve advice about or participation in the relevant business decisions or the analysis underlying the relevant business decisions of the client in competition with or in a business relationship with a Wireless Telecommunications Carrier.

“NRUF/LNP Confidential Information” means the NRUF reports, the data contained in those reports, the LNP data, and any information derived from the reports or the data that is not otherwise available from publicly available sources.

“Outside Counsel of Record” or “Outside Counsel” means the attorney(s), firm(s) of attorneys, or sole practitioner(s), as the case may be, retained by a Participant in this proceeding, provided that such attorneys are not involved in Competitive Decision-Making. The term “Outside Counsel of Record” includes any attorney representing a non-commercial Participant in this proceeding, provided that such attorney is not involved in Competitive Decision-Making.

“Outside Consultant” means a consultant or expert retained for the purpose of assisting Outside Counsel or a Participant in this proceeding, provided that such consultant or expert is not involved in Competitive Decision-Making. The term “Outside Consultant” includes any consultant or expert employed by a non-commercial Participant in this proceeding, provided that such consultant or expert is not involved in Competitive Decision-Making.

“Outside Firm” means a firm, whether organized as a partnership, limited partnership, limited liability partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or otherwise, of Outside Counsel or Outside Consultants.

“Participant” means a person or entity that has filed, or has a good faith intention to file, an application, petition to deny, or material comments in this proceeding.

“Reviewing Party” means a person who has obtained access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information pursuant to paragraphs 5 or 7 of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

“Support Personnel” means employees of a Reviewing Party’s Outside Firm and third-party contractors and employees of third-party contractors who are assisting in this proceeding, provided such persons are involved solely in performing clerical or ministerial functions with regard to documents and information connected with this proceeding, including performing one or more aspects of organizing, filing, coding, converting, storing, or retrieving documents or data or designing programs for handling data connected with this proceeding.

5. *Procedure for Obtaining Access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.* Access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information (including Stamped Highly Confidential Documents) is limited to Outside Counsel of Record, Outside Consultants, their employees and employees of their Outside Firms, and Support Personnel. Any person other than Support Personnel seeking access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall sign and date the Acknowledgment agreeing to be bound by the terms and conditions of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, and file the Acknowledgment with the Commission, so that it is received at least five business days prior to such person’s reviewing or having access to the

⁶ This NRUF/LNP Protective Order does not constitute a resolution of the merits concerning whether any information submitted under the NRUF/LNP Protective Order would be released publicly by the Commission upon a proper request under the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) or otherwise.

NRUF/LNP Confidential Information. Each Wireless Telecommunications Carrier shall have an opportunity to object to the disclosure of its NRUF/LNP Confidential Information to any such person. A Wireless Telecommunications Carrier must file any such objection at the Commission and serve it on Counsel representing, retaining, or employing such person within five business days after that person's Acknowledgment has been filed with the Commission. Until any timely objection is resolved by the Commission in favor of the person seeking access and, if a motion for a judicial stay is timely filed, until such a motion is acted upon, a person subject to an objection from a Wireless Telecommunications Carrier shall not have access to that carrier's NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.⁷ If an objection is not timely filed with the Commission, the Commission will nonetheless consider the objection and retains its discretion to prohibit further access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information by the Reviewing Party until the objection is resolved.

6. *Review of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.* A Reviewing Party shall contact Judith Dempsey, Judith.Dempsey@fcc.gov, Office of Economics and Analytics, or Susannah Larson, Susannah.Larson@fcc.gov, Wireless Telecommunications Bureau, to receive instructions on how to obtain and review NRUF/LNP Confidential Information. A Reviewing Party may temporarily load onto a computer NRUF/LNP Confidential Information. Once loaded, any files containing NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall be password protected immediately. The NRUF/LNP Confidential Information may not be stored on a computer after being analyzed. After the analysis is complete, the results of such analysis may be stored by saving the results (but not the original underlying NRUF/LNP Confidential Information) to a mobile data storage medium. All files containing NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall be deleted from the computer as soon as practicable. The mobile storage medium containing the results shall be stored securely and a record kept of any persons given access to them.

7. *Use of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.* Persons obtaining access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information under this NRUF/LNP Protective Order shall use the information solely for the preparation and conduct of this proceeding before the Commission and any subsequent judicial proceeding arising directly from this proceeding and, except as provided herein, shall not use such information for any other purpose, including without limitation business, governmental, or commercial purposes, or in other administrative, regulatory, or judicial proceedings. Should the Commission rely upon or otherwise make reference to the contents of any NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in its decision in this proceeding, it will do so either by redacting any NRUF/LNP Confidential Information from the public version of the decision and by making the unredacted version of the decision available only to a court and to those persons entitled to access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information under this NRUF/LNP Protective Order or by aggregating the NRUF/LNP Confidential Information such that no information of any Wireless Telecommunications Carrier (other than the Applicants) is revealed.

8. *Permissible Disclosure.* A Reviewing Party may discuss and share the contents of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information with another Reviewing Party, with Support Personnel, as appropriate, and with the Commission and its staff. A Wireless Telecommunication Carrier's own NRUF/LNP Confidential Information may also be disclosed to employees and Counsel of the carrier.

9. *Filings with the Commission.* A Reviewing Party may in any document that it files in this proceeding disclose NRUF/LNP Confidential Information only if it complies with the following procedure. The party shall file in the Electronic Comment Filing System (ECFS) as confidential one copy of the filing containing NRUF/LNP Confidential Information (the "NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing") and an accompanying cover letter. The cover or first page of the NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing and each

⁷ An objection ordinarily will first be ruled upon by the Wireless Telecommunications Bureau (Bureau). If the Bureau rejects the objection, the objecting party will be provided 10 business days to file an Application for Review with the Commission; if an Application for Review is not filed within that time, the NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall be made available to the Reviewing Party. If an Application for Review is timely filed and is denied by the Commission, the objecting party will be provided 10 business days to seek a judicial stay of the Commission's Order; if a motion for stay is not filed within that time, the NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall be made available to the Reviewing Party.

page of the NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing that contains or discloses NRUF/LNP Confidential Information must be clearly marked “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION—SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER IN WT DOCKET NO. 25-303 before the Federal Communications Commission.” The cover letter shall also contain this legend. The NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing will not be placed in the Commission’s public file. The party shall also submit in ECFS a copy of the filing in redacted form, i.e., containing no Confidential Information (the “Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing”).⁸ The Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing and the accompanying cover letter shall be stamped “REDACTED—FOR PUBLIC INSPECTION.” The cover letter accompanying the Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing shall state that the party is filing a redacted version of the filing. Each Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing shall have the same pagination as the NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing from which it is derived. To the extent that any page of the NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing contains any type of Confidential Information and non-confidential information, only the Confidential Information (of whatever type) shall be redacted and the page of the unredacted Confidential Filing shall clearly distinguish among the various types of Confidential Information and the non-confidential information. One copy of each Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing and the accompanying cover letter must also be sent by email to Susannah Larson, Susannah.Larson@fcc.gov. Parties should not provide courtesy copies of pleadings containing NRUF/LNP Confidential Information to Commission staff unless the Bureau so requests, and any such courtesy copies shall be submitted under seal.

10. *Non-Disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.* Except as provided under this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall not be disclosed further.

11. *Protection of Stamped NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.* A Reviewing Party shall have the obligation to ensure that access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information is strictly limited as prescribed in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order. A Reviewing Party shall further have the obligation to ensure that NRUF/LNP Confidential Information is used only as provided in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

12. *Requests for Additional Disclosure.* If any person requests disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information outside the terms of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, such a request will be treated in accordance with sections 0.442 and 0.461 of the Commission’s rules.

13. *Client Consultation.* Nothing in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order shall prevent or otherwise restrict Outside Counsel from rendering advice to their clients relating to the conduct of this proceeding and any subsequent judicial proceeding arising therefrom and, in the course thereof, relying generally on examination of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information; *provided, however,* that in rendering such advice and otherwise communicating with such client, Outside Counsel shall not disclose NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.

14. *No Waiver of Confidentiality.* Disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information as provided herein by any person shall not be deemed a waiver by any affected party of any privilege or entitlement to confidential treatment of such NRUF/LNP Confidential Information. Reviewing Parties, by viewing this material agree: (1) not to assert any such waiver; (2) not to use NRUF/LNP Confidential Information to seek disclosure in any other proceeding; and (3) that accidental disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall not be deemed a waiver of any privilege or entitlement.

15. *Subpoena by Courts, Departments, or Agencies.* If a court or a federal or state department or agency issues a subpoena for or orders the production of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information that a party has obtained under terms of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, such party shall promptly notify the Commission and each affected Wireless Telecommunications Carrier of the pendency

⁸ If a party is not able to submit filings via ECFS, it must submit two copies each of the NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing and Redacted NRUF/LNP Confidential Filing, along with their respective cover letters, to the Office of the Secretary, Federal Communications Commission, via first-class or overnight U.S. Postal Service mail addressed to 45 L Street, NE, Washington, DC 20554, or via commercial courier (any deliveries not by U.S. Postal Service) to 9050 Junction Drive, Annapolis Junction, MD 20701.

of such subpoena or order. Consistent with the independent authority of any court, department, or agency, such notification must be accomplished such that the Commission and each affected Wireless Telecommunications Carrier has a full opportunity to oppose such production prior to the production or disclosure of any NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.

16. *Violations of NRUF/LNP Protective Order.* Should a Reviewing Party violate any of the terms of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, such Reviewing Party shall immediately convey that fact to the Commission. Further, should such violation consist of improper disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information, the violating person shall take all necessary steps to remedy the improper disclosure. The Commission retains its full authority to fashion appropriate sanctions for violations of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, including but not limited to suspension or disbarment of Counsel or Outside Consultants from practice before the Commission, forfeitures, cease and desist orders, and denial of further access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in this or any other Commission proceeding. Nothing in this NRUF/LNP Protective Order shall limit any other rights and remedies available to the affected Wireless Telecommunications Carriers at law or in equity against any person using NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in a manner not authorized by this NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

17. *Termination of Proceeding.* The provisions of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order shall not terminate at the conclusion of this proceeding. Within two weeks after conclusion of this proceeding and any administrative or judicial review, Reviewing Parties shall destroy or return to the Commission all NRUF/LNP Confidential Information and all copies of the same. No material whatsoever containing NRUF/LNP Confidential Information may be retained by any person having access thereto, except Outside Counsel and Outside Consultants may retain, under the continuing strictures of this NRUF/LNP Protective Order, two copies of pleadings (one of which may be in electronic format) prepared in whole or in part by that party that contain NRUF/LNP Confidential Information, and one copy of orders issued by the Commission or Bureau that contain NRUF/LNP Confidential Information. All Reviewing Parties shall certify compliance with these terms and shall deliver such certification to the Commission not more than three weeks after conclusion of this proceeding. The provisions of this paragraph regarding retention of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information shall not be construed to apply to the Commission or its staff.

18. *Questions.* Substantive questions concerning this Protective Order should be addressed to Judith Dempsey, Judith.Dempsey@fcc.gov, Office of Economics and Analytics; Susannah Larson, Susannah.Larson@fcc.gov, Wireless Telecommunications Bureau; and Joel Rabinovitz, Joel.Rabinovitz@fcc.gov.

19. *Authority.* This Order is issued pursuant to sections 4(i), 214, and 310(d) of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, 47 U.S.C. §§ 154(i), 214, and 310(d), section 4 of the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552(b)(4), and authority delegated under section 0.331 of the Commission's rules, 47 CFR § 0.331, and is effective upon its adoption.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Joel Taubenblatt
Chief, Wireless Telecommunications Bureau

APPENDIX A
Acknowledgment of Confidentiality
WT Docket No. 25-303

I hereby acknowledge that I have received and read a copy of the foregoing NRUF/LNP Protective Order in the above-captioned proceeding, and I understand it.

I agree that I am bound by the NRUF/LNP Protective Order and that I shall not disclose or use NRUF/LNP Confidential Information except as allowed by the NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

I acknowledge that a violation of the NRUF/LNP Protective Order is a violation of an order of the Federal Communications Commission. I further acknowledge that the Commission retains its full authority to fashion appropriate sanctions for violations of the Protective Order, including but not limited to suspension or disbarment of Counsel or Consultants from practice before the Commission, forfeitures, cease and desist orders, and denial of further access to NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in this or any other Commission proceeding.

I acknowledge that nothing in the NRUF/LNP Protective Order limits any other rights and remedies available at law or in equity against me if I use NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in a manner not authorized by the NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

I certify that I am not involved in Competitive Decision-Making.

Without limiting the foregoing, to the extent that I have any employment, affiliation, or role with any person or entity other than a conventional private law firm (such as, but not limited to, a lobbying or advocacy organization), I acknowledge specifically that my access to any information obtained as a result of the NRUF/LNP Protective Order is due solely to my capacity as Outside Counsel or Outside Consultant to a Participant or as a person described in paragraph 7 of the foregoing NRUF/LNP Protective Order and agree that I will not use such information in any other capacity.

I acknowledge that it is my obligation to ensure that NRUF/LNP Confidential Information is not duplicated except as specifically permitted by the terms of the Protective Order and to ensure that there is no disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information in my possession or in the possession of those who work for me, except as provided in the Protective Order.

I certify that I have verified that there are in place procedures at my firm or office to prevent unauthorized disclosure of NRUF/LNP Confidential Information.

Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined shall have the meanings ascribed to them in the NRUF/LNP Protective Order.

Executed this ____ day of _____, 20 ____.

[Name]

[Position]

[Address]

[Telephone]