

4. Schools and Libraries Support

Eligible schools, school districts, libraries, and consortia that include schools and libraries may receive discounts for eligible telecommunications services, Internet access, and internal connections under the schools and libraries universal service support mechanism. The discounts range from 20 percent to 90 percent. The level of the discount is based on the percentage of students in the school or school district that are eligible for the national school lunch program (or a federally approved alternative mechanism), and location in a rural area. By Commission rule, the Schools and Libraries mechanism is capped at \$2.25 billion annually.¹

In order to receive discounts on eligible services, the Commission's rules require that the applicant submit to the universal service fund administrator (Administrator or USAC) a completed FCC Form 470, which sets forth the technological needs and the services for which the applicant seeks discounts. This submission initiates the required competitive bidding process. Generally, the FCC Forms 470 are posted on the USAC Schools and Libraries Division (SLD) website for at least 28 days so that providers have an opportunity to submit competing bids to perform the services.² After the eligible applicant has complied with the Commission's competitive bidding requirements and contracted for eligible services, it must file FCC Form 471 to request discounts for services that have been ordered.

The Administrator reviews the FCC Forms 471 that it receives and issues funding commitment decisions indicating discounts that the applicant may receive in accordance with the Commission's rules. Subsequently, the applicant either: (1) pays the after-discount portion of the service cost to the service provider, which, in turn, seeks payment from the Administrator for the discounted amount (using FCC Form 472), or (2) pays the entire bill (the pre-discounted amount) to the service provider, and seeks reimbursement from the Administrator for the discounted amount (using FCC Form 474). In the latter instance, the Administrator disburses the money to the service provider who, in turn, reimburses the applicant.

The Administrator acts on these requests in accordance with Commission rules and decisions. If the Administrator denies a request for funding, the applicant may either appeal directly to the Commission or appeal to the Administrator. If rejected on appeal by the Administrator, the applicant may appeal to the Commission. Since inception, the program has experienced a tremendous expansion of both the number of applicants and recipients, and the number of appeals regarding decisions.

Frequently, the total amount of funding requested exceeds the \$2.25 billion cap. Under the Commission's rules of priority, when the filing window closes, the Administrator will

1 47 C.F.R. §54.507(a).

2 The posted forms can be viewed at www.universalservice.org/sl/.

calculate total requests for support submitted during that filing window. If total requests exceed total support available in that funding year, SLD will: (1) calculate the requests for telecommunications services and Internet access for all discount categories (these services receive first priority for funding), (2) allocate the remaining funds to the requests for support for internal connections, beginning with the most disadvantaged schools and libraries (those eligible for a 90 percent discount), and (3) commit remaining funds for internal connections to the applicants at each descending discount level until there are no funds remaining (i.e. 89%, 88%, etc).

If the remaining funds are not sufficient to support all of the eligible discount requests within a particular discount level, the Administrator will divide the total amount of remaining support available by the amount of support requested within that discount level to produce a pro-rata factor. That is, each of the schools and libraries within that discount level will receive the same proportion of the support they requested.

In 2002, the Commission concluded that, beginning with the second quarter of 2003, any unused funds from the schools and libraries support mechanism would, consistent with the public interest, be carried forward for disbursement in subsequent funding years.³ The Commission determined that the Administrator shall report to the Commission, on a quarterly basis, funding that is unused from prior years of the schools and libraries support mechanism. On an annual basis, in the second quarter of each calendar year, all funds that are collected and that are unused from prior years shall be available for use in the next full funding year in accordance with the public interest and notwithstanding the annual cap. In the *Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking*, the Commission directed USAC to carry forward \$420 million of unused prior year funds to increase the amount of funds available for pending Funding Year 2003 requests.⁴ On June 11, 2007, the Commission announced that \$650 million in unused funds will be carried forward from Funding Years 2001, 2002, 2003 and 2004 to increase disbursements to schools and

3 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, First Report and Order, 17 FCC Rcd 11521, para. 3 (2002) (*Schools and Libraries Order*), para. 3. In the *Schools and Libraries Order*, the Commission decided that it was in the public interest to take immediate action to stabilize the contribution factor while the Commission considered whether and how to reform the way in which contributions to the universal service mechanism were assessed. The Commission determined that unused funds periodically would be applied to reduce the contribution factors.

4 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Third Report and Order and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 18 FCC Rcd 26912, para 52 (2003) (*Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking*).

libraries in Funding Year 2007 in excess of the annual cap.⁵

As of June 30, 2007, USAC had committed more than \$2.23 billion and disbursed more than \$1.48 billion of Funding Year 2004 funds. USAC had also committed more than \$2.06 billion, and disbursed nearly \$1.31 billion of Funding Year 2005 funds. As of the same date, USAC had committed nearly \$1.91 billion, and disbursed over \$634 million of Funding Year 2006 funds.

USAC supplies the Commission with funding commitments and disbursements information for the schools and libraries support mechanism for all active funding years. USAC provided the Commission with data as of June 30, 2007. Table 4.1 summarizes commitments and disbursements by applicant type and by service type for each funding year. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Thus, disbursements for the two most recent funding years will rise substantially.

Table 4.2 summarizes commitments and disbursements by state and by type of applicant for Funding Years 2004, 2005 and 2006. Table 4.3 is based on the same data as Table 4.2 and shows, on a state-by-state basis, funding commitments and disbursements for the three major types of services: internal connections, Internet access, and telecommunications. The lists of individual funding commitments and disbursements are too lengthy to include in this report, but are available online from USAC's website.⁶ Information for earlier Funding Years can be found in earlier editions of the *Universal Service Monitoring Report*.⁷

Table 4.4 summarizes, for Funding Years 2004 through 2006, fund disbursements by type of service provider entity that provides the underlying service to the school or library, and by the way USAC was billed (whether from the school/library using FCC Form 472, or by the service provider directly using FCC Form 474).⁸ Unlike the other tables in this section, this table is based on information in USAC's *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanism Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2007*, and reflects disbursements as of March 31, 2007.

5 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Public Notice, 22 FCC Rcd 10795 (Wireline Competition Bureau 2007) (*Wireline Competition Bureau Announces Carryover of Unused Funds for Funding Year 2007*).

6 See *Data Retrieval Tool* at www.sl.universalservice.org/funding/OpenDataSearch.

7 Earlier editions of the Monitoring Reports are available at www.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/monitor.html.

8 In both cases, the service provider receives the money. Where the applicant paid the entire bill up front, the service provider then reimburses the applicant.

Table 4.5 shows, for Funding Years 2004 and 2005, commitments and disbursements on a per-student basis. Although both public and private schools are eligible for schools and libraries support, only public school enrollment data were available on a state-by-state basis from the Department of Education, so the amounts per student may be slightly inflated. Unused funding commitments have been used to offset collections for later years.

Tables 4.6 and 4.7 show, on an aggregated national level, commitments and disbursements per student for each category of eligible service: 1) internal connections, 2) Internet access, 3) telecommunications, and 4) total funding, for Funding Years 2003 through 2006. The figures for Funding Year 2006, particularly disbursements, should be viewed as preliminary and likely subject to adjustment in the future.

Table 4.1
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements
by Applicant Type and Service Type

Funding Commitments								
(Dollar Amounts in Thousands)								
Year	Total Commitments	Libraries	Schools	School Districts	Other Consortia	Internal Connections	Internet Access	Telecom
1998	\$1,696,176	\$65,839	\$110,217	\$1,286,521	\$233,600	\$886,118	\$134,147	\$675,911
1999	2,150,016	66,063	180,555	1,599,688	303,711	1,366,115	149,576	634,326
2000	2,074,253	65,820	111,246	1,686,737	210,451	1,135,671	219,233	719,350
2001	2,206,896	57,775	163,782	1,772,987	212,352	1,208,154	224,624	774,119
2002	2,246,184	60,267	161,437	1,781,070	243,410	1,146,883	249,755	849,547
2003	2,691,376	63,045	200,971	2,162,710	264,650	1,520,223	278,156	892,997
2004	2,235,629	53,998	156,557	1,773,684	251,390	1,047,963	241,787	945,879
2005	2,060,307	59,163	155,080	1,644,350	201,714	831,564	266,293	962,450
2006	1,910,912	61,945	128,370	1,481,558	239,039	583,379	292,029	1,035,503

Funding Disbursements								
(Dollar Amounts in Thousands)								
Year	Total Disbursements	Libraries	Schools	School Districts	Other Consortia	Internal Connections	Internet Access	Telecom
1998	\$1,399,948	\$49,890	\$83,469	\$1,070,536	\$196,053	\$797,408	\$94,910	\$507,631
1999	1,654,853	47,456	140,308	1,269,637	197,452	1,106,210	95,743	452,901
2000	1,649,222	43,659	87,392	1,384,341	133,830	1,033,050	135,129	481,043
2001	1,694,396	41,903	116,706	1,395,667	140,120	1,007,748	151,838	534,810
2002	1,569,526	41,819	104,450	1,262,045	161,212	794,569	172,585	602,371
2003	1,913,223	44,026	134,412	1,564,607	170,177	1,063,910	202,803	646,509
2004	1,482,255	39,457	104,452	1,163,579	174,767	615,988	189,185	677,082
2005	1,306,759	46,037	89,288	1,027,870	143,565	392,028	206,163	708,569
2006	634,292	24,240	42,350	479,706	87,996	165,199	142,660	326,433

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.2
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Year 2004: July 1, 2004 through June 30, 2005

State/Territory	Library/Library Consortium		Schools		School Districts		Other Consortium		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$684,550	\$572,112	\$1,522,748	\$1,183,204	\$20,909,396	\$17,067,174	\$2,862,381	\$2,847,234	\$25,979,075	\$21,669,724
Alaska	130,969	109,436	169,125	131,910	16,721,589	14,092,867	2,008,010	1,080,331	19,029,693	15,414,544
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,194,572	2,101,584	2,194,572	2,101,584
Arizona	447,160	355,123	8,871,767	5,472,993	45,158,410	26,809,314	2,980,961	2,962,928	57,458,298	35,600,358
Arkansas	137,842	85,914	682,363	583,711	7,503,037	5,489,477	10,869,299	6,709,059	19,192,541	12,868,161
California	2,751,329	1,916,876	17,175,724	12,115,958	229,242,844	155,982,055	7,865,858	4,630,750	257,035,755	174,645,639
Colorado	452,151	331,356	2,146,771	1,573,866	23,183,838	18,536,113	519,285	348,200	26,302,045	20,789,535
Connecticut	330,285	232,108	2,115,916	1,905,743	16,798,808	10,072,992	13,058,685	7,403,549	32,303,694	19,614,392
Delaware	13,537	7,661	137,357	93,816	3,100,767	293,314	0	0	461,661	394,791
District of Columbia	0	0	874,600	355,919	9,745,484	5,973,136	43,749	0	10,663,833	6,329,055
Florida	2,406,617	1,628,181	4,742,404	1,939,753	49,718,289	37,318,763	7,140,905	7,053,774	64,008,215	47,940,471
Georgia	3,342,836	3,200,482	4,352,787	2,919,694	50,685,561	34,966,246	8,801,339	7,033,690	67,182,523	48,120,112
Guam	0	0	13,404	9,415	5,798,154	4,661,624	0	0	5,811,558	4,671,039
Hawaii	173,555	0	1,902,108	807,040	1,116,542	979,125	0	0	3,192,205	1,786,165
Idaho	108,773	75,857	372,421	243,488	3,133,324	2,100,308	56,893	56,500	3,671,411	2,476,153
Illinois	3,004,834	1,606,220	4,085,873	2,910,410	78,674,805	52,708,924	2,984,805	719,451	88,750,317	57,945,005
Indiana	662,771	534,989	695,817	380,119	16,363,543	12,671,705	186,064	148,008	17,908,195	13,734,821
Iowa	185,708	146,548	788,390	495,415	5,428,145	3,886,876	7,719,492	5,397,289	14,121,735	9,926,128
Kansas	387,166	313,221	620,412	422,696	12,465,268	10,125,848	2,023,191	1,620,421	15,496,037	12,482,186
Kentucky	678,516	495,902	621,438	421,847	28,505,229	18,756,009	2,871,613	1,441,431	32,676,796	21,115,189
Louisiana	2,222,036	1,731,823	4,312,704	1,853,637	38,923,958	29,524,291	475,712	149,850	45,934,410	33,259,601
Maine	78,122	55,400	1,300,816	809,337	2,713,494	1,887,688	3,136,935	2,745,584	7,229,367	5,498,009
Maryland	1,226,987	1,035,680	1,151,491	509,398	16,296,165	7,392,349	4,211,679	2,799,839	22,886,322	11,737,266
Massachusetts	2,719,365	1,795,451	2,694,072	2,060,949	19,126,211	14,814,768	1,056,724	917,644	25,596,372	19,588,812
Michigan	1,328,912	964,339	1,711,418	991,383	42,174,207	25,554,213	4,843,499	4,034,820	50,058,036	31,544,755
Minnesota	1,460,028	1,060,460	2,150,684	1,550,354	13,686,013	11,096,159	4,964,885	4,461,113	22,261,610	18,168,086
Mississippi	1,314,529	1,118,742	1,626,775	1,054,793	30,420,123	20,622,543	10,223,752	7,736,254	43,585,179	30,532,332
Missouri	701,554	671,250	4,447,306	3,811,315	24,529,125	19,694,088	7,405,762	6,164,912	37,083,747	30,341,565
Montana	86,179	59,107	307,505	254,722	4,122,159	3,283,653	47,665	17,714	4,563,508	3,615,196
Nebraska	258,369	218,174	456,982	347,717	4,685,295	3,931,031	2,236,382	2,107,651	7,637,028	6,604,573
Nevada	240,134	214,457	680,188	9,858	3,117,468	2,718,393	0	0	4,037,790	2,942,708
New Hampshire	10,590	8,009	541,697	392,223	1,701,509	1,131,372	33,388	31,824	2,287,184	1,563,428
New Jersey	1,109,924	792,935	5,132,031	2,871,575	40,666,766	28,022,498	2,135,352	802,035	49,044,073	32,489,043
New Mexico	144,772	112,167	6,625,433	5,539,882	26,747,556	16,731,514	2,781,162	798,907	36,298,923	23,182,470
New York	9,812,131	7,043,799	21,830,703	14,101,036	290,370,142	105,415,579	35,904,636	22,676,550	357,917,612	149,236,964
North Carolina	1,386,380	1,136,132	2,835,953	2,059,906	38,282,453	30,805,137	867,134	673,337	43,371,920	34,674,512
North Dakota	6,536	5,342	1,041,512	725,787	924,615	702,447	2,232,547	2,218,438	4,205,210	3,652,014
Northern Mariana Is.	0	0	11,942	9,685	1,976,859	1,356,116	0	0	1,988,801	1,365,801
Ohio	2,165,496	1,468,154	5,645,235	4,321,354	53,616,753	41,110,300	4,956,445	3,885,857	66,383,929	50,785,665
Oklahoma	1,486,117	1,053,990	3,931,747	3,165,807	46,178,689	34,216,663	314,486	211,011	51,911,039	38,647,471
Oregon	218,478	82,499	454,745	328,596	11,278,308	9,118,153	3,244,702	2,000,933	15,196,233	11,530,181
Pennsylvania	1,485,018	1,304,626	7,392,243	4,957,401	65,040,084	53,553,602	2,675,140	2,491,690	76,592,485	62,307,319
Puerto Rico	1,235,744	736,513	2,033,274	1,269,396	2,378	1,508	0	0	3,271,396	2,007,417
Rhode Island	78,412	33,894	343,072	164,714	3,502,039	2,748,500	2,216,603	2,007,085	6,140,126	4,954,193
South Carolina	193,836	96,900	2,761,020	1,530,505	25,095,677	16,373,843	11,602,050	9,261,263	39,652,583	27,262,511
South Dakota	77,830	9,631	2,077,177	1,436,120	1,937,244	1,419,531	2,313,952	2,077,528	6,406,203	4,942,810
Tennessee	832,432	690,786	1,070,278	774,787	25,490,138	17,881,468	17,223,372	16,155,142	44,616,220	35,502,183
Texas	2,901,801	1,770,693	13,090,858	8,903,512	254,286,740	177,912,536	17,708,274	5,499,274	287,987,673	194,086,015
Utah	138,576	11,781	267,922	184,717	6,325,350	3,797,654	9,707,796	4,725,477	16,439,644	8,719,629
Vermont	30,274	18,131	591,225	363,479	1,073,443	821,056	49,106	43,220	1,744,048	1,245,886
Virgin Islands	0	0	862,216	524,460	0	0	5,679,372	3,804,254	6,541,588	4,328,714
Virginia	1,434,331	1,212,298	2,390,676	1,731,382	22,505,777	19,123,037	866,789	801,832	27,197,573	22,868,549
Washington	1,023,607	796,449	750,285	603,873	14,352,241	11,335,778	4,206,432	2,877,073	20,332,565	15,613,173
West Virginia	116,273	95,431	499,780	273,443	6,431,879	4,726,455	1,898,716	1,293,024	8,946,648	6,388,353
Wisconsin	547,661	421,573	1,548,049	937,538	13,890,806	11,746,792	8,658,671	6,530,539	24,645,187	19,636,442
Wyoming	26,648	18,688	96,192	60,059	749,642	516,253	1,323,700	1,211,058	2,196,182	1,806,058
Totals	\$53,997,681	\$39,457,290	\$156,556,631	\$104,451,697	\$1,773,684,339	\$1,163,578,838	\$251,389,922	\$174,766,931	\$2,235,628,573	\$1,482,254,756

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC. Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.2
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Year 2005: July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2006

State/Territory	Library/Library Consortium		Schools		School Districts		Other Consortium		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$724,144	\$654,475	\$1,206,713	\$760,418	\$25,897,430	\$20,667,139	\$6,858,218	\$3,711,490	\$34,686,505	\$25,793,522
Alaska	163,587	133,998	216,221	74,502	17,462,132	15,617,001	698,498	698,498	18,540,438	16,523,999
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	7,171,165	6,547,078	3,810,276	2,227,057	30,904,460	16,352,334	142,683	33,585	42,028,584	25,160,054
Arkansas	118,715	98,317	1,036,073	546,632	8,676,315	6,394,768	8,288,572	5,207,283	18,119,675	12,247,000
California	3,374,585	2,173,177	11,164,776	6,204,413	272,939,553	153,335,684	7,562,951	5,581,338	295,041,865	167,294,612
Colorado	429,444	309,571	2,419,314	1,978,910	20,975,140	12,466,765	215,411	133,387	24,039,309	14,888,633
Connecticut	262,990	204,918	1,313,371	891,940	11,556,812	9,267,893	8,073,793	6,832,781	21,206,966	17,197,532
Delaware	9,998	7,152	144,343	103,326	741,781	633,135	0	0	896,122	743,613
District of Columbia	0	0	1,214,371	643,448	179,172	174,455	0	0	1,393,543	817,903
Florida	2,221,224	1,674,628	8,906,557	2,977,841	44,482,038	36,319,122	7,834,694	7,587,675	63,444,513	48,559,266
Georgia	3,202,262	3,032,454	2,803,336	1,520,458	52,149,908	34,264,970	9,201,567	8,053,173	67,357,073	46,871,055
Guam	0	0	11,721	1,112	3,664,710	2,174,851	0	0	3,676,431	2,175,963
Hawaii	182,737	155,858	2,709,055	997,414	1,132,594	1,045,521	0	0	4,024,386	2,198,793
Idaho	121,982	75,869	325,227	189,339	3,924,310	3,010,612	57,947	54,108	4,429,466	3,329,928
Illinois	1,828,920	1,551,269	4,329,883	2,366,802	91,820,797	44,830,355	773,581	447,901	98,753,181	49,196,327
Indiana	1,025,810	829,427	1,961,309	536,181	17,928,150	12,758,566	5,404,783	3,625,710	26,320,052	17,749,884
Iowa	210,456	175,448	618,732	403,104	6,071,693	4,108,631	6,076,341	4,875,084	12,977,222	9,562,267
Kansas	335,072	253,223	499,538	353,325	11,198,400	8,404,750	2,344,841	312,801	14,377,851	9,324,099
Kentucky	728,172	567,980	151,032	84,902	27,306,165	15,088,393	3,073,478	1,216,598	31,258,847	16,957,873
Louisiana	3,188,082	2,460,019	2,572,237	1,668,278	46,544,985	30,781,061	0	0	52,305,304	34,909,358
Maine	84,846	72,715	1,285,600	697,010	3,353,621	2,359,972	2,269,456	2,134,088	6,993,523	5,263,785
Maryland	1,492,773	853,105	870,217	498,539	14,106,373	6,888,518	0	0	16,469,363	8,240,162
Massachusetts	2,156,669	1,552,503	2,951,395	2,269,103	22,649,921	15,735,859	661,301	560,098	28,419,286	20,117,563
Michigan	1,249,510	1,121,662	1,225,057	833,518	63,598,471	20,559,127	3,863,021	2,973,541	69,936,059	25,487,848
Minnesota	2,105,313	1,309,503	1,830,500	1,314,186	13,720,883	11,833,753	4,743,843	4,287,000	22,400,539	18,744,442
Mississippi	1,703,230	1,121,419	1,428,756	471,411	32,318,081	24,015,370	5,294,957	4,485,110	40,745,024	30,093,310
Missouri	880,593	833,493	2,631,150	1,643,225	24,245,042	15,406,377	6,694,872	143,180	34,451,657	18,026,275
Montana	82,937	62,591	235,971	186,625	3,390,097	2,633,980	32,344	26,350	3,741,049	2,909,546
Nebraska	191,987	160,420	363,367	275,418	5,230,885	4,430,917	2,122,652	2,032,051	7,908,891	6,898,806
Nevada	74,005	59,850	172,913	44,789	5,920,319	4,802,139	0	0	6,167,237	4,906,778
New Hampshire	7,283	6,465	357,875	212,350	1,572,694	1,008,995	56,159	50,956	1,994,011	1,278,766
New Jersey	1,428,608	770,795	5,948,369	3,044,444	42,374,823	23,850,933	716,581	631,743	50,468,381	28,297,915
New Mexico	238,344	147,292	12,656,593	4,386,925	20,981,181	13,473,318	1,871,217	71,859	35,747,335	18,079,394
New York	6,786,817	5,106,077	20,731,088	13,119,108	145,280,455	74,924,416	24,385,924	17,125,761	197,184,284	110,275,362
North Carolina	1,152,116	905,566	4,952,258	3,330,699	55,985,224	39,961,423	923,817	636,748	63,013,415	44,834,436
North Dakota	6,270	5,226	472,758	353,174	886,010	731,034	2,180,967	2,172,831	3,546,005	3,262,265
Northern Mariana Is.	0	0	13,622	12,110	1,140,482	872,941	0	0	1,154,104	885,051
Ohio	2,181,752	1,889,272	7,603,745	5,125,626	54,723,948	42,429,505	2,375,341	2,231,062	66,884,786	51,675,465
Oklahoma	1,550,943	1,347,461	2,740,941	1,729,239	46,103,803	25,165,734	248,948	165,185	50,644,635	28,407,619
Oregon	110,498	59,297	884,436	777,350	8,417,946	6,591,035	1,087,393	885,253	10,500,273	8,312,935
Pennsylvania	1,921,846	1,564,067	11,780,352	8,030,403	50,098,551	40,077,989	3,530,118	2,704,230	67,330,867	52,376,689
Puerto Rico	0	0	2,265,736	1,441,405	28,784	25,457	34,865	23,812	2,329,385	1,490,674
Rhode Island	17,127	9,231	230,036	163,529	3,165,626	2,344,663	1,744,171	1,583,725	5,156,960	4,101,148
South Carolina	293,792	202,427	634,399	400,320	29,880,646	15,679,288	11,377,645	11,346,703	42,186,482	27,628,738
South Dakota	6,953	5,652	1,049,652	912,096	1,834,362	1,436,607	2,641,852	2,107,790	5,532,819	4,462,145
Tennessee	713,529	614,032	1,675,919	863,142	31,793,775	22,224,891	19,069,201	18,789,796	53,252,424	42,491,861
Texas	3,817,349	2,727,214	14,521,002	9,397,884	196,113,278	124,795,158	4,557,532	3,694,383	219,009,161	140,614,639
Utah	102,076	72,702	79,202	61,835	6,409,330	4,502,823	9,007,746	6,967,568	15,598,354	11,604,928
Vermont	24,270	14,757	566,975	387,161	1,167,566	933,744	34,513	28,515	1,793,324	1,364,177
Virgin Islands	0	0	338,770	259,564	0	0	3,723,394	1,912,376	4,062,164	2,171,940
Virginia	1,508,591	1,082,872	968,978	712,052	25,015,522	21,030,910	788,013	754,970	28,281,104	23,580,804
Washington	1,251,819	935,870	2,496,344	823,301	12,673,623	9,572,259	3,957,155	927,172	20,378,941	12,258,602
West Virginia	131,733	91,601	102,808	86,267	8,271,419	6,096,447	2,693,443	1,457,539	11,199,403	7,731,854
Wisconsin	571,373	411,394	1,373,357	699,031	14,348,629	12,069,212	10,925,213	948,675	27,218,572	14,128,312
Wyoming	18,943	15,784	225,888	195,718	1,991,691	1,708,708	1,493,354	1,333,301	3,729,876	3,253,511
Totals	\$59,162,940	\$46,037,176	\$155,080,114	\$89,287,959	\$1,644,349,606	\$1,027,869,508	\$201,714,366	\$143,564,783	\$2,060,307,026	\$1,306,759,426

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC. Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.2
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Applicant
Funding Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

State/Territory	Library/Library Consortium		Schools		School Districts		Other Consortium		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$716,215	\$241,175	\$989,287	\$377,292	\$36,214,291	\$18,039,800	\$8,559,479	\$0	\$46,479,272	\$18,658,267
Alaska	126,875	88,997	183,082	121,771	17,607,786	9,834,231	557,245	466,102	18,474,988	10,511,101
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	5,014,442	2,089,891	8,446,519	2,231,302	44,772,601	9,683,795	163,974	43,098	58,397,536	14,048,086
Arkansas	150,112	100,851	204,663	81,540	7,629,260	2,688,692	147,576	73,792	8,131,611	2,944,875
California	3,840,764	1,633,540	10,378,085	3,711,513	214,242,964	56,847,593	10,079,639	1,836,700	238,541,452	64,029,346
Colorado	439,712	171,632	701,143	325,360	18,246,276	4,239,667	800,849	667,386	20,187,980	5,404,045
Connecticut	180,537	77,924	864,876	337,161	10,866,704	3,928,136	8,707,949	6,808,890	20,620,066	11,152,111
Delaware	10,054	1,431	153,874	11,882	620,943	12,401	0	0	784,871	25,714
District of Columbia	0	0	611,724	55,800	189,445	101,699	984,301	65,029	1,785,470	222,528
Florida	2,420,822	521,323	5,871,151	1,054,539	41,948,610	13,342,414	10,701,506	8,518,020	60,942,089	23,436,296
Georgia	3,387,777	2,772,223	1,826,553	688,201	44,874,874	20,322,887	0	0	50,089,204	23,783,311
Guam	0	0	25,002	11,071	419,730	0	0	0	444,732	11,071
Hawaii	189,526	0	2,120,785	122,032	1,129,360	435,670	0	0	3,439,671	557,702
Idaho	102,364	10,677	162,363	55,979	4,031,719	1,030,810	31,126	0	4,327,572	1,097,466
Illinois	1,257,482	501,882	4,359,413	1,015,765	84,942,745	21,107,715	3,984,279	264,305	94,543,919	22,889,667
Indiana	2,217,467	1,459,820	908,372	470,153	16,550,783	5,640,098	9,853,645	5,427,044	29,530,267	12,997,115
Iowa	177,270	116,845	469,043	223,686	5,986,909	2,756,371	5,869,370	4,061,526	12,502,592	7,158,428
Kansas	575,432	262,455	379,033	115,218	12,440,359	6,005,983	2,079,914	473,393	15,474,738	6,857,049
Kentucky	600,729	277,046	213,567	65,644	18,973,496	5,835,721	6,989,372	1,025,184	26,777,164	7,203,595
Louisiana	3,601,283	2,283,578	7,709,414	3,503,690	56,605,986	21,121,666	4,830,704	1,695,942	72,747,387	28,604,876
Maine	83,204	14,299	1,057,910	251,239	3,690,335	927,379	2,491,910	631,023	7,323,359	1,823,940
Maryland	808,475	305,793	1,264,609	171,017	14,401,797	3,030,647	263,846	0	16,738,727	3,507,457
Massachusetts	2,171,426	851,939	3,356,947	933,001	25,621,233	11,562,243	589,755	342,043	31,739,361	13,689,226
Michigan	1,207,047	633,456	1,909,454	418,599	36,330,189	8,750,421	5,182,876	2,240,276	44,629,566	12,042,752
Minnesota	1,347,380	296,125	1,539,397	393,322	13,110,211	2,613,253	5,430,418	3,244,762	21,427,406	6,547,462
Mississippi	1,275,985	737,709	1,181,487	199,441	31,141,311	11,213,560	7,859,747	1,979,839	41,458,530	14,130,549
Missouri	821,937	238,640	1,467,347	761,879	20,276,304	7,490,278	6,742,618	171,823	29,308,206	8,662,620
Montana	79,863	43,705	190,114	104,763	3,247,428	1,902,568	9,935	2,466	3,527,340	2,053,502
Nebraska	215,919	76,651	363,748	189,657	4,964,479	2,971,363	2,542,515	1,106,370	8,086,661	4,344,041
Nevada	261,033	168,859	261,518	31,119	4,910,379	299,470	0	0	5,432,930	499,448
New Hampshire	7,969	2,029	458,523	188,945	1,844,754	558,230	54,461	17,875	2,365,707	767,079
New Jersey	1,238,767	414,171	3,990,446	1,603,588	37,066,105	9,467,640	1,001,138	41,364	43,296,456	11,526,763
New Mexico	1,087,309	326,488	3,402,390	429,330	21,976,556	3,570,723	3,819,669	174,677	30,285,924	4,501,218
New York	11,758,544	2,422,643	20,851,511	8,052,348	127,575,920	33,463,551	30,863,148	5,023,318	191,049,123	48,961,860
North Carolina	1,204,172	598,621	2,301,187	462,438	50,368,795	19,850,874	1,098,927	519,036	54,973,081	21,430,969
North Dakota	7,067	5,432	1,312,573	538,868	1,364,512	972,766	2,741,264	2,147,965	5,425,416	3,665,031
Northern Mariana Is.	12,530	7,408	13,673	12,316	1,056,328	703,390	0	0	1,082,531	723,114
Ohio	2,276,889	584,341	9,930,610	4,339,494	59,905,009	23,010,780	4,881,555	662,054	76,994,063	28,596,669
Oklahoma	1,467,039	1,065,710	1,646,861	967,077	34,518,361	18,132,284	235,003	127,418	37,867,264	20,292,489
Oregon	359,643	96,695	694,859	287,709	11,603,426	3,043,647	1,856,397	249,525	14,514,325	3,677,576
Pennsylvania	2,152,523	579,867	5,610,597	1,541,741	44,853,622	16,807,031	9,128,795	2,575,214	61,745,537	21,503,853
Puerto Rico	228,149	57,171	3,081,088	200,894	49,891	11,997	0	0	3,359,128	270,062
Rhode Island	19,305	3,481	199,866	89,175	2,938,235	1,461,578	1,713,552	1,263,019	4,870,958	2,817,253
South Carolina	329,234	104,489	1,255,704	204,744	15,467,115	3,445,009	21,505,866	6,991,215	38,557,919	10,745,457
South Dakota	6,269	3,907	1,188,930	343,540	4,283,840	933,720	2,234,280	12,319	7,713,319	1,293,486
Tennessee	795,281	353,319	661,810	419,867	31,977,749	13,680,423	20,699,119	18,358,772	54,133,959	32,812,381
Texas	2,537,609	646,049	8,522,548	3,075,089	165,016,628	55,077,029	4,956,069	2,756,960	181,032,854	61,555,127
Utah	56,852	4,222	64,453	8,216	4,875,432	294,811	12,015,461	2,790,922	17,012,198	3,098,171
Vermont	19,661	5,173	477,885	150,334	1,078,110	350,064	32,577	14,310	1,608,233	519,881
Virgin Islands	0	0	693,459	343,948	0	0	4,024,113	1,520,051	4,717,572	1,863,999
Virginia	1,197,208	435,775	825,490	274,819	30,617,271	11,826,802	1,227,023	343,505	33,866,992	12,880,901
Washington	1,257,327	254,309	599,254	355,462	14,071,999	4,014,290	4,239,145	22,593	20,167,725	4,646,654
West Virginia	132,508	32,412	47,345	21,049	8,271,033	2,008,080	2,105,102	1,181,234	10,555,988	3,242,775
Wisconsin	502,668	253,750	966,391	279,415	13,923,690	2,867,828	422,464	57,732	15,815,213	3,458,725
Wyoming	9,307	4,012	401,976	126,007	865,582	416,726	2,728,890	0	4,005,755	546,745
Totals	\$61,944,962	\$24,239,940	\$128,369,909	\$42,350,049	\$1,481,558,470	\$479,705,804	\$239,038,566	\$87,996,091	\$1,910,911,907	\$634,291,884

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC. Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2004: July 1, 2004 through June 30, 2005

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$6,703,140	\$5,115,955	\$8,050,641	\$7,611,480	\$11,225,294	\$8,942,289	\$25,979,075	\$21,669,724
Alaska	1,376,577	748,500	8,376,992	6,678,973	9,276,124	7,987,071	19,029,693	15,414,544
American Samoa	2,117,926	2,055,180	0	0	76,646	46,404	2,194,572	2,101,584
Arizona	35,009,428	20,123,377	7,853,000	6,179,572	14,595,870	9,297,409	57,458,298	35,600,358
Arkansas	2,624,278	1,217,863	537,061	344,040	16,031,202	11,306,258	19,192,541	12,868,161
California	133,289,458	92,548,494	16,101,440	10,718,600	107,644,857	71,378,545	257,035,755	174,645,639
Colorado	14,083,598	12,038,626	2,384,942	1,207,585	9,833,505	7,543,324	26,302,045	20,789,535
Connecticut	14,178,062	7,949,021	2,877,019	2,300,154	15,248,613	9,365,217	32,303,694	19,614,392
Delaware	0	0	46,826	29,020	414,835	365,771	461,661	394,791
District of Columbia	594,117	339,849	298,061	44,454	9,771,655	5,944,752	10,663,833	6,329,055
Florida	11,758,212	5,446,090	10,649,266	9,267,370	41,600,737	33,227,011	64,008,215	47,940,471
Georgia	30,511,550	19,210,019	6,609,867	5,118,447	30,061,106	23,791,646	67,182,523	48,120,112
Guam	4,050,410	3,590,546	409,946	408,408	1,351,202	672,085	5,811,558	4,671,039
Hawaii	181,222	89,959	496,301	471,190	2,514,682	1,225,016	3,192,205	1,786,165
Idaho	362,354	230,314	990,173	694,240	2,318,884	1,551,599	3,671,411	2,476,153
Illinois	53,190,602	33,754,675	2,405,188	1,648,123	33,154,527	22,542,207	88,750,317	57,945,005
Indiana	3,396,078	2,530,837	1,821,741	1,471,938	12,690,376	9,732,046	17,908,195	13,734,821
Iowa	203,109	93,492	1,807,715	1,383,701	12,110,911	8,448,935	14,121,735	9,926,128
Kansas	2,342,334	1,950,114	3,763,098	3,120,277	9,390,605	7,411,795	15,496,037	12,482,186
Kentucky	13,005,319	9,216,627	2,838,476	1,557,184	16,833,001	10,341,378	32,676,796	21,115,189
Louisiana	23,100,362	15,135,829	5,585,204	4,753,129	17,248,844	13,370,643	45,934,410	33,259,601
Maine	204,369	191,433	1,248,824	1,054,189	5,776,174	4,252,387	7,229,367	5,498,009
Maryland	4,079,818	1,038,119	1,394,910	957,227	17,411,594	9,741,920	22,886,322	11,737,266
Massachusetts	7,203,348	6,337,329	4,595,906	3,539,240	13,797,118	9,712,243	25,596,372	19,588,812
Michigan	15,288,007	8,446,162	7,537,123	5,971,057	27,232,906	17,127,536	50,058,036	31,544,755
Minnesota	4,089,829	3,626,729	4,571,908	3,175,480	13,599,873	11,365,877	22,261,610	18,168,086
Mississippi	20,126,960	14,266,577	1,863,398	1,506,603	21,594,821	14,759,152	43,585,179	30,532,332
Missouri	15,462,174	13,072,798	2,980,941	2,601,735	18,640,632	14,667,032	37,083,747	30,341,565
Montana	1,274,068	1,011,790	875,569	700,004	2,413,871	1,903,402	4,563,508	3,615,196
Nebraska	246,207	111,454	1,084,637	853,863	6,306,184	5,639,256	7,637,028	6,604,573
Nevada	925,438	175,408	250,399	209,851	2,861,953	2,557,449	4,037,790	2,942,708
New Hampshire	311,992	195,931	504,162	350,116	1,471,030	1,017,381	2,287,184	1,563,428
New Jersey	19,364,603	10,013,969	4,418,246	3,182,936	25,261,224	19,292,138	49,044,073	32,489,043
New Mexico	23,257,439	16,586,771	3,208,674	1,698,535	9,832,810	4,897,164	36,298,923	23,182,470
New York	244,169,683	80,474,338	12,405,790	7,979,752	101,342,139	60,782,874	357,917,612	149,236,964
North Carolina	11,950,721	8,391,587	11,337,932	9,772,658	20,083,267	16,510,267	43,371,920	34,674,512
North Dakota	724,849	512,966	222,826	218,392	3,257,535	2,920,656	4,205,210	3,652,014
Northern Marianas Is.	898,706	817,339	374,577	352,898	715,518	195,564	1,988,801	1,365,801
Ohio	16,329,524	8,834,491	15,527,730	13,516,040	34,526,675	28,435,134	66,383,929	50,785,665
Oklahoma	29,630,382	22,493,256	8,189,989	6,142,608	14,090,668	10,011,607	51,911,039	38,647,471
Oregon	1,520,648	1,142,333	3,296,659	2,871,973	10,378,926	7,515,875	15,196,233	11,530,181
Pennsylvania	33,059,046	27,282,129	10,211,982	8,485,080	33,321,457	26,540,110	76,592,485	62,307,319
Puerto Rico	666,465	310,642	1,792,456	1,323,481	812,475	373,294	3,271,396	2,007,417
Rhode Island	2,189,925	1,656,092	596,285	464,771	3,353,916	2,833,330	6,140,126	4,954,193
South Carolina	18,219,129	10,648,062	967,297	604,114	20,466,157	16,010,335	39,652,583	27,262,511
South Dakota	2,207,201	1,577,817	361,246	223,825	3,837,756	3,141,168	6,406,203	4,942,810
Tennessee	6,962,824	3,396,775	24,630,555	20,394,294	13,022,841	11,711,114	44,616,220	35,502,183
Texas	199,550,243	129,297,597	19,205,735	15,168,220	69,231,695	49,620,198	287,987,673	194,086,015
Utah	1,203,485	765,162	1,566,294	856,514	13,669,865	7,097,953	16,439,644	8,719,629
Vermont	5,766	3,559	517,186	384,415	1,221,096	857,912	1,744,048	1,245,886
Virgin Islands	3,942,217	1,907,581	1,940,313	1,829,197	659,058	591,936	6,541,588	4,328,714
Virginia	2,382,409	1,796,110	4,869,164	3,685,936	19,946,000	17,386,503	27,197,573	22,868,549
Washington	5,011,584	4,095,191	1,628,742	1,088,491	13,692,239	10,429,491	20,332,565	15,613,173
West Virginia	1,390,700	487,315	679,966	501,995	6,875,982	5,399,043	8,946,648	6,388,353
Wisconsin	1,924,908	1,534,109	2,859,407	2,352,723	19,860,872	15,749,610	24,645,187	19,636,442
Wyoming	110,139	103,389	166,907	159,360	1,919,136	1,543,309	2,196,182	1,806,058
Totals	\$1,047,962,942	\$615,987,677	\$241,786,692	\$189,185,458	\$945,878,939	\$677,081,621	\$2,235,628,573	\$1,482,254,756

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2005: July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2006

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$7,976,166	\$6,531,662	\$14,304,550	\$8,995,937	\$12,405,789	\$10,265,923	\$34,686,505	\$25,793,522
Alaska	664,418	449,154	8,440,378	7,804,612	9,435,642	8,270,233	18,540,438	16,523,999
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	19,664,267	10,076,938	8,906,879	7,531,900	13,457,438	7,551,216	42,028,584	25,160,054
Arkansas	3,258,414	2,143,632	534,513	442,522	14,326,748	9,660,846	18,119,675	12,247,000
California	162,470,282	80,974,578	14,090,250	9,805,200	118,481,333	76,514,834	295,041,865	167,294,612
Colorado	10,468,158	5,479,507	1,925,467	1,396,781	11,645,684	8,012,345	24,039,309	14,888,633
Connecticut	3,692,008	2,226,058	2,763,547	2,094,220	14,751,411	12,877,254	21,206,966	17,197,532
Delaware	113,137	35,291	28,759	15,278	754,226	693,044	896,122	743,613
District of Columbia	891,556	558,105	160,944	111,766	341,043	148,032	1,393,543	817,903
Florida	13,335,580	6,701,244	13,218,707	11,008,747	36,890,226	30,849,275	63,444,513	48,559,266
Georgia	25,751,258	11,779,611	10,185,723	8,411,579	31,420,092	26,679,865	67,357,073	46,871,055
Guam	1,955,336	988,626	436,902	434,544	1,284,193	752,793	3,676,431	2,175,963
Hawaii	572,406	136,318	657,783	616,249	2,794,197	1,446,226	4,024,386	2,198,793
Idaho	546,333	284,637	1,506,676	1,254,406	2,376,457	1,790,885	4,429,466	3,329,928
Illinois	63,960,725	23,662,936	3,665,885	2,354,565	31,126,571	23,178,826	98,753,181	49,196,327
Indiana	4,905,315	918,640	7,113,106	5,126,408	14,301,631	11,704,836	26,320,052	17,749,884
Iowa	466,032	143,795	2,006,382	1,266,856	10,504,808	8,151,616	12,977,222	9,562,267
Kansas	279,099	59,006	3,267,021	2,461,974	10,831,731	6,803,119	14,377,851	9,324,099
Kentucky	13,841,531	5,206,052	3,219,590	1,241,655	14,197,726	10,510,166	31,258,847	16,957,873
Louisiana	22,919,275	12,173,589	5,691,238	4,545,064	23,694,791	18,190,705	52,305,304	34,909,358
Maine	960,036	177,336	1,007,807	916,045	5,025,680	4,170,404	6,993,523	5,263,785
Maryland	1,714,246	224,332	1,518,497	857,371	13,236,620	7,158,459	16,469,363	8,240,162
Massachusetts	6,471,204	4,967,559	5,804,778	4,178,108	16,143,304	10,971,896	28,419,286	20,117,563
Michigan	34,785,401	3,558,978	6,298,320	5,249,647	28,852,338	16,679,223	69,936,059	25,487,848
Minnesota	4,035,434	3,241,846	5,524,316	4,315,679	12,840,789	11,186,917	22,400,539	18,744,442
Mississippi	18,669,279	13,075,652	1,648,924	925,334	20,426,821	16,092,324	40,745,024	30,093,310
Missouri	12,576,745	6,786,993	2,976,361	1,723,721	18,898,551	9,515,561	34,451,657	18,026,275
Montana	302,170	173,751	957,289	797,143	2,481,590	1,938,652	3,741,049	2,909,546
Nebraska	130,659	88,404	992,185	853,510	6,786,047	5,956,892	7,908,891	6,898,806
Nevada	999,482	326,864	325,675	250,530	4,842,080	4,329,384	6,167,237	4,906,778
New Hampshire	241,452	51,636	651,940	512,974	1,100,619	714,156	1,994,011	1,278,766
New Jersey	15,672,103	5,007,516	5,341,565	3,838,256	29,454,713	19,452,143	50,468,381	28,297,915
New Mexico	23,121,071	10,149,577	3,523,752	2,120,997	9,102,512	5,808,820	35,747,335	18,079,394
New York	87,994,045	30,538,482	10,977,077	8,036,465	98,213,162	71,700,415	197,184,284	110,275,362
North Carolina	26,721,779	14,742,113	12,294,784	10,269,845	23,996,852	19,822,478	63,013,415	44,834,436
North Dakota	214,777	145,227	162,650	152,102	3,168,578	2,964,936	3,546,005	3,262,265
Northern Marianas Is.	275,266	275,266	376,659	349,583	502,179	260,202	1,154,104	885,051
Ohio	13,828,120	7,678,808	14,860,183	13,684,206	38,196,483	30,312,451	66,884,786	51,675,465
Oklahoma	27,377,969	11,626,329	8,478,658	6,476,262	14,788,008	10,305,028	50,644,635	28,407,619
Oregon	721,071	641,968	3,228,582	2,483,046	6,550,620	5,187,921	10,500,273	8,312,935
Pennsylvania	19,449,021	12,228,119	10,746,984	9,161,311	37,134,862	30,987,259	67,330,867	52,376,689
Puerto Rico	502,422	148,231	1,326,063	932,424	500,900	410,019	2,329,385	1,490,674
Rhode Island	1,521,936	901,540	718,439	656,619	2,916,585	2,542,989	5,156,960	4,101,148
South Carolina	18,713,497	7,187,434	1,229,821	801,484	22,243,164	19,639,820	42,186,482	27,628,738
South Dakota	1,492,746	1,065,222	455,091	418,031	3,584,982	2,978,892	5,532,819	4,462,145
Tennessee	9,102,985	5,924,142	29,597,551	23,924,953	14,551,888	12,642,766	53,252,424	42,491,861
Texas	130,325,955	73,115,702	18,729,536	14,035,852	69,953,670	53,463,085	219,009,161	140,614,639
Utah	2,576,926	1,192,976	721,676	572,467	12,299,752	9,839,485	15,598,354	11,604,928
Vermont	505	0	553,181	446,050	1,239,638	918,127	1,793,324	1,364,177
Virgin Islands	1,083,381	194,490	2,353,350	1,936,633	625,433	40,817	4,062,164	2,171,940
Virginia	1,476,236	647,928	5,376,037	4,683,618	21,428,831	18,249,258	28,281,104	23,580,804
Washington	4,952,857	1,896,136	1,590,598	1,123,466	13,835,486	9,239,000	20,378,941	12,258,602
West Virginia	1,889,698	308,889	1,203,596	945,547	8,106,109	6,477,418	11,199,403	7,731,854
Wisconsin	2,657,968	1,985,805	2,429,014	1,440,027	22,131,590	10,702,480	27,218,572	14,128,312
Wyoming	1,274,127	1,223,125	187,422	173,068	2,268,327	1,857,318	3,729,876	3,253,511
Totals	\$831,563,865	\$392,027,755	\$266,292,661	\$206,162,637	\$962,450,500	\$708,569,034	\$2,060,307,026	\$1,306,759,426

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$14,061,942	\$7,130,171	\$16,837,886	\$5,370,379	\$15,579,444	\$6,157,717	\$46,479,272	\$18,658,267
Alaska	1,251,269	395,617	8,071,206	5,270,681	9,152,513	4,844,803	18,474,988	10,511,101
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	32,580,323	10,245,766	5,385,956	1,580,240	20,431,257	2,222,080	58,397,536	14,048,086
Arkansas	1,137,426	533,042	177,691	86,430	6,816,494	2,325,403	8,131,611	2,944,875
California	85,334,905	20,482,196	17,020,188	7,566,890	136,186,359	35,980,260	238,541,452	64,029,346
Colorado	4,999,411	2,130,211	2,202,109	962,975	12,986,460	2,310,859	20,187,980	5,404,045
Connecticut	2,268,360	1,228,881	1,715,052	613,488	16,636,654	9,309,742	20,620,066	11,152,111
Delaware	0	0	35,617	2,889	749,254	22,825	784,871	25,714
District of Columbia	1,202,508	36,832	97,143	13,300	485,819	172,396	1,785,470	222,528
Florida	8,726,814	1,010,875	13,924,999	9,620,555	38,290,276	12,804,866	60,942,089	23,436,296
Georgia	16,443,131	5,734,718	7,013,010	3,224,847	26,633,063	14,823,746	50,089,204	23,783,311
Guam	0	0	431,089	0	13,643	11,071	444,732	11,071
Hawaii	72,954	26,458	661,800	129,217	2,704,917	402,027	3,439,671	557,702
Idaho	276,797	194,932	1,699,016	357,209	2,351,759	545,325	4,327,572	1,097,466
Illinois	53,356,167	10,448,326	5,324,793	1,200,971	35,862,959	11,240,370	94,543,919	22,889,667
Indiana	1,716,876	470,611	12,892,402	7,097,341	14,920,989	5,429,163	29,530,267	12,997,115
Iowa	97,137	19,731	1,930,772	1,184,990	10,474,683	5,953,707	12,502,592	7,158,428
Kansas	102,676	59,136	4,121,057	1,596,076	11,251,005	5,201,837	15,474,738	6,857,049
Kentucky	4,073,618	837,144	2,931,547	1,223,967	19,771,999	5,142,484	26,777,164	7,203,595
Louisiana	44,132,187	14,478,741	6,549,164	4,527,651	22,066,036	9,598,484	72,747,387	28,604,876
Maine	391,819	129,697	1,034,561	683,751	5,896,979	1,010,492	7,323,359	1,823,940
Maryland	904,493	78,009	1,831,808	585,206	14,002,426	2,844,242	16,738,727	3,507,457
Massachusetts	7,987,216	3,008,521	6,175,480	4,050,446	17,576,665	6,630,259	31,739,361	13,689,226
Michigan	4,415,625	1,500,775	7,052,903	4,180,122	33,161,038	6,361,855	44,629,566	12,042,752
Minnesota	1,963,778	98,043	6,812,058	1,917,357	12,651,570	4,532,062	21,427,406	6,547,462
Mississippi	15,018,322	5,900,826	1,794,852	268,371	24,645,356	7,961,352	41,458,530	14,130,549
Missouri	8,255,244	2,128,853	3,111,586	1,340,901	17,941,376	5,192,866	29,308,206	8,662,620
Montana	149,784	100,972	911,006	621,927	2,466,550	1,330,603	3,527,340	2,053,502
Nebraska	1,027,015	443,745	1,138,304	636,716	5,921,342	3,263,580	8,086,661	4,344,041
Nevada	158,856	4,199	407,745	120,109	4,866,329	375,140	5,432,930	499,448
New Hampshire	57,912	38,001	876,118	340,974	1,431,677	388,104	2,365,707	767,079
New Jersey	7,736,004	4,088,816	5,682,835	1,820,498	29,877,617	5,617,449	43,296,456	11,526,763
New Mexico	15,667,744	2,183,347	3,703,958	1,118,792	10,914,222	1,199,079	30,285,924	4,501,218
New York	75,476,718	14,974,694	11,075,406	3,969,929	104,496,999	30,017,237	191,049,123	48,961,860
North Carolina	14,445,740	2,197,499	12,320,432	5,871,528	28,206,909	13,361,942	54,973,081	21,430,969
North Dakota	1,357,391	696,741	176,096	110,092	3,891,929	2,858,198	5,425,416	3,665,031
Northern Marianas Is.	161,988	140,314	510,515	395,552	410,028	187,248	1,082,531	723,114
Ohio	20,440,191	6,194,426	15,429,000	10,747,920	41,124,872	11,654,323	76,994,063	28,596,669
Oklahoma	11,623,218	6,320,775	9,493,788	5,853,140	16,750,258	8,118,574	37,867,264	20,292,489
Oregon	895,029	275,245	4,487,164	1,232,588	9,132,132	2,169,743	14,514,325	3,677,576
Pennsylvania	8,928,448	2,379,576	12,310,149	4,451,569	40,506,940	14,672,708	61,745,537	21,503,853
Puerto Rico	474,001	38,775	2,466,462	231,287	418,665	0	3,359,128	270,062
Rhode Island	893,997	608,485	869,803	810,571	3,107,158	1,398,197	4,870,958	2,817,253
South Carolina	5,630,886	275,435	4,615,894	1,349,843	28,311,139	9,120,179	38,557,919	10,745,457
South Dakota	3,507,038	270,267	504,220	128,357	3,702,061	894,862	7,713,319	1,293,486
Tennessee	4,789,158	1,018,882	34,137,956	24,649,343	15,206,845	7,144,156	54,133,959	32,812,381
Texas	89,165,861	31,477,963	17,278,454	7,220,282	74,588,539	22,856,882	181,032,854	61,555,127
Utah	500,686	29,275	916,512	363,501	15,595,000	2,705,395	17,012,198	3,098,171
Vermont	0	0	515,388	252,064	1,092,845	267,817	1,608,233	519,881
Virgin Islands	1,367,313	342,540	2,712,140	1,521,459	638,119	0	4,717,572	1,863,999
Virginia	4,916,540	1,403,219	6,734,297	1,971,214	22,216,155	9,506,468	33,866,992	12,880,901
Washington	2,074,727	1,090,920	1,962,470	113,641	16,130,528	3,442,093	20,167,725	4,646,654
West Virginia	406,669	0	1,280,066	1,033,250	8,869,253	2,209,525	10,555,988	3,242,775
Wisconsin	349,248	81,334	2,490,775	1,026,675	12,975,190	2,350,716	15,815,213	3,458,725
Wyoming	406,167	215,706	186,531	40,699	3,413,057	290,340	4,005,755	546,745
Totals	\$583,379,327	\$165,199,263	\$292,029,229	\$142,659,770	\$1,035,503,351	\$326,432,851	\$1,910,911,907	\$634,291,884

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2004: July 1, 2004 through June 30, 2005

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$15,598,189	\$33,682,230	\$49,280,419
Competitive Access Providers	82,332,968	60,911,655	143,244,623
Interexchange Carriers	21,738,364	31,167,412	52,905,776
Internet Service Providers	63,113,112	21,357,611	84,470,723
Local Exchange Carriers	173,313,851	320,365,582	493,679,433
Local Resellers	68,961,258	17,583,570	86,544,828
Non-telecommunications Providers	399,355,165	29,744,471	429,099,635
Operator Service Providers	0	1,218	1,218
Other Local Carriers	43,517,192	8,417,663	51,934,855
Other Mobile Carriers	744,097	331	744,428
Other Toll Carriers	1,040,947	1,203,296	2,244,243
Paging Carriers	703,773	1,206,498	1,910,271
Payphone Providers	1,323	13,869	15,192
Private Line Providers	21,538,805	4,375,289	25,914,093
Satellite Providers	12,126,173	364,078	12,490,251
Shared Tennant Providers	4,482	13,646	18,128
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	374,269	890,078	1,264,347
Toll Resellers	3,253,606	4,367,453	7,621,059
Wireless Data Carriers	28,752,065	1,654,427	30,406,492
Not Specified	858,789	91,770	950,559
Total All Types	\$937,328,425	\$537,412,148	\$1,474,740,573

Note: Funds disbursed through March 31, 2007.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2007*, Appendix SL14.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Cumulative Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2005: July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2006

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$16,679,988	\$39,556,774	\$56,236,762
Competitive Access Providers	72,134,493	59,318,965	131,453,458
Interexchange Carriers	24,054,292	26,716,826	50,771,118
Internet Service Providers	60,180,072	20,267,135	80,447,207
Local Exchange Carriers	189,791,994	302,875,912	492,667,906
Local Resellers	54,557,314	12,786,813	67,344,127
Non-telecommunications Providers	222,658,363	28,069,179	250,727,542
Operator Service Providers	49,500	3,394	52,894
Other Local Carriers	22,192,966	8,769,353	30,962,318
Other Mobile Carriers	194,490	127	194,617
Other Toll Carriers	1,286,591	194,689	1,481,280
Paging Carriers	155,272	1,141,361	1,296,632
Payphone Providers	0	0	0
Private Line Providers	16,044,559	4,544,502	20,589,062
Satellite Providers	5,722,214	280,001	6,002,215
Shared Tenant Providers	17,594	79,095	96,689
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	614,160	1,113,059	1,727,219
Toll Resellers	4,169,251	4,966,530	9,135,781
Wireless Data Providers	17,662,920	3,414,762	21,077,682
Not Specified	222,585	139,123	361,709
Total All Types	\$708,388,616	\$514,237,600	\$1,222,626,217

Note: Funds disbursed through March 31, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2007*, Appendix SL17.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Competitive Access Providers	\$28,962,062	\$11,082,665	\$40,044,727
Cellular Carriers	9,650,861	3,746,411	13,397,272
Wireless Data Carriers	13,755,026	573,401	14,328,427
Internet Service Providers	38,955,506	2,399,551	41,355,057
Interexchange Carriers	11,826,782	3,004,123	14,830,905
Local Exchange Carriers	48,191,296	44,537,780	92,729,076
Local Resellers	25,804,174	1,244,331	27,048,505
Non-telecommunications Providers	48,191,565	2,274,034	50,465,599
Other Local Carriers	10,147,332	1,544,249	11,691,581
Other Mobile Carriers	282,870	0	282,870
Other Toll Carriers	618,036	20,452	638,488
Paging Carriers	49,856	101,432	151,288
Private Line Providers	7,830,365	190,056	8,020,420
Satellite Providers	172,661	22,547	195,208
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	636,666	183,075	819,742
Shared Tennant Providers	4,766	0	4,766
Toll Resellers	4,041,863	834,164	4,876,027
Not Specified	213,870	58,320	272,190
Total All Types	\$249,335,557	\$71,816,591	\$321,152,148

Note: Funds disbursed through March 31, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Third Quarter 2007*, Appendix SL20.

Table 4.5
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State

Funding Year 2004: July 1, 2004 through June 30, 2005

State/Territory	Students in Public Schools ¹	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments per Student
Alabama	730,140	\$25,979,075	\$35.58	\$21,669,724	\$29.68	\$4,309,351	\$5.90
Alaska	132,970	19,029,693	143.11	15,414,544	115.92	3,615,149	27.19
American Samoa	16,126	2,194,572	136.09	2,101,584	130.32	92,988	5.77
Arizona	1,043,298	57,458,298	55.07	35,600,358	34.12	21,857,940	20.95
Arkansas	463,115	19,192,541	41.44	12,868,161	27.79	6,324,380	13.66
California	6,441,557	257,035,755	39.90	174,645,639	27.11	82,390,116	12.79
Colorado	765,976	26,302,045	34.34	20,789,535	27.14	5,512,510	7.20
Connecticut	577,390	32,303,694	55.95	19,614,392	33.97	12,689,302	21.98
Delaware	119,091	461,661	3.88	394,791	3.32	66,870	0.56
Dist. of Columbia	76,714	10,663,833	139.01	6,329,055	82.50	4,334,778	56.51
Florida	2,639,336	64,008,215	24.25	47,940,471	18.16	16,067,744	6.09
Georgia	1,553,437	67,182,523	43.25	48,120,112	30.98	19,062,411	12.27
Guam	30,605	5,811,558	189.89	4,671,039	152.62	1,140,519	37.27
Hawaii	183,185	3,192,205	17.43	1,786,165	9.75	1,406,040	7.68
Idaho	256,084	3,671,411	14.34	2,476,153	9.67	1,195,258	4.67
Illinois	2,097,503	88,750,317	42.31	57,945,005	27.63	30,805,312	14.69
Indiana	1,021,348	17,908,195	17.53	13,734,821	13.45	4,173,374	4.09
Iowa	478,319	14,121,735	29.52	9,926,128	20.75	4,195,607	8.77
Kansas	469,136	15,496,037	33.03	12,482,186	26.61	3,013,851	6.42
Kentucky	674,796	32,676,796	48.42	21,115,189	31.29	11,561,607	17.13
Louisiana	724,281	45,934,410	63.42	33,259,601	45.92	12,674,809	17.50
Maine	198,820	7,229,367	36.36	5,498,009	27.65	1,731,358	8.71
Maryland	865,561	22,886,322	26.44	11,737,266	13.56	11,149,056	12.88
Massachusetts	975,574	25,596,372	26.24	19,588,812	20.08	6,007,560	6.16
Michigan	1,750,919	50,058,036	28.59	31,544,755	18.02	18,513,281	10.57
Minnesota	838,503	22,261,610	26.55	18,168,086	21.67	4,093,524	4.88
Mississippi	495,376	43,585,179	87.98	30,532,332	61.63	13,052,847	26.35
Missouri	905,449	37,083,747	40.96	30,341,565	33.51	6,742,182	7.45
Montana	146,705	4,563,508	31.11	3,615,196	24.64	948,312	6.46
Nebraska	285,761	7,637,028	26.73	6,604,573	23.11	1,032,455	3.61
Nevada	400,083	4,037,790	10.09	2,942,708	7.36	1,095,082	2.74
New Hampshire	206,852	2,287,184	11.06	1,563,428	7.56	723,756	3.50
New Jersey	1,393,347	49,044,073	35.20	32,489,043	23.32	16,555,030	11.88
New Mexico	326,102	36,298,923	111.31	23,182,470	71.09	13,116,453	40.22
New York	2,836,337	357,917,612	126.19	149,236,964	52.62	208,680,648	73.57
North Carolina	1,385,754	43,371,920	31.30	34,674,512	25.02	8,697,408	6.28
North Dakota	100,513	4,205,210	41.84	3,652,014	36.33	553,196	5.50
Northern Mariana Is.	11,601	1,988,801	171.43	1,365,801	117.73	623,000	53.70
Ohio	1,840,032	66,383,929	36.08	50,785,665	27.60	15,598,264	8.48
Oklahoma	629,476	51,911,039	82.47	38,647,471	61.40	13,263,568	21.07
Oregon	552,322	15,196,233	27.51	11,530,181	20.88	3,666,052	6.64
Pennsylvania	1,828,089	76,592,485	41.90	62,307,319	34.08	14,285,166	7.81
Puerto Rico	575,648	3,271,396	5.68	2,007,417	3.49	1,263,979	2.20
Rhode Island	156,498	6,140,126	39.23	4,954,193	31.66	1,185,933	7.58
South Carolina	703,736	39,652,583	56.35	27,262,511	38.74	12,390,072	17.61
South Dakota	122,798	6,406,203	52.17	4,942,810	40.25	1,463,393	11.92
Tennessee	941,091	44,616,220	47.41	35,502,183	37.72	9,114,037	9.68
Texas	4,405,215	287,987,673	65.37	194,086,015	44.06	93,901,658	21.32
Utah	503,607	16,439,644	32.64	8,719,629	17.31	7,720,015	15.33
Vermont	98,352	1,744,048	17.73	1,245,886	12.67	498,162	5.07
Virgin Islands	16,429	6,541,588	398.17	4,328,714	263.48	2,212,874	134.69
Virginia	1,204,739	27,197,573	22.58	22,868,549	18.98	4,329,024	3.59
Washington	1,020,005	20,332,565	19.93	15,613,173	15.31	4,719,392	4.63
West Virginia	280,129	8,946,648	31.94	6,388,353	22.81	2,558,295	9.13
Wisconsin	864,757	24,645,187	28.50	19,636,442	22.71	5,008,745	5.79
Wyoming	84,733	2,196,182	25.92	1,806,058	21.31	390,124	4.60
Totals	49,445,320	\$2,235,628,573	\$45.21	\$1,482,254,756	\$29.98	\$753,373,817	\$15.24

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

¹ Estimate of the students enrolled in fall of 2004. Although private schools are eligible for funding, state-by-state enrollment data were not available. Figures do not include any students in Defense Department or Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. Data from the U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

Table 4.5
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State

Funding Year 2005: July 1, 2005 through June 30, 2006

State/Territory	Students in Public Schools ¹	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments per Student
Alabama	741,758	\$34,686,505	\$46.76	\$25,793,522	\$34.77	\$8,892,983	\$11.99
Alaska	133,288	18,540,438	139.10	16,523,999	123.97	2,016,439	15.13
American Samoa	16,399	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Arizona	1,094,454	42,028,584	38.40	25,160,054	22.99	16,868,530	15.41
Arkansas	474,206	18,119,675	38.21	12,247,000	25.83	5,872,675	12.38
California	6,437,202	295,041,865	45.83	167,294,612	25.99	127,747,253	19.85
Colorado	779,826	24,039,309	30.83	14,888,633	19.09	9,150,676	11.73
Connecticut	575,059	21,206,966	36.88	17,197,532	29.91	4,009,434	6.97
Delaware	120,937	896,122	7.41	743,613	6.15	152,509	1.26
Dist. of Columbia	76,876	1,393,543	18.13	817,903	10.64	575,640	7.49
Florida	2,675,024	63,444,513	23.72	48,559,266	18.15	14,885,247	5.56
Georgia	1,598,461	67,357,073	42.14	46,871,055	29.32	20,486,018	12.82
Guam	30,986	3,676,431	118.65	2,175,963	70.22	1,500,468	48.42
Hawaii	182,818	4,024,386	22.01	2,198,793	12.03	1,825,593	9.99
Idaho	261,982	4,429,466	16.91	3,329,928	12.71	1,099,538	4.20
Illinois	2,111,706	98,753,181	46.76	49,196,327	23.30	49,556,854	23.47
Indiana	1,035,074	26,320,052	25.43	17,749,884	17.15	8,570,168	8.28
Iowa	483,482	12,977,222	26.84	9,562,267	19.78	3,414,955	7.06
Kansas	467,285	14,377,851	30.77	9,324,099	19.95	5,053,752	10.82
Kentucky	679,878	31,258,847	45.98	16,957,873	24.94	14,300,974	21.03
Louisiana	654,526	52,305,304	79.91	34,909,358	53.34	17,395,946	26.58
Maine	195,498	6,993,523	35.77	5,263,785	26.93	1,729,738	8.85
Maryland	860,020	16,469,363	19.15	8,240,162	9.58	8,229,201	9.57
Massachusetts	971,909	28,419,286	29.24	20,117,563	20.70	8,301,723	8.54
Michigan	1,741,845	69,936,059	40.15	25,487,848	14.63	44,448,211	25.52
Minnesota	839,243	22,400,539	26.69	18,744,442	22.33	3,656,097	4.36
Mississippi	494,954	40,745,024	82.32	30,093,310	60.80	10,651,714	21.52
Missouri	917,705	34,451,657	37.54	18,026,275	19.64	16,425,382	17.90
Montana	145,416	3,741,049	25.73	2,909,546	20.01	831,503	5.72
Nebraska	286,646	7,908,891	27.59	6,898,806	24.07	1,010,085	3.52
Nevada	412,395	6,167,237	14.95	4,906,778	11.90	1,260,459	3.06
New Hampshire	205,767	1,994,011	9.69	1,278,766	6.21	715,245	3.48
New Jersey	1,395,602	50,468,381	36.16	28,297,915	20.28	22,170,466	15.89
New Mexico	326,758	35,747,335	109.40	18,079,394	55.33	17,667,941	54.07
New York	2,815,581	197,184,284	70.03	110,275,362	39.17	86,908,922	30.87
North Carolina	1,416,436	63,013,415	44.49	44,834,436	31.65	18,178,979	12.83
North Dakota	98,283	3,546,005	36.08	3,262,265	33.19	283,740	2.89
Northern Mariana Is.	11,718	1,154,104	98.49	885,051	75.53	269,053	22.96
Ohio	1,839,683	66,884,786	36.36	51,675,465	28.09	15,209,321	8.27
Oklahoma	634,739	50,644,635	79.79	28,407,619	44.75	22,237,016	35.03
Oregon	552,194	10,500,273	19.02	8,312,935	15.05	2,187,338	3.96
Pennsylvania	1,830,684	67,330,867	36.78	52,376,689	28.61	14,954,178	8.17
Puerto Rico	563,490	2,329,385	4.13	1,490,674	2.65	838,711	1.49
Rhode Island	153,422	5,156,960	33.61	4,101,148	26.73	1,055,812	6.88
South Carolina	701,544	42,186,482	60.13	27,628,738	39.38	14,557,744	20.75
South Dakota	122,012	5,532,819	45.35	4,462,145	36.57	1,070,674	8.78
Tennessee	953,928	53,252,424	55.82	42,491,861	44.54	10,760,563	11.28
Texas	4,525,394	219,009,161	48.40	140,614,639	31.07	78,394,522	17.32
Utah	508,430	15,598,354	30.68	11,604,928	22.83	3,993,426	7.85
Vermont	96,638	1,793,324	18.56	1,364,177	14.12	429,147	4.44
Virgin Islands	16,750	4,062,164	242.52	2,171,940	129.67	1,890,224	112.85
Virginia	1,214,472	28,281,104	23.29	23,580,804	19.42	4,700,300	3.87
Washington	1,031,985	20,378,941	19.75	12,258,602	11.88	8,120,339	7.87
West Virginia	280,866	11,199,403	39.87	7,731,854	27.53	3,467,549	12.35
Wisconsin	875,174	27,218,572	31.10	14,128,312	16.14	13,090,260	14.96
Wyoming	84,409	3,729,876	44.19	3,253,511	38.54	476,365	5.64
Totals	49,752,817	\$2,060,307,026	\$41.41	\$1,306,759,426	\$26.27	\$753,547,600	\$15.15

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2007. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

¹ Estimate of the students enrolled in fall of 2005. Although private schools are eligible for funding, state-by-state enrollment data were not available. Figures do not include any students in Defense Department or Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. Data from the U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

**Table 4.6
Commitments per Student
Activity through June 6, 2007**

Service Type	Funding Year 2003 Commitments		Funding Year 2004 Commitments		Funding Year 2005 Commitments		Funding Year 2006 Commitments	
	(Millions)	Per Student ¹	(Millions)	Per Student ²	(Millions)	Per Student ³	(Millions)	Per Student ⁴
Internal Connections	\$1,520	\$30.90	\$1,048	\$21.19	\$832	\$16.71	\$583	\$11.73
Internet Access	\$278	\$5.65	\$242	\$4.89	\$266	\$5.35	\$292	\$5.87
Telecommunications	\$893	\$18.15	\$946	\$19.13	\$962	\$19.34	\$1,036	\$20.81
Total	\$2,691	\$54.70	\$2,236	\$45.21	\$2,060	\$41.41	\$1,911	\$38.41

**Table 4.7
Disbursements per Student
Activity through June 6, 2007**

Service Type	Funding Year 2003 Disbursements		Funding Year 2004 Disbursements		Funding Year 2005 Disbursements		Funding Year 2006 Disbursements	
	(Millions)	Per Student ¹	(Millions)	Per Student ²	(Millions)	Per Student ³	(Millions)	Per Student ⁴
Internal Connections	\$1,064	\$21.62	\$616	\$12.46	\$392	\$7.88	\$165	\$3.32
Internet Access	\$203	\$4.12	\$189	\$3.83	\$206	\$4.14	\$143	\$2.87
Telecommunications	\$647	\$13.14	\$677	\$13.69	\$709	\$14.24	\$326	\$6.56
Total	\$1,913	\$38.89	\$1,482	\$29.98	\$1,307	\$26.27	\$634	\$12.75

Note: Data will be revised as further disbursements occur.

¹ Estimation of the number of students enrolled in the fall of the 2003 - 2004 school year (including territories) was 49.202 million.

Source: U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

² Estimation of the number of students enrolled in the fall of the 2004 - 2005 school year (including territories) was 49.445 million.

Source: U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

³ Estimation of the number of students enrolled in the fall of the 2005 - 2006 school year (including territories) was 49.753 million.

Source: U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

⁴ The number of students for the 2006 - 2007 school year was not available at the cutoff date for this report, so the number from the 2005 - 2006 school year was used.

**Chart 4.1
Disbursements per Student**

