

4. Schools and Libraries Support

Eligible schools, school districts, libraries, and consortia that include schools and libraries may receive discounts for eligible telecommunications services, Internet access, and internal connections under the schools and libraries universal service support mechanism, also known as the E-rate program. The discounts range from 20 percent to 90 percent. The level of the discount is based on the percentage of students in the school or school district that are eligible for the national school lunch program (or a federally approved alternative mechanism), and location in a rural area. By Commission rule, the E-rate program is capped at \$2.25 billion annually.¹

In order to receive discounts on eligible services, the Commission's rules require that the applicant submit to the universal service fund administrator (Administrator or USAC) a completed FCC Form 470, which sets forth the technological needs and the services for which the applicant seeks discounts. This submission initiates the required competitive bidding process. Generally, the FCC Forms 470 are posted on the USAC Schools and Libraries Division (SLD) website for at least 28 days so that providers have an opportunity to submit competing bids to perform the services.² After the eligible applicant has complied with the Commission's competitive bidding requirements and contracted for eligible services, it must file an FCC Form 471 to request discounts for services that have been ordered.

The Administrator reviews the FCC Forms 471 that it receives and issues funding commitment decisions indicating discounts that the applicant may receive in accordance with the Commission's rules. Subsequently, the applicant either: (1) pays the after-discount portion of the service cost to the service provider, which, in turn, seeks payment from the Administrator for the discounted amount (using the FCC Form 472), or (2) pays the entire bill (the pre-discounted amount) to the service provider, and seeks reimbursement from the Administrator for the discounted amount (using the FCC Form 474). In the latter instance, the Administrator disburses the money to the service provider who, in turn, reimburses the applicant.

The Administrator acts on these requests in accordance with Commission rules and decisions. If the Administrator denies a request for funding, the applicant may either appeal directly to the Commission or appeal to the Administrator. If rejected on appeal by the Administrator, the applicant may appeal to the Commission. Since inception, the program has experienced a tremendous expansion of both the number of applicants and recipients, and the number of appeals regarding decisions.

Frequently, the total amount of funding requested exceeds the \$2.25 billion cap. Under

1 47 C.F.R. §54.507(a).

2 The posted forms can be viewed at <http://www.usac.org/sl/tools/search-tools/form470-search-posted.aspx> .

the Commission's rules of priority, when the filing window closes, the Administrator will calculate total requests for support submitted during the filing window. If the total amount requested exceeds the total support available in that funding year, the Administrator will: (1) calculate the requests for telecommunications services and Internet access for all discount categories (these services receive first priority for funding), (2) allocate the remaining funds to the requests for support for internal connections, beginning with the most disadvantaged schools and libraries (those eligible for a 90 percent discount), and (3) commit remaining funds for internal connections to the applicants at each descending discount level until there are no funds remaining (i.e. 89%, 88%, etc).

If the remaining funds are not sufficient to support all of the eligible discount requests within a particular discount level, the Administrator will divide the total amount of remaining support available by the amount of support requested within that discount level to produce a pro-rata factor. That is, each of the schools and libraries within that discount level will receive the same proportion of the support they requested.

In 2002, the Commission concluded that, beginning with the second quarter of 2003, any unused funds from the schools and libraries support mechanism would, consistent with the public interest, be carried forward for disbursement in subsequent funding years.³ The Commission determined that the Administrator shall report to the Commission, on a quarterly basis, funding that is unused from prior years of the schools and libraries support mechanism. On an annual basis, in the second quarter of each calendar year, all funds that are collected and that are unused from prior years shall be available for use in the next full funding year in accordance with the public interest and notwithstanding the annual cap. In the *Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order*, the Commission directed USAC to carry forward \$420 million of unused prior year funds to increase the amount of funds available for pending Funding Year 2003 requests.⁴ On June 11, 2007, the Wireline Competition Bureau announced that \$650 million in unused funds will be carried forward from Funding Years

3 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, First Report and Order, 17 FCC Rcd 11521, para. 3 (2002) (*Schools and Libraries Order*). In the *Schools and Libraries Order*, the Commission decided that it was in the public interest to take immediate action to stabilize the contribution factor while the Commission considered whether and how to reform the way in which contributions to the universal service mechanism were assessed. The Commission determined that unused funds periodically would be applied to reduce the contribution factors.

4 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Third Report and Order and Second Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking, 18 FCC Rcd 26912, para. 52 (2003) (*Schools and Libraries Third Report and Order*), and *Carryover of Unused Funds for Funding Year 2004*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Public Notice, 19 FCC Rcd 20420 (Wireline Comp. Bur. 2004).

2001, 2002, 2003 and 2004 to increase disbursements to schools and libraries in Funding Year 2007 in excess of the annual cap.⁵ On June 23, 2008, the Wireline Competition Bureau announced that \$600 million in unused funds would be carried forward from Funding Years 2002, 2003 and 2004 to increase disbursements to schools and libraries in Funding Year 2008 in excess of the annual cap.⁶

As of June 30, 2009, USAC had committed more than \$1.97 billion and disbursed nearly \$1.52 billion of Funding Year 2006 funds. USAC had also committed nearly \$2.44 billion, and disbursed nearly \$1.73 billion of Funding Year 2007 funds. As of the same date, USAC had committed nearly \$2.33 billion, and disbursed nearly \$1.07 billion of Funding Year 2008 funds.⁷

USAC supplies the Commission with funding commitments and disbursements information for the E-rate program for all active funding years. USAC provided the Commission with data as of June 30, 2009. Table 4.1 summarizes commitments and disbursements by applicant type and by service type for each funding year. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Thus, disbursements for the two most recent funding years will rise substantially.

Table 4.2 summarizes commitments and disbursements by state and by type of applicant for Funding Years 2006, 2007 and 2008. Table 4.3 is based on the same data as Table 4.2 and shows, on a state-by-state basis, funding commitments and disbursements for the three major types of services: internal connections, Internet access, and telecommunications. The lists of individual funding commitments and disbursements are too lengthy to include in this report, but are available online from USAC's website.⁸ Information for earlier funding years can be found in earlier editions of the *Universal Service Monitoring Report*.⁹

Table 4.4 summarizes, for Funding Years 2006 through 2008, fund disbursements by type of service provider entity that provides the underlying service to the school or library, and by the

5 See *Schools and Libraries Universal Service Support Mechanism*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Public Notice, 22 FCC Rcd 10795 (Wireline Competition Bureau 2007).

6 *Carryover of Unused Federal Universal Service Funds for Funding Year 2008*, CC Docket No. 02-6, Public Notice, 23 FCC Rcd 9960 (Wireline Comp. Bur. 2008) (*2008 Carryover Public Notice*).

7 See Table 4.1

8 See *Data Retrieval Tool* at www.sl.universalservice.org/funding/OpenDataSearch.

9 Earlier editions of the Monitoring Reports are available at www.fcc.gov/wcb/iatd/monitor.html.

way USAC was billed (whether from the school/library using the FCC Form 472, or by the service provider directly using the FCC Form 474).¹⁰ Unlike the other tables in this section, this table is based on information in USAC's *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanism Fund Size Projections for the Fourth Quarter 2009*, and reflects disbursements as of June 30, 2009.

Table 4.5 shows, for Funding Years 2006 and 2007, commitments and disbursements on a per-student basis. Although both public and private schools are eligible for schools and libraries support, only public school enrollment data were available on a state-by-state basis from the Department of Education, so the amounts per student may be slightly inflated. Unused funding commitments have been used to offset collections for later years.

Tables 4.6 and 4.7 show, on an aggregated national level, commitments and disbursements per student for each category of eligible service: 1) internal connections, 2) Internet access, 3) telecommunications, and 4) total funding, for Funding Years 2005 through 2008. The figures for Funding Year 2008, particularly disbursements, should be viewed as preliminary and likely subject to adjustment in the future.

10 In both cases, the service provider receives the money. Where the applicant paid the entire bill up front, the service provider then reimburses the applicant.

Table 4.1
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements
by Applicant Type and Service Type

Funding Commitments								
(Dollar Amounts in Thousands)								
Year	Total Commitments	Libraries	Schools	School Districts	Other Consortia	Internal Connections	Internet Access	Telecom
1998	\$1,696,090	\$65,842	\$110,223	\$1,286,421	\$233,603	\$886,046	\$134,153	\$675,892
1999	2,150,772	66,061	181,429	1,599,494	303,788	1,367,140	149,569	634,062
2000	2,073,838	65,853	109,890	1,687,638	210,458	1,134,712	219,279	719,847
2001	2,184,379	57,824	164,521	1,749,470	212,564	1,184,027	224,896	775,455
2002	2,238,119	60,322	159,652	1,768,358	249,787	1,127,917	250,484	859,565
2003	2,718,698	63,237	200,033	2,192,094	263,334	1,534,433	276,239	908,026
2004	2,238,365	54,299	157,374	1,771,746	254,946	1,045,758	245,763	946,845
2005	2,125,587	60,823	154,553	1,701,612	208,600	882,381	264,102	979,104
2006	1,972,411	63,801	129,742	1,519,387	259,480	613,080	290,475	1,068,856
2007	2,436,034	60,649	175,055	1,957,712	242,618	959,354	309,146	1,167,534
2008	2,334,826	76,978	141,250	1,859,930	256,668	733,030	331,840	1,269,955

Funding Disbursements								
(Dollar Amounts in Thousands)								
Year	Total Disbursements	Libraries	Schools	School Districts	Other Consortia	Internal Connections	Internet Access	Telecom
1998	\$1,399,911	\$49,893	\$83,471	\$1,070,490	\$196,056	\$797,353	\$94,913	\$507,646
1999	1,654,213	47,456	140,294	1,268,953	197,509	1,105,726	95,499	452,988
2000	1,649,181	43,600	87,495	1,385,704	132,382	1,034,493	133,473	481,216
2001	1,696,372	41,940	117,337	1,399,257	137,839	1,007,328	149,424	539,621
2002	1,593,697	41,912	105,798	1,281,781	164,206	809,579	170,991	613,128
2003	1,946,775	44,311	135,706	1,594,593	172,165	1,083,746	203,843	659,186
2004	1,526,974	39,719	107,089	1,200,016	180,149	646,110	192,793	688,071
2005	1,569,172	48,513	109,470	1,238,753	172,435	596,181	213,045	759,945
2006	1,517,000	45,677	95,276	1,179,822	196,226	445,085	233,545	838,369
2007	1,726,169	47,683	123,288	1,367,902	187,296	576,126	251,868	898,175
2008	1,068,346	39,903	72,814	842,472	113,157	244,620	201,096	622,629

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$13,532,358	\$12,210,238	\$12,784,555	\$12,052,210	\$15,589,112	\$12,920,052	\$41,906,025	\$37,182,500
Alaska	1,251,274	592,020	8,090,534	7,536,692	9,222,224	8,438,692	18,564,033	16,567,404
American Samoa	258,098	258,098	0	0	1,674,399	1,491,119	1,932,498	1,749,217
Arizona	33,843,641	28,186,481	5,344,787	3,609,200	20,911,425	12,441,300	60,099,853	44,236,980
Arkansas	1,038,779	848,481	855,481	662,440	21,048,653	13,103,969	22,942,913	14,614,890
California	102,508,742	85,983,503	17,061,980	13,269,943	131,147,639	97,832,233	250,718,361	197,085,679
Colorado	4,413,669	2,652,322	2,238,551	1,840,445	12,867,083	10,805,699	19,519,303	15,298,466
Connecticut	2,605,880	1,755,193	2,061,172	1,696,488	17,059,599	14,127,715	21,726,651	17,579,396
Delaware	0	0	35,621	12,659	749,312	701,963	784,933	714,622
District of Columbia	15,345,620	401,677	337,592	295,201	9,896,477	4,557,794	25,579,689	5,254,671
Florida	8,233,072	6,889,787	13,996,640	11,848,129	47,429,400	41,170,046	69,659,111	59,907,962
Georgia	16,313,545	13,153,675	9,193,809	7,800,369	32,867,163	29,685,922	58,374,517	50,639,966
Guam	0	0	431,090	419,730	604,226	599,612	1,035,317	1,019,342
Hawaii	72,186	46,078	661,839	489,459	2,700,306	1,621,353	3,434,330	2,156,891
Idaho	276,804	265,279	1,434,543	1,133,458	2,335,865	1,804,777	4,047,213	3,203,514
Illinois	52,422,369	35,520,359	5,249,459	3,877,722	35,726,521	28,554,332	93,398,349	67,952,413
Indiana	1,716,362	1,221,864	11,844,423	8,811,998	14,918,806	12,353,344	28,479,591	22,387,205
Iowa	97,143	44,228	1,877,162	1,609,974	9,452,740	8,142,588	11,427,045	9,796,790
Kansas	102,678	96,190	4,069,519	3,292,817	11,242,296	9,497,514	15,414,493	12,886,521
Kentucky	3,899,307	2,735,069	2,897,969	1,912,696	19,788,187	12,452,752	26,585,464	17,100,517
Louisiana	43,906,306	31,413,292	6,506,130	5,725,527	21,755,256	18,622,069	72,167,692	55,760,888
Maine	388,157	356,615	1,034,572	988,526	5,837,473	4,608,679	7,260,202	5,953,821
Maryland	904,503	437,194	1,829,642	988,151	13,348,069	10,745,568	16,082,214	12,170,913
Massachusetts	7,153,364	4,659,451	6,085,530	4,968,540	14,446,857	12,862,943	27,685,751	22,490,934
Michigan	4,335,143	3,487,922	7,067,057	6,137,603	33,424,356	24,759,217	44,826,556	34,384,743
Minnesota	1,952,235	1,838,117	6,833,609	5,328,162	12,502,044	10,373,704	21,287,887	17,539,984
Mississippi	14,471,775	10,983,557	1,799,590	996,385	20,615,506	15,419,373	36,886,870	27,399,315
Missouri	8,253,436	5,777,695	3,107,043	1,875,784	17,946,011	10,326,862	29,306,490	17,980,341
Montana	149,788	135,181	899,769	793,088	2,467,783	2,054,458	3,517,340	2,982,726
Nebraska	1,002,808	711,044	1,162,010	999,385	6,644,286	6,016,832	8,809,104	7,727,261
Nevada	158,858	127,612	448,942	379,381	4,682,147	4,563,254	5,289,947	5,070,247
New Hampshire	57,914	39,914	865,058	695,691	1,369,467	955,566	2,292,439	1,691,171
New Jersey	8,184,707	7,001,602	5,633,153	4,324,836	29,298,099	23,171,336	43,115,959	34,497,773
New Mexico	17,285,875	13,187,957	3,706,433	2,153,041	10,809,567	6,012,884	31,801,874	21,353,882
New York	74,256,311	42,739,038	11,036,197	8,913,004	102,579,196	78,744,713	187,871,704	130,396,755
North Carolina	13,119,786	10,107,814	12,313,466	10,726,433	28,136,196	22,839,614	53,569,447	43,673,861
North Dakota	1,357,401	1,174,757	132,585	127,017	3,389,857	3,141,864	4,879,843	4,443,637
Northern Mariana Is.	161,990	161,990	510,517	487,203	410,038	221,840	1,082,545	871,033
Ohio	20,042,427	10,851,562	15,432,673	14,053,886	41,043,692	33,684,492	76,518,792	58,589,940
Oklahoma	10,599,529	9,402,976	9,570,636	7,780,395	16,832,040	13,622,344	37,002,205	30,805,715
Oregon	814,320	759,062	4,460,514	3,765,625	9,059,727	7,213,928	14,334,562	11,738,614
Pennsylvania	7,278,322	6,156,851	11,824,917	9,354,807	40,190,364	33,375,887	59,293,603	48,887,545
Puerto Rico	2,561,448	1,478,901	3,413,836	1,644,385	1,365,429	720,658	7,340,713	3,843,943
Rhode Island	894,027	874,227	872,226	839,403	3,104,823	2,715,636	4,871,076	4,429,265
South Carolina	8,294,746	5,638,522	4,658,740	2,437,073	28,346,901	20,422,039	41,300,387	28,497,633
South Dakota	3,422,156	3,175,757	504,258	402,218	3,723,121	3,017,762	7,649,536	6,595,737
Tennessee	4,778,930	2,658,396	34,266,585	27,035,767	15,494,656	13,721,016	54,540,171	43,415,178
Texas	87,448,455	68,165,584	17,371,858	14,106,670	75,406,542	61,431,168	180,226,855	143,703,423
Utah	450,973	198,114	885,845	742,513	15,577,232	11,771,355	16,914,049	12,711,982
Vermont	0	0	526,250	448,247	1,136,278	823,194	1,662,527	1,271,441
Virgin Islands	1,367,317	1,278,048	2,712,145	2,037,030	638,136	55,332	4,717,597	3,370,411
Virginia	4,910,062	3,015,042	6,622,073	5,720,056	21,716,062	19,240,997	33,248,197	27,976,094
Washington	2,074,373	1,673,221	1,955,493	1,084,837	16,472,978	13,672,729	20,502,845	16,430,787
West Virginia	388,704	143,750	1,281,174	1,116,413	8,922,713	7,222,427	10,592,591	8,482,590
Wisconsin	2,320,178	2,032,649	2,491,178	2,024,011	19,533,121	15,377,400	24,344,477	19,434,060
Wyoming	401,715	381,501	186,555	172,709	3,398,713	2,537,462	3,986,983	3,091,673
Totals	\$613,079,565	\$445,085,458	\$290,474,985	\$233,545,428	\$1,068,856,168	\$838,369,378	\$1,972,410,718	\$1,517,000,264

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2007: July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$7,680,684	\$7,393,672	\$15,454,519	\$13,231,742	\$18,589,658	\$15,692,690	\$41,724,860	\$36,318,104
Alaska	1,370,435	601,941	9,869,005	9,275,077	10,642,231	9,753,207	21,881,670	19,630,225
American Samoa	30,240	30,240	649,800	649,800	97,200	20,418	777,240	700,458
Arizona	28,970,023	23,181,591	6,988,910	4,667,422	21,708,017	15,380,425	57,666,950	43,229,438
Arkansas	5,625,440	4,319,941	1,188,878	781,764	20,736,159	13,469,226	27,550,477	18,570,931
California	252,009,208	110,582,048	20,852,762	15,486,686	161,421,452	113,196,643	434,283,422	239,265,377
Colorado	2,150,970	2,043,227	2,851,808	2,334,693	13,987,166	11,714,142	18,989,943	16,092,062
Connecticut	9,098,111	6,882,249	2,019,578	1,334,147	17,761,431	15,209,209	28,879,120	23,425,606
Delaware	0	0	10,697	9,161	1,792,170	1,739,759	1,802,867	1,748,920
District of Columbia	3,438,931	1,737,533	291,133	95,808	9,144,148	5,134,558	12,874,212	6,967,899
Florida	29,469,992	24,857,446	16,929,653	14,396,771	51,934,315	44,059,830	98,333,959	83,314,047
Georgia	28,058,377	23,264,243	9,027,087	7,703,580	39,991,492	34,304,972	77,076,956	65,272,795
Guam	0	0	1,548	0	15,223	7,625	16,771	7,625
Hawaii	59,386	7,756	773,393	593,562	2,543,643	1,499,257	3,376,423	2,100,575
Idaho	744,606	576,424	2,213,788	1,719,497	2,779,630	2,255,591	5,738,023	4,551,512
Illinois	55,052,584	37,719,210	9,162,938	6,210,783	42,011,441	32,052,764	106,226,962	75,982,757
Indiana	6,052,721	1,756,433	14,104,183	11,203,318	16,455,964	14,171,800	36,612,867	27,131,551
Iowa	199,698	27,669	2,344,332	1,990,203	9,330,341	7,767,055	11,874,372	9,784,927
Kansas	2,910,727	2,865,430	4,399,754	3,720,968	11,873,482	9,953,587	19,183,963	16,539,985
Kentucky	5,958,279	5,163,474	1,469,883	854,679	24,655,811	20,428,521	32,083,973	26,446,673
Louisiana	17,293,640	11,209,542	7,116,745	6,327,316	21,888,419	17,941,824	46,298,804	35,478,682
Maine	531,769	338,098	998,492	948,617	6,629,092	5,536,300	8,159,353	6,823,015
Maryland	5,093,430	789,430	1,530,356	1,170,196	13,090,629	10,189,522	19,714,414	12,149,149
Massachusetts	8,300,933	7,454,214	6,716,874	5,529,376	13,820,200	11,035,021	28,838,007	24,018,611
Michigan	14,608,398	5,935,775	8,064,208	6,761,740	37,058,234	29,316,741	59,730,840	42,014,256
Minnesota	7,097,899	5,979,865	5,439,483	4,420,508	14,128,543	12,299,685	26,665,925	22,700,058
Mississippi	9,439,345	7,884,506	1,409,289	539,200	22,543,859	16,213,849	33,392,493	24,637,555
Missouri	3,642,258	3,117,691	3,131,602	2,229,113	18,464,281	13,262,858	25,238,140	18,609,662
Montana	484,397	471,483	998,521	873,944	2,580,405	2,159,766	4,063,323	3,505,193
Nebraska	83,474	47,232	1,128,795	959,454	8,428,749	7,291,558	9,641,017	8,298,244
Nevada	4,854,646	365,575	524,868	491,747	3,415,789	2,962,915	8,795,303	3,820,237
New Hampshire	31,500	13,500	803,817	630,458	1,595,570	1,176,931	2,430,887	1,820,889
New Jersey	13,137,750	10,498,864	6,112,711	4,355,378	31,092,043	24,060,234	50,342,503	38,914,475
New Mexico	26,880,585	20,837,635	3,682,167	2,515,902	8,232,625	6,123,340	38,795,377	29,476,877
New York	170,635,772	102,351,942	14,223,434	11,698,038	122,470,611	81,358,022	307,329,817	195,408,002
North Carolina	20,597,387	14,612,964	12,865,718	11,514,709	32,073,987	26,741,703	65,537,092	52,869,377
North Dakota	505,049	470,860	166,296	159,427	3,481,679	3,236,795	4,153,024	3,867,081
Northern Mariana Is.	161,990	161,989	510,831	465,282	368,909	324,463	1,041,729	951,734
Ohio	27,380,837	15,087,634	16,086,492	15,029,571	41,611,825	33,096,929	85,079,155	63,214,134
Oklahoma	18,042,711	14,955,990	9,636,141	7,702,225	20,895,970	16,123,307	48,574,821	38,781,522
Oregon	1,502,796	1,246,218	4,385,488	3,188,883	8,744,189	6,696,923	14,632,473	11,132,024
Pennsylvania	8,122,518	6,208,127	10,884,223	9,214,337	43,412,930	35,899,056	62,419,671	51,321,520
Puerto Rico	1,217,052	887,548	2,713,839	2,006,130	5,184,698	391,449	9,115,589	3,285,127
Rhode Island	1,422,997	1,075,972	1,045,060	988,221	3,434,336	3,051,986	5,902,392	5,116,179
South Carolina	11,497,093	7,048,389	4,274,792	4,015,980	21,239,530	19,361,103	37,011,415	30,425,473
South Dakota	1,687,071	1,167,218	558,545	514,680	4,308,012	3,065,584	6,553,628	4,747,482
Tennessee	4,552,094	3,543,356	27,343,945	21,377,737	15,286,109	14,193,134	47,182,147	39,114,227
Texas	126,107,524	66,195,591	18,218,633	15,078,662	75,291,934	59,234,405	219,618,092	140,508,657
Utah	2,287,696	2,031,036	1,242,706	677,476	15,130,643	11,711,611	18,661,044	14,420,124
Vermont	3,857	0	691,667	536,630	1,217,392	942,698	1,912,916	1,479,328
Virgin Islands	2,085,442	2,032,006	2,705,929	2,600,237	656,698	597,217	5,448,069	5,229,461
Virginia	1,155,904	933,439	6,597,037	5,878,869	22,656,624	20,322,938	30,409,565	27,135,245
Washington	8,702,381	7,474,592	2,743,983	1,847,295	17,957,939	14,617,897	29,404,303	23,939,785
West Virginia	157,918	56,350	1,274,308	1,141,445	9,079,820	7,619,164	10,512,045	8,816,959
Wisconsin	1,076,768	568,184	2,515,303	2,044,577	18,452,976	9,507,956	22,045,048	12,120,718
Wyoming	90,905	62,184	199,654	175,372	4,137,864	2,698,625	4,428,422	2,936,181
Totals	\$959,354,194	\$576,125,528	\$309,145,599	\$251,868,394	\$1,167,534,084	\$898,174,789	\$2,436,033,877	\$1,726,168,711

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.3
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements by State and by Type of Service
Funding Year 2008: July 1, 2008 through June 30, 2009

State/Territory	Internal Connections		Internet Access		Telecommunications		Totals	
	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed	Funds Committed	Funds Disbursed
Alabama	\$5,653,997	\$4,771,384	\$13,132,652	\$6,976,909	\$18,911,595	\$11,498,427	\$37,698,244	\$23,246,721
Alaska	4,288,448	135,174	9,361,755	8,765,657	12,277,680	8,299,740	25,927,882	17,200,571
American Samoa	29,281	0	627,722	0	936,679	0	1,593,682	0
Arizona	28,882,011	14,065,068	8,404,871	3,804,675	23,929,216	11,482,747	61,216,098	29,352,490
Arkansas	1,170,724	662,137	983,005	314,800	21,985,179	5,030,260	24,138,908	6,007,198
California	130,479,104	35,447,036	21,443,297	11,963,370	203,639,762	70,865,368	355,562,163	118,275,774
Colorado	2,072,714	976,102	4,720,358	1,857,093	14,904,190	6,414,619	21,697,263	9,247,814
Connecticut	7,026,533	4,543,315	1,615,249	957,511	19,275,667	13,601,248	27,917,449	19,102,074
Delaware	105,501	41,289	21,862	3,031	869,235	81,667	996,598	125,987
District of Columbia	2,112,550	162,027	380,040	37,278	1,913,924	388,626	4,406,513	587,931
Florida	15,230,392	6,028,862	18,169,526	14,648,201	58,730,679	34,389,269	92,130,597	55,066,332
Georgia	22,543,914	13,737,162	9,828,774	6,695,973	44,989,690	30,940,428	77,362,378	51,373,563
Guam	0	0	18,571	12,988	891,667	326,762	910,238	339,750
Hawaii	157,388	117,817	572,366	164,096	2,623,372	110,047	3,353,126	391,961
Idaho	494,263	406,655	2,242,157	1,518,405	3,200,908	2,016,308	5,937,328	3,941,368
Illinois	11,189,116	9,130,583	9,597,458	5,547,053	46,256,042	27,289,725	67,042,617	41,967,361
Indiana	1,589,871	554,413	12,264,018	1,518,830	17,736,251	9,726,028	31,590,141	11,799,271
Iowa	506,280	27,801	2,968,718	2,170,685	9,778,316	7,016,329	13,253,314	9,214,815
Kansas	0	0	4,958,348	2,979,089	12,645,768	5,740,302	17,604,116	8,719,391
Kentucky	4,043,829	2,933,310	2,334,880	1,475,243	27,064,407	8,998,408	33,443,116	13,406,961
Louisiana	7,392,803	2,467,624	9,584,308	6,627,038	23,235,987	15,037,239	40,213,098	24,131,901
Maine	507,102	374,630	1,177,555	190,972	6,626,374	2,262,196	8,311,031	2,827,798
Maryland	1,055,297	387,180	2,151,576	607,150	11,008,051	5,813,046	14,214,924	6,807,376
Massachusetts	6,635,896	3,922,025	7,498,542	5,186,147	16,260,479	8,984,089	30,394,917	18,092,261
Michigan	5,608,032	3,510,074	8,065,803	5,735,838	24,852,114	14,500,169	38,525,949	23,746,081
Minnesota	985,243	335,512	6,027,455	2,535,888	15,818,051	6,853,253	22,830,748	9,724,654
Mississippi	8,951,618	6,644,311	1,262,722	410,648	26,882,281	12,026,246	37,096,621	19,081,204
Missouri	4,219,209	2,376,613	3,452,466	1,930,171	21,872,934	8,713,631	29,544,609	13,020,415
Montana	2,014,446	918,705	1,002,775	730,781	2,560,948	1,812,039	5,578,170	3,461,525
Nebraska	118,222	62,991	1,264,267	1,031,497	8,762,445	7,093,364	10,144,934	8,187,853
Nevada	52,425	35,966	736,983	410,779	4,276,884	2,182,359	5,066,292	2,629,105
New Hampshire	20,020	20,020	1,127,392	728,750	1,687,285	794,194	2,834,697	1,542,964
New Jersey	4,770,316	2,715,076	7,552,347	2,943,394	36,621,861	12,955,202	48,944,525	18,613,672
New Mexico	13,541,437	6,385,351	4,566,647	2,501,655	11,499,062	4,982,022	29,607,146	13,869,029
New York	233,761,702	29,092,650	19,165,132	6,502,752	119,361,863	48,890,763	372,288,697	84,486,164
North Carolina	9,385,589	6,039,617	13,453,366	8,988,895	36,676,217	23,739,023	59,515,173	38,767,534
North Dakota	81,028	60,058	164,867	143,034	3,466,416	3,243,631	3,712,311	3,446,724
Northern Mariana Is.	161,990	161,990	490,072	479,455	279,713	200,354	931,774	841,799
Ohio	7,312,425	3,934,265	17,656,968	14,306,005	43,794,967	21,318,153	68,764,361	39,558,423
Oklahoma	7,323,318	5,481,932	10,501,348	7,946,784	22,621,214	14,546,548	40,445,880	27,975,264
Oregon	1,355,245	434,072	5,746,541	3,317,209	9,889,077	4,880,855	16,990,864	8,632,136
Pennsylvania	27,429,476	16,879,733	11,293,799	6,211,111	48,098,316	25,366,384	86,821,591	48,457,228
Puerto Rico	3,326,985	2,205,470	3,758,732	2,752,792	5,366,586	465,399	12,452,303	5,423,662
Rhode Island	1,311,838	1,085,779	1,093,810	963,144	3,575,416	2,993,928	5,981,063	5,042,850
South Carolina	8,840,095	2,256,386	4,333,875	4,118,947	21,598,444	13,457,546	34,772,413	19,832,879
South Dakota	2,248,282	1,750,824	833,946	157,171	3,867,752	1,431,834	6,949,980	3,339,829
Tennessee	15,821,990	4,000,554	27,385,401	20,013,329	17,496,517	9,293,948	60,703,908	33,307,831
Texas	103,951,276	34,519,977	20,992,235	12,755,433	80,527,116	42,628,895	205,470,627	89,904,305
Utah	461,512	279,726	1,004,033	515,674	18,544,370	11,349,885	20,009,915	12,145,285
Vermont	0	0	807,168	410,690	1,236,399	494,382	2,043,568	905,072
Virgin Islands	369,805	369,805	60,774	35,414	87,058	3,212	517,638	408,431
Virginia	349,942	81,960	6,793,308	4,167,855	25,509,901	17,736,780	32,653,151	21,986,595
Washington	12,722,788	10,434,011	2,581,082	755,678	18,552,284	8,092,981	33,856,154	19,282,670
West Virginia	950,547	130,908	1,415,473	1,356,030	11,088,738	5,531,064	13,454,758	7,018,002
Wisconsin	1,685,386	807,183	2,973,663	2,025,508	20,259,616	7,405,157	24,918,665	10,237,849
Wyoming	730,905	717,143	218,185	191,752	3,532,388	1,333,353	4,481,478	2,242,248
Totals	\$733,030,108	\$244,620,259	\$331,840,244	\$201,096,258	\$1,269,955,352	\$622,629,433	\$2,334,825,705	\$1,068,345,950

Source: Raw data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$19,512,477	\$47,406,974	\$66,919,451
Competitive Access Providers	80,764,583	79,725,540	160,490,122
Interexchange Carriers	24,650,861	25,453,391	50,104,253
Internet Service Providers	67,922,816	24,126,602	92,049,418
Local Exchange Carriers	225,812,489	363,168,368	588,980,857
Local Resellers	90,646,337	15,255,094	105,901,431
Non-telecommunications Providers	205,837,584	61,940,654	267,778,238
Other Local Carriers	27,632,046	14,752,268	42,384,314
Other Mobile Carriers	31,365	205	31,570
Other Toll Carriers	0	220,487	220,487
Paging Carriers	481,813	921,846	1,403,659
Private Line Providers	20,621,077	5,725,397	26,346,474
Satellite Providers	4,346,822	1,739,081	6,085,903
Shared Tennant Providers	42,969,600	1,587,265	44,556,864
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	776,655	1,281,195	2,057,850
Toll Resellers	11,648,967	12,753,760	24,402,726
Wireless Data Carriers	36,219,580	7,030,653	43,250,232
Not Specified	334,130	58,320	392,450
Total All Types	\$860,209,202	\$663,147,099	\$1,523,356,301

Note: Funds disbursed through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Fourth Quarter 2009*, Appendix SL15.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Cumulative Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2007: July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$24,084,314	\$57,049,394	\$81,133,708
Competitive Access Providers	117,241,587	88,547,992	205,789,580
Interexchange Carriers	27,154,201	29,271,149	56,425,351
Internet Service Providers	77,436,795	25,918,293	103,355,088
Local Exchange Carriers	250,408,297	349,247,072	599,655,370
Local Resellers	106,419,546	17,317,221	123,736,767
Non-telecommunications Providers	256,491,150	50,685,387	307,176,537
Other Local Carriers	27,953,984	20,074,994	48,028,978
Other Mobile Carriers	0	854	854
Other Toll Carriers	77,145	276,301	353,446
Paging Carriers	225,404	946,002	1,171,406
Payphone providers	0	44,010	44,010
Private Line Providers	17,205,716	6,232,227	23,437,943
Satellite Providers	2,217,673	607,820	2,825,494
Shared Tenant Providers	26,800,734	2,415,931	29,216,665
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	1,261,424	994,963	2,256,387
Toll Resellers	12,889,760	13,243,590	26,133,350
Wireless Data Providers	48,062,736	7,145,918	55,208,653
Not Specified	52,892	0	52,892
Total All Types	\$995,983,358	\$670,019,119	\$1,666,002,478

Note: Funds disbursed through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Fourth Quarter 2009*, Appendix SL18.

Table 4.4
Schools and Libraries Fund Disbursements by Service Provider Type
Fund Year 2008: July 1, 2008 through June 30, 2009

Service Provider Type	Service Provider sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 474	Schools and Libraries sent bill to USAC using FCC Form 472	Total Payments
Cellular Carriers	\$20,609,860	\$11,988,154	\$32,598,014
Competitive Access Providers	89,560,659	26,480,594	116,041,252
Interexchange Carriers	63,006,673	6,541,009	69,547,682
Internet Service Providers	23,154,244	6,340,597	29,494,842
Local Exchange Carriers	127,741,130	91,405,692	219,146,823
Local Resellers	41,133,803	3,141,319	44,275,122
Non-telecommunications Providers	85,448,516	11,019,473	96,467,989
Other Local Carriers	19,133,139	3,959,670	23,092,809
Other Mobile Carriers	0	576	576
Other Toll Carriers	153,999	23,833	177,832
Paging Carriers	230,451	188,465	418,915
Payphone providers	23,331	0	23,331
Private Line Providers	13,070,919	832,427	13,903,345
Satellite Providers	679,874	63,502	743,376
Shared Tennant Providers	8,123,722	50,083	8,173,805
Specialized Mobile Radio Providers	1,208,134	187,300	1,395,434
Toll Resellers	11,001,690	2,655,504	13,657,194
Wireless Data Carriers	25,540,453	1,617,381	27,157,834
Not Specified	0	1,017	1,017
Total All Types	\$529,820,596	\$166,496,596	\$696,317,192

Note: Funds disbursed through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements have been made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

Source: Universal Service Administrative Company, *Federal Universal Service Support Mechanisms Fund Size Projections for the Fourth Quarter 2009*, Appendix SL21.

Table 4.5
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State

Funding Year 2006: July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2007

State/Territory	Students in Public Schools¹	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments per Student
Alabama	743,632	\$41,906,025	\$56.35	\$37,182,500	\$50.00	\$4,723,524	\$6.35
Alaska	132,608	18,564,033	139.99	16,567,404	124.94	1,996,629	15.06
American Samoa	16,400	1,932,498	117.84	1,749,217	106.66	183,281	11.18
Arizona	1,068,249	60,099,853	56.26	44,236,980	41.41	15,862,872	14.85
Arkansas	476,409	22,942,913	48.16	14,614,890	30.68	8,328,023	17.48
California	6,406,750	250,718,361	39.13	197,085,679	30.76	53,632,682	8.37
Colorado	794,026	19,519,303	24.58	15,298,466	19.27	4,220,837	5.32
Connecticut	575,100	21,726,651	37.78	17,579,396	30.57	4,147,255	7.21
Delaware	122,254	784,933	6.42	714,622	5.85	70,311	0.58
District of Columbia	72,850	25,579,689	351.13	5,254,671	72.13	20,325,018	279.00
Florida	2,671,513	69,659,111	26.07	59,907,962	22.42	9,751,149	3.65
Georgia	1,629,157	58,374,517	35.83	50,639,966	31.08	7,734,551	4.75
Guam	30,986	1,035,317	33.41	1,019,342	32.90	15,974	0.52
Hawaii	180,728	3,434,330	19.00	2,156,891	11.93	1,277,439	7.07
Idaho	267,380	4,047,213	15.14	3,203,514	11.98	843,699	3.16
Illinois	2,118,276	93,398,349	44.09	67,952,413	32.08	25,445,936	12.01
Indiana	1,045,940	28,479,591	27.23	22,387,205	21.40	6,092,385	5.82
Iowa	483,122	11,427,045	23.65	9,796,790	20.28	1,630,255	3.37
Kansas	469,506	15,414,493	32.83	12,886,521	27.45	2,527,973	5.38
Kentucky	683,152	26,585,464	38.92	17,100,517	25.03	9,484,946	13.88
Louisiana	675,851	72,167,692	106.78	55,760,888	82.50	16,406,804	24.28
Maine	193,986	7,260,202	37.43	5,953,821	30.69	1,306,381	6.73
Maryland	851,640	16,082,214	18.88	12,170,913	14.29	3,911,301	4.59
Massachusetts	968,661	27,685,751	28.58	22,490,934	23.22	5,194,817	5.36
Michigan	1,722,656	44,826,556	26.02	34,384,743	19.96	10,441,813	6.06
Minnesota	840,565	21,287,887	25.33	17,539,984	20.87	3,747,903	4.46
Mississippi	495,026	36,886,870	74.52	27,399,315	55.35	9,487,555	19.17
Missouri	920,353	29,306,490	31.84	17,980,341	19.54	11,326,149	12.31
Montana	144,418	3,517,340	24.36	2,982,726	20.65	534,614	3.70
Nebraska	287,580	8,809,104	30.63	7,727,261	26.87	1,081,843	3.76
Nevada	424,766	5,289,947	12.45	5,070,247	11.94	219,700	0.52
New Hampshire	203,572	2,292,439	11.26	1,691,171	8.31	601,268	2.95
New Jersey	1,388,850	43,115,959	31.04	34,497,773	24.84	8,618,185	6.21
New Mexico	328,220	31,801,874	96.89	21,353,882	65.06	10,447,992	31.83
New York	2,809,649	187,871,704	66.87	130,396,755	46.41	57,474,949	20.46
North Carolina	1,444,481	53,569,447	37.09	43,673,861	30.23	9,895,586	6.85
North Dakota	96,670	4,879,843	50.48	4,443,637	45.97	436,206	4.51
Northern Mariana Is.	11,695	1,082,545	92.56	871,033	74.48	211,512	18.09
Ohio	1,836,722	76,518,792	41.66	58,589,940	31.90	17,928,852	9.76
Oklahoma	639,391	37,002,205	57.87	30,805,715	48.18	6,196,490	9.69
Oregon	562,574	14,334,562	25.48	11,738,614	20.87	2,595,948	4.61
Pennsylvania	1,871,060	59,293,603	31.69	48,887,545	26.13	10,406,058	5.56
Puerto Rico	544,138	7,340,713	13.49	3,843,943	7.06	3,496,770	6.43
Rhode Island	151,612	4,871,076	32.13	4,429,265	29.21	441,810	2.91
South Carolina	708,021	41,300,387	58.33	28,497,633	40.25	12,802,754	18.08
South Dakota	121,158	7,649,536	63.14	6,595,737	54.44	1,053,799	8.70
Tennessee	978,368	54,540,171	55.75	43,415,178	44.38	11,124,993	11.37
Texas	4,599,509	180,226,855	39.18	143,703,423	31.24	36,523,432	7.94
Utah	523,386	16,914,049	32.32	12,711,982	24.29	4,202,067	8.03
Vermont	95,399	1,662,527	17.43	1,271,441	13.33	391,087	4.10
Virgin Islands	16,284	4,717,597	289.71	3,370,411	206.98	1,347,186	82.73
Virginia	1,220,440	33,248,197	27.24	27,976,094	22.92	5,272,103	4.32
Washington	1,026,774	20,502,845	19.97	16,430,787	16.00	4,072,058	3.97
West Virginia	281,939	10,592,591	37.57	8,482,590	30.09	2,110,001	7.48
Wisconsin	876,700	24,344,477	27.77	19,434,060	22.17	4,910,417	5.60
Wyoming	85,193	3,986,983	46.80	3,091,673	36.29	895,310	10.51
Totals	49,935,345	\$1,972,410,718	\$39.50	\$1,517,000,264	\$30.38	\$455,410,454	\$9.12

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also, disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

¹ Estimate of the students enrolled in fall of 2006. Although private schools are eligible for funding, state-by-state enrollment data were not available. Figures do not include any students in Defense Department or Bureau of Indian Affairs schools. Data from the U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

Table 4.5
Schools and Libraries Funding Commitments and Disbursements per Student by State

Funding Year 2007: July 1, 2007 through June 30, 2008

State/Territory	Students in Public Schools¹	Funds Committed	Funds Committed per Student	Funds Disbursed	Funds Disbursed per Student	Unused Funding Commitments	Unused Commitments per Student
Alabama	743,632	\$41,724,860	\$56.11	\$36,318,104	\$48.84	\$5,406,757	\$7.27
Alaska	132,608	21,881,670	165.01	19,630,225	148.03	2,251,445	16.98
American Samoa	16,400	777,240	47.39	700,458	42.71	76,782	4.68
Arizona	1,068,249	57,666,950	53.98	43,229,438	40.47	14,437,513	13.52
Arkansas	476,409	27,550,477	57.83	18,570,931	38.98	8,979,546	18.85
California	6,406,750	434,283,422	67.79	239,265,377	37.35	195,018,044	30.44
Colorado	794,026	18,989,943	23.92	16,092,062	20.27	2,897,881	3.65
Connecticut	575,100	28,879,120	50.22	23,425,606	40.73	5,453,514	9.48
Delaware	122,254	1,802,867	14.75	1,748,920	14.31	53,947	0.44
District of Columbia	72,850	12,874,212	176.72	6,967,899	95.65	5,906,313	81.07
Florida	2,671,513	98,333,959	36.81	83,314,047	31.19	15,019,912	5.62
Georgia	1,629,157	77,076,956	47.31	65,272,795	40.07	11,804,161	7.25
Guam	30,986	16,771	0.54	7,625	0.25	9,146	0.30
Hawaii	180,728	3,376,423	18.68	2,100,575	11.62	1,275,848	7.06
Idaho	267,380	5,738,023	21.46	4,551,512	17.02	1,186,511	4.44
Illinois	2,118,276	106,226,962	50.15	75,982,757	35.87	30,244,205	14.28
Indiana	1,045,940	36,612,867	35.00	27,131,551	25.94	9,481,316	9.06
Iowa	483,122	11,874,372	24.58	9,784,927	20.25	2,089,445	4.32
Kansas	469,506	19,183,963	40.86	16,539,985	35.23	2,643,977	5.63
Kentucky	683,152	32,083,973	46.96	26,446,673	38.71	5,637,300	8.25
Louisiana	675,851	46,298,804	68.50	35,478,682	52.49	10,820,122	16.01
Maine	193,986	8,159,353	42.06	6,823,015	35.17	1,336,338	6.89
Maryland	851,640	19,714,414	23.15	12,149,149	14.27	7,565,266	8.88
Massachusetts	968,661	28,838,007	29.77	24,018,611	24.80	4,819,396	4.98
Michigan	1,722,656	59,730,840	34.67	42,014,256	24.39	17,716,583	10.28
Minnesota	840,565	26,665,925	31.72	22,700,058	27.01	3,965,867	4.72
Mississippi	495,026	33,392,493	67.46	24,637,555	49.77	8,754,938	17.69
Missouri	920,353	25,238,140	27.42	18,609,662	20.22	6,628,479	7.20
Montana	144,418	4,063,323	28.14	3,505,193	24.27	558,130	3.86
Nebraska	287,580	9,641,017	33.52	8,298,244	28.86	1,342,773	4.67
Nevada	424,766	8,795,303	20.71	3,820,237	8.99	4,975,066	11.71
New Hampshire	203,572	2,430,887	11.94	1,820,889	8.94	609,998	3.00
New Jersey	1,388,850	50,342,503	36.25	38,914,475	28.02	11,428,028	8.23
New Mexico	328,220	38,795,377	118.20	29,476,877	89.81	9,318,500	28.39
New York	2,809,649	307,329,817	109.38	195,408,002	69.55	111,921,815	39.83
North Carolina	1,444,481	65,537,092	45.37	52,869,377	36.60	12,667,716	8.77
North Dakota	96,670	4,153,024	42.96	3,867,081	40.00	285,943	2.96
Northern Mariana Is.	11,695	1,041,729	89.07	951,734	81.38	89,995	7.70
Ohio	1,836,722	85,079,155	46.32	63,214,134	34.42	21,865,021	11.90
Oklahoma	639,391	48,574,821	75.97	38,781,522	60.65	9,793,299	15.32
Oregon	562,574	14,632,473	26.01	11,132,024	19.79	3,500,449	6.22
Pennsylvania	1,871,060	62,419,671	33.36	51,321,520	27.43	11,098,151	5.93
Puerto Rico	544,138	9,115,589	16.75	3,285,127	6.04	5,830,462	10.72
Rhode Island	151,612	5,902,392	38.93	5,116,179	33.75	786,213	5.19
South Carolina	708,021	37,011,415	52.27	30,425,473	42.97	6,585,942	9.30
South Dakota	121,158	6,553,628	54.09	4,747,482	39.18	1,806,145	14.91
Tennessee	978,368	47,182,147	48.23	39,114,227	39.98	8,067,920	8.25
Texas	4,599,509	219,618,092	47.75	140,508,657	30.55	79,109,435	17.20
Utah	523,386	18,661,044	35.65	14,420,124	27.55	4,240,920	8.10
Vermont	95,399	1,912,916	20.05	1,479,328	15.51	433,588	4.54
Virgin Islands	16,284	5,448,069	334.57	5,229,461	321.14	218,608	13.42
Virginia	1,220,440	30,409,565	24.92	27,135,245	22.23	3,274,320	2.68
Washington	1,026,774	29,404,303	28.64	23,939,785	23.32	5,464,519	5.32
West Virginia	281,939	10,512,045	37.28	8,816,959	31.27	1,695,086	6.01
Wisconsin	876,700	22,045,048	25.15	12,120,718	13.83	9,924,330	11.32
Wyoming	85,193	4,428,422	51.98	2,936,181	34.47	1,492,241	17.52
Totals	49,935,345	\$2,436,033,877	\$48.78	\$1,726,168,711	\$34.57	\$709,865,166	\$14.22

Source: Raw funding data provided by the Universal Service Administrative Company, rollups performed by Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, FCC.

Activity through June 30, 2009. Because of the appeals process, funding commitments and disbursements can be made after the end of the program year. Also disbursements may continue beyond the end of the program year in the event of delayed internal connections installation. Other adjustments and corrections may also be made.

¹ The number of students for the 2007 - 2008 school year was not available at the cutoff date for this report, so the number from the 2006 - 2007 school year was used.

**Table 4.6
Commitments per Student
Activity through July 10, 2009**

Service Type	Funding Year 2005 Commitments		Funding Year 2006 Commitments		Funding Year 2007 Commitments		Funding Year 2008 Commitments	
	(Millions)	Per Student ¹	(Millions)	Per Student ²	(Millions)	Per Student ³	(Millions)	Per Student ⁴
Internal Connections	\$882	\$17.74	\$613	\$12.28	\$959	\$19.21	\$733	\$14.68
Internet Access	\$264	\$5.31	\$290	\$5.82	\$309	\$6.19	\$332	\$6.65
Telecommunications	\$979	\$19.68	\$1,069	\$21.40	\$1,168	\$23.38	\$1,270	\$25.43
Total	\$2,126	\$42.72	\$1,972	\$39.50	\$2,436	\$48.78	\$2,335	\$46.76

**Table 4.7
Disbursements per Student
Activity through July 10, 2009**

Service Type	Funding Year 2005 Disbursements		Funding Year 2006 Disbursements		Funding Year 2007 Disbursements		Funding Year 2008 Disbursements	
	(Millions)	Per Student ¹	(Millions)	Per Student ²	(Millions)	Per Student ³	(Millions)	Per Student ⁴
Internal Connections	\$596	\$11.98	\$445	\$8.91	\$576	\$11.54	\$245	\$4.90
Internet Access	\$213	\$4.28	\$234	\$4.68	\$252	\$5.04	\$201	\$4.03
Telecommunications	\$760	\$15.27	\$838	\$16.79	\$898	\$17.99	\$623	\$12.47
Total	\$1,569	\$31.54	\$1,517	\$30.38	\$1,726	\$34.57	\$1,068	\$21.39

Note: Data will be revised as further disbursements occur.

¹ Estimation of the number of students enrolled in the fall of the 2005 - 2006 school year (including territories) was 49.753 million.

Source: U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

² Estimation of the number of students enrolled in the fall of the 2006 - 2007 school year (including territories) was 49.935 million.

Source: U.S. Department of Education at nces.ed.gov/ccd/bat.

³ The number of students for the 2006 - 2007 school year was used.

⁴ The number of students for the 2007 - 2008 school year was not available at the cutoff date for this report, so the number from the 2006 - 2007 school year was used.

**Chart 4.1
Disbursements per Student**

