

6. Subscribership and Penetration

The number and percentage of households that have telephone service represent the most fundamental measures of the extent of universal service. Continuing analysis of telephone penetration statistics allows us to examine the aggregate effects of Commission actions on households' decisions to maintain, acquire or drop telephone service. This section presents comprehensive data on telephone penetration statistics from the Current Population Survey (CPS) collected three times a year by the Bureau of the Census under contract with the Federal Communications Commission.¹ Along with telephone penetration statistics for the United States and each of the states from November 1983 to March 2009, data are provided on penetration based on various demographic characteristics. This section also presents historical data from the decennial census and annual data from the American Community Survey (ACS) collected by the Bureau of the Census. This section also updates information on telephone penetration by income by state.² This information is designed to help evaluate the degree of success of making telephone service available to low-income households in each state.

The most widely used measure of telephone subscribership is the percentage of households with telephone service, sometimes called a measure of telephone penetration. Prior to 1980, precise measurements of telephone subscribership received little attention. Historical estimates of telephone penetration were based on a comparison of the number of residential main stations to the number of households or housing units. Measures of penetration based on the number of residential lines, however, became subject to a large margin of error as more and more households added second telephone lines and more consumers acquired second homes. By 1980, the traditional measure of penetration (residential lines divided by the number of households) reached 96%, while the proportion of households reporting that they had telephones in the 1980 census was 92.9%.

Recognizing the need for more precise periodic measurements of subscribership, the Commission requested that the Census Bureau include questions on telephone availability as part of its CPS, which monitors demographic trends between the decennial censuses. This survey is a staggered panel survey in which the people residing at particular addresses are included in the survey for four consecutive months in one year and the same four months in the following year. Use of the CPS has several advantages: it is conducted every month by an independent and expert agency; the sample is large; and the questions are consistent. Thus, changes in the results can be compared over time with a reasonable degree of confidence.

1 This information was included in Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Subscribership in the United States* (August 13, 2009). That report is updated three times a year.

2 This information was included in Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Penetration by Income by State* (August 6, 2009). That report contains information on the number of households in each state as well as the percentages reported here.

In the 1980 decennial census, the question "Do you have a telephone?" was added to the long-form questionnaire. The same question was used in 1990. With the telephone companies no longer owning the telephone instruments beginning in 1984, it is possible for someone to have a telephone but not have service. Therefore, the question was changed in 2000 to avoid the possible bias from having a phone but no service. In the 2000 decennial census, the question was changed to "Is there telephone service available in this [housing unit] from which you can both make and receive calls?" The question also allows for the possibility of the substitution of wireless service for wireline service. Beginning in 2001 the Census Bureau introduced the ACS, which was designed to replace the long form of the decennial census. Unfortunately, the results of the CPS cannot be directly compared with the penetration figures contained in the 1980, 1990, and 2000 decennial censuses or the ACS. This is due to differences in sampling techniques and survey methodologies, and because of differences in the context in which the questions were asked. Also, the CPS uses households as the basis of measurement, while the decennial census and the ACS use occupied housing units instead. For example, the 2000 decennial census reported 97.6% of all occupied housing units in the United States had telephone service available, whereas the CPS data showed a penetration rate of 94.6% of households for March 2000. This difference is statistically significant and appears to indicate that the CPS value may be on the low side and the decennial census value may be on the high side, with the most probable value lying somewhere in between.

The decennial census data have the advantage of using much larger samples than the CPS because they are based on a sample of one-in-six households that filled out the Census Bureau's long form. This makes it possible to look at long-run trends for small minority groups. For example, statistics from the 2000 census estimated that 67.9% of all American Indian households living on federally recognized reservations and trust lands had telephone service, as compared with 46.6% estimated from the 1990 census.³

The specific questions asked in the CPS are: "Does this house, apartment, or mobile home have telephone service from which you can both make and receive calls? Please include cell phones, regular phones, and any other type of telephone."⁴ And, if the answer to the first question

3 For more information, see the report Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, Federal Communications Commission, *Telephone Subscribership on American Indian Reservations and Off-Reservation Trust Lands* (May 5, 2003).

4 The questions are intended to be neutral as to whether the household has wireline or wireless phones. Through November 2004, this question had been worded: "Is there a telephone in this house/apartment?" Because of the increasing number of households that have wireless only, there was some concern that some of these households may not think of their cell phones when asked if they have a telephone. Consequently, beginning in December 2004, CPS changed its telephone question to the wording given above. It is possible that some of the drop in the penetration rate between November 2004 and March 2005 is for households who had a phone, but did not have service.

is "no," this is followed up with, "Is there a telephone elsewhere on which people in this household can be called?" If the answer to the first question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "in unit." If the answer to either the first or second question is "yes," the household is counted as having a telephone "available." The "in unit" data and the "available" data are reported in Tables 6.9 through 6.13 and 6.15 through 6.19, and Charts 6.1 and 6.8. All of the remaining tables and charts of this section just report the "in unit" data.

Although the survey is conducted every month, not all questions are asked every month. The telephone questions are asked once every four months: in the month that a household is first included in the sample and in the month that the household reenters the sample a year later. Since the sample is staggered, the reported information for any given month actually reflects responses over the preceding four months. Aggregated summaries of the responses are reported to the Commission, based on the surveys conducted through March, July, and November of each year. The CPS later provides the Commission with the raw data files containing all of the responses to all of the questions on the CPS questionnaires in those months.⁵

The CPS data are based on a nationwide sample of about 50 to 60 thousand households in the 50 states and the District of Columbia. (The CPS does not cover outlying areas that are not states, such as Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, and the Northern Mariana Islands.) Because a sample is used, the estimates are subject to sampling error. For the nationwide totals, changes in telephone penetration between consecutive reports of less than or equal to 0.7% may be due to sampling error and cannot be regarded as statistically significant.⁶ As explained below, when comparing the same month in two consecutive years, changes of less than 0.6% are not statistically significant. When comparing annual averages, changes of less than or equal to 0.4% are not statistically significant. The annual averages are the average of the three surveys of the year in question. For individual states or other subgroups of the U.S. population, the amount of sampling variability is much greater, because the sample sizes are smaller. This will require larger changes to yield statistical significance at the same confidence level.

The data in this section are not seasonally adjusted. Because there is a fifty percent overlap in the sample with the sample for the same month in the previous year, there is a high correlation between values a year apart. However, after accounting for this, there has been no significant systematic seasonal variation.

Once a year, in March, the CPS supplements its survey with additional questions, which include detailed information about income, and augments its sample with about 2,500 additional Hispanic households. Starting in 2001, the sample was further augmented with about 20,000

5 Tables 6.3 through 6.5, 6.11, and 6.17 of this section are derived from these raw data files.

6 The determination of the statistical significance of a change over time is discussed below. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed and by the confidence level, which is 95% here.

additional households with children.⁷ The more detailed information from the March surveys makes it possible to adjust the income categories for inflation, and therefore make the purchasing power within each category stable over time. In the July and November surveys, only broad income categories are reported. (These are the categories that appear in Table 6.10.)

The Commission's Lifeline support mechanism was instituted in 1984 to help low-income households afford the monthly cost of telephone service. Under the federal Lifeline support mechanism, telephone companies offer reduced rates to qualifying households and receive reimbursement from the federal universal service support mechanisms. Initially, Lifeline was available only in those states that chose to participate by providing matching assistance.

Effective in 1998, the federal Lifeline support mechanism was revised so that a basic level of assistance would be provided in all states.⁸ Additional federal support is also provided wherever a state chooses to provide matching assistance, at a rate of \$1 in federal support for each \$2 of state matching support, up to a maximum of \$1.75 federal support (corresponding to \$3.50 of state matching support). States may provide further support without further matching federal assistance.⁹

Results and Statistical Analysis

Census Bureau figures for March 2009 show that the percentage of households subscribing to telephone service is 95.6%. This is an increase of 0.4% from the 95.2% of March 2008. The average penetration rate for the year 2008 was 95.2%, which is an increase of 0.4% from the 2007 average of 94.8%.

This section includes figures showing subscribership percentages by state, by the head of the household's age and race¹⁰, by household size, by income, and for adult individuals by labor force

7 The responses from the additional Hispanic households and households with children are not included in Tables 6.1, 6.3, and 6.7 through 6.11. Thus, in some cases, there may be small discrepancies between the percentages in those tables and the percentages in Tables 6.4 through 6.6 and 6.12.

8 The basic federal Lifeline support level is the subscriber line charge plus \$1.75 per line per month. Eligible subscribers living on tribal lands may receive up to \$25 additional Lifeline support as long as they pay at least \$1 a month for local phone service, after the discount.

9 A few states provide state Lifeline support that generally exceeds \$3.50. In addition, in other states the amount of state support is whatever is required to bring the local service cost to a certain price level, which could mean support in excess of \$3.50 for customers of companies with high local rates.

10 The racial categories reported in the CPS are white, black, and other. The "other"

status. The March 2009 data show that 96.2% of adult individuals in the civilian non-institutionalized population have a telephone in their household. This is an increase of 0.3% from the 95.9% of March 2008. The average penetration rate for 2008 was 95.8% for adult individuals, which is an increase of 0.3% from the 2007 average of 95.5%.

This section contains twenty tables and nine charts presenting penetration statistics for various geographic and demographic characteristics. The charts and the first eight tables present summaries of the available information. Tables 6.9 through 6.14 present more detailed information. In Tables 6.9 through 6.13, only the annual averages are included for the years 1984 through 2006. March, July, and November data for those years are available in previous Monitoring Reports in CC Docket Nos. 87-339 or 98-202. Tables 6.15 through 6.20 provide information necessary to determine the statistical significance of changes in the penetration rates over time.

Table 6.1 summarizes the CPS telephone penetration data for the United States, combining information on the number of households with the penetration rates.

Chart 6.1 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for households over time using annual average CPS data.

Table 6.2 shows the historical estimates for the United States based on AT&T data through 1970, the decennial censuses for 1980 through 2000, and the ACS for 2001 through 2008. It also shows per capita wire lines and wireless subscribers.

Further information from the ACS is shown in Tables 6.3 and 6.4. Table 6.3 shows characteristics including housing unit tenure, age of the householder, and race and ethnicity of the householder and Table 6.4 shows state data. Data for Puerto Rico were included for the first time in 2005. The Puerto Rico data are not included in the U.S. national totals.

Table 6.5 summarizes the CPS telephone penetration rates by state, showing the average rates for 1984 and 2008, the change between those two years, and an indication as to whether the change is statistically significant. The statistical significance of a change is determined not only by the magnitude of that change, but also by the sizes of the samples used to estimate the change.

Chart 6.2 depicts the states with average 2008 penetration rates (as shown in Table 6.5) more than 1% below the national average, within 1% of the national average, or more than 1% above the national average.

category (which includes Asians, Native Americans, and anyone else who does not consider himself or herself to fall into the “white” or “black” categories) is not included in the tables and charts in this report because the sample size is too small. The ethnic category Hispanic, however, is included in the tables and charts. Hispanics can be of any race for purposes of the categories reported in the CPS.

Chart 6.3 depicts changes in household penetration rates by state (as shown in Table 6.5) between the average 1984 and 2008 rates. States with statistically significant increases or decreases are shown, along with other states with increases or decreases.

Chart 6.4 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household income, using average 2008 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons.¹¹ It is based on data in Table 6.10.

Chart 6.5 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and household size, using average 2008 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.11.

Chart 6.6 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and the head of the household's age, using average 2008 penetration rates for all households and for households headed by white, black, and Hispanic persons. It is based on data in Table 6.12.

Chart 6.7 depicts the relationship between telephone penetration and labor force status for civilian non-institutionalized adults, using average 2008 penetration rates for all adults and for white, black, and Hispanic adults. It is based on data in Table 6.13.

Chart 6.8 graphically depicts the nationwide penetration rates for civilian non-institutionalized adults over time using annual average data. It is also based on data in Table 6.13.

Chart 6.9 shows the telephone penetration rates in March of each year through 2008 for each of five income categories, adjusted for inflation, for the entire United States. It is based on data in Table 6.14. The income categories (expressed in March 1984 dollars) are: \$9,999 or less; \$10,000 - \$19,999; \$20,000 - \$29,999; \$30,000 - \$39,999; and \$40,000 or more. These categories were chosen because they are of approximately equal size, both in terms of income ranges and the number of households in each category. The upper limit of the lowest category is also approximately equal to the federal poverty line for a family of four. Between 1984 and 2008, there was a statistically significant increase in the penetration rate for all households. There also were statistically significant increases in penetration rates in the two lowest income categories over this time period.¹² For the middle income category the penetration rate was a small but not statistically significant increase between 1984 and 2008. For the two highest income categories there were decreases in the penetration rate that were not statistically significant between 1984 and 2008. Not all of the increases in the national total penetration rate can be explained by increases in real income, because

11 The CPS includes three racial categories: white, black, and other. Others, which include Native Americans, Asians, and Pacific Islanders, are not reported separately because of small sample sizes, but they are included in the totals. Hispanics are reported as an ethnic group, and can be of any race.

12 See footnote 20 for the critical values for these significance tests.

real income increases are reflected in the movement of households between categories. Thus, penetration changes within each income category represent changes holding real income constant.

To help evaluate the effect of the federal Lifeline support mechanism, Table 6.6 focuses on changes in telephone penetration rates from just before the program was established to just before it was substantially expanded in 1998, by comparing penetration rates for states with and without state Lifeline programs prior to 1998.¹³ Briefly, penetration rate increases were greater, on average, in states with Lifeline programs than in states without Lifeline programs.¹⁴ The effect is especially apparent for low-income households,¹⁵ which are the households primarily affected by the federal and state Lifeline programs. Between March 1984 and March 1997, the increase in the average penetration rate in states with Lifeline programs was 6.5% for low-income households. During this period, the increase in subscribership among low-income households in those states that adopted Lifeline programs was double that of states that did not adopt such programs, although there may have been other factors besides Lifeline that contributed to this result.

Information on all households is also included in Table 6.6. Overall penetration rates are more generally available and more commonly cited as measures of penetration than are rates only for low-income households. Penetration rate increases were again greater, on average, in states that established Lifeline programs. The increase for states with Lifeline programs was statistically significant,¹⁶ but the increase for states without state Lifeline programs was not. States that adopted Lifeline programs before 1998 generally had lower penetration rates in 1984 than those that did not adopt such programs. By 1997, the difference in the penetration rates for the two groups diminished significantly.

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- 13 The expanded program was adopted in 1997, and took effect on January 1, 1998. States with Lifeline programs prior to 1998 are identified in Table 6.8 by showing that the year that Lifeline began was before 1998. Prior to the expansion, states participating in the federal Lifeline program were required to match the federal support with their own state support.
- 14 The averages for the groups of states were computed as weighted averages of the states in the groups, using the total number of households in each state as weights. This was calculated as the total number of households with telephone service in each group of states divided by the total number of households in that group.
- 15 Low-income households are those with incomes under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars, which is equivalent to \$20,812 in March 2008 dollars.
- 16 See the paragraph describing Tables 6.15 through 6.19 for a discussion of the determination of the statistical significance of a change over time. The critical value is dependent on the sizes of the samples from which the change is computed.

Table 6.7 focuses on the change in penetration rates between March 1997 (before the expansion of the federal Lifeline program) and March 2008. The states are divided into three groups:

- “Full or High Assistance” states providing at least \$3.00 of state support to get federal matching support of at least \$1.50 per line per month;
- “Intermediate Assistance” states providing between \$0.50 and \$3.00 of state support, and receiving between \$0.25 and \$1.50 federal matching support per line per month;
- “Basic or Low Assistance” states providing less than \$0.50 of state support, and receiving less than \$0.25 federal matching support per line per month.

On average, for low-income households in those states where full or high assistance is provided, telephone penetration increased by 4.0%, between March 1997 and March 2008. This increase is statistically significant. In this group of states there was a statistically significant increase of 1.1% in the overall penetration rate for all households. For states with intermediate assistance, there was a statistically significant increase of 3.8% in the low-income penetration rate and a statistically significant increase of 1.6% in overall penetration. For states with basic or low assistance, the average penetration for low-income households increased by 1.4% and the average penetration for all households increased by 0.3%. The changes in the two lower categories were not statistically significant.

Data on individual states are provided in Table 6.8. The support amounts shown in Table 6.8 are the average state support plus federal matching support for all lifeline subscribers in March 2008.¹⁷ They do not include state support in excess of the \$3.50 limit that is eligible for federal matching support.¹⁸ Thus, they range from zero to a maximum of \$5.25.

Table 6.9 shows the CPS penetration rates for the United States and for each state beginning with November 1983. Because the CPS began collecting this data only in 1983, comparable values are not available prior to November 1983. For each of the surveys, the column headed "Unit" indicates the percentage of households for which there is a telephone in the housing unit. The column headed "Avail." indicates the percentage of households which have telephone service available for incoming calls, either in the housing unit or elsewhere (such as at work or at a neighbor's home).

Table 6.10 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by income and the race of the head of the household. It shows a strong relationship between income and penetration. Caution should be used in comparing these figures over time, because these income levels are not adjusted

17 These support amounts are from Table 2.3.

18 Any state support over \$3.50 per line is not matched by further federal support. The federal support includes half of the state support up to the \$3.50 limit. Thus the maximum federal matching support is \$1.75 per line per month.

for inflation. Thus, the same nominal income level at two points in time will reflect different real incomes in terms of purchasing power. Also, the income categories have changed over time due to the changing value of the dollar. Consequently, when evaluating penetration changes by income levels over time, Table 6.14 should be used.

Table 6.11 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the size of the household and the race of the householder. It shows that penetration is higher for households of 2 to 5 people than it is for single-person households or those with 6 or more people.

Table 6.12 shows the nationwide penetration rates for households by the age and race of the head of the household. It shows that the penetration rate is lowest for young and non-white households.

Table 6.13 shows the nationwide penetration rates for all persons that are at least 15 years old in the civilian non-institutionalized population by their race and employment status. Since this table is for individual adults rather than households, the total penetration rates are different from those in the previous tables. It shows that penetration is lowest among the unemployed.

Table 6.14 shows the penetration rates for each of the income categories, adjusted for inflation, shown in Chart 6.9, for each state for March of each year. The table shows only five categories, rather than the more numerous categories of the nationwide data in Table 6.10, because the small sample sizes caused by a larger number of categories would result in unreliably large sampling variability for the individual states. The relative levels of the March Consumer Price Index for all items (as reported in Table 7.4) were used to make the inflation adjustment. Thus, for example, \$10,000 in March 1984 dollars had the same purchasing power as \$20,812 in March 2008 dollars. The precise current dollar values in each year are reported at the end of Table 6.14.

Tables 6.15 through 6.19 present the critical values at the 95% confidence level for testing the statistical significance of changes in penetration rates over time in the earlier tables.¹⁹ These critical values are relevant because changes less than or equal to the values shown are likely to be due to sampling error, and thus cannot be regarded as demonstrating that a change in telephone penetration has occurred. In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, rendering the changes in estimated penetration rates unreliable. Because there is an overlap of half of the sample from year to year, but no overlap in the sample between surveys that are four months apart, annual changes are less subject to variations in sampling error. Consequently, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.8 when making a comparison for the same month in two consecutive years. When comparing the annual averages, the critical values should be multiplied by 0.5774, since these averages are based on three surveys, and hence have a lower standard error. When comparing annual averages of two consecutive years, the critical values should be multiplied by .46, taking into account both of the above factors.

19 At the end of 2007, the Census Bureau revised their variability estimates upward, probably reflecting the increased variability in the penetration rates in recent years.

Table 6.20 shows the sample sizes on which the estimates of Table 6.14 are based. The sampling variability is inversely related to the square root of the sample size. The critical values for individual income categories in Table 6.14 can therefore be estimated by taking the critical value for the state "In Unit" total and multiplying it by the square root of the ratio of the sample size for the state total to the sample size for the income category. In most cases, the critical value for an individual income category will be between two and three times the critical value for the state total.²⁰ In some cases, these critical values are very large because the sample sizes are very small for these subcategories, thereby rendering the estimated penetration rates unreliable.

20 For example, using this methodology to calculate critical values for comparing the 1984 and 2008 values for the United States Total, the critical values are 1.5% for the \$10,000 - \$19,999 and the \$40,000 or more categories, 1.6% for the \$9,999 or less category, 1.7% for the \$20,000 - \$29,999 category, and 2.0% for the \$30,000 - \$39,999 category. These compare with 0.7% for all households.

Table 6.1
Household Telephone Subscribership in the United States

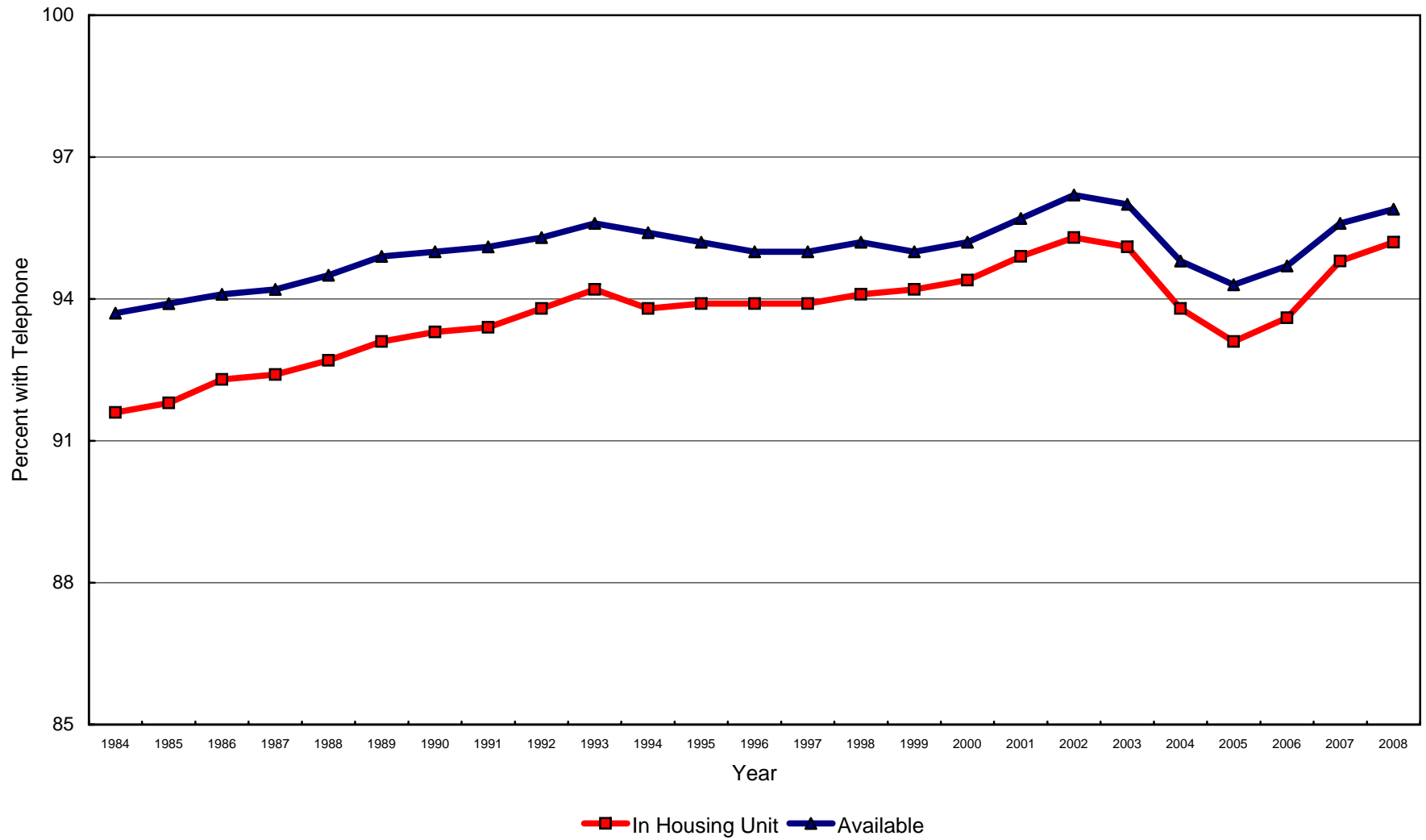
Date	Households (millions)	Households with Telephones (millions)	Percentage with Telephones	Households without Telephones (millions)	Percentage without Telephones
November 1983	85.8	78.4	91.4%	7.4	8.6%
March 1984	86.0	78.9	91.8%	7.1	8.2%
July 1984	86.6	79.3	91.6%	7.3	8.4%
November 1984	87.4	79.9	91.4%	7.5	8.6%
March 1985	87.4	80.2	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
July 1985	88.2	81.0	91.8%	7.2	8.2%
November 1985	88.8	81.6	91.9%	7.2	8.1%
March 1986	89.0	82.1	92.2%	6.9	7.8%
July 1986	89.5	82.5	92.2%	7.0	7.8%
November 1986	89.9	83.1	92.4%	6.8	7.6%
March 1987	90.2	83.4	92.5%	6.8	7.5%
July 1987	90.7	83.7	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
November 1987	91.3	84.3	92.3%	7.0	7.7%
March 1988	91.8	85.3	92.9%	6.5	7.1%
July 1988	92.4	85.7	92.8%	6.7	7.2%
November 1988	92.6	85.7	92.5%	6.9	7.5%
March 1989	93.6	87.0	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
July 1989	93.8	87.5	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
November 1989	93.9	87.3	93.0%	6.6	7.0%
March 1990	94.2	87.9	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
July 1990	94.8	88.4	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1990	94.7	88.4	93.3%	6.3	6.7%
March 1991	95.3	89.2	93.6%	6.1	6.4%
July 1991	95.5	89.1	93.3%	6.4	6.7%
November 1991	95.7	89.4	93.4%	6.3	6.6%
March 1992	96.6	90.7	93.9%	5.9	6.1%
July 1992	96.6	90.6	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
November 1992	97.0	91.0	93.8%	6.0	6.2%
March 1993	97.3	91.6	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
July 1993	97.9	92.2	94.2%	5.7	5.8%
November 1993	98.8	93.0	94.2%	5.8	5.8%
March 1994	98.1	92.1	93.9%	6.0	6.1%
July 1994	98.6	92.4	93.7%	6.2	6.3%
November 1994	99.8	93.7	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
March 1995	99.9	93.8	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
July 1995	100.0	94.0	94.0%	6.0	6.0%
November 1995	100.4	94.2	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1996	100.6	94.4	93.8%	6.2	6.2%
July 1996	101.2	95.0	93.9%	6.1	6.1%
November 1996	101.3	95.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
March 1997	102.0	95.8	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
July 1997	102.3	96.1	93.9%	6.2	6.1%
November 1997	102.8	96.5	93.8%	6.3	6.2%
March 1998	103.4	97.4	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
July 1998	103.4	97.3	94.1%	6.1	5.9%
November 1998	104.1	98.0	94.2%	6.1	5.8%
March 1999	104.8	98.5	94.0%	6.3	6.0%
July 1999	105.1	99.2	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 1999	105.4	99.1	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2000	105.3	99.6	94.6%	5.7	5.4%
July 2000	105.8	99.8	94.4%	5.9	5.6%
November 2000	106.5	100.2	94.1%	6.3	5.9%
March 2001	107.0	101.1	94.6%	5.8	5.4%
July 2001	106.9	101.7	95.1%	5.2	4.9%
November 2001	107.7	102.2	94.9%	5.5	5.1%
March 2002	108.3	103.4	95.5%	4.8	4.5%
July 2002	108.5	103.2	95.1%	5.3	4.9%
November 2002	109.0	104.0	95.3%	5.1	4.7%
March 2003	112.1	107.1	95.5%	5.0	4.5%
July 2003	112.1	106.8	95.2%	5.3	4.8%
November 2003	113.1	107.1	94.7%	6.0	5.3%
March 2004	112.9	106.4	94.2%	6.5	5.8%
July 2004	113.5	106.5	93.8%	7.1	6.2%
November 2004	113.8	106.4	93.5%	7.4	6.5%
March 2005	114.5	105.8	92.4%	8.7	7.6%
July 2005	114.4	107.5	94.0%	6.8	6.0%
November 2005	115.2	107.0	92.9%	8.2	7.1%
March 2006	115.5	107.2	92.8%	8.4	7.2%
July 2006	116.2	109.9	94.6%	6.3	5.4%
November 2006	116.4	108.8	93.4%	7.6	6.6%
March 2007	117.1	110.8	94.6%	6.4	5.4%
July 2007	117.7	111.7	95.0%	5.9	5.0%
November 2007	118.2	112.2	94.9%	6.0	5.1%
March 2008	117.8	112.2	95.2%	5.6	4.8%
July 2008	118.0	112.6	95.4%	5.5	4.6%
November 2008	118.6	112.7	95.0%	5.9	5.0%
March 2009	118.4	113.2	95.6%	5.2	4.4%

Note: Details may not appear to add to totals due to rounding.

Chart 6.1

Telephone Penetration

Households



**Table 6.2
Historical Telephone Penetration Estimates**

Year	Percentage of Housing Units with Telephones	Telephone Wire Lines per 100 Population	Wireless Subscribers per 100 Population
1920	35.0 %	9.6	
1930	40.9	12.5	
1940	36.9	12.7	
1950	61.8	21.7	
1960	78.3	27.6	
1970	90.5	35.0	
1980	92.9	45.1	
1990	94.8	54.7	1.8
2000	97.6	67.9	34.5
2001	96.9	67.4	41.5
2002	96.6	65.7	46.8
2003	96.2	63.8	51.0
2004	95.7	61.5	57.9
2005	94.8	60.1	65.8
2006	94.1	57.7	73.6
2007	94.6	54.2	80.8
2008	98.2	50.9	86.4

Sources: Percentage data for 1920 to 1970 from the U.S. Census Bureau, *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*, Part 2, page 783. Percentage data for 1980 to 2000 from the decennial censuses. Percentage data for 2001 to 2007 from the Census Bureau's American Community Survey. Telephone line data for 1920 through 1970 are estimated by multiplying the number of telephones by the proportion of main plus equivalent main stations to total telephones for the Bell System. Prior to 1950, the 1950 proportion is used. For 1980 and 1990, ILEC local loops are used; see Table 7.1 of Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, *Trends in Telephone Service* (August 2008). For 2000 to 2008, June ILEC and CLEC lines are used from Table 1 of Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, *Local Telephone Competition: Status as of June 30, 2008* (July 2009). June wireless subscribers reported by CTIA are from Table 11.1 of Industry Analysis and Technology Division, Wireline Competition Bureau, *Trends in Telephone Service* (August 2008). For 1920 to 2000, the population from the decennial census is used. For 2001 to 2008, Census Bureau population estimates for July 1 are used.

Table 6.3
Telephone Penetration by Selected Characteristics
(Percentage of Occupied Housing Units with Telephone Service)

Characteristic	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Housing Unit Tenure								
Owner Occupied	98.8 %	98.7 %	98.5 %	98.3 %	97.7 %	97.1 %	97.1 %	99.3 %
Renter Occupied	93.4	92.6	91.6	90.4	89.0	87.9	89.5	96.2
Age of Householder								
15 - 34	94.5	93.6	92.0	90.2	88.0	86.3	87.8	93.4
35 - 64	97.3	97.2	97.1	96.7	96.1	95.4	95.6	98.4
65 +	98.7	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.5	99.2
Race of Householder								
White	97.6	97.3	96.9	96.3	95.6	NA	NA	NA
Black or African American	93.6	93.0	93.0	92.3	91.9	NA	NA	NA
American Indian or Alaska Native	89.1	89.5	87.8	89.6	86.8	NA	NA	NA
Asian	98.4	98.0	97.5	96.9	95.5	NA	NA	NA
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	95.9	95.5	91.4	92.2	93.1	NA	NA	NA
Other	94.6	95.1	93.9	93.3	91.0	NA	NA	NA
Two or More Races	95.1	92.7	95.6	92.8	92.7	NA	NA	NA
Ethnicity of Householder								
Hispanic or Latino	94.2	93.9	93.4	92.6	91.6	NA	NA	NA
Total United States	96.9 %	96.6 %	96.2 %	95.7 %	94.8 %	94.1 %	94.6 %	98.2 %

NA - Not available

Source: Census Bureau, American Community Survey.

Table 6.4
Telephone Penetration by State
(Percentage of Occupied Housing Units with Telephone Service)

State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	95.2 %	95.3 %	95.1 %	94.5 %	93.3 %	92.6 %	93.9 %	98.0 %
Alaska	96.6	97.9	96.7	97.6	96.6	96.3	97.7	98.1
Arizona	95.8	95.6	95.0	95.2	93.1	93.6	93.7	97.0
Arkansas	94.7	94.3	92.5	91.0	90.9	90.3	91.3	97.6
California	98.0	98.3	98.3	97.9	97.0	96.6	96.7	98.7
Colorado	98.5	97.4	97.0	96.5	95.1	94.6	94.3	98.2
Connecticut	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.3	97.3	96.5	96.8	99.1
Delaware	98.2	98.2	97.7	97.9	97.5	97.0	95.8	98.7
District of Columbia	97.1	97.5	96.9	96.1	95.2	94.5	92.6	97.8
Florida	97.0	96.6	96.3	95.5	94.0	92.4	93.4	97.9
Georgia	95.6	95.5	95.0	94.1	92.9	90.9	92.7	97.1
Hawaii	97.9	97.0	96.3	95.2	95.6	95.7	94.9	98.1
Idaho	96.2	97.4	96.3	95.7	96.2	94.2	94.2	99.0
Illinois	95.9	95.7	95.4	94.7	94.4	93.7	94.8	98.6
Indiana	95.4	94.7	93.7	93.4	94.4	93.4	94.2	98.4
Iowa	97.6	97.4	96.6	95.6	96.0	94.9	95.3	98.9
Kansas	96.9	96.3	95.8	95.7	93.6	92.7	93.8	98.9
Kentucky	96.0	94.8	95.0	93.3	92.0	91.9	93.1	97.8
Louisiana	95.3	95.4	94.7	92.9	92.9	91.6	92.5	97.3
Maine	98.8	98.2	98.4	97.7	96.6	95.7	95.9	98.8
Maryland	97.7	97.5	97.5	97.0	95.8	95.3	95.6	99.0
Massachusetts	98.5	98.6	98.5	97.9	96.2	95.5	96.1	98.8
Michigan	96.4	95.5	95.1	94.4	93.4	92.1	93.0	98.6
Minnesota	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.4	96.7	95.8	95.4	99.2
Mississippi	93.3	93.4	92.8	91.4	89.6	88.4	91.2	96.9
Missouri	96.6	96.7	96.3	96.1	95.4	93.6	94.3	98.5
Montana	97.1	96.9	96.5	95.1	95.0	93.6	93.7	97.5
Nebraska	97.2	96.4	95.6	94.8	95.5	94.4	94.5	99.0
Nevada	95.2	95.3	94.4	95.2	95.9	94.6	94.3	97.6
New Hampshire	98.7	98.5	98.1	98.2	96.9	97.0	97.5	98.6
New Jersey	98.0	97.7	97.6	96.9	95.8	95.3	95.1	97.9
New Mexico	92.9	90.7	93.0	94.4	92.5	91.7	92.4	95.7
New York	97.2	96.9	96.8	96.5	95.5	94.8	95.0	97.9
North Carolina	96.5	95.6	94.1	94.5	93.8	93.2	93.4	98.1
North Dakota	97.8	97.3	96.8	95.9	94.7	94.7	94.8	99.2
Ohio	97.7	96.7	97.1	96.2	95.4	94.2	94.6	98.1
Oklahoma	95.7	93.9	94.7	93.7	93.1	92.9	93.2	98.0
Oregon	98.0	97.1	96.9	96.0	95.3	95.2	94.9	98.7
Pennsylvania	97.8	98.0	97.5	97.2	96.5	95.9	95.9	98.8
Rhode Island	98.3	97.8	97.7	96.8	96.4	95.6	96.0	97.8
South Carolina	96.0	94.7	94.7	93.6	92.3	92.0	93.2	97.2
South Dakota	97.6	96.8	96.1	95.8	95.3	96.0	95.3	98.6
Tennessee	96.8	96.3	95.1	95.2	92.9	92.8	93.7	98.1
Texas	95.9	95.4	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.6	93.5	98.0
Utah	97.4	97.7	97.5	97.4	96.5	96.2	96.0	99.3
Vermont	98.1	98.1	97.7	97.6	97.9	97.2	96.9	98.8
Virginia	97.3	97.0	97.0	95.8	95.6	95.2	95.2	98.3
Washington	97.5	97.8	97.0	96.5	96.5	96.2	96.3	99.0
West Virginia	95.1	95.9	94.8	94.0	94.5	93.8	93.6	96.9
Wisconsin	97.9	97.5	96.3	95.5	96.4	95.6	96.1	99.0
Wyoming	95.1	94.9	94.5	94.4	94.9	93.4	95.0	98.7
Total United States	96.9 %	96.6 %	96.2 %	95.7 %	94.8 %	94.1 %	94.6 %	98.2 %
Puerto Rico	NA	NA	NA	NA	73.8 %	73.6 %	80.6 %	91.9 %

Source: Census Bureau, American Community Survey.

Table 6.5
Telephone Penetration by State
(Annual Average Percentage of Households with Telephone Service)

State	1984	2008	Change
Alabama	88.4 %	94.0 %	5.6 % *
Alaska	86.5	96.4	9.8 *
Arizona	86.9	94.6	7.6 *
Arkansas	86.6	92.9	6.3 *
California	92.5	96.5	4.0 *
Colorado	93.2	98.0	4.8 *
Connecticut	95.5	97.1	1.6
Delaware	94.3	94.7	0.5
District of Columbia	94.9	92.0	-2.9
Florida	88.7	93.0	4.3 *
Georgia	86.2	92.9	6.7 *
Hawaii	93.5	96.5	2.9
Idaho	90.7	96.0	5.3 *
Illinois	94.2	94.1	-0.1
Indiana	91.6	92.1	0.5
Iowa	96.2	97.4	1.2
Kansas	94.3	96.4	2.0
Kentucky	88.1	94.1	5.9 *
Louisiana	89.7	95.7	6.0 *
Maine	93.4	97.8	4.4 *
Maryland	95.7	94.7	-1.0
Massachusetts	95.9	96.4	0.6
Michigan	92.8	96.0	3.1 *
Minnesota	95.8	98.2	2.3
Mississippi	82.4	92.7	10.3 *
Missouri	91.5	96.8	5.3 *
Montana	91.0	94.5	3.5 *
Nebraska	95.7	94.7	-1.0
Nevada	90.4	94.0	3.7 *
New Hampshire	94.3	97.7	3.3 *
New Jersey	94.8	94.8	0.0
New Mexico	82.0	92.6	10.6 *
New York	91.8	94.4	2.6 *
North Carolina	88.3	93.5	5.2 *
North Dakota	94.6	98.3	3.7 *
Ohio	92.4	96.9	4.5 *
Oklahoma	90.3	95.3	5.0 *
Oregon	90.6	97.6	7.0 *
Pennsylvania	94.9	97.9	3.0 *
Rhode Island	93.6	96.4	2.8
South Carolina	83.7	90.8	7.1 *
South Dakota	93.2	96.8	3.6 *
Tennessee	88.5	93.0	4.5 *
Texas	88.4	94.3	5.9 *
Utah	92.5	96.9	4.3 *
Vermont	92.3	97.0	4.8 *
Virginia	93.1	95.7	2.6 *
Washington	93.0	98.1	5.0 *
West Virginia	87.7	94.5	6.8 *
Wisconsin	95.2	97.2	2.0
Wyoming	89.9	95.8	5.9 *
Total United States	91.6 %	95.2 %	3.6 % *

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Differences may not appear to equal changes due to rounding.

Chart 6.2

Average 2008 Telephone Penetration

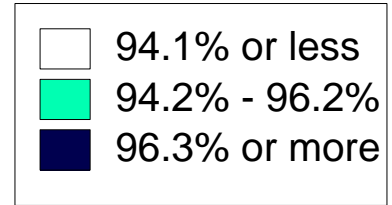
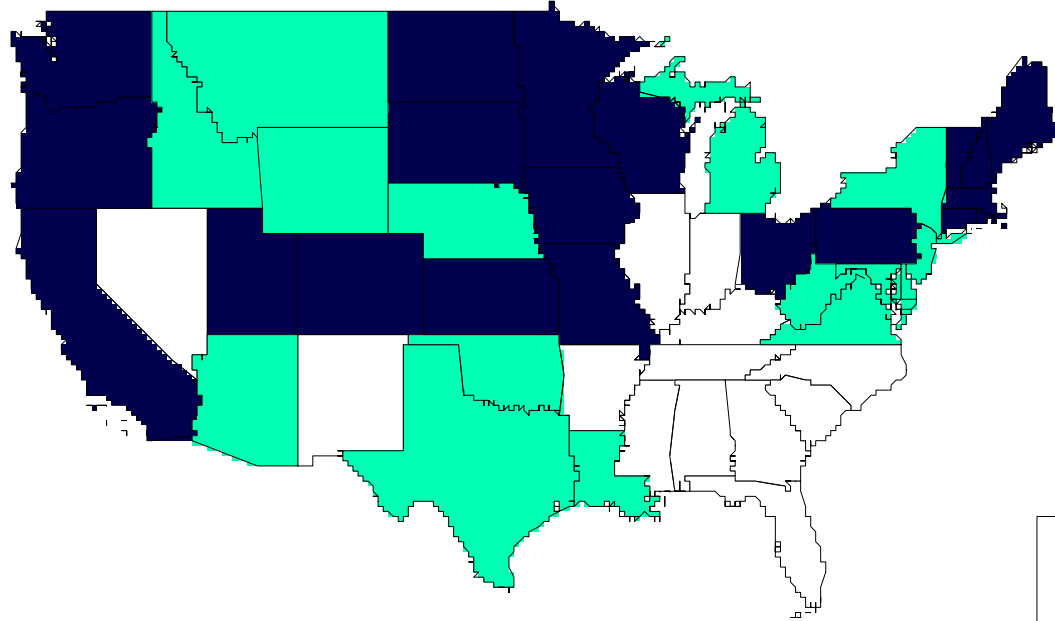


Chart 6.3

1984 - 2008 Penetration Changes

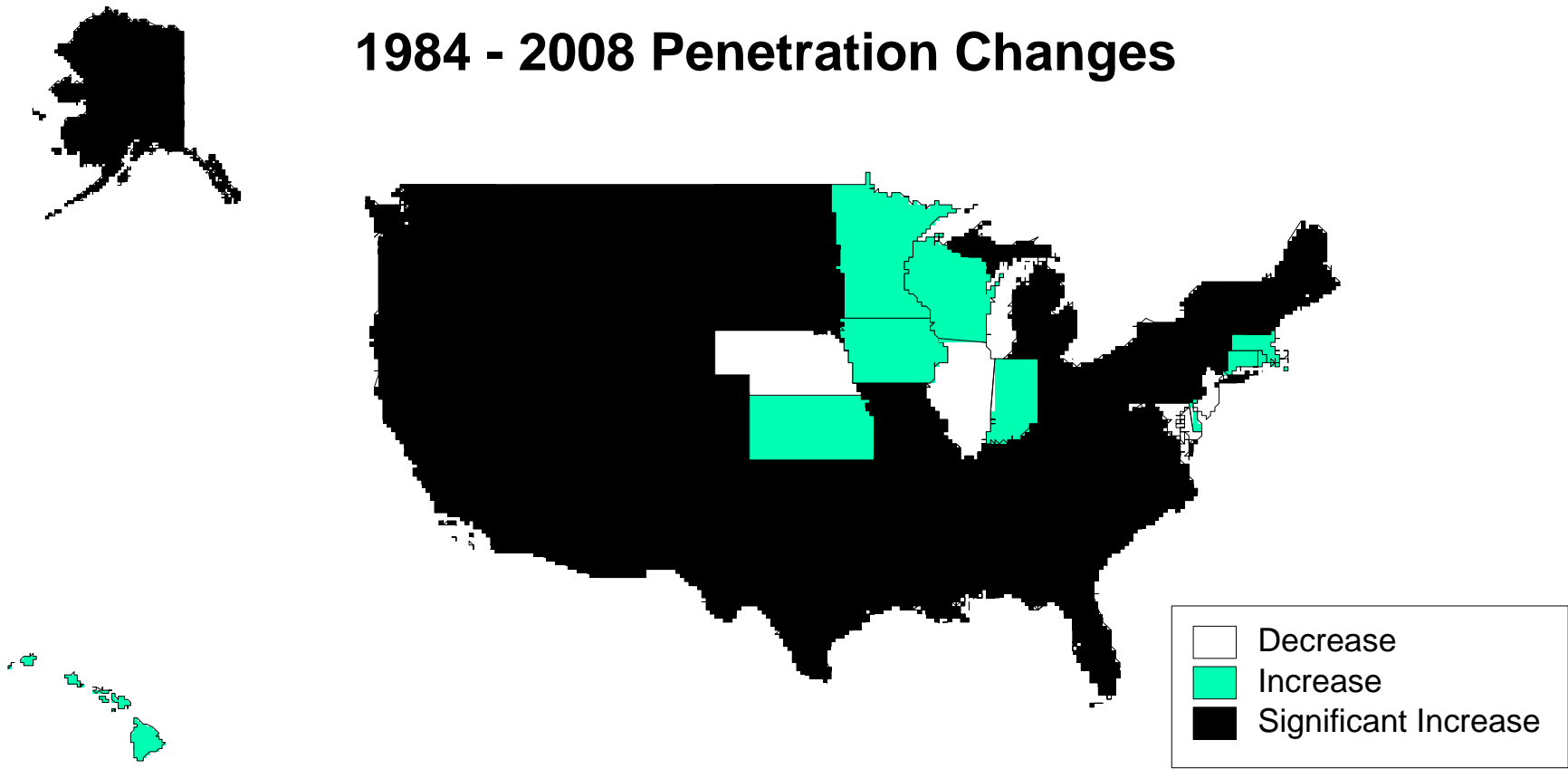


Chart 6.4

Telephone Penetration by Income Level 2008 Annual Average

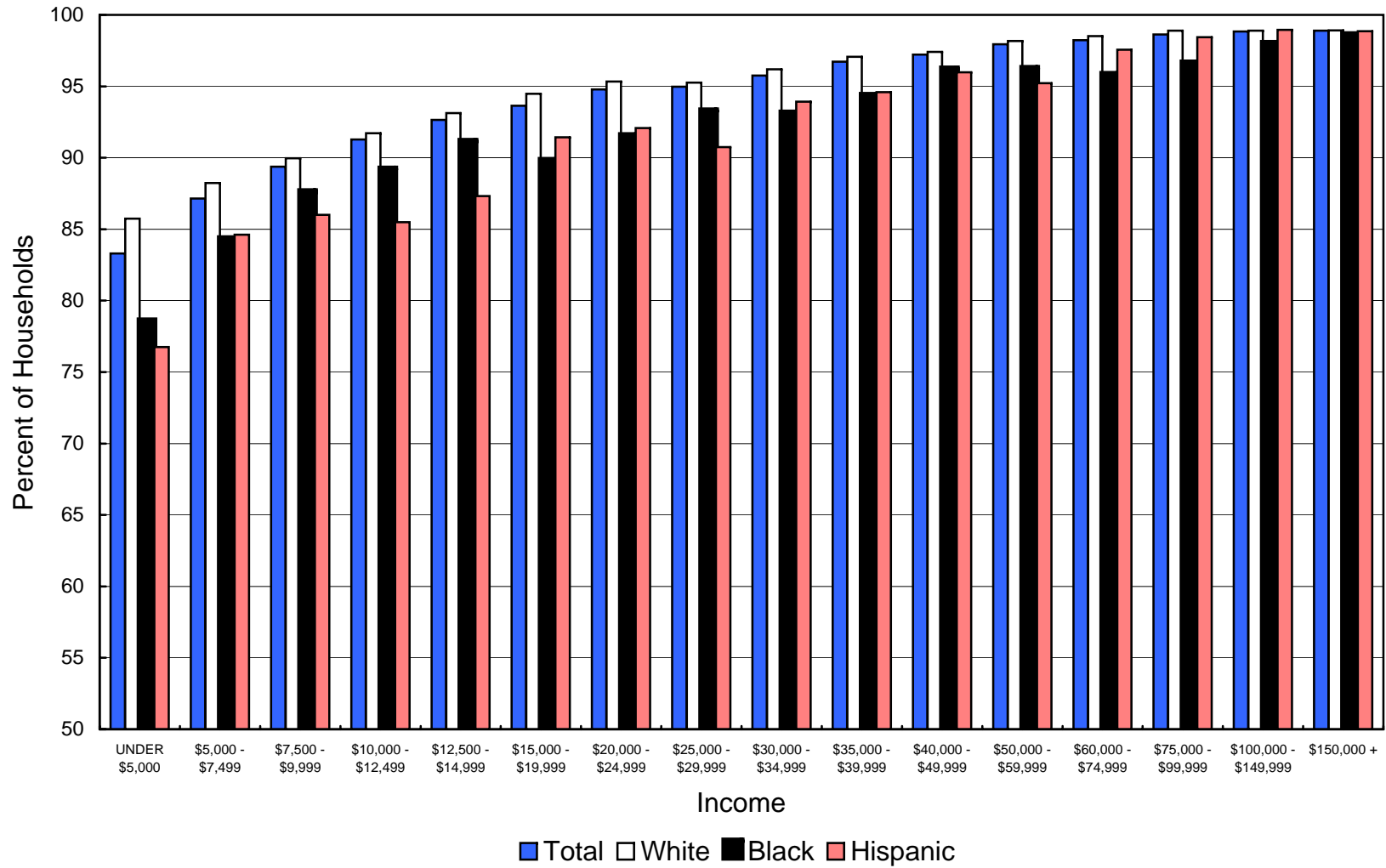


Chart 6.5

**Telephone Penetration by Household Size
2008 Annual Average**

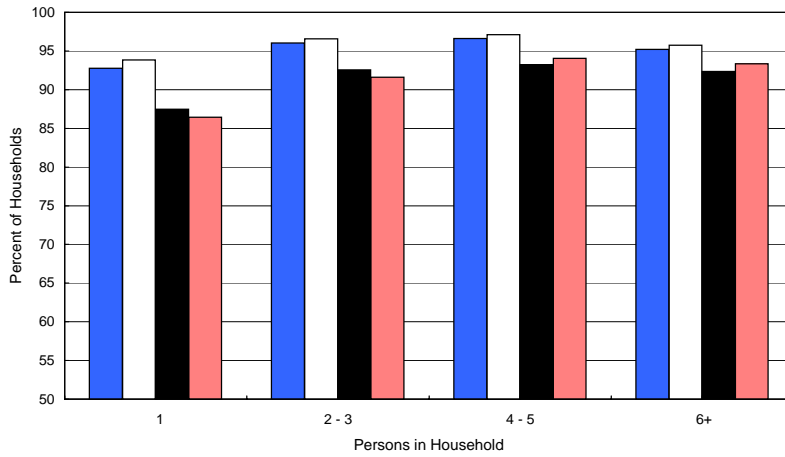


Chart 6.6

**Telephone Penetration by Householder's Age
2008 Annual Average**

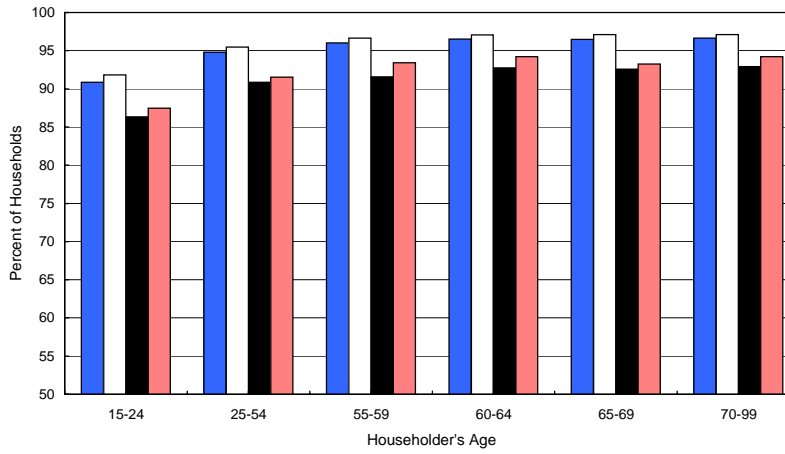


Chart 6.7

**Telephone Penetration by Labor Force Status
2008 Annual Average**

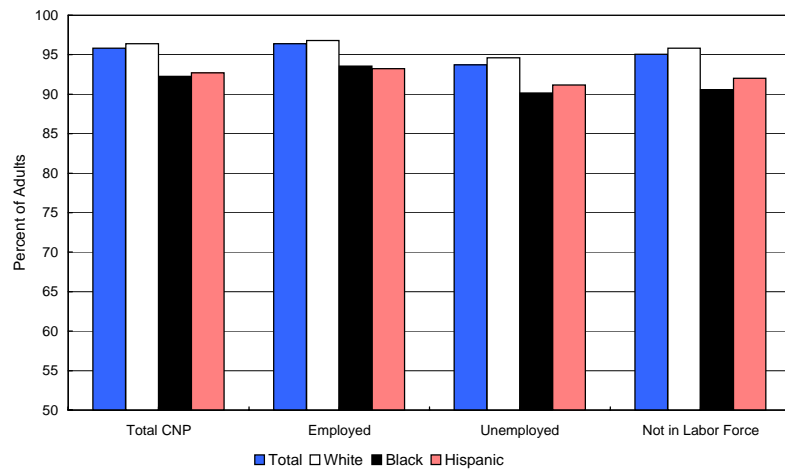


Chart 6.8

Telephone Penetration

Civilian Noninstitutionalized Adults

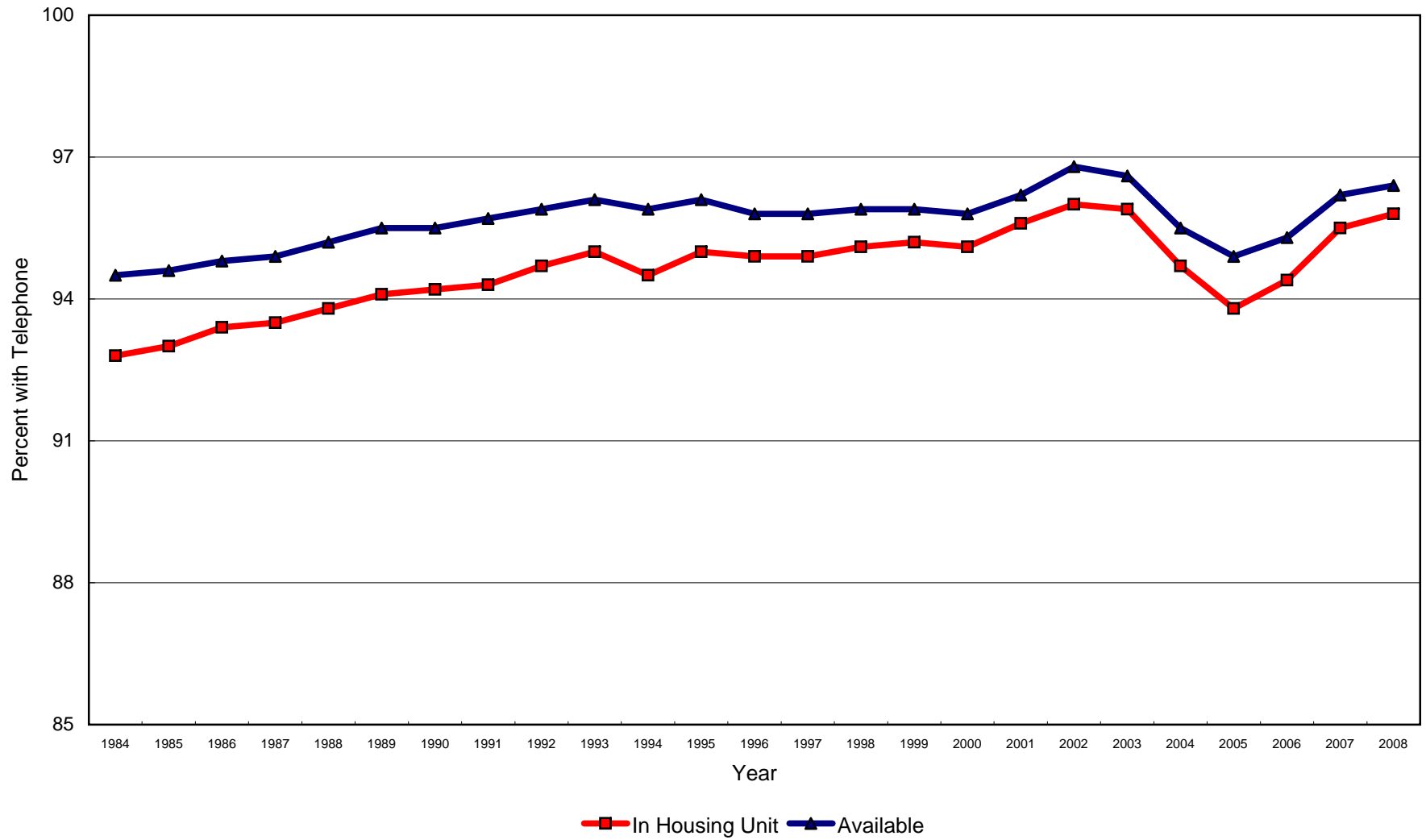


Chart 6.9

Telephone Penetration Rates by Income

Annual Household Income in 1984 Dollars

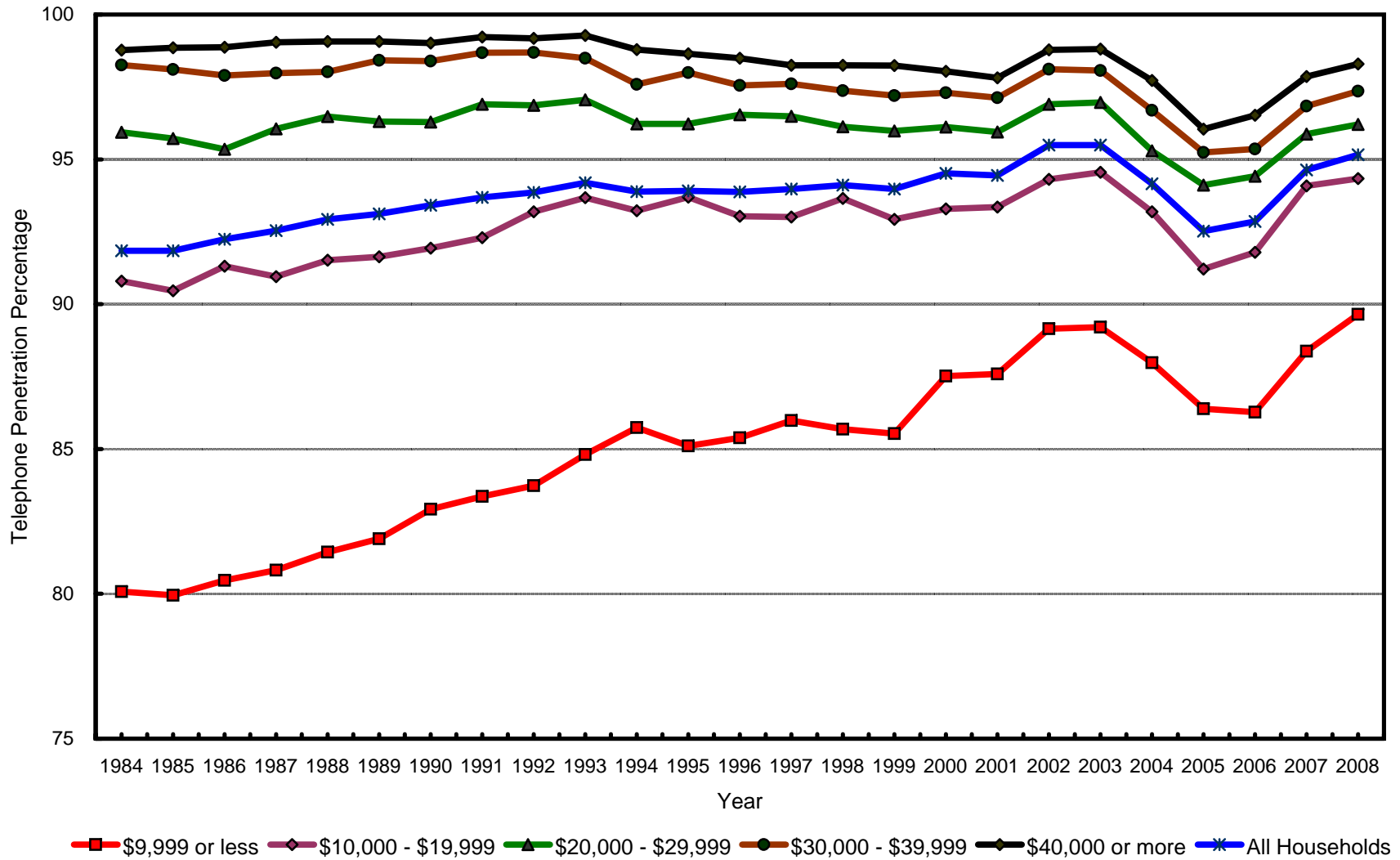


Table 6.6
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States With and Without Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year	March 1984	March 1997	Change	Change per Year
With Assistance	79.3%	85.8%	6.5% *	0.50%	91.5%	93.9%	2.4% *	0.18%
Without Assistance	83.6%	86.9%	3.3% *	0.25%	93.3%	94.4%	1.0%	0.08%
Average All States	80.1%	86.0%	5.9% *	0.45%	91.8%	94.0%	2.1% *	0.16%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.7
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

Lifeline Category	Low-Income Households #				All Households			
	March 1997	March 2008	Change	Change per Year	March 1997	March 2008	Change	Change per Year
Full or High Assistance	85.1%	89.1%	4.0% *	0.37%	93.6%	94.7%	1.1% *	0.10%
Intermediate Assistance	87.4%	91.2%	3.8% *	0.35%	94.6%	96.3%	1.6% *	0.15%
Basic or Low Assistance	86.2%	87.5%	1.4%	0.12%	93.9%	94.2%	0.3%	0.03%
Average All States	86.0%	89.7%	3.7% *	0.33%	94.0%	95.2%	1.2% *	0.11%

Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Change is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.8
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. \$ State Support Plus Federal Match per Line March 2008	Low-Income Households †					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2008	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2008	March 1984	March 1997	March 2008	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2008
Alabama	1995	5.09	77.4%	78.0%	88.0%	0.6%	10.0%	89.0%	91.3%	91.8%	2.2%	0.6%
Alaska	1994	5.25	61.5%	74.1%	86.0%	12.6% *	11.9%	85.9%	94.3%	96.4%	8.4% *	2.1%
Arizona	1987	3.83	73.6%	82.4%	81.9%	8.9%	-0.5%	90.0%	90.3%	92.9%	0.3%	2.6%
Arkansas	1986	2.53	78.3%	78.8%	85.8%	0.5%	7.0%	87.2%	88.7%	92.8%	1.5%	4.1%
California	1985	3.83	82.9%	87.7%	92.5%	4.7% *	4.8%	92.6%	94.0%	96.6%	1.4%	2.6% *
Colorado	1986	5.21	86.9%	88.0%	94.5%	1.2%	6.5%	94.6%	96.5%	98.1%	1.9%	1.6%
Connecticut	1993	1.77	80.5%	85.9%	91.5%	5.4%	5.6%	94.7%	95.6%	97.5%	1.0%	1.8%
Delaware	1998	0.00	87.3%	94.4%	92.3%	7.1%	-2.1%	95.5%	95.2%	95.1%	-0.3%	-0.1%
District of Columbia	1987	5.25	92.5%	81.1%	87.9%	-11.4% #	6.8%	95.9%	91.4%	92.9%	-4.5%	1.5%
Florida	1994	5.25	80.2%	84.4%	88.8%	4.1% *	4.4%	89.9%	92.1%	93.7%	2.2% *	1.6%
Georgia	1991	5.05	69.1%	81.6%	87.6%	12.5% *	6.0%	85.9%	90.4%	94.2%	4.5% *	3.8%
Hawaii	1987	0.00	76.1%	89.9%	90.7%	13.8% *	0.8%	94.0%	94.9%	95.6%	0.9%	0.7%
Idaho	1987	5.16	78.4%	87.9%	95.2%	9.4% *	7.3%	90.6%	95.0%	97.3%	4.4% *	2.4%
Illinois	1998	0.16	87.8%	83.2%	86.4%	-4.6%	3.2%	95.6%	93.5%	93.6%	-2.0%	0.1%
Indiana	1998	0.00	80.4%	91.6%	81.7%	11.2% *	-10.0%	92.0%	94.3%	91.4%	2.2%	-2.8%
Iowa	1998	0.00	89.7%	87.7%	91.8%	-2.0%	4.0%	95.8%	96.1%	97.0%	0.3%	0.9%
Kansas	1998	5.16	86.5%	87.0%	88.4%	0.4%	1.4%	94.5%	94.9%	96.7%	0.4%	1.8%
Kentucky	1998	4.20	72.1%	87.7%	87.1%	15.6% *	-0.6%	87.1%	93.1%	92.8%	6.0% *	-0.3%
Louisiana	1998	0.62	80.9%	81.7%	92.6%	0.8%	10.9%	89.6%	91.2%	96.1%	1.6%	4.9%
Maine	1987	5.20	83.1%	90.5%	93.8%	7.4% *	3.4%	94.3%	93.7%	97.9%	-0.6%	4.2%
Maryland	1987	5.12	87.0%	85.9%	87.7%	-1.1%	1.8%	96.2%	95.3%	94.5%	-0.9%	-0.8%
Massachusetts	1990	5.25	88.2%	91.7%	92.1%	3.5%	0.5%	95.7%	95.9%	96.6%	0.2%	0.7%
Michigan	1989	3.32	80.9%	86.0%	90.4%	5.1% *	4.5%	93.3%	94.9%	96.2%	1.6%	1.4%
Minnesota	1988	2.78	85.2%	91.7%	95.3%	6.5% *	3.6%	95.9%	97.4%	97.8%	1.5%	0.3%
Mississippi	1991	5.06	71.3%	76.6%	88.7%	5.3%	12.1% *	81.9%	89.4%	93.1%	7.5% *	3.7%
Missouri	1987	5.17	82.5%	95.2%	93.7%	12.7% *	-1.6%	92.2%	97.5%	96.7%	5.3% *	-0.8%
Montana	1987	4.28	79.6%	86.3%	84.7%	6.7% *	-1.6%	90.3%	94.1%	94.7%	3.8% *	0.6%
Nebraska	1998	5.09	90.7%	92.8%	87.6%	2.2%	-5.3%	96.6%	97.0%	94.9%	0.4%	-2.1%
Nevada	1988	2.79	78.4%	90.8%	90.5%	12.3% *	-0.3%	93.0%	93.8%	94.4%	0.8%	0.6%
New Hampshire	1998	0.00	82.2%	93.6%	94.2%	11.4% *	0.7%	94.8%	97.1%	97.0%	2.4%	-0.1%
New Jersey	1998	5.22	83.2%	88.6%	91.6%	5.4%	3.0%	93.6%	96.1%	94.6%	2.5% *	-1.5%
New Mexico	1987	4.62	61.8%	69.6%	84.4%	7.8% *	14.9%	82.1%	86.0%	92.7%	3.9% *	6.7%
New York	1985	4.68	84.6%	87.5%	88.1%	6.0% *	0.6%	91.4%	94.5%	93.7%	3.1% *	-0.8%
North Carolina	1986	5.24	73.5%	83.6%	87.5%	10.1% *	3.9%	89.0%	93.5%	93.3%	4.5% *	-0.2%
North Dakota	1990	2.64	85.2%	93.6%	96.4%	8.5% *	2.8%	93.9%	96.2%	98.0%	2.3% *	1.8%

† Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.8
Comparison of Penetration Rates for States by Level of Lifeline Assistance

State	Year Lifeline Began	Avg. \$ State Support Plus Federal Match per Line March 2008	Low-Income Households †					All Households				
			March 1984	March 1997	March 2008	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2008	March 1984	March 1997	March 2008	Change 1984 to 1997	Change 1997 to 2008
Ohio	1987	5.24	81.0%	88.5%	95.1%	7.5% *	6.7%	93.2%	95.0%	97.1%	1.8%	2.0%
Oklahoma	1996	1.63	81.9%	78.9%	90.3%	-3.0%	11.4% *	91.0%	91.8%	94.8%	0.7%	3.1%
Oregon	1986	5.21	76.4%	90.5%	94.4%	14.1% *	3.8%	91.4%	95.3%	97.3%	3.9% *	2.0%
Pennsylvania	1996	1.47	85.6%	93.6%	94.0%	8.0% *	0.4%	94.4%	97.3%	97.7%	3.0% *	0.3%
Rhode Island	1987	5.25	86.4%	87.6%	90.5%	1.2%	2.9%	94.0%	94.6%	96.3%	0.5%	1.7%
South Carolina	1995	5.25	66.1%	76.2%	82.8%	10.1% *	6.6%	85.1%	92.0%	91.8%	6.9% *	-0.3%
South Dakota	1988	0.40	84.6%	90.5%	91.3%	5.9%	0.8%	93.0%	94.7%	96.3%	1.7%	1.5%
Tennessee	1992	4.78	71.1%	89.3%	87.9%	18.2% *	-1.4%	87.1%	94.1%	92.8%	7.1% *	-1.3%
Texas	1988	5.02	74.0%	79.6%	85.4%	5.6% *	5.8%	88.4%	91.0%	94.2%	2.6% *	3.1%
Utah	1987	5.25	81.5%	98.3%	94.2%	16.8% *	-4.2%	92.4%	97.5%	96.9%	5.1% *	-0.5%
Vermont	1986	5.25	75.3%	84.6%	89.6%	9.3% *	5.1%	91.5%	93.9%	97.0%	2.4%	3.1%
Virginia	1988	4.84	80.4%	84.7%	92.7%	4.3%	8.0%	93.2%	93.6%	96.4%	0.5%	2.7%
Washington	1987	3.45	82.7%	89.0%	97.3%	6.3% *	8.2%	92.9%	96.1%	98.3%	3.2% *	2.2%
West Virginia	1986	4.12	75.7%	83.8%	84.9%	8.1% *	1.1%	87.3%	93.6%	93.8%	6.3% *	0.2%
Wisconsin	1991	1.84	88.4%	87.8%	92.3%	-0.6%	4.5%	96.0%	96.4%	97.0%	0.4%	0.7%
Wyoming	1991	5.18	74.2%	89.5%	89.4%	15.2% *	-0.1%	89.2%	94.9%	95.6%	5.7% *	0.7%

† Households with income under \$10,000 expressed in March 1984 dollars.

* Increase is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Decrease is statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.

Note: Changes may not appear to be the same as calculated differences due to rounding.

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1983		1984		1985		1986	
	NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	91.4	93.7	91.6	93.7	91.8	93.9	92.3	94.1
ALABAMA	87.9	90.2	88.4	90.5	89.1	91.0	88.7	90.4
ALASKA	83.8	88.8	86.5	89.0	87.1	89.5	86.4	88.9
ARIZONA	88.8	90.7	86.9	89.4	87.3	89.6	89.4	90.9
ARKANSAS	88.2	91.4	86.6	90.6	85.9	89.9	86.4	90.4
CALIFORNIA	91.7	93.5	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1	93.0	94.0
COLORADO	94.4	96.5	93.2	95.4	94.3	96.2	94.1	96.0
CONNECTICUT	95.5	98.4	95.5	97.0	96.2	97.6	97.0	97.9
DELAWARE	95.0	96.6	94.3	95.7	94.8	96.2	94.7	96.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.7	95.6	94.9	96.3	93.6	95.2	92.2	94.0
FLORIDA	85.5	89.9	88.7	91.3	89.6	91.7	90.0	92.5
GEORGIA	88.9	92.1	86.2	89.1	87.6	89.7	88.4	91.0
HAWAII	94.6	96.4	93.5	94.9	93.0	95.0	92.2	94.4
IDAHO	89.5	92.2	90.7	91.7	91.8	93.1	91.5	93.1
ILLINOIS	95.0	95.9	94.2	95.8	93.7	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	90.3	93.5	91.6	93.6	92.3	94.7	92.2	94.3
IOWA	95.4	97.2	96.2	97.4	95.1	96.4	95.7	96.5
KANSAS	94.9	96.7	94.3	95.8	94.4	96.4	94.6	96.1
KENTUCKY	86.9	90.9	88.1	91.0	87.4	91.1	86.2	90.6
LOUISIANA	88.9	93.3	89.7	92.7	90.3	93.6	88.7	91.9
MAINE	90.7	93.1	93.4	95.3	94.0	95.6	93.4	95.4
MARYLAND	96.3	96.7	95.7	96.5	95.5	96.7	95.7	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	94.3	95.9	95.9	96.9	95.2	96.3	96.4	97.1
MICHIGAN	93.8	94.9	92.8	94.5	92.9	94.2	93.4	94.5
MINNESOTA	96.4	97.5	95.8	97.1	96.4	97.4	96.2	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	82.4	89.1	82.4	87.5	80.9	87.6	80.1	87.3
MISSOURI	92.1	94.1	91.5	93.7	92.5	94.8	93.4	94.9
MONTANA	92.8	94.5	91.0	94.0	91.4	93.9	90.9	93.7
NEBRASKA	94.0	95.3	95.7	96.8	95.3	96.6	95.6	96.8
NEVADA	89.4	91.9	90.4	92.8	91.8	93.8	92.4	93.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	95.0	96.9	94.3	95.8	93.2	94.6	94.0	95.0
NEW JERSEY	94.1	95.1	94.8	96.1	94.9	96.2	94.9	96.1
NEW MEXICO	85.3	90.9	82.0	87.0	84.1	88.2	85.1	89.1
NEW YORK	90.8	92.2	91.8	93.6	92.1	93.6	93.2	94.3
NORTH CAROLINA	89.3	92.9	88.3	91.9	89.4	92.4	90.2	92.5
NORTH DAKOTA	95.1	97.3	94.6	96.8	95.3	96.7	96.1	97.0
OHIO	92.2	93.9	92.4	94.4	92.2	94.5	93.1	94.4
OKLAHOMA	91.5	93.7	90.3	92.5	88.8	91.7	90.4	93.0
OREGON	91.2	93.5	90.6	92.3	90.3	92.1	92.7	94.3
PENNSYLVANIA	95.1	97.1	94.9	96.5	95.3	96.6	96.3	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	93.3	94.6	93.6	94.6	94.0	95.1	95.9	96.8
SOUTH CAROLINA	81.8	84.9	83.7	87.7	86.8	90.5	86.3	90.6
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	95.0	93.2	94.9	92.6	94.5	92.6	94.2
TENNESSEE	87.6	92.6	88.5	92.0	89.3	92.6	89.6	93.6
TEXAS	89.0	92.6	88.4	91.6	88.1	91.6	88.9	91.9
UTAH	90.3	92.2	92.5	94.2	93.9	95.1	93.0	93.9
VERMONT	92.7	94.3	92.3	94.0	92.9	94.1	93.8	95.6
VIRGINIA	93.1	94.7	93.1	95.1	91.7	93.8	92.1	94.1
WASHINGTON	92.5	93.7	93.0	94.4	94.7	96.2	94.6	96.3
WEST VIRGINIA	88.1	91.1	87.7	91.8	87.6	91.7	88.2	91.9
WISCONSIN	94.8	96.1	95.2	96.6	94.1	95.4	95.1	95.9
WYOMING	89.7	93.3	89.9	92.8	93.4	94.9	92.1	95.1

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1987		1988		1989		1990	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	92.4	94.2	92.7	94.5	93.1	94.9	93.3	95.0
ALABAMA	87.5	89.6	87.3	89.6	89.0	91.3	89.5	91.1
ALASKA	87.8	90.2	87.6	89.9	86.8	89.9	89.3	92.6
ARIZONA	88.6	90.7	90.6	92.3	91.6	93.2	93.0	95.1
ARKANSAS	86.3	90.7	86.1	90.2	87.5	91.0	88.7	91.9
CALIFORNIA	93.8	95.0	94.4	95.5	94.9	96.0	94.6	95.5
COLORADO	92.9	95.5	93.8	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.7	96.3
CONNECTICUT	97.0	98.0	96.3	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.1	97.7
DELAWARE	96.5	97.3	97.0	97.9	96.6	97.5	96.0	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	94.2	94.6	95.9	92.7	94.8	91.4	93.2
FLORIDA	91.7	93.8	92.7	94.5	92.9	94.5	93.0	94.9
GEORGIA	88.7	91.3	90.1	92.4	90.2	92.9	90.9	93.4
HAWAII	94.2	96.6	94.5	96.3	95.1	96.9	95.3	96.8
IDAHO	91.1	92.5	92.2	93.3	92.5	93.6	92.8	94.1
ILLINOIS	93.7	95.2	94.2	95.6	93.9	95.4	94.3	95.7
INDIANA	91.2	93.2	92.3	94.9	93.2	95.9	92.8	95.9
IOWA	95.1	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.3	97.5	96.1	96.9
KANSAS	95.2	96.6	94.4	95.7	94.4	95.8	95.4	96.5
KENTUCKY	86.5	90.6	87.5	90.9	88.9	92.7	89.1	93.3
LOUISIANA	87.5	90.8	87.3	91.1	88.6	91.3	89.4	92.0
MAINE	93.5	95.2	94.2	95.9	95.3	96.4	95.7	97.6
MARYLAND	95.4	96.6	95.9	97.2	95.0	96.6	95.4	96.7
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.3	97.1	97.8	96.6	97.4
MICHIGAN	93.7	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.7	94.9	94.1	95.5
MINNESOTA	96.0	97.4	97.2	98.4	96.8	97.8	96.9	98.1
MISSISSIPPI	81.5	86.3	83.3	88.6	85.5	90.3	87.0	90.9
MISSOURI	93.0	95.3	93.5	95.6	91.0	93.4	92.0	95.3
MONTANA	90.9	93.9	91.7	94.2	91.7	94.3	92.0	94.2
NEBRASKA	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.1	95.2	96.3	96.2	97.1
NEVADA	92.4	93.7	92.4	93.4	92.7	93.3	92.6	93.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.1	96.2	95.2	96.1	95.4	97.1	95.0	96.5
NEW JERSEY	95.0	96.3	94.4	95.9	94.8	96.1	94.7	95.9
NEW MEXICO	86.0	89.3	85.7	89.1	85.8	89.6	85.8	89.5
NEW YORK	92.7	94.2	92.4	94.0	92.3	94.0	91.1	92.8
NORTH CAROLINA	89.2	91.7	90.4	92.8	91.9	94.1	91.9	94.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.8	97.4	96.8	97.5	97.0	98.0	97.0	97.9
OHIO	93.4	94.7	94.4	95.2	94.6	95.5	95.2	96.3
OKLAHOMA	88.7	91.8	88.9	91.6	88.2	91.2	89.5	92.7
OREGON	93.3	94.8	92.0	93.5	92.3	93.9	94.5	95.9
PENNSYLVANIA	96.4	97.3	96.2	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.9	97.6
RHODE ISLAND	95.2	96.3	95.4	96.5	95.4	96.3	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	87.7	90.6	88.5	91.4	87.8	90.8	90.2	93.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.8	95.0	92.9	95.4	93.3	95.0	93.4	95.3
TENNESSEE	89.2	92.6	90.3	93.5	91.9	95.1	91.6	94.1
TEXAS	89.5	92.2	88.5	91.3	88.8	91.6	89.4	92.0
UTAH	92.3	94.6	92.5	94.5	95.9	96.5	95.6	96.3
VERMONT	95.3	96.9	95.6	96.8	93.9	95.7	94.9	96.9
VIRGINIA	92.5	94.6	92.9	95.5	93.2	95.7	93.0	94.9
WASHINGTON	94.3	96.4	94.3	95.7	96.4	97.3	97.1	97.7
WEST VIRGINIA	87.8	91.5	87.3	91.4	86.8	90.3	87.6	91.7
WISCONSIN	96.4	97.1	97.0	98.0	97.3	98.4	96.9	97.7
WYOMING	92.3	94.1	93.0	94.4	93.6	95.5	94.1	95.9

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1991		1992		1993		1994	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.4	95.1	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.6	93.8	95.4
ALABAMA	91.4	93.3	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.3	91.3	94.3
ALASKA	90.8	93.5	91.7	94.4	89.9	93.8	91.8	94.6
ARIZONA	93.4	94.9	93.3	94.7	93.3	94.4	93.9	95.3
ARKANSAS	87.6	91.4	87.3	91.0	87.8	91.0	90.2	93.5
CALIFORNIA	95.0	95.9	95.6	96.5	95.8	96.7	94.8	95.7
COLORADO	95.4	97.0	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.5	96.7	97.7
CONNECTICUT	96.2	97.3	96.6	97.3	96.7	97.5	96.5	97.5
DELAWARE	96.4	97.5	96.5	97.8	96.5	96.8	95.5	97.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.6	88.7	90.5	90.2	91.7	90.0	91.2
FLORIDA	93.3	95.0	93.5	95.1	93.8	95.1	93.5	94.9
GEORGIA	89.9	91.7	90.2	91.9	93.2	94.2	91.1	93.2
HAWAII	95.1	96.4	95.3	96.8	94.4	96.3	94.3	96.1
IDAHO	92.0	93.6	93.0	94.7	94.4	95.7	94.7	96.2
ILLINOIS	93.8	95.6	93.8	95.5	93.6	95.3	93.6	95.2
INDIANA	92.2	94.6	91.9	93.2	93.7	95.1	93.6	94.8
IOWA	95.6	97.4	95.4	97.4	96.4	97.4	96.8	98.0
KANSAS	94.5	95.7	95.2	96.6	95.6	96.3	94.7	96.2
KENTUCKY	88.1	92.9	89.6	92.6	89.8	93.1	91.2	93.8
LOUISIANA	91.1	93.9	91.7	93.9	90.4	92.2	91.4	93.9
MAINE	94.4	96.6	93.2	95.3	96.0	98.1	96.0	97.8
MARYLAND	96.3	97.2	96.0	97.4	96.7	97.9	95.6	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.4	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.9	96.5	97.1
MICHIGAN	94.1	95.5	94.4	95.5	95.6	96.5	95.0	96.6
MINNESOTA	97.1	97.9	96.7	98.1	96.1	97.3	95.6	97.2
MISSISSIPPI	86.0	90.9	86.3	90.4	87.2	90.6	88.6	92.5
MISSOURI	93.6	95.2	94.0	96.0	93.1	95.3	93.8	96.0
MONTANA	92.5	94.4	93.2	95.7	94.6	96.3	93.9	95.5
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.1	96.6	97.2	96.7	98.0
NEVADA	93.3	94.5	93.7	94.6	95.4	95.9	93.0	93.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.5	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	96.4	97.3
NEW JERSEY	93.6	95.2	94.4	95.3	94.3	95.1	92.9	94.1
NEW MEXICO	87.1	89.9	88.4	90.9	90.2	93.3	88.3	91.2
NEW YORK	91.9	93.4	93.4	94.5	93.5	94.8	93.1	94.4
NORTH CAROLINA	91.8	94.2	92.5	94.5	92.7	94.6	92.6	95.2
NORTH DAKOTA	96.3	97.6	95.8	97.1	97.1	98.0	96.5	97.7
OHIO	94.5	95.8	94.6	95.6	94.9	96.0	94.8	96.0
OKLAHOMA	89.3	91.9	90.9	93.1	92.1	94.0	91.8	93.6
OREGON	94.7	95.4	93.9	94.7	94.8	95.7	96.1	97.0
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.8	96.9	97.7	97.3	98.0	97.0	98.0
RHODE ISLAND	94.7	96.3	94.8	96.0	95.5	96.7	95.9	97.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.0	93.3	89.2	92.9	89.8	91.9	89.4	92.3
SOUTH DAKOTA	93.7	95.7	94.1	95.6	93.7	95.4	94.7	96.1
TENNESSEE	92.2	94.6	93.1	95.2	92.0	93.9	93.1	95.6
TEXAS	91.1	93.6	91.5	94.2	91.6	94.3	90.8	93.2
UTAH	96.2	97.0	95.9	96.5	96.0	96.8	95.7	97.1
VERMONT	94.4	96.5	94.2	95.6	94.6	95.9	94.6	96.3
VIRGINIA	92.6	94.7	94.8	96.4	94.3	95.9	94.8	96.7
WASHINGTON	96.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	96.8	98.0	96.0	97.2
WEST VIRGINIA	89.0	93.0	89.3	92.6	90.6	93.6	90.8	94.2
WISCONSIN	96.5	97.5	97.0	97.7	96.9	97.6	96.1	97.6
WYOMING	94.6	96.3	92.7	94.9	93.9	95.7	93.5	95.5

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1995		1996		1997		1998	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	93.9	95.2	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.0	94.1	95.2
ALABAMA	92.2	94.0	92.2	93.9	92.3	93.6	93.3	94.4
ALASKA	93.6	95.6	94.4	95.4	94.5	96.4	94.0	96.0
ARIZONA	93.8	95.1	93.1	94.1	91.6	93.2	91.9	93.0
ARKANSAS	89.4	92.5	86.9	89.7	89.8	91.8	88.0	89.8
CALIFORNIA	94.5	95.3	95.0	95.6	94.3	94.9	95.2	95.9
COLORADO	96.6	97.2	95.5	96.4	95.9	97.3	95.0	96.0
CONNECTICUT	96.9	98.0	97.5	98.2	94.2	94.8	95.5	96.2
DELAWARE	96.2	96.8	96.1	97.1	95.7	96.7	96.7	97.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	90.9	92.3	93.0	94.2	90.8	92.3	91.0	92.3
FLORIDA	93.9	94.8	93.1	94.2	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.5
GEORGIA	90.0	91.8	89.7	91.1	92.0	93.0	91.4	92.5
HAWAII	94.7	96.0	94.8	95.9	94.5	95.6	95.4	96.3
IDAHO	95.1	96.1	92.9	94.3	94.0	94.7	93.3	94.2
ILLINOIS	93.6	95.0	93.0	94.2	92.2	93.7	92.8	93.9
INDIANA	94.4	95.9	93.7	95.1	93.8	95.1	94.4	95.7
IOWA	96.4	97.6	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.5	96.7	97.5
KANSAS	93.9	95.0	93.9	95.2	94.0	95.2	94.3	95.3
KENTUCKY	92.1	94.2	92.3	93.3	93.2	94.3	93.3	95.1
LOUISIANA	92.6	95.3	91.1	93.3	91.0	93.5	92.3	93.3
MAINE	95.7	96.9	96.5	97.8	96.1	97.3	96.9	97.9
MARYLAND	96.4	96.8	96.7	97.2	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0
MASSACHUSETTS	95.9	96.7	95.7	96.7	95.4	96.3	94.5	95.4
MICHIGAN	95.2	96.0	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.2	95.0	96.0
MINNESOTA	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.0	96.9	98.0	97.8	98.3
MISSISSIPPI	86.5	91.1	87.5	91.6	89.2	93.2	89.5	92.0
MISSOURI	94.4	95.7	95.3	96.7	95.0	96.2	94.6	95.9
MONTANA	94.2	95.3	94.3	95.5	93.7	94.8	94.1	95.0
NEBRASKA	97.1	97.8	96.0	96.9	97.1	97.8	96.2	97.0
NEVADA	92.6	93.6	93.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	92.3	93.3
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.2	97.2	96.1	96.9	96.5	97.4	95.5	96.6
NEW JERSEY	92.3	93.2	93.6	94.8	94.9	96.0	94.5	95.3
NEW MEXICO	86.4	88.8	86.2	88.6	88.1	90.8	88.2	91.3
NEW YORK	92.9	93.9	93.4	94.3	94.2	95.1	94.8	95.7
NORTH CAROLINA	93.4	95.1	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.2	93.1	94.0
NORTH DAKOTA	97.2	97.9	96.3	96.7	95.8	97.0	96.8	97.5
OHIO	94.0	95.0	94.5	95.6	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.3
OKLAHOMA	91.5	92.9	91.3	92.6	91.4	93.1	90.6	91.7
OREGON	96.4	96.9	96.0	96.8	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.2
PENNSYLVANIA	96.8	97.5	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.6	96.8	97.4
RHODE ISLAND	96.0	97.4	95.7	96.3	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	90.5	92.3	91.3	93.6	92.5	93.8	92.9	94.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.3	95.9	93.3	94.5	93.9	95.0	90.6	91.7
TENNESSEE	93.0	95.5	94.0	96.2	94.5	96.4	94.6	96.3
TEXAS	91.3	93.3	91.0	92.6	91.3	93.0	92.2	93.7
UTAH	97.6	97.9	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.7	97.1	97.7
VERMONT	96.5	98.0	95.9	97.7	95.1	96.7	95.2	96.1
VIRGINIA	95.9	97.3	94.9	96.1	94.5	95.7	93.9	94.6
WASHINGTON	95.7	96.6	94.5	95.5	95.9	96.9	95.2	95.9
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.9	92.9	95.0	93.2	94.9	93.8	95.5
WISCONSIN	97.3	97.7	97.0	97.7	96.3	97.2	95.9	96.8
WYOMING	94.1	95.5	95.0	95.7	93.4	95.0	93.7	94.6

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	1999		2000		2001		2002	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.2	95.0	94.4	95.2	94.9	95.7	95.3	96.2
ALABAMA	91.5	93.0	91.9	93.3	92.8	94.0	92.2	93.2
ALASKA	94.6	96.5	94.3	96.9	96.0	97.1	96.4	97.9
ARIZONA	93.2	93.8	93.9	94.8	94.5	95.1	94.8	96.0
ARKANSAS	88.9	90.5	88.6	89.9	91.3	92.9	92.1	93.4
CALIFORNIA	95.7	96.2	95.8	96.4	96.6	97.0	97.0	97.4
COLORADO	96.7	97.2	96.3	96.7	96.7	97.3	97.2	97.7
CONNECTICUT	96.5	96.8	96.4	96.8	96.1	96.8	97.4	97.9
DELAWARE	95.7	96.9	96.3	97.1	96.2	96.9	96.8	97.3
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.4	93.5	93.2	94.1	94.5	95.5	94.0	95.6
FLORIDA	92.6	93.6	92.1	92.9	93.2	94.0	94.3	95.2
GEORGIA	92.1	93.2	91.1	92.5	92.4	93.4	94.0	94.8
HAWAII	96.3	97.1	94.7	95.3	95.7	96.6	96.8	97.7
IDAHO	93.8	94.6	93.9	94.8	94.5	95.6	95.0	96.1
ILLINOIS	91.8	93.0	91.5	92.3	92.5	93.4	92.8	93.7
INDIANA	93.8	95.2	94.5	95.3	93.9	95.0	93.4	94.5
IOWA	95.8	96.5	96.2	97.1	97.1	97.8	96.9	97.8
KANSAS	93.8	94.8	94.8	95.7	94.2	95.9	95.5	96.6
KENTUCKY	92.8	94.1	93.3	94.3	93.5	94.5	95.0	96.0
LOUISIANA	91.5	93.1	92.6	93.8	93.6	94.6	92.4	93.6
MAINE	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.5	97.9	98.7
MARYLAND	95.3	95.8	95.0	96.0	96.0	96.3	96.4	97.0
MASSACHUSETTS	95.4	96.0	94.6	95.5	95.6	96.1	96.9	97.5
MICHIGAN	94.2	94.9	95.0	95.6	94.7	95.6	94.3	94.9
MINNESOTA	96.9	97.3	97.4	97.8	97.5	97.8	97.7	98.3
MISSISSIPPI	88.0	91.2	89.2	92.0	89.9	92.6	91.4	93.3
MISSOURI	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.9	96.1	96.8	96.2	97.0
MONTANA	95.3	96.2	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.7	94.8	96.0
NEBRASKA	95.9	96.6	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.4	95.8	96.7
NEVADA	93.1	93.5	94.0	94.5	95.1	95.8	95.5	96.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	98.3	98.6	97.2	97.7
NEW JERSEY	93.9	94.3	94.6	95.0	95.8	96.4	95.9	96.9
NEW MEXICO	89.8	91.4	91.2	92.7	92.2	93.6	91.8	93.9
NEW YORK	95.3	96.1	95.1	95.7	95.1	95.9	95.8	96.3
NORTH CAROLINA	93.9	94.8	93.9	95.0	93.6	94.7	94.3	95.2
NORTH DAKOTA	97.3	97.9	95.8	96.4	94.4	95.3	94.9	95.0
OHIO	94.7	95.6	94.8	95.8	96.0	96.7	95.9	96.9
OKLAHOMA	91.2	92.5	91.2	92.3	93.2	94.3	93.1	94.6
OREGON	95.2	96.1	94.8	95.6	95.6	96.5	97.2	97.7
PENNSYLVANIA	97.1	97.4	96.6	97.1	97.0	97.5	98.0	98.2
RHODE ISLAND	94.3	94.7	94.9	95.9	96.3	96.7	96.1	96.7
SOUTH CAROLINA	92.9	94.0	93.2	94.2	94.5	95.6	94.3	95.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	92.7	93.4	94.3	95.0	95.1	95.8	95.1	95.6
TENNESSEE	94.5	96.0	95.5	96.6	93.2	94.7	93.6	94.9
TEXAS	92.4	93.5	93.5	94.4	93.8	94.9	94.2	95.5
UTAH	95.6	96.5	95.9	96.5	96.6	96.9	96.7	97.6
VERMONT	95.3	96.7	95.6	96.2	97.2	97.8	97.6	98.1
VIRGINIA	93.2	94.1	95.4	96.0	94.7	95.3	96.2	96.8
WASHINGTON	95.9	96.4	94.9	96.0	96.0	96.9	96.4	97.2
WEST VIRGINIA	92.7	94.6	94.0	95.3	93.5	95.3	94.5	95.7
WISCONSIN	95.7	96.6	94.8	96.0	95.8	96.8	96.1	97.0
WYOMING	95.0	95.6	94.7	96.0	93.8	94.8	94.0	94.8

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2003		2004		2005		2006	
	ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	95.1	96.0	93.8	94.8	93.1	94.3	93.6	94.7
ALABAMA	91.7	93.0	92.2	93.4	91.6	92.8	90.4	92.4
ALASKA	96.8	98.2	95.6	96.8	95.2	96.4	95.7	97.2
ARIZONA	95.2	96.1	91.8	92.7	92.9	93.9	92.5	93.6
ARKANSAS	91.0	92.3	88.6	90.8	87.9	90.5	90.0	91.7
CALIFORNIA	97.1	97.5	96.0	96.5	95.4	96.2	95.6	96.3
COLORADO	96.8	97.4	95.8	96.4	95.1	96.0	94.7	95.5
CONNECTICUT	96.8	97.9	95.5	96.3	93.9	95.0	95.2	96.1
DELAWARE	96.6	97.2	96.0	97.0	91.5	92.8	93.5	94.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	95.3	96.3	91.9	93.0	92.2	94.0	91.2	93.0
FLORIDA	94.6	95.3	93.4	94.6	91.8	93.4	92.7	94.2
GEORGIA	93.7	94.4	91.2	92.0	89.8	91.1	90.5	91.5
HAWAII	97.3	98.2	95.4	96.4	94.8	95.7	95.5	96.5
IDAHO	94.5	95.9	94.8	95.7	94.8	95.8	95.5	96.1
ILLINOIS	91.7	92.6	90.1	91.0	89.6	90.5	90.8	91.5
INDIANA	93.5	94.5	91.8	93.1	90.8	92.3	89.3	90.5
IOWA	96.8	97.5	95.4	96.6	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.8
KANSAS	95.9	97.0	94.8	96.0	94.3	95.6	94.3	95.3
KENTUCKY	94.6	95.5	91.4	92.9	91.3	93.0	91.3	92.7
LOUISIANA	93.2	94.3	90.9	92.3	91.8	93.5	93.9	95.2
MAINE	97.8	98.3	96.6	97.8	95.7	96.8	96.3	97.5
MARYLAND	97.7	98.1	93.4	94.2	94.0	94.7	95.4	96.6
MASSACHUSETTS	97.6	98.2	96.4	96.9	94.5	95.6	95.3	96.2
MICHIGAN	94.3	95.5	93.7	94.6	92.6	94.0	94.2	94.8
MINNESOTA	96.9	97.5	97.1	97.9	96.2	97.3	97.6	98.5
MISSISSIPPI	91.7	93.5	89.6	90.9	89.5	92.0	90.5	92.8
MISSOURI	95.9	96.5	93.7	94.8	94.2	95.6	94.9	96.3
MONTANA	93.2	94.3	93.5	94.4	93.0	94.9	93.3	94.8
NEBRASKA	96.0	96.5	95.7	96.8	94.3	96.3	93.5	95.6
NEVADA	94.5	95.1	92.2	92.9	91.2	92.1	93.0	93.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	97.6	97.9	96.4	96.9	95.8	96.8	96.4	97.2
NEW JERSEY	96.3	97.2	95.1	95.9	93.8	95.0	94.9	95.6
NEW MEXICO	91.7	93.7	91.4	93.5	91.2	92.9	88.5	90.2
NEW YORK	95.2	95.8	94.5	95.2	92.1	93.6	91.6	93.0
NORTH CAROLINA	94.1	95.2	93.3	94.4	92.8	94.1	93.3	95.0
NORTH DAKOTA	94.1	94.9	95.0	95.7	96.3	97.0	96.5	97.2
OHIO	96.3	96.9	94.9	96.0	94.1	94.9	94.7	95.8
OKLAHOMA	91.6	92.7	91.0	93.1	89.2	91.2	92.2	94.0
OREGON	96.5	97.0	95.5	96.2	95.7	96.7	96.7	97.3
PENNSYLVANIA	97.0	97.5	95.6	96.1	95.6	96.4	96.3	96.9
RHODE ISLAND	96.9	97.4	95.3	95.8	95.3	96.0	94.4	95.3
SOUTH CAROLINA	93.2	94.9	93.4	95.5	93.1	94.7	92.5	93.7
SOUTH DAKOTA	94.1	95.0	93.6	94.4	95.9	96.6	96.4	97.1
TENNESSEE	94.2	95.4	92.8	94.0	92.3	93.3	92.5	93.6
TEXAS	93.6	94.8	91.8	93.4	91.1	92.5	91.5	93.1
UTAH	97.1	97.8	96.3	97.1	96.9	97.6	96.6	97.3
VERMONT	97.0	97.9	95.9	96.6	95.6	96.5	96.0	96.7
VIRGINIA	95.5	96.3	94.0	94.9	93.2	94.4	94.1	95.4
WASHINGTON	96.6	97.4	95.5	96.4	96.9	97.4	96.9	97.7
WEST VIRGINIA	94.3	95.8	93.2	94.5	92.6	94.1	93.0	94.1
WISCONSIN	96.1	96.8	95.5	96.3	94.8	95.4	95.6	96.1
WYOMING	93.8	95.0	94.6	95.3	94.8	95.8	96.1	96.6

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2007							
	MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	94.6	95.3	95.0	95.8	94.9	95.8	94.8	95.6
ALABAMA	90.7	92.3	92.6	94.1	92.1	93.0	91.8	93.1
ALASKA	96.0	96.8	96.7	98.0	96.9	97.8	96.5	97.6
ARIZONA	94.2	95.3	93.1	94.5	91.6	93.0	92.9	94.3
ARKANSAS	91.0	91.5	93.0	93.9	91.9	93.6	92.0	93.0
CALIFORNIA	96.2	96.6	96.7	97.2	96.7	97.2	96.5	97.0
COLORADO	96.1	97.0	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.3	96.8	97.3
CONNECTICUT	95.4	96.2	96.7	97.6	97.6	97.8	96.6	97.2
DELAWARE	93.7	94.0	95.0	95.4	95.9	96.7	94.9	95.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.5	93.7	90.5	91.4	92.0	93.9	91.6	93.0
FLORIDA	93.2	94.3	93.3	94.4	94.2	95.6	93.6	94.8
GEORGIA	92.7	93.3	92.2	93.9	92.8	94.0	92.6	93.7
HAWAII	96.0	96.4	96.9	97.3	95.1	96.5	96.0	96.7
IDAHO	96.5	97.4	96.8	97.1	96.0	96.3	96.4	97.0
ILLINOIS	93.4	94.0	94.1	94.6	94.7	95.5	94.1	94.7
INDIANA	91.6	92.1	91.0	92.3	88.6	89.7	90.4	91.3
IOWA	96.5	97.1	97.7	98.2	96.9	97.9	97.0	97.8
KANSAS	95.0	95.6	97.0	97.6	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.6
KENTUCKY	94.4	94.5	94.4	95.2	94.3	94.7	94.4	94.8
LOUISIANA	94.6	94.8	93.9	95.8	96.1	96.7	94.9	95.8
MAINE	97.1	97.7	97.0	98.2	95.8	96.4	96.6	97.4
MARYLAND	95.5	96.4	96.3	97.5	94.9	95.4	95.5	96.4
MASSACHUSETTS	96.1	97.0	95.9	97.4	97.0	97.8	96.3	97.4
MICHIGAN	94.1	94.8	95.6	96.5	95.2	95.6	95.0	95.6
MINNESOTA	98.1	98.6	97.8	98.5	97.8	99.0	97.9	98.7
MISSISSIPPI	91.0	91.9	89.8	91.3	90.6	92.9	90.5	92.0
MISSOURI	95.7	96.6	96.1	96.7	96.5	97.5	96.1	96.9
MONTANA	96.0	97.0	94.7	95.1	95.4	96.3	95.4	96.1
NEBRASKA	94.0	94.6	92.8	93.6	94.3	94.9	93.7	94.3
NEVADA	93.8	95.1	95.5	96.0	96.4	97.1	95.2	96.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.5	96.9	96.6	98.3	97.5	98.4	96.8	97.9
NEW JERSEY	95.8	96.3	94.9	95.2	96.3	96.6	95.7	96.0
NEW MEXICO	92.5	93.5	91.1	92.7	91.3	92.9	91.6	93.0
NEW YORK	93.0	94.0	93.0	94.1	94.2	95.3	93.4	94.5
NORTH CAROLINA	93.7	94.7	94.8	95.6	95.1	96.5	94.5	95.6
NORTH DAKOTA	98.1	98.6	97.6	98.1	98.5	98.8	98.0	98.5
OHIO	94.9	95.8	96.6	97.6	96.2	97.1	95.9	96.8
OKLAHOMA	92.8	94.4	95.3	96.0	96.5	97.0	94.9	95.8
OREGON	96.8	97.6	97.7	98.3	95.8	96.6	96.7	97.5
PENNSYLVANIA	96.1	96.7	97.3	97.8	97.6	97.8	97.0	97.5
RHODE ISLAND	95.7	96.2	95.4	96.1	94.8	95.8	95.3	96.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	91.2	92.6	91.6	93.5	88.9	90.7	90.6	92.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	97.5	97.9	96.4	97.2	97.7	98.5	97.2	97.9
TENNESSEE	94.4	94.9	93.2	94.3	92.1	93.4	93.2	94.2
TEXAS	93.8	94.8	94.1	94.9	92.5	93.7	93.5	94.4
UTAH	97.7	98.1	96.6	97.6	96.1	96.9	96.8	97.5
VERMONT	97.7	98.2	98.0	98.2	96.4	97.7	97.4	98.0
VIRGINIA	94.5	95.3	95.6	96.3	95.9	96.4	95.3	96.0
WASHINGTON	98.3	98.5	95.8	96.4	96.3	97.3	96.8	97.4
WEST VIRGINIA	93.9	95.0	94.3	95.3	95.4	96.1	94.5	95.5
WISCONSIN	96.2	96.6	97.7	97.9	96.6	96.8	96.8	97.1
WYOMING	96.4	96.9	95.3	96.2	96.6	97.8	96.1	97.0

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2008							
	MARCH		JULY		NOVEMBER		ANNUAL AVERAGE	
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	95.2	95.9	95.4	96.1	95.0	95.7	95.2	95.9
ALABAMA	91.8	93.5	95.4	96.8	94.9	95.2	94.0	95.2
ALASKA	95.9	97.9	96.1	98.1	97.2	98.9	96.4	98.3
ARIZONA	93.7	94.1	94.6	95.5	95.4	96.6	94.6	95.4
ARKANSAS	92.5	92.9	93.6	93.9	92.4	93.1	92.9	93.3
CALIFORNIA	96.6	97.1	96.4	97.0	96.3	96.8	96.5	97.0
COLORADO	98.4	98.9	98.0	98.5	97.6	98.0	98.0	98.4
CONNECTICUT	97.4	97.6	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.5	97.1	97.4
DELAWARE	95.2	95.5	92.3	92.7	96.7	96.8	94.7	95.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	93.9	95.5	91.8	92.8	90.3	91.7	92.0	93.3
FLORIDA	93.8	94.3	93.1	94.1	92.1	92.9	93.0	93.8
GEORGIA	95.0	95.5	92.9	94.0	90.8	92.2	92.9	93.9
HAWAII	96.1	97.3	97.1	97.5	96.2	96.4	96.5	97.0
IDAHO	98.1	98.1	95.2	95.9	94.8	95.2	96.0	96.4
ILLINOIS	94.1	94.9	94.2	95.0	93.9	94.6	94.1	94.9
INDIANA	92.2	92.5	92.6	93.1	91.5	92.2	92.1	92.6
IOWA	97.1	97.4	98.1	98.3	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.7
KANSAS	96.5	96.7	96.7	97.3	95.9	96.6	96.4	96.9
KENTUCKY	92.4	93.2	94.7	95.6	95.1	95.9	94.1	94.9
LOUISIANA	96.7	97.5	95.9	96.6	94.5	95.6	95.7	96.6
MAINE	97.8	98.3	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.7	97.8	98.3
MARYLAND	94.7	95.5	93.3	93.8	96.0	96.7	94.7	95.3
MASSACHUSETTS	96.4	97.7	96.7	97.0	96.1	96.7	96.4	97.1
MICHIGAN	96.1	96.5	96.0	96.1	95.8	96.0	96.0	96.2
MINNESOTA	98.0	98.4	98.3	99.1	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.7
MISSISSIPPI	92.7	94.0	93.0	94.2	92.3	93.9	92.7	94.0
MISSOURI	96.5	97.0	97.0	97.4	97.0	97.8	96.8	97.4
MONTANA	95.1	95.3	94.9	96.1	93.4	94.0	94.5	95.1
NEBRASKA	95.3	96.6	95.6	97.2	93.3	95.8	94.7	96.5
NEVADA	93.8	94.4	95.8	97.0	92.5	92.8	94.0	94.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE	96.7	98.2	98.2	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.7	98.5
NEW JERSEY	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.8	95.4	95.8	94.8	95.1
NEW MEXICO	94.0	94.0	92.4	94.6	91.4	92.5	92.6	93.7
NEW YORK	94.2	95.1	94.3	95.3	94.7	95.5	94.4	95.3
NORTH CAROLINA	92.2	93.4	94.5	95.1	93.9	94.9	93.5	94.5
NORTH DAKOTA	97.7	97.9	98.8	99.3	98.5	99.0	98.3	98.7
OHIO	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.6	96.4	96.7	96.9	97.3
OKLAHOMA	95.1	96.0	95.1	95.9	95.6	96.2	95.3	96.0
OREGON	97.3	97.9	97.5	97.7	98.1	98.8	97.6	98.1
PENNSYLVANIA	97.7	98.1	97.6	98.5	98.3	98.7	97.9	98.4
RHODE ISLAND	95.9	96.4	97.3	98.0	96.0	96.5	96.4	97.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	91.0	92.3	90.1	91.0	91.4	93.0	90.8	92.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	96.1	97.4	97.8	98.1	96.4	96.8	96.8	97.5
TENNESSEE	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.7	92.9	94.2	93.0	93.7
TEXAS	93.6	95.2	95.4	96.1	93.9	94.7	94.3	95.3
UTAH	97.2	97.7	97.1	97.4	96.3	96.6	96.9	97.2
VERMONT	97.3	97.7	96.4	96.8	97.4	98.0	97.0	97.5
VIRGINIA	96.6	96.8	95.5	96.4	95.0	95.5	95.7	96.2
WASHINGTON	98.3	98.5	97.9	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.4
WEST VIRGINIA	93.8	94.4	94.2	95.3	95.4	96.2	94.5	95.3
WISCONSIN	97.0	97.3	97.7	98.1	96.8	97.5	97.2	97.6
WYOMING	95.6	97.3	95.4	96.7	96.4	96.7	95.8	96.9

Table 6.9
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by State

	2009	
	Unit	Avail
UNITED STATES	95.6	96.3
ALABAMA	94.7	95.2
ALASKA	95.8	97.0
ARIZONA	93.0	93.9
ARKANSAS	93.5	94.1
CALIFORNIA	96.8	97.3
COLORADO	98.3	98.8
CONNECTICUT	97.6	97.8
DELAWARE	95.8	96.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	94.1	94.9
FLORIDA	92.6	93.1
GEORGIA	95.0	95.5
HAWAII	97.2	97.7
IDAHO	96.8	97.1
ILLINOIS	94.6	95.6
INDIANA	93.3	94.2
IOWA	98.4	98.8
KANSAS	96.5	97.5
KENTUCKY	93.4	94.0
LOUISIANA	95.5	96.1
MAINE	97.9	98.5
MARYLAND	95.5	96.1
MASSACHUSETTS	97.9	98.4
MICHIGAN	97.1	97.5
MINNESOTA	98.4	98.7
MISSISSIPPI	93.5	95.1
MISSOURI	97.2	98.1
MONTANA	95.7	96.1
NEBRASKA	95.9	97.8
NEVADA	94.1	95.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	98.5	99.1
NEW JERSEY	94.8	95.3
NEW MEXICO	92.3	93.4
NEW YORK	94.7	95.6
NORTH CAROLINA	95.3	96.4
NORTH DAKOTA	98.5	99.1
OHIO	97.5	98.2
OKLAHOMA	96.0	96.5
OREGON	98.2	98.3
PENNSYLVANIA	97.6	98.0
RHODE ISLAND	96.0	96.6
SOUTH CAROLINA	94.6	95.4
SOUTH DAKOTA	96.9	97.9
TENNESSEE	92.6	93.2
TEXAS	94.7	95.5
UTAH	96.2	96.6
VERMONT	97.1	98.0
VIRGINIA	95.4	95.9
WASHINGTON	98.7	99.1
WEST VIRGINIA	94.9	95.5
WISCONSIN	96.6	97.3
WYOMING	98.4	98.7

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
UNDER \$5,000	71.7	78.4	75.7	81.9	62.7	70.4	58.3	64.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.2	84.5	88.5	74.7	82.0	71.1	76.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.2	90.9	89.6	92.2	80.5	83.9	72.6	77.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.7	91.2	93.9	82.0	86.2	76.8	82.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.6	93.4	95.2	82.5	90.7	89.8	91.7
\$15,000 - \$17,499	94.6	96.2	94.9	96.4	91.7	95.1	86.9	90.8
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.7	97.4	96.1	97.7	91.4	95.0	88.4	91.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.2	91.2	93.2	93.1	94.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.0	98.9	98.2	99.0	96.1	97.2	98.3	99.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.2	95.1	97.7	97.7	98.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	98.4	98.4	92.1	98.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.7	97.3	97.3	100.0	100.0
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.5	100.0	99.6	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
UNDER \$5,000	71.2	77.5	74.5	80.4	63.2	70.5	55.1	62.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.9	85.5	88.7	74.8	80.2	69.8	73.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.6	88.3	91.0	77.2	82.7	75.0	79.7
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	92.6	91.1	93.6	81.1	86.3	79.7	84.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	94.4	93.0	95.0	85.4	89.5	87.3	90.5
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.7	95.7	94.2	96.0	88.5	92.2	88.4	90.0
\$17,500 - \$19,999	95.1	96.4	95.6	96.7	91.7	94.4	91.0	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.8	97.8	97.1	98.0	93.3	95.8	92.5	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	98.1	98.8	98.4	98.9	95.1	97.2	96.4	97.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	96.8	97.2	98.8	99.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.6	97.7	98.3	98.2	98.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	96.6	96.9	98.9	99.3
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.0	98.4	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.6	98.9	99.6	96.5	100.0	98.0	100.0
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.9	78.1	75.3	81.3	63.9	70.6	61.6	67.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.0	79.8	66.6	71.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.8	90.0	88.1	90.9	80.3	85.0	75.0	79.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.8	93.2	82.3	86.0	80.4	82.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.7	92.2	94.5	82.7	87.8	82.8	85.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.4	95.6	94.2	96.2	88.2	91.8	85.7	88.6
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.7	96.2	95.1	96.6	91.5	93.4	90.4	92.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.5	97.6	94.4	96.3	91.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.5	97.8	98.6	95.8	97.3	93.0	95.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.1	97.3	98.4	97.3	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.4	96.9	97.8	98.2	99.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.2
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.7	97.9	98.8	99.5	99.5
\$75,000 +	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.5	97.6	97.6	98.5	98.5

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
UNDER \$5,000	71.6	77.4	74.9	80.1	63.9	71.0	57.5	62.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	86.5	85.2	88.2	74.3	79.6	68.1	72.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	90.2	88.4	91.1	78.6	85.2	72.9	75.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.1	90.7	93.0	82.6	86.4	80.3	82.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.2	93.8	91.9	94.4	86.4	90.3	83.9	87.8
\$15,000 - \$17,499	93.1	95.1	94.3	95.7	85.3	91.6	86.3	88.9
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.9	96.3	95.3	96.7	92.2	94.2	87.2	90.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.5	97.5	96.9	97.9	92.8	94.6	93.0	94.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.4	98.0	98.7	94.5	95.9	93.9	95.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.0	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	99.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.2	98.2	98.5	98.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.6	98.0	99.5	97.5	100.0
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
UNDER \$5,000	71.5	77.4	75.0	80.3	63.7	71.0	60.7	65.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.4	86.7	85.5	88.4	74.8	80.2	69.9	72.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.6	88.1	90.6	79.3	84.0	75.8	78.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	92.3	90.4	93.1	83.2	87.5	81.0	84.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.8	93.2	91.9	94.1	83.8	87.7	85.2	86.9
\$15,000 - \$17,499	92.6	94.9	93.5	95.5	86.9	90.8	85.6	88.7
\$17,500 - \$19,999	94.4	96.0	95.1	96.4	89.0	92.7	89.3	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.4	97.6	96.8	97.9	93.5	95.1	93.1	94.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	98.0	98.7	93.4	95.3	96.4	97.1
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.1	98.9	98.3	99.0	96.1	97.2	96.9	97.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	96.5	98.6	97.4	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	99.7	99.8
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.6
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.6	100.0
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.4	74.9	80.8	65.8	73.2	58.5	64.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	87.1	85.1	88.4	76.9	82.3	66.4	71.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	85.6	88.7	87.2	90.3	77.7	81.4	67.3	72.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.5	90.1	92.4	81.7	86.5	77.5	80.9
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.2	94.4	85.1	88.8	81.5	84.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.3	95.9	88.5	91.1	88.6	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.2	97.4	96.5	97.6	93.5	95.7	91.1	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.6	98.4	97.9	98.5	94.4	96.7	95.0	96.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.4	99.0	98.7	99.2	95.4	96.7	98.6	99.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.3	97.8	98.4	97.2	97.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7	97.3	98.5	98.7	99.7
\$50,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
UNDER \$5,000	74.4	80.4	78.1	83.2	65.6	73.5	62.1	67.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.7	87.4	85.7	89.1	77.4	82.0	68.8	73.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.6	89.8	88.5	91.3	78.4	83.6	75.9	80.2
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.4	91.3	90.0	92.6	79.3	84.9	73.2	76.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.3	93.7	92.4	94.5	84.5	88.8	79.2	83.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	95.0	94.2	95.8	85.9	89.2	86.3	88.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.2	96.4	97.5	91.6	94.3	92.0	94.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.5	98.4	97.9	98.6	94.0	96.0	93.3	96.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.1	97.0	95.6	96.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.7	98.0	95.8	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	97.2	97.7	97.0	98.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.8	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.3	99.3	95.7	96.8
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
UNDER \$5,000	75.4	81.0	79.1	84.2	66.1	72.8	61.1	66.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.6	86.8	84.9	88.8	74.9	80.1	66.7	70.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.9	89.9	89.0	91.6	77.3	82.4	74.8	77.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.7	90.2	92.8	81.9	85.5	74.1	77.1
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.9	92.7	94.7	85.9	88.7	82.0	84.3
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.3	94.2	96.0	87.7	91.0	85.1	88.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.6	97.0	96.1	97.4	91.9	93.7	89.4	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.0	98.0	97.7	98.5	90.9	93.2	94.2	95.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.9	98.6	98.4	98.9	93.3	95.4	96.0	97.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.3	98.8	99.4	97.0	98.0	94.1	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.5	98.8	97.8	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.7	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.8	99.1
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	98.6	98.6	97.7	99.6
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
UNDER \$5,000	73.9	80.1	78.3	83.7	63.3	71.2	65.2	71.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	86.8	85.2	88.8	75.0	80.3	69.6	74.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.5	89.7	88.1	91.0	79.1	83.7	73.1	76.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	91.6	90.0	92.5	82.4	86.2	76.0	79.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.1	93.4	92.1	94.3	85.5	88.4	82.4	84.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.4	95.2	94.3	95.9	87.1	90.7	87.0	89.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.5	97.0	96.0	97.5	91.2	93.3	91.6	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.8	97.9	97.3	98.2	93.6	96.0	90.9	92.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.2	95.4	97.1	95.8	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.0	97.7	96.2	97.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.6	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.2
\$75,000 +	99.7	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.6

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
UNDER \$5,000	72.0	78.1	75.5	81.1	64.1	71.3	65.0	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.2	86.8	85.4	88.3	76.3	82.3	72.0	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.5	90.2	89.2	91.4	79.9	84.9	76.2	79.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.5	92.9	91.6	93.9	84.6	87.9	82.1	85.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	93.7	92.7	94.7	85.1	88.4	85.7	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.3	95.0	94.3	95.7	86.6	90.6	86.7	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	97.1	96.5	97.5	91.2	93.7	93.2	94.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.1	98.0	97.6	98.5	92.6	94.6	94.8	95.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.2	98.9	98.4	99.0	96.3	97.4	96.1	97.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.3	96.4	97.4	96.6	97.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.4	99.6	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.4	99.7	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.6	98.3	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.7
\$75,000 +	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.8	97.7	97.9	99.1	99.1
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
UNDER \$5,000	72.9	78.9	76.4	82.0	65.5	72.7	66.3	70.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	87.2	85.7	88.8	78.7	82.4	75.7	78.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	90.1	89.1	91.4	80.1	84.6	79.7	82.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.7	91.9	93.8	82.9	86.7	85.7	88.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.0	94.1	93.2	95.1	84.8	88.7	84.0	86.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.2	94.5	96.0	88.0	90.4	85.3	88.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	96.3	97.5	96.8	97.8	92.6	94.6	91.9	94.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.5	98.1	98.8	94.5	96.1	95.5	96.9
\$30,000 - \$34,999	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.1	96.3	96.9	96.2	97.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.2	96.3	97.1	95.7	96.3
\$40,000 - \$49,999	99.2	99.5	99.3	99.5	98.2	98.6	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.1
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	100.0
\$75,000 +	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
UNDER \$5,000	76.1	82.1	79.8	84.6	68.7	77.4	66.3	71.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.7	87.0	84.9	88.9	77.2	82.4	73.1	77.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	90.5	89.1	92.1	81.4	84.9	81.1	83.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.6	92.2	90.9	93.1	81.5	88.6	83.3	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	94.0	92.9	95.0	85.5	89.2	84.6	87.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	95.3	94.4	95.8	86.6	92.2	87.6	89.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.2	96.7	95.8	97.2	90.3	93.5	91.4	93.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.9	95.8	92.1	93.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.3	98.2	97.7	98.5	93.8	95.7	91.7	93.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.8	98.5	98.1	98.6	94.4	97.3	95.2	96.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	99.1	98.8	99.3	97.2	97.8	96.4	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	96.3	98.1	99.5	99.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7	98.3	98.5
\$75,000 +	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.4	98.6	99.3	98.7	98.7

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
UNDER \$5,000	75.3	80.5	79.1	83.0	67.4	75.1	68.8	72.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	86.3	84.8	87.7	77.9	83.0	72.6	75.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.3	89.6	89.5	91.5	79.0	83.3	78.0	80.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	92.1	91.2	93.2	83.5	87.6	84.2	86.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.4	89.3	84.9	86.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	94.1	95.6	88.5	92.4	84.9	87.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.4	96.4	96.0	96.9	92.4	94.1	90.2	92.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.6	97.6	97.0	97.9	93.7	95.6	92.2	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.6	98.0	97.9	98.3	94.3	95.2	94.2	95.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	98.3	98.7	98.5	98.8	96.9	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.6	98.9	98.8	99.0	97.1	97.8	96.6	96.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	95.7	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.6	99.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.0
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
UNDER \$5,000	75.6	80.3	78.0	81.7	70.1	76.9	68.0	71.4
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.1	85.8	84.5	86.6	79.9	84.3	76.9	78.8
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.2	89.8	88.6	90.7	81.9	86.7	79.7	82.3
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.8	91.4	90.2	92.3	83.5	88.1	82.0	84.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.5	92.8	94.4	86.1	89.5	85.1	87.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.6	93.7	95.1	88.7	91.3	86.5	88.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.5	95.6	95.1	96.0	91.3	92.6	86.5	88.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.4
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.4	97.4	95.7	96.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.3	97.8	98.2	97.5	98.0	95.2	95.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.0	96.7	97.0	96.1	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.1	97.3	97.6	97.5	98.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.3	97.3	97.3	97.9	99.4
\$75,000 +	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.2	98.4	98.7
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
UNDER \$5,000	75.7	80.8	79.1	83.5	68.4	75.1	68.5	73.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	85.9	84.5	87.1	78.1	82.4	74.6	77.0
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.5	89.0	91.2	78.6	83.3	79.3	81.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.9	91.9	90.9	92.7	85.3	88.1	82.4	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	93.1	92.4	94.0	83.9	88.1	84.5	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.1	94.6	94.1	95.3	88.8	91.8	86.7	88.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.0	95.9	95.4	96.2	92.1	93.9	89.6	90.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.8	96.8	96.2	97.1	92.6	94.7	91.8	93.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.2	97.9	97.5	98.1	95.1	95.9	93.6	94.9
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	94.8	96.2	94.9	96.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.7	97.0	97.8	96.6	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	96.9	97.3	97.7	98.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.8	98.4	98.4
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.5	98.8	98.1	98.3

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
UNDER \$5,000	77.2	81.3	80.1	83.8	70.3	75.2	72.0	75.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.0	85.9	84.9	87.6	77.6	81.0	77.0	80.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.4	89.3	88.8	90.6	83.3	85.0	79.7	81.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.8	91.7	90.7	92.5	85.7	88.5	84.6	86.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	92.8	92.0	93.7	85.8	88.2	85.3	86.4
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.0	94.2	94.0	95.2	88.3	89.6	89.6	91.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.9	95.2	94.6	95.8	90.2	92.2	88.4	90.2
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	95.8	96.7	94.0	95.9	91.3	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	97.1	97.8	97.5	98.2	94.3	95.6	95.3	96.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.3	95.4	96.4	95.9	96.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.1	98.5	98.3	98.7	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.6	96.8	97.5	95.7	96.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.8	99.0	96.9	97.4	97.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1	98.6	98.8
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
UNDER \$5,000	76.0	79.8	79.0	82.6	69.5	74.2	72.8	75.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.9	85.3	84.6	87.0	78.3	81.2	79.8	83.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.3	90.3	89.9	91.5	81.8	85.5	85.0	85.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.9	90.5	90.4	91.8	82.1	84.9	85.2	86.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.3	92.0	91.0	92.4	87.1	89.8	84.8	85.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.0	93.5	94.7	87.0	90.2	88.3	89.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	95.1	94.8	95.7	90.5	92.1	91.5	92.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.3	96.2	95.9	96.6	91.8	93.5	95.2	95.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.4	97.2	97.7	93.9	95.5	94.7	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.3	97.8	97.8	98.2	94.3	95.1	96.1	96.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.6	97.2	97.6	95.8	96.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.2	98.5	98.3	98.7	97.2	97.4	98.1	98.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.4	98.2	98.4
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.0	98.9	99.1	97.8	98.2	97.7	98.2
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
UNDER \$5,000	80.0	83.1	83.1	86.2	73.0	76.3	79.0	82.0
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.2	86.3	85.0	87.0	81.7	84.6	82.4	84.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.0	89.3	88.4	90.3	82.2	85.7	85.8	87.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.0	91.5	90.9	92.5	85.9	87.5	84.0	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	92.9	92.7	94.0	86.5	87.9	88.0	89.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.7	93.2	92.6	94.1	86.9	89.1	87.2	88.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.7	94.7	94.3	95.2	90.5	92.2	90.8	91.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.5	96.3	96.0	96.8	92.5	93.8	93.0	94.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.4	97.0	96.6	97.2	95.4	96.1	93.7	94.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.7	97.5	98.0	95.1	95.7	95.4	95.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.7	98.2	97.9	98.4	96.0	96.4	96.7	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.0	98.3	98.1	98.4	97.0	97.5	97.6	97.8
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	97.0	97.5	95.9	96.5
\$75,000 +	98.4	98.7	98.5	98.7	97.5	97.7	96.9	97.4

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.3	83.1	85.7	72.7	78.0	78.8	82.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.0	86.3	85.4	87.5	80.6	83.8	84.4	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.8	90.6	90.0	91.6	84.6	87.3	86.5	88.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.2	92.0	91.1	92.8	86.0	88.4	85.8	87.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.4	92.6	92.2	93.3	86.5	88.3	88.4	88.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.4	93.5	94.9	90.0	92.0	88.8	90.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	94.9	96.0	90.5	92.1	91.3	93.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	96.0	96.9	96.2	97.0	94.9	96.0	92.6	93.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.7	97.3	97.0	97.5	95.3	96.0	94.9	95.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.2	97.8	97.3	97.9	96.1	96.8	96.0	96.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.8	98.3	97.9	98.4	97.0	97.3	96.0	96.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.4	98.8	98.5	98.9	97.3	97.5	97.3	98.4
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.9	98.3	96.5	97.5
\$75,000 +	98.8	99.1	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.2	98.7
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.1	82.5	85.2	73.8	78.1	77.8	80.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.3	86.1	85.9	88.6	76.4	79.7	84.5	85.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.7	91.6	91.1	92.7	85.3	87.7	88.4	90.6
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.6	92.3	91.9	93.3	85.3	87.9	88.1	89.7
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.9	93.4	94.6	89.9	91.0	88.6	90.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	94.5	93.8	94.8	91.1	93.5	87.7	89.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.3	95.4	95.1	96.2	90.6	92.1	92.3	93.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	96.0	97.0	93.3	94.4	93.4	95.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.9	94.7	95.5	95.2	96.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.9	98.4	98.0	98.6	97.1	97.5	97.4	97.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.2	98.6	98.4	98.8	96.6	97.1	96.7	97.5
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.2	98.0	98.2	97.9	98.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	98.3	98.8	98.3	98.9
\$75,000 +	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.2
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	80.1	83.8	82.3	85.9	74.8	79.0	75.0	78.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.3	87.2	85.9	87.6	82.6	85.0	80.2	82.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.6	91.4	90.5	91.9	86.2	89.2	86.7	88.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.3	91.9	91.0	92.7	86.6	88.4	86.3	87.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.7	93.0	92.5	93.8	87.4	88.9	88.1	89.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.3	93.7	95.0	88.8	90.3	89.5	91.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	94.9	94.6	95.4	90.9	91.9	91.8	93.4
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.6	95.9	96.8	94.4	95.4	93.5	94.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.5	97.2	96.7	97.6	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.6
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.7	98.4	97.8	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.1	97.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	96.6	97.4	96.2	97.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	99.0	98.6	99.1	97.8	98.2	96.8	97.9
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.3	98.9
\$75,000 +	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.5	97.6	97.8	99.2	99.5

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2004 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	94.8	94.6	95.5	88.6	90.0	90.3	91.6
UNDER \$5,000	79.1	82.6	82.1	85.4	72.0	75.7	76.9	79.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	84.3	86.3	84.4	86.3	84.0	86.3	80.8	82.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.8	89.7	88.5	90.4	84.1	86.4	84.5	86.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.7	91.2	90.8	92.1	85.6	87.2	85.7	87.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.5	93.3	92.1	93.8	89.6	91.6	87.2	89.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.5	93.1	92.7	94.1	86.9	89.1	88.5	90.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.7	94.9	94.2	95.3	90.6	92.0	90.0	91.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.5	95.9	95.0	96.1	91.9	94.2	94.1	95.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.1	96.1	95.8	96.6	92.2	93.5	92.4	93.3
\$35,000 - \$39,999	95.8	96.6	96.2	96.9	93.4	94.6	95.3	96.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	96.7	97.5	96.9	97.7	95.3	96.2	94.2	95.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.3	97.8	97.5	98.0	96.7	96.9	95.7	96.2
\$60,000 - \$74,999	97.6	98.2	97.8	98.3	96.6	97.3	97.3	98.2
\$75,000 +	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.7	98.1	98.1	97.9	98.5
2005 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.3	93.9	95.0	88.0	89.8	88.8	90.4
UNDER \$5,000	79.9	83.8	82.1	85.9	75.6	79.8	73.5	77.1
\$5,000 - \$7,499	82.8	85.8	83.9	86.7	79.8	83.1	82.2	84.2
\$7,500 - \$9,999	86.7	89.1	87.9	90.0	83.4	86.3	83.4	84.9
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.2	90.8	90.4	91.8	85.1	86.9	84.7	85.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.4	92.0	91.4	92.9	86.9	89.3	85.8	87.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.3	93.0	92.1	93.8	87.8	89.1	85.6	87.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	92.8	94.0	93.4	94.5	90.9	92.7	89.1	90.6
\$25,000 - \$29,999	93.8	95.3	94.2	95.5	91.8	94.1	91.2	92.6
\$30,000 - \$34,999	94.5	95.7	95.1	96.2	90.7	92.9	91.1	92.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	95.1	96.2	95.2	96.3	95.1	96.0	93.0	94.8
\$40,000 - \$49,999	96.0	96.8	96.3	97.2	93.5	94.5	93.3	95.0
\$50,000 - \$59,999	96.8	97.4	97.0	97.6	95.9	96.5	93.2	94.1
\$60,000 - \$74,999	97.5	98.1	97.7	98.3	96.7	97.7	96.7	97.8
\$75,000 - \$99,999	97.6	98.2	97.7	98.3	96.3	96.5	96.7	98.0
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.0	98.5	98.1	98.7	97.7	98.1	97.3	68.0
\$150,000 +	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.7	95.9	95.9	97.6	66.7
2006 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.6	94.7	94.4	95.4	88.7	90.3	89.1	90.7
UNDER \$5,000	81.2	84.8	83.8	87.2	76.9	80.7	80.0	82.5
\$5,000 - \$7,499	83.5	86.3	85.6	88.1	79.4	82.8	78.5	81.1
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.4	90.3	89.1	90.9	86.0	87.9	86.0	87.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.4	91.3	90.9	92.6	84.6	87.3	82.5	85.5
\$12,500 - \$14,999	90.5	92.1	91.8	93.2	84.4	86.7	85.7	87.2
\$15,000 - \$19,999	91.4	93.0	92.5	93.9	87.9	89.3	85.9	88.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.4	94.6	94.0	95.1	90.4	92.1	89.3	91.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	93.6	95.2	94.0	95.5	91.9	93.5	89.6	91.5
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.0	95.9	95.4	96.2	93.0	94.2	91.6	92.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	95.4	96.4	95.9	96.9	93.2	94.0	91.3	93.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	96.0	97.0	96.2	97.1	94.8	95.6	94.3	95.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	96.8	97.7	96.9	97.9	96.3	97.2	94.4	95.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	97.6	98.4	97.8	98.5	96.8	97.7	96.7	98.1
\$75,000 - \$99,999	97.6	98.2	97.7	98.3	96.0	97.0	96.1	96.7
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.2	98.8	98.2	98.8	98.0	98.5	98.8	99.7
\$150,000 +	98.0	98.6	98.0	98.6	96.3	96.4	96.9	97.0

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.2	90.6	91.0	92.3
UNDER \$5,000	84.4	87.1	87.1	89.5	76.6	80.6	79.4	82.7
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.6	87.9	86.4	87.7	82.8	86.5	77.1	79.5
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.2	91.0	91.8	92.3	85.9	87.0	87.8	89.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	88.6	89.8	89.9	91.4	84.8	85.8	82.9	86.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.0	91.9	91.8	92.5	87.9	90.0	89.3	89.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.3	93.3	92.6	93.6	91.2	92.3	87.0	89.1
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.5	94.3	94.2	95.0	88.9	89.4	88.2	90.3
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.4	93.3	94.1	93.4	93.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.8	96.8	95.8	96.7	95.6	97.0	93.1	93.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	95.8	96.5	96.2	96.7	92.9	94.7	92.3	93.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.7	94.1	95.7	94.3	95.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.5	98.2	97.8	98.5	94.3	95.9	96.6	97.7
\$60,000 - \$74,999	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.4	95.9	96.3	97.9	98.7
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.6	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.3	98.6	98.0	99.2
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.1	95.7	97.3	97.5	97.5
\$150,000 +	98.9	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.4	100.0	100.0
JULY 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.8	95.7	96.5	90.5	91.7	91.0	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	82.2	85.2	86.5	89.2	73.1	77.2	84.7	86.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.7	87.4	86.6	89.0	83.5	84.1	79.2	80.7
\$7,500 - \$9,999	87.9	89.8	89.0	90.3	84.6	88.8	87.0	90.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.9	92.3	91.7	92.6	87.9	90.5	83.9	86.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	93.1	93.9	93.7	94.6	90.7	91.3	91.8	93.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.2	94.2	93.1	94.0	94.1	95.3	85.4	87.4
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.3	96.2	95.6	96.7	94.1	94.1	92.2	94.0
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.6	96.3	95.9	96.7	94.0	94.9	92.4	93.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.6	96.9	95.9	97.3	94.9	95.6	90.3	93.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	95.9	96.7	96.3	97.0	92.9	94.0	91.6	93.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.1	97.9	97.5	98.1	95.9	97.1	95.9	97.1
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.8	98.4	97.9	98.5	96.8	98.4	96.7	97.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.0	98.5	98.0	98.6	96.9	96.9	96.4	98.1
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.1	96.6	97.0	98.1	98.2
\$100,000 - \$149,999	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.4	97.6	97.6	97.8	97.8
\$150,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	96.5	96.5	100.0	100.0
NOVEMBER 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.9	91.3	90.6	91.8
UNDER \$5,000	84.4	87.5	85.9	89.1	80.8	84.5	76.3	80.8
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.4	86.8	86.3	88.1	81.2	81.9	78.3	80.9
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.9	90.5	90.6	92.1	83.8	85.9	82.2	84.8
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.1	91.1	90.6	92.2	84.6	87.4	82.3	83.3
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.2	93.1	92.6	93.6	88.5	89.5	84.3	86.0
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.1	93.4	93.0	94.1	90.4	91.8	82.7	86.0
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.7	94.8	94.1	95.1	90.3	92.2	89.4	91.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.6	95.4	94.4	95.1	94.7	95.9	90.9	91.3
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.3	97.2	96.9	97.5	92.4	95.2	95.4	95.7
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.5	97.0	96.9	97.4	92.5	93.5	95.2	95.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.5	98.3	97.8	98.5	95.4	96.7	94.5	95.3
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.6	98.5	97.7	98.6	96.6	98.0	97.2	97.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.0	97.5	97.8	95.5	96.6
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.4	98.0	99.4	98.3	98.7
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.7	99.3	99.0	99.5	96.7	97.4	98.3	98.3
\$150,000 +	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.3	98.3	99.3	99.3

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2007 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.8	95.6	95.6	96.3	89.9	91.2	90.9	92.2
UNDER \$5,000	83.6	86.6	86.5	89.2	76.8	80.8	80.1	83.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	85.5	87.4	86.4	88.3	82.5	84.1	78.2	80.4
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.0	90.5	90.5	91.6	84.8	87.2	85.6	88.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	89.5	91.1	90.7	92.0	85.8	87.9	83.0	85.2
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.1	92.9	92.7	93.6	89.0	90.3	88.5	89.5
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.5	93.6	92.9	93.9	91.9	93.1	85.0	87.5
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.1	95.1	94.6	95.6	91.1	91.9	89.9	91.8
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.1	95.9	95.3	96.1	94.0	95.0	92.2	92.8
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.9	97.0	96.2	97.1	94.3	95.9	92.9	94.2
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.0	96.7	96.5	97.0	92.7	94.1	93.0	94.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.2	97.9	97.6	98.1	95.1	96.5	94.9	95.9
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.6	98.4	97.8	98.5	95.9	97.4	96.8	97.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.1	98.6	98.3	98.7	96.7	97.0	96.6	97.8
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.7	99.1	98.8	99.2	97.7	98.3	98.1	98.7
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	96.6	97.5	97.9	97.9
\$150,000 +	99.0	99.2	99.0	99.3	97.7	97.7	99.8	99.8
MARCH 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.8	96.4	91.3	92.3	91.6	92.5
UNDER \$5,000	83.0	85.5	84.9	87.5	80.7	82.3	74.7	78.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	86.6	88.5	87.6	89.3	83.5	86.2	83.8	86.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.0	90.1	89.6	90.6	86.9	87.9	86.3	88.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.8	91.9	90.7	91.8	89.0	90.8	85.7	87.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	93.5	94.3	93.6	94.6	93.5	93.5	88.8	90.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	94.2	94.5	94.9	95.1	91.7	92.1	91.3	91.3
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.6	95.3	95.1	95.7	92.5	93.5	92.7	92.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.0	96.2	95.4	96.4	93.1	95.5	92.4	93.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.6	97.1	96.8	97.3	95.0	95.0	94.2	95.1
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.1	97.0	96.3	97.0	93.4	96.4	91.9	93.0
\$40,000 - \$49,999	96.9	97.5	97.2	97.7	94.4	95.3	95.0	95.9
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.4	96.5	97.2	96.1	97.3
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.3	98.8	98.6	99.0	94.8	95.9	97.9	98.4
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.3	97.2	97.2	97.5	98.1
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.8	99.3	98.8	99.3	98.4	98.4	99.4	99.7
\$150,000 +	98.9	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9
JULY 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	91.0	92.0	92.0	93.1
UNDER \$5,000	84.1	86.8	85.4	88.0	78.8	82.4	76.4	80.6
\$5,000 - \$7,499	88.0	90.2	88.4	91.0	87.1	88.3	86.5	89.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	90.3	92.4	90.6	91.9	91.0	93.1	89.6	91.1
\$10,000 - \$12,499	92.3	93.5	93.1	94.1	90.1	91.1	86.9	89.0
\$12,500 - \$14,999	91.8	93.2	92.4	93.5	89.4	90.6	82.5	85.9
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.5	88.3	89.0	92.3	92.7
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.1	92.8	92.8	94.0	94.7
\$25,000 - \$29,999	94.8	95.8	94.8	96.0	94.8	95.4	89.4	91.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.2	96.2	95.9	96.7	91.2	92.3	93.5	95.0
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.8	97.6	98.1	95.7	96.1	96.9	96.9
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.4	98.0	97.5	98.0	97.2	97.9	95.6	96.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	98.5	98.9	98.7	99.1	96.4	96.9	95.1	96.5
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.2	98.5	98.5	98.8	94.3	94.7	98.0	98.0
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.4	97.3	98.2	99.7	99.7
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.4	96.0	97.2	98.6	99.2
\$150,000 +	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.5	98.5	97.8	99.1

Table 6.10
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.7	95.8	96.4	90.6	91.6	91.4	92.4
UNDER \$5,000	82.8	85.6	87.0	89.5	76.4	79.6	79.1	83.3
\$5,000 - \$7,499	86.8	88.0	88.7	90.3	82.4	83.1	83.5	86.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	88.9	89.9	89.7	90.7	85.0	86.1	82.1	83.0
\$10,000 - \$12,499	90.8	92.2	91.4	92.9	88.6	89.3	83.8	86.4
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.6	93.4	94.1	90.7	92.5	90.7	90.7
\$15,000 - \$19,999	92.9	94.0	93.5	94.7	89.6	90.9	90.7	91.8
\$20,000 - \$24,999	93.9	94.5	94.5	94.8	89.5	91.9	89.5	90.1
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.1	95.9	95.5	96.4	92.0	92.5	90.4	91.7
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.5	96.0	95.9	96.5	93.3	93.7	94.1	94.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.8	97.5	97.2	97.9	94.2	94.7	95.0	95.6
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.3	98.1	97.5	98.3	97.1	98.1	97.3	97.8
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.6	98.3	97.9	98.6	95.9	96.8	94.4	95.9
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.3	98.7	98.4	98.8	98.4	98.4	96.7	97.9
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.9	95.5	96.0	98.1	99.0
\$100,000 - \$149,999	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.5
\$150,000 +	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.3	97.6	97.6	98.9	99.0
2008 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	91.0	91.9	91.7	92.7
UNDER \$5,000	83.3	86.0	85.7	88.3	78.6	81.5	76.7	80.9
\$5,000 - \$7,499	87.1	88.9	88.2	90.2	84.4	85.9	84.6	87.6
\$7,500 - \$9,999	89.4	90.8	90.0	91.1	87.6	89.0	86.0	87.4
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.3	92.5	91.7	92.9	89.2	90.4	85.5	87.8
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.7	93.1	94.1	91.2	92.2	87.3	89.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	93.6	94.3	94.5	95.1	89.8	90.7	91.4	91.9
\$20,000 - \$24,999	94.8	95.4	95.3	95.9	91.6	92.7	92.1	92.5
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.0	96.0	95.3	96.2	93.3	94.4	90.7	92.0
\$30,000 - \$34,999	95.8	96.4	96.2	96.8	93.2	93.7	93.9	94.8
\$35,000 - \$39,999	96.7	97.5	97.1	97.7	94.4	95.7	94.6	95.1
\$40,000 - \$49,999	97.2	97.9	97.4	98.0	96.2	97.1	96.0	96.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.9	98.5	98.2	98.7	96.3	97.0	95.2	96.6
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.2	98.6	98.5	98.9	95.9	96.4	97.6	98.1
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.6	98.9	98.9	99.2	96.7	97.1	98.4	98.9
\$100,000 - \$149,999	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3	98.0	98.5	99.0	99.5
\$150,000 +	98.9	99.3	98.9	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.9	99.3
MARCH 2009								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.8	92.4	93.5	92.3	93.2
UNDER \$5,000	86.1	88.4	87.9	89.6	81.0	84.5	81.9	83.2
\$5,000 - \$7,499	90.4	91.5	90.1	91.0	90.3	91.8	88.3	88.3
\$7,500 - \$9,999	91.1	92.4	92.4	93.9	87.6	88.2	89.6	91.5
\$10,000 - \$12,499	91.2	92.7	91.8	92.9	91.2	92.0	89.3	91.6
\$12,500 - \$14,999	92.7	93.9	93.4	94.5	87.9	90.2	88.5	90.1
\$15,000 - \$19,999	94.9	95.8	95.4	96.3	93.2	93.8	92.0	93.6
\$20,000 - \$24,999	95.0	95.7	95.2	95.7	94.4	95.7	89.5	89.9
\$25,000 - \$29,999	95.9	96.4	96.4	97.0	94.0	94.9	94.5	95.2
\$30,000 - \$34,999	96.3	97.2	96.6	97.2	96.1	97.2	92.4	93.4
\$35,000 - \$39,999	97.1	97.4	96.9	97.2	97.9	98.2	94.8	95.4
\$40,000 - \$49,999	98.1	98.6	98.3	98.6	96.7	98.8	97.5	97.6
\$50,000 - \$59,999	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	96.3	97.0	96.2	97.0
\$60,000 - \$74,999	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.1
\$75,000 - \$99,999	98.4	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.0	99.2	98.7	99.6
\$100,000 - \$149,999	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	97.8	98.1	99.4	100.0
\$150,000 +	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	97.3	98.3	98.7	98.7

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
1 PERSON	87.5	91.3	90.2	93.7	71.2	77.1	73.8	82.0
2 - 3	93.3	95.0	94.5	95.9	82.5	87.8	80.7	84.3
4 - 5	92.4	94.2	93.6	95.0	83.1	87.3	83.4	86.2
6 +	86.6	88.9	90.5	92.2	74.5	78.5	81.0	84.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
1 PERSON	88.3	91.8	90.3	93.4	74.9	80.7	72.9	79.4
2 - 3	93.2	94.9	94.5	95.9	82.3	86.8	82.0	85.2
4 - 5	92.5	94.0	93.9	95.1	81.8	85.7	83.9	86.2
6 +	86.9	88.8	89.8	91.1	76.3	80.1	79.2	81.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
1 PERSON	87.6	91.2	89.9	93.1	73.6	79.8	71.9	78.5
2 - 3	93.5	95.0	94.5	95.8	84.9	87.9	83.6	86.0
4 - 5	94.2	95.3	95.2	96.1	87.6	90.4	85.6	87.0
6 +	90.3	91.8	92.8	93.6	81.3	84.9	85.6	86.1
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
1 PERSON	88.1	91.4	90.4	93.2	75.4	81.0	73.9	79.3
2 - 3	94.0	95.3	95.0	96.1	85.3	88.9	83.1	85.4
4 - 5	94.4	95.3	95.4	96.1	87.9	90.4	85.5	86.7
6 +	90.1	91.5	92.9	93.5	77.8	82.8	83.3	84.1
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
1 PERSON	89.5	92.7	91.3	94.1	77.8	83.1	79.5	83.5
2 - 3	93.9	95.3	95.1	96.3	83.9	87.3	83.8	86.3
4 - 5	93.0	94.5	94.3	95.4	83.6	87.4	84.4	86.4
6 +	87.4	89.1	89.8	91.0	77.4	81.5	80.6	81.6
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
1 PERSON	88.4	91.7	90.6	93.5	76.4	82.0	74.4	79.5
2 - 3	94.5	95.7	95.4	96.4	86.8	89.7	84.2	86.9
4 - 5	94.9	95.8	95.8	96.5	89.0	90.7	84.4	85.6
6 +	92.8	94.3	93.7	94.9	87.2	90.6	86.1	88.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
1 PERSON	90.0	93.0	91.9	94.6	79.1	83.8	75.5	81.3
2 - 3	94.5	95.8	95.6	96.7	85.8	89.3	84.3	87.3
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.7	96.4	85.7	88.8	86.9	88.5
6 +	90.5	92.0	92.7	93.8	82.4	85.8	84.9	86.5

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
1 PERSON	90.9	93.7	92.5	95.1	80.2	84.8	76.2	80.5
2 - 3	94.7	96.0	95.8	96.9	86.0	89.0	84.2	86.7
4 - 5	93.6	95.0	95.0	96.1	84.0	87.1	84.6	86.8
6 +	87.8	89.6	90.2	91.5	78.5	81.8	80.6	81.8
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	87.7
1 PERSON	91.1	93.9	92.8	95.3	79.8	84.9	77.7	83.3
2 - 3	94.9	96.2	96.0	97.1	85.8	88.9	86.2	88.4
4 - 5	93.7	95.0	95.1	96.1	84.3	87.4	85.1	87.5
6 +	88.8	90.4	90.5	91.8	81.0	83.9	82.0	83.3
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
1 PERSON	91.8	94.1	93.4	95.4	81.4	86.1	81.3	85.4
2 - 3	95.1	96.3	96.2	97.2	86.1	89.2	86.3	88.9
4 - 5	93.9	95.2	95.3	96.2	84.4	88.0	87.4	89.2
6 +	89.9	91.4	91.7	92.7	82.8	85.4	85.7	86.6
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
1 PERSON	92.3	94.6	93.9	95.8	82.5	86.8	81.9	86.4
2 - 3	95.3	96.4	96.3	97.2	87.1	89.6	87.3	89.1
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.9	96.7	85.7	88.3	88.4	90.2
6 +	89.9	91.5	92.0	93.0	81.2	84.9	85.7	87.1
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
1 PERSON	91.8	94.2	93.4	95.4	82.2	86.7	82.1	85.9
2 - 3	95.0	96.2	96.0	97.0	87.9	91.1	86.6	88.9
4 - 5	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	86.6	89.9	88.1	89.5
6 +	89.4	91.7	91.3	93.1	82.3	86.9	83.4	85.9
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
1 PERSON	91.6	93.4	93.2	94.6	82.1	85.9	80.6	82.7
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.2	96.9	88.2	90.7	86.4	88.2
4 - 5	94.5	95.6	95.6	96.5	87.9	90.5	88.0	89.8
6 +	90.4	92.3	92.0	93.6	84.4	87.8	85.2	87.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
1 PERSON	91.5	93.1	92.7	94.2	83.8	86.5	80.5	83.4
2 - 3	95.2	96.1	96.1	96.7	88.9	91.5	87.5	88.9
4 - 5	94.5	95.5	95.3	96.1	88.9	91.3	87.8	89.5
6 +	89.8	91.1	91.1	92.1	84.6	87.5	85.4	86.5

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
1 PERSON	91.4	93.1	92.8	94.3	83.3	86.3	80.1	83.7
2 - 3	95.0	96.0	95.9	96.6	89.2	91.4	87.6	89.4
4 - 5	94.8	95.8	95.9	96.6	87.9	90.5	89.1	90.3
6 +	90.3	91.7	91.9	92.9	83.0	86.2	85.7	87.6
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
1 PERSON	91.4	92.9	92.9	94.3	82.8	85.2	81.9	84.5
2 - 3	95.4	96.2	96.1	96.8	90.5	92.1	89.5	91.0
4 - 5	94.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	89.5	90.9	89.9	91.3
6 +	91.8	92.9	92.7	93.6	87.9	89.9	88.4	89.4
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
1 PERSON	90.9	92.4	92.6	93.8	82.1	84.9	82.7	84.4
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	90.3	91.8	90.1	91.3
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.4	96.9	90.6	92.0	92.5	93.4
6 +	92.2	93.4	93.4	94.4	85.9	88.5	90.3	90.8
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
1 PERSON	91.5	92.8	92.8	94.0	84.4	86.5	84.0	86.2
2 - 3	95.4	96.1	96.0	96.6	91.0	92.1	90.5	91.6
4 - 5	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.7	91.7	92.9	92.6	93.4
6 +	93.4	94.4	93.8	94.7	91.5	92.7	92.1	93.0
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
1 PERSON	92.0	93.4	93.1	94.4	85.8	87.8	84.9	87.1
2 - 3	95.8	96.4	96.4	96.9	91.7	93.0	91.2	92.2
4 - 5	96.3	96.9	96.8	97.5	92.2	93.2	93.8	94.7
6 +	94.2	95.0	94.8	95.4	91.3	92.6	92.2	92.7
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
1 PERSON	92.7	94.0	94.0	95.2	85.7	87.5	86.7	88.2
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.9	97.5	91.8	93.1	91.5	92.7
4 - 5	96.6	97.3	97.1	97.7	92.8	94.1	93.8	94.8
6 +	94.9	95.7	95.4	96.1	92.1	93.4	93.1	94.1
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
1 PERSON	92.1	93.4	93.3	94.6	85.3	86.8	83.6	85.8
2 - 3	96.2	96.9	96.8	97.4	92.2	93.3	92.0	93.1
4 - 5	96.7	97.2	97.1	97.6	93.8	94.7	94.0	94.6
6 +	94.4	95.1	95.0	95.6	91.5	92.8	92.5	93.4

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2004 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	94.8	94.6	95.5	88.6	90.0	90.3	91.6
1 PERSON	90.2	91.8	91.6	93.1	83.1	84.8	83.0	85.4
2 - 3	95.0	95.8	95.7	96.4	90.4	91.8	90.7	92.0
4 - 5	95.7	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.0	93.4	92.9	93.7
6 +	94.3	95.0	94.5	95.2	93.1	93.8	92.4	93.2
2005 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.3	93.9	95.0	88.0	89.8	88.8	90.4
1 PERSON	89.9	91.6	91.3	92.8	83.3	85.5	83.0	85.2
2 - 3	94.2	95.2	94.8	95.8	89.9	91.4	88.7	90.3
4 - 5	94.6	95.5	95.2	96.0	91.1	92.3	91.1	92.4
6 +	93.5	94.7	94.1	95.1	90.3	92.8	91.3	92.4
2006 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.6	94.7	94.4	95.4	88.7	90.3	89.1	90.7
1 PERSON	90.4	92.0	91.6	93.1	84.3	86.3	81.9	84.7
2 - 3	94.7	95.7	95.4	96.3	90.0	91.5	89.4	91.0
4 - 5	95.2	96.0	95.6	96.4	92.5	93.6	91.4	92.5
6 +	94.2	94.9	94.6	95.3	91.9	92.4	93.0	93.9
MARCH 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.2	90.6	91.0	92.3
1 PERSON	92.0	93.0	93.1	94.1	85.8	87.2	86.2	88.1
2 - 3	95.4	96.0	96.1	96.6	90.0	91.4	90.8	92.3
4 - 5	96.1	96.8	96.6	97.2	92.8	93.8	93.0	93.9
6 +	94.8	95.8	95.5	96.4	92.0	93.3	93.2	94.6
JULY 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.8	95.7	96.5	90.5	91.7	91.0	92.5
1 PERSON	92.2	93.6	93.4	94.8	86.2	87.9	85.9	88.0
2 - 3	95.8	96.4	96.4	97.0	92.0	93.1	90.6	91.8
4 - 5	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.7	93.3	94.2	93.8	95.5
6 +	94.9	95.5	94.9	95.6	92.6	93.6	92.5	93.6
NOVEMBER 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.9	91.3	90.6	91.8
1 PERSON	91.8	93.2	93.2	94.4	84.8	86.3	82.7	84.8
2 - 3	95.9	96.6	96.5	97.1	92.3	93.7	90.9	91.9
4 - 5	96.7	97.3	97.2	97.7	93.0	94.4	93.6	94.6
6 +	95.0	95.5	95.4	95.9	91.1	92.0	93.9	94.5
2007 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.8	95.6	95.6	96.3	89.9	91.2	90.9	92.2
1 PERSON	92.0	93.3	93.2	94.4	85.6	87.1	84.9	87.0
2 - 3	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.9	91.4	92.7	90.8	92.0
4 - 5	96.5	97.1	97.0	97.5	93.0	94.1	93.5	94.7
6 +	94.9	95.6	95.3	96.0	91.9	92.9	93.2	94.2

Table 6.11
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.8	96.4	91.3	92.3	91.6	92.5
1 PERSON	92.7	93.7	93.5	94.5	88.1	89.1	86.7	88.0
2 - 3	96.1	96.6	96.6	97.1	93.0	93.8	91.4	92.1
4 - 5	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.6	92.7	94.0	94.1	95.0
6 +	95.4	95.9	96.0	96.5	92.6	93.1	93.2	94.2
JULY 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	91.0	92.0	92.0	93.1
1 PERSON	93.0	94.1	94.2	95.2	87.0	88.2	87.4	89.3
2 - 3	96.1	96.7	96.6	97.1	92.7	93.5	91.8	93.0
4 - 5	96.8	97.3	97.2	97.6	93.7	94.6	94.0	95.0
6 +	95.4	95.9	96.3	96.6	91.3	93.0	94.0	94.5
NOVEMBER 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.7	95.8	96.4	90.6	91.6	91.4	92.4
1 PERSON	92.7	93.7	93.7	94.7	87.3	88.4	85.1	86.4
2 - 3	95.8	96.4	96.4	97.0	91.9	92.7	91.6	92.9
4 - 5	96.5	97.0	97.1	97.5	93.2	94.0	94.0	94.4
6+	94.8	95.4	95.0	95.6	93.1	93.6	92.8	94.1
2008 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	91.0	91.9	91.7	92.7
1 PERSON	92.8	93.8	93.8	94.8	87.5	88.6	86.4	87.9
2 - 3	96.0	96.6	96.6	97.1	92.6	93.3	91.6	92.7
4 - 5	96.6	97.1	97.1	97.5	93.2	94.2	94.0	94.8
6+	95.2	95.7	95.8	96.2	92.3	93.3	93.4	94.3
MARCH 2009								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.8	92.4	93.5	92.3	93.2
1 PERSON	93.4	94.3	94.3	95.1	89.2	90.0	86.0	87.0
2 - 3	96.3	96.9	96.7	97.2	93.2	94.7	92.6	93.6
4 - 5	97.0	97.5	97.5	97.8	95.2	95.8	94.7	95.3
6 +	96.0	96.7	96.5	96.9	94.6	96.6	94.8	95.9

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.4	93.7	93.1	95.0	78.8	83.9	80.7	84.6
16-24 YRS OLD	76.6	84.1	80.2	86.2	49.9	68.2	64.9	71.9
25-54 YRS OLD	91.5	93.7	93.4	95.2	78.7	83.3	81.8	85.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.0	96.1	96.1	97.0	86.3	88.5	89.3	89.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.5	96.4	96.4	97.2	89.5	90.7	87.3	90.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.5	96.2	96.5	97.0	87.2	89.0	90.7	90.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.0	97.0	90.1	92.3	85.5	89.1
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.6	93.7	93.2	94.9	79.8	84.5	80.9	84.3
16-24 YRS OLD	77.0	83.6	79.6	85.4	58.2	70.8	60.9	69.2
25-54 YRS OLD	91.7	93.7	93.4	95.1	79.6	84.1	83.1	85.7
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.1	96.1	97.1	86.6	89.2	87.1	90.1
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	96.0	97.0	86.6	88.8	87.1	89.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.8	97.1	97.6	87.9	89.9	90.2	91.5
70-99 YRS OLD	95.3	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.2	90.9	84.4	87.6
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	91.8	93.9	93.3	95.0	81.1	85.2	81.3	84.4
16-24 YRS OLD	77.9	83.8	80.3	85.8	60.0	69.4	64.8	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	91.9	93.9	93.5	95.2	80.7	85.0	82.5	85.2
55-59 YRS OLD	94.9	96.0	95.8	96.8	87.8	90.0	87.4	89.2
60-64 YRS OLD	94.9	95.9	95.8	96.5	88.4	90.2	89.7	91.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.8	97.5	88.2	90.9	89.1	91.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.5	96.6	96.2	97.3	89.1	90.7	87.6	90.9
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.3	94.1	93.7	95.2	81.6	85.9	81.4	84.1
16-24 YRS OLD	79.0	84.4	81.5	85.9	59.8	72.2	63.4	67.4
25-54 YRS OLD	92.2	94.0	93.8	95.3	81.1	85.2	82.9	85.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.3	96.1	97.0	88.0	91.3	87.6	90.4
60-64 YRS OLD	95.4	96.2	96.2	97.0	88.9	90.4	89.1	90.3
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.7	96.7	97.4	88.4	90.6	90.4	91.9
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.4	91.3	92.9	87.5	89.8
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.4	94.2	93.8	95.4	81.8	85.9	83.0	85.4
16-24 YRS OLD	78.9	84.4	81.4	86.1	61.8	72.3	65.2	70.8
25-54 YRS OLD	92.3	94.2	93.9	95.4	81.4	85.5	84.4	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	96.2	96.4	97.2	87.0	89.6	89.1	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.6	97.3	88.0	90.2	90.9	92.0
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.7	97.0	97.5	87.1	89.3	88.8	88.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.0	97.0	96.5	97.5	91.9	93.0	91.6	93.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	92.7	94.5	94.1	95.6	83.0	86.8	82.1	85.1
16-24 YRS OLD	80.2	85.1	82.3	86.8	65.6	73.5	64.0	70.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.4	94.1	95.6	82.2	86.3	83.5	86.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.1	96.4	96.1	97.2	88.3	91.0	88.5	89.9
60-64 YRS OLD	95.3	96.2	96.3	97.0	87.6	89.9	87.3	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.2	97.7	89.6	92.0	89.6	91.2
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	97.5	96.7	97.9	92.3	93.9	92.2	94.3

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.9	94.5	95.9	83.2	87.1	83.0	86.0
16-24 YRS OLD	80.5	85.9	82.9	87.7	65.3	75.2	64.8	72.3
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.2	86.4	83.6	86.5
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.5	96.4	97.4	88.7	90.7	90.1	91.2
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.7	96.6	97.3	89.2	91.6	89.8	90.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.7	90.3	91.9	88.8	91.0
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.4	97.1	97.9	91.1	92.6	89.8	92.0
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.3	95.0	94.6	96.1	83.5	87.0	82.7	85.3
16-24 YRS OLD	81.2	86.5	83.6	88.2	66.4	75.3	67.8	73.5
25-54 YRS OLD	92.6	94.5	94.1	95.7	82.4	86.1	82.0	84.6
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.4	96.5	97.4	87.3	89.6	89.9	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.9	97.1	97.6	89.7	91.6	90.6	91.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.8	90.7	91.7	90.7	92.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.9	97.8	97.4	98.3	91.9	93.3	93.2	94.1
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.4	95.1	94.8	96.2	83.5	87.2	84.1	86.7
16-24 YRS OLD	81.0	86.1	83.4	88.0	65.7	74.5	68.5	73.9
25-54 YRS OLD	92.7	94.6	94.3	95.8	82.3	86.3	84.1	86.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.5	96.7	96.5	97.5	88.0	90.9	89.8	90.5
60-64 YRS OLD	95.9	96.9	96.9	97.6	88.5	90.8	88.3	90.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.5	97.5	98.2	89.8	91.8	92.9	94.0
70-99 YRS OLD	97.3	98.1	97.8	98.6	92.8	93.5	92.1	94.0
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.3	95.2	96.4	84.2	87.9	85.8	88.2
15-24 YRS OLD	82.0	87.4	85.0	89.6	64.2	74.1	72.8	80.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.1	94.8	94.6	95.9	82.9	87.0	85.5	87.7
55-59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.8	97.0	97.5	89.6	91.9	91.5	92.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.1	97.0	97.7	91.2	92.6	89.3	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.6	97.3	97.5	98.0	89.8	92.0	92.0	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	97.5	98.0	98.0	98.5	93.1	94.0	94.2	95.0
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.6	95.5	96.6	85.2	88.3	86.7	88.8
15-24 YRS OLD	83.3	87.3	85.7	89.2	70.1	77.3	71.8	76.3
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	95.1	95.0	96.3	83.5	87.0	86.4	88.7
55-59 YRS OLD	95.9	96.8	96.7	97.5	90.0	92.2	91.3	92.1
60-64 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.7	98.3	91.9	93.3	92.5	93.7
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.6	97.5	98.1	92.8	93.5	92.9	93.9
70-99 YRS OLD	97.6	98.2	98.0	98.6	93.2	94.1	94.7	95.4
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	95.4	95.1	96.4	85.7	89.4	86.0	88.3
15-24 YRS OLD	84.3	89.2	86.1	90.4	74.0	83.0	71.8	77.1
25-54 YRS OLD	93.3	95.0	94.7	96.0	84.8	88.7	86.1	88.4
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.6	96.3	97.2	90.7	92.9	89.4	91.1
60-64 YRS OLD	96.3	97.2	97.1	97.9	90.1	91.9	91.8	92.4
65-69 YRS OLD	96.7	97.3	97.3	97.8	91.8	93.2	93.3	93.5
70-99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.6	97.2	98.1	91.7	93.1	92.3	93.7

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.2	95.2	96.2	86.2	89.2	85.9	87.8
15-24 YRS OLD	84.6	88.5	87.0	90.2	73.2	80.6	74.8	78.0
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.9	95.0	96.0	85.4	88.5	86.1	88.0
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.8	92.5	93.9	88.6	90.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.5	96.3	96.9	91.7	93.4	90.0	90.9
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	96.9	97.4	92.2	93.1	91.2	92.6
70-99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.1	97.0	97.5	91.4	92.8	90.4	92.1
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	94.9	95.8	87.3	89.8	86.4	88.0
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.4	86.8	89.6	74.5	81.2	72.9	76.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	94.8	94.6	95.6	86.6	89.4	87.1	88.8
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.8	91.0	92.5	90.3	90.7
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.3	96.8	92.0	93.0	88.2	88.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.4	96.8	92.5	93.3	89.5	90.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	96.8	97.3	93.5	94.3	90.9	92.3
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.9	95.0	95.0	95.9	86.9	89.5	86.7	88.6
15-24 YRS OLD	84.9	88.8	86.7	90.1	74.9	81.6	75.0	79.4
25-54 YRS OLD	93.6	94.8	94.7	95.7	86.3	89.0	87.1	88.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.4	96.1	96.4	96.9	89.2	90.8	90.1	92.2
60-64 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.6	97.0	92.1	92.7	90.6	91.2
65-69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.7	97.1	92.6	93.8	90.9	92.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	93.0	93.7	90.3	91.3
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.1	95.2	95.1	96.0	87.9	89.7	88.4	90.0
15-24 YRS OLD	87.0	89.8	88.4	91.0	79.9	83.8	80.0	83.5
25-54 YRS OLD	93.8	94.9	94.8	95.8	87.2	89.2	88.5	89.9
55-59 YRS OLD	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.5	92.5	91.4	92.8
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.5	97.0	91.8	92.8	91.2	92.6
65-69 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.5	97.0	90.2	90.7	95.1	95.8
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.1	93.1	93.8	91.0	91.9
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.2	95.0	95.2	95.9	87.7	89.6	89.9	90.9
15-24 YRS OLD	86.4	88.9	88.2	90.2	77.5	82.3	81.0	83.1
25-54 YRS OLD	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.9	87.5	89.5	90.2	91.3
55-59 YRS OLD	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.9	90.5	91.5	93.1	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	95.7	96.2	96.4	96.8	90.9	92.0	92.2	92.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.9	96.3	96.6	97.0	90.0	91.1	94.1	94.8
70-99 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	92.2	92.8	92.4	93.1
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.4	95.2	95.2	95.9	89.3	90.7	90.5	91.6
15-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.1	89.0	91.3	81.2	84.1	81.9	84.4
25-54 YRS OLD	94.2	95.1	95.1	95.9	89.2	90.7	91.1	92.1
55-59 YRS OLD	95.8	96.3	96.2	96.7	91.8	92.5	91.1	92.0
60-64 YRS OLD	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.7	91.2	92.0	92.3	93.2
65-69 YRS OLD	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.5	92.8	93.2	94.5	94.7
70-99 YRS OLD	95.7	96.1	96.1	96.5	91.6	92.4	92.1	92.7

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.9	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.4	91.3	92.4
15-24 YRS OLD	88.8	91.0	89.4	91.5	85.6	88.1	83.5	85.6
25-54 YRS OLD	94.7	95.6	95.5	96.3	89.4	91.0	91.8	92.9
55-59 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.8	97.2	93.1	94.3	93.3	94.3
60-64 YRS OLD	96.2	96.6	96.7	97.0	93.0	94.1	94.4	95.0
65-69 YRS OLD	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.4	92.0	92.7	94.1	94.3
70-99 YRS OLD	96.3	96.8	96.7	97.2	93.2	93.7	91.9	92.6
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.3	96.2	96.2	96.9	90.1	91.6	91.7	92.9
15-24 YRS OLD	88.5	91.0	89.5	91.9	83.4	86.7	84.2	86.7
25-54 YRS OLD	95.0	95.9	95.9	96.7	89.6	91.1	92.0	93.2
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.4	97.4	97.9	92.2	93.2	93.9	94.6
60-64 YRS OLD	96.9	97.4	97.2	97.7	94.8	95.4	93.0	93.5
65-69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.8	98.0	98.1	94.3	95.3	95.1	95.1
70-99 YRS OLD	97.2	97.6	97.7	98.0	93.7	94.4	94.9	95.3
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.1	96.0	95.9	96.6	90.4	91.6	91.4	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	87.9	90.4	88.9	91.0	83.6	87.0	85.0	87.3
25-54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.7	95.6	96.4	90.0	91.2	91.8	92.8
55-59 YRS OLD	96.8	97.3	97.3	97.8	93.8	94.3	92.6	93.8
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.3	97.5	97.9	92.1	93.0	94.6	94.9
65-69 YRS OLD	97.0	97.4	97.6	97.9	93.2	93.3	94.3	94.6
70-99 YRS OLD	97.1	97.5	97.5	97.9	93.4	94.1	91.9	93.0
2004 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.8	94.8	94.6	95.5	88.6	90.0	90.3	91.6
15-24 YRS OLD	86.4	89.4	87.4	90.0	81.7	85.4	83.3	85.9
25-54 YRS OLD	93.5	94.6	94.4	95.4	88.3	89.8	90.8	92.0
55-59 YRS OLD	95.2	95.7	95.9	96.5	90.0	90.5	91.9	92.6
60-64 YRS OLD	95.3	95.7	96.0	96.4	89.3	89.7	93.0	93.8
65-69 YRS OLD	96.1	96.5	96.4	96.7	94.3	94.4	93.7	94.3
70-99 YRS OLD	95.9	96.3	96.3	96.7	91.8	92.7	91.8	92.2
2005 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.1	94.3	93.9	95.0	88.0	89.8	88.8	90.4
16-24 YRS OLD	86.4	89.0	87.6	89.9	80.9	85.0	80.8	82.7
25-54 YRS OLD	92.8	94.1	93.7	94.9	88.0	89.7	89.5	91.2
55-59 YRS OLD	94.4	95.2	95.0	95.7	89.8	91.2	89.4	90.9
60-64 YRS OLD	94.6	95.4	95.4	96.1	89.2	90.4	92.5	93.6
65-69 YRS OLD	95.1	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.6	91.5	90.9	91.5
70-99 YRS OLD	94.7	95.4	95.1	95.9	90.6	91.6	89.8	90.6
2006 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	93.6	94.7	94.4	95.4	88.7	90.3	89.1	90.7
16-24 YRS OLD	87.8	90.6	88.9	91.6	82.9	86.4	83.3	86.9
25-54 YRS OLD	93.3	94.5	94.1	95.2	88.4	90.1	89.4	90.8
55-59 YRS OLD	95.0	95.7	95.5	96.3	91.2	91.7	90.0	91.6
60-64 YRS OLD	95.5	96.3	96.1	96.9	91.7	92.8	92.0	92.8
65-69 YRS OLD	95.1	95.8	95.5	96.2	91.7	92.4	89.7	91.5
70-99 YRS OLD	95.0	95.6	95.6	96.2	90.5	91.2	91.3	92.3

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	94.6	95.3	95.4	96.0	89.2	90.6	91.0	92.3
15 - 24 YRS OLD	89.3	91.3	89.5	91.4	87.3	88.9	84.3	87.1
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.2	95.1	95.1	95.8	88.9	90.5	91.1	92.3
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.1	96.5	96.8	97.1	91.1	92.4	93.7	94.6
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.6	89.1	89.4	94.5	95.5
65 - 69 YRS OLD	95.5	95.9	96.5	96.8	86.5	87.5	93.5	94.4
70 - 99 YRS OLD	95.9	96.3	96.3	96.7	92.4	92.8	92.2	93.4
JULY 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.8	95.7	96.5	90.5	91.7	91.0	92.5
15-24 YRS OLD	90.6	92.4	91.7	93.6	84.7	86.4	86.2	88.1
25-54 YRS OLD	94.5	95.4	95.2	96.1	90.2	91.5	91.0	92.5
55-59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.6	96.9	97.4	90.5	91.7	93.9	95.1
60-64 YRS OLD	96.8	97.3	97.3	97.7	93.4	94.5	92.9	94.1
65-69 YRS OLD	96.1	96.5	96.6	96.9	92.2	93.7	92.2	93.4
70-99 YRS OLD	96.6	97.2	97.1	97.7	93.8	94.1	92.8	93.7
NOVEMBER 2007								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.9	91.3	90.6	91.8
15 - 24 YRS OLD	89.5	91.3	90.1	91.6	85.5	89.2	83.1	84.8
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.4	95.5	95.3	96.2	89.6	91.1	91.0	92.1
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.7	96.9	97.4	90.8	92.1	90.5	92.2
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.6	92.9	94.1	95.4	96.1
65 - 69 YRS OLD	96.5	96.8	97.4	97.5	90.5	90.9	94.0	94.0
70 - 99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.7	92.7	93.0	92.0	93.1
2007 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLD	94.8	95.6	95.6	96.3	89.9	91.2	90.9	92.2
15 - 24 YRS OLD	89.8	91.6	90.4	92.2	85.8	88.2	84.5	86.7
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.4	95.3	95.2	96.0	89.6	91.0	91.0	92.3
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.6	96.8	97.3	90.8	92.1	92.7	94.0
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.6	97.1	97.2	97.6	91.8	92.7	94.3	95.3
65 - 69 YRS OLD	96.1	96.4	96.8	97.1	89.7	90.7	93.2	93.9
70 - 99 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	96.8	97.4	93.0	93.3	92.3	93.4
MARCH 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.8	96.4	91.3	92.3	91.6	92.5
15 - 24 YRS OLD	90.2	92.1	91.4	93.0	85.4	89.0	85.9	87.4
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.9	95.5	95.4	96.0	91.2	92.1	91.5	92.5
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.6	96.6	97.1	91.9	93.0	93.1	93.8
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.7	97.2	97.0	97.6	93.7	94.4	93.9	94.7
65 - 69 YRS OLD	96.9	97.2	97.5	97.8	92.1	92.4	96.4	96.4
70 - 99 YRS OLD	96.7	97.1	97.1	97.4	94.1	94.1	94.6	94.9
JULY 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.4	96.1	96.1	96.7	91.0	92.0	92.0	93.1
15-24 YRS OLD	91.7	92.7	92.3	93.2	89.3	90.3	88.4	89.4
25-54 YRS OLD	95.0	95.8	95.6	96.4	90.8	92.0	92.0	93.3
55-59 YRS OLD	96.3	96.7	96.8	97.3	92.6	92.6	93.4	93.8
60-64 YRS OLD	96.4	96.9	97.0	97.6	91.4	92.0	94.0	95.5
65-69 YRS OLD	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.4	92.7	93.0	91.6	93.1
70-99 YRS OLD	96.8	97.2	97.5	97.8	91.5	92.0	93.6	94.0

Table 6.12
Percentage of Households with a Telephone by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 2008								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.0	95.7	95.8	96.4	90.6	91.6	91.4	92.4
15 - 24 YRS OLD	90.7	92.6	91.7	93.7	84.3	86.3	88.0	90.4
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.7	95.4	95.4	96.1	90.6	91.7	91.1	92.1
55 - 59 YRS OLD	95.8	96.2	96.5	96.9	90.2	90.8	93.7	94.3
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.4	93.2	93.5	94.8	94.8
65 - 69 YRS OLD	96.2	96.6	96.9	97.3	93.1	93.1	91.8	92.2
70 - 99 YRS OLD	96.4	97.0	96.8	97.4	93.1	93.3	94.5	94.8
2008 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	91.0	91.9	91.7	92.7
15 - 24 YRS OLD	90.8	92.5	91.8	93.3	86.4	88.5	87.5	89.1
25 - 54 YRS OLD	94.8	95.6	95.5	96.2	90.9	91.9	91.5	92.6
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.0	96.5	96.7	97.1	91.6	92.1	93.4	94.0
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	97.1	97.5	92.8	93.3	94.2	95.0
65 - 69 YRS OLD	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.5	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.9
70 - 99 YRS OLD	96.6	97.1	97.1	97.5	92.9	93.2	94.2	94.6
MARCH 2009								
TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS	95.6	96.3	96.2	96.8	92.4	93.5	92.3	93.2
15 - 24 YRS OLD	91.5	93.0	92.1	93.4	87.9	89.8	86.6	88.3
25 - 54 YRS OLD	95.2	96.0	95.8	96.4	92.1	93.3	92.4	93.3
55 - 59 YRS OLD	96.5	97.0	97.2	97.5	91.6	92.9	95.2	95.2
60 - 64 YRS OLD	96.5	97.1	97.4	97.8	92.7	94.2	90.5	90.5
65 - 69 YRS OLD	97.5	97.9	97.9	98.2	95.2	95.9	94.9	95.7
70 - 99 YRS OLD	97.0	97.3	97.2	97.6	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.6

Table 6.13
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
NOVEMBER 1983								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.6	82.7	86.6	83.4	86.5
EMPLOYED	94.1	95.9	95.0	96.6	85.7	89.8	86.3	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	82.5	86.5	84.8	88.1	74.6	81.2	76.6	79.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.4	93.8	94.9	80.8	83.7	80.4	83.0
1984 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	92.8	94.5	94.1	95.5	82.9	86.7	83.0	85.6
EMPLOYED	94.0	95.7	95.0	96.4	85.9	89.8	85.7	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	81.7	85.3	84.0	87.0	74.7	80.2	74.0	77.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.1	93.5	93.8	95.0	80.7	83.9	80.3	82.8
1985 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.0	94.6	94.2	95.6	84.1	87.4	83.5	85.8
EMPLOYED	94.2	95.8	95.0	96.5	87.3	90.4	85.1	87.5
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	85.8	84.2	87.3	76.3	81.1	73.8	76.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.2	93.6	93.8	94.9	81.5	84.5	82.6	84.6
1986 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.4	94.8	94.6	95.8	84.6	88.1	83.3	85.4
EMPLOYED	94.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	87.7	91.1	85.3	87.4
UNEMPLOYED	82.3	86.0	84.5	87.6	74.8	80.7	75.3	78.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.6	93.9	94.1	95.1	82.3	85.4	81.4	83.4
1987 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.5	94.9	94.7	95.9	84.7	88.1	84.5	86.4
EMPLOYED	94.6	96.1	95.4	96.7	87.9	91.0	86.3	88.3
UNEMPLOYED	82.7	86.1	85.3	88.2	74.0	79.3	77.0	79.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.7	93.9	94.2	95.2	82.2	85.5	82.5	84.1
1988 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.8	95.2	94.9	96.1	85.6	88.7	83.6	86.1
EMPLOYED	94.9	96.2	95.6	96.8	88.5	91.5	85.4	87.7
UNEMPLOYED	83.3	86.8	85.9	88.9	75.4	80.5	76.7	80.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.5	83.1	86.0	81.5	84.0
1989 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.1	95.5	95.3	96.4	85.8	89.0	84.7	87.0
EMPLOYED	95.2	96.5	96.0	97.1	88.8	91.7	86.6	89.0
UNEMPLOYED	83.9	87.1	86.2	88.8	77.0	82.5	75.1	78.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.7	82.8	85.9	82.6	84.6
1990 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.2	95.5	95.3	96.5	86.1	88.8	84.5	86.6
EMPLOYED	95.3	96.6	96.0	97.2	89.4	91.8	86.3	88.4
UNEMPLOYED	85.0	88.0	87.9	90.4	75.3	80.0	77.0	80.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.0	94.3	94.6	95.6	83.2	85.8	82.4	84.1

Table 6.13
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1991 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.3	95.7	95.5	96.6	86.3	89.1	85.5	87.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	89.8	92.4	87.5	89.6
UNEMPLOYED	86.4	89.5	88.3	91.0	78.9	84.1	78.2	81.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.1	94.4	94.7	95.8	82.6	85.3	83.5	85.4
1992 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.7	95.9	95.8	96.8	86.9	89.8	87.8	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.8	97.0	96.5	97.5	90.1	92.8	89.5	91.6
UNEMPLOYED	88.1	90.3	90.0	91.8	81.2	85.0	83.4	85.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.6	94.8	95.2	96.1	83.6	86.5	85.8	87.4
1993 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	96.0	97.0	87.5	90.0	88.2	89.9
EMPLOYED	96.1	97.1	96.8	97.6	90.6	92.8	89.7	91.5
UNEMPLOYED	88.6	90.6	90.7	92.3	80.9	84.7	85.0	87.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.8	94.9	95.3	96.2	84.5	87.0	86.1	87.6
1994 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.5	95.9	95.6	96.7	87.9	91.0	87.3	89.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.8	96.3	97.3	90.4	93.2	88.5	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.8	89.8	92.2	81.1	86.7	84.1	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.8	94.8	95.9	85.4	88.5	85.7	87.6
1995 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.0	96.1	95.9	96.8	89.1	91.4	88.0	89.6
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.7	96.5	97.2	91.2	93.2	88.9	90.4
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.7	90.8	93.1	82.3	87.4	84.4	87.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.8	95.7	84.9	87.3	86.0	87.7
1996 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.6	96.4	89.7	91.8	88.4	89.7
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.9	91.4	93.0	89.6	90.8
UNEMPLOYED	88.8	91.1	90.1	91.9	85.0	89.5	84.6	86.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.4	94.4	94.5	95.3	86.4	88.8	85.6	87.0
1997 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.9	95.8	95.7	96.5	89.3	91.5	88.6	90.2
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.5	96.2	96.9	91.1	92.9	89.5	91.1
UNEMPLOYED	87.8	90.4	89.7	91.4	81.5	87.1	82.4	84.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.5	94.4	94.8	95.5	86.4	88.4	86.9	88.4
1998 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.9	95.7	96.5	90.4	91.9	89.9	91.3
EMPLOYED	95.6	96.4	96.1	96.8	91.9	93.3	90.4	91.8
UNEMPLOYED	89.3	91.4	91.5	93.2	82.9	85.6	85.4	88.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.9	94.7	94.9	95.6	87.8	89.1	89.0	90.2

Table 6.13
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
1999 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.2	95.9	95.9	96.5	90.3	91.8	91.2	92.1
EMPLOYED	95.8	96.4	96.3	96.9	91.8	93.2	91.5	92.4
UNEMPLOYED	89.6	91.2	91.6	93.0	83.2	85.4	89.1	90.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.1	94.7	95.1	95.7	87.7	89.1	90.7	91.6
2000 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.1	95.8	95.7	96.3	91.0	92.1	91.7	92.6
EMPLOYED	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.8	92.6	93.6	91.9	92.8
UNEMPLOYED	90.5	92.2	92.2	93.5	85.6	88.3	89.3	90.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.3	94.9	95.1	95.6	89.1	90.0	91.6	92.4
2001 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.8	91.6	92.7	92.4	93.3
EMPLOYED	96.1	96.8	96.5	97.2	93.1	94.0	92.5	93.3
UNEMPLOYED	92.1	93.4	93.1	94.2	88.5	90.9	91.8	92.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.9	95.5	95.7	96.3	89.4	90.6	92.3	93.2
2002 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	96.0	96.8	96.7	97.3	92.0	93.2	92.9	93.8
EMPLOYED	96.7	97.3	97.1	97.7	93.8	94.8	93.2	94.1
UNEMPLOYED	92.1	93.5	93.0	94.3	88.3	90.5	89.8	91.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.4	96.1	96.3	96.9	89.7	91.0	92.8	93.6
2003 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.9	96.6	96.5	97.1	92.1	93.1	92.6	93.5
EMPLOYED	96.4	97.1	96.8	97.5	93.6	94.5	93.3	94.1
UNEMPLOYED	92.7	94.0	93.6	94.7	88.8	90.6	89.4	91.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.4	95.9	96.2	96.7	90.4	91.4	92.0	92.9
2004 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.7	95.5	95.3	96.1	90.6	91.8	91.8	92.8
EMPLOYED	95.2	96.1	95.7	96.5	92.1	93.3	92.2	93.2
UNEMPLOYED	91.5	93.1	93.3	94.5	86.0	88.5	90.9	92.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.1	94.7	94.8	95.4	89.0	90.0	91.2	91.9
2005 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	93.8	94.9	94.5	95.5	89.8	91.3	90.0	91.5
EMPLOYED	94.4	95.5	94.9	95.9	91.0	92.5	90.1	91.5
UNEMPLOYED	90.9	92.5	92.5	93.9	86.5	88.6	88.8	90.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.2	94.1	93.9	94.8	88.4	89.7	90.1	91.4
2006 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	94.4	95.3	95.0	95.9	90.5	91.7	90.3	91.7
EMPLOYED	95.0	95.9	95.3	96.3	92.1	93.4	90.6	92.0
UNEMPLOYED	91.0	92.7	92.6	94.0	86.3	88.5	88.5	90.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	93.6	94.4	94.5	95.2	88.4	89.5	90.0	91.1

Table 6.13
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2007								
TOTAL CNP	95.3	96.0	95.9	96.5	90.8	92.0	92.0	93.2
EMPLOYED	95.9	96.6	96.3	97.0	92.6	93.7	92.2	93.4
UNEMPLOYED	92.0	93.2	93.6	94.5	85.6	87.9	89.5	90.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.4	95.1	95.3	95.9	88.8	90.0	91.8	92.9
JULY 2007								
TOTAL CNP	95.7	96.4	96.2	96.9	91.9	92.9	92.3	93.5
EMPLOYED	96.1	96.8	96.5	97.1	93.5	94.3	92.2	93.5
UNEMPLOYED	92.8	94.0	93.6	94.6	89.5	91.5	90.3	91.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.1	95.8	96.0	96.6	89.7	90.7	92.9	93.9
NOVEMBER 2007								
TOTAL CNP	95.6	96.4	96.2	96.9	91.6	92.8	92.1	93.0
EMPLOYED	96.1	96.9	96.5	97.2	92.9	94.3	92.1	93.1
UNEMPLOYED	93.2	94.4	93.9	94.9	90.2	91.3	90.8	92.1
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.1	95.7	96.0	96.5	89.8	90.8	92.2	93.0
2007 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.5	96.2	96.1	96.8	91.5	92.6	92.1	93.2
EMPLOYED	96.0	96.7	96.4	97.1	93.0	94.1	92.2	93.3
UNEMPLOYED	92.7	93.9	93.7	94.7	88.4	90.2	90.2	91.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.9	95.5	95.8	96.3	89.5	90.5	92.3	93.3
MARCH 2008								
TOTAL CNP	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	92.3	93.1	92.8	93.6
EMPLOYED	96.5	97.1	96.8	97.4	93.7	94.6	93.1	93.9
UNEMPLOYED	93.2	94.0	93.7	94.5	90.1	90.9	89.8	91.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.1	95.6	95.8	96.3	90.4	91.1	92.6	93.2
JULY 2008								
TOTAL CNP	96.0	96.6	96.5	97.0	92.4	93.3	92.8	93.7
EMPLOYED	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.4	93.3	94.3	93.1	94.0
UNEMPLOYED	94.3	95.0	94.8	95.5	92.3	93.2	92.8	93.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.3	95.9	96.0	96.5	90.9	91.8	92.1	93.1
NOVEMBER 2008								
TOTAL CNP	95.7	96.3	96.3	96.9	92.0	92.9	92.6	93.6
EMPLOYED	96.3	96.9	96.7	97.3	93.6	94.4	93.5	94.3
UNEMPLOYED	93.7	94.5	95.3	95.9	88.2	89.9	90.9	91.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	94.8	95.4	95.6	96.2	90.4	91.2	91.4	92.4
2008 ANNUAL AVERAGE								
TOTAL CNP	95.8	96.4	96.4	96.9	92.3	93.1	92.7	93.6
EMPLOYED	96.4	97.0	96.8	97.3	93.5	94.4	93.2	94.1
UNEMPLOYED	93.7	94.5	94.6	95.3	90.2	91.3	91.2	92.2
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.1	95.6	95.8	96.3	90.6	91.4	92.0	92.9

Table 6.13
Percentage of Adults with a Telephone by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL		WHITE		BLACK		Unit	Avail
	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail	Unit	Avail
MARCH 2009								
TOTAL CNP	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.1	93.4	94.5	93.6	94.4
EMPLOYED	96.6	97.1	96.9	97.4	94.3	95.3	93.4	94.2
UNEMPLOYED	94.9	95.6	95.3	95.9	93.0	94.1	94.1	94.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	95.7	96.3	96.4	96.8	92.3	93.5	93.9	94.7

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Alabama													
\$9,999 or less	77.4	77.8	76.7	72.8	75.8	81.4	79.6	81.8	79.1	85.2	83.1	79.9	81.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.2	85.1	89.9	91.3	89.1	88.9	85.0	89.0	93.2	93.4	92.7	95.6	95.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.0	96.6	96.2	92.2	94.1	97.6	94.9	95.5	95.0	96.3	94.1	96.1	97.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.6	98.6	96.9	99.0	95.5	96.1	100.0	92.9
\$40,000 or more	98.3	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	98.3	97.6	99.1	94.4	98.7	97.2
All Households	89.0	88.5	89.3	87.4	88.6	90.8	88.6	90.2	90.5	92.7	90.8	92.5	91.8
Alaska													
\$9,999 or less	61.5	69.3	62.8	73.5	69.8	59.9	71.7	66.1	81.5	63.8	72.0	76.1	82.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	80.2	83.6	74.2	74.0	78.8	76.2	83.3	84.4	83.9	88.4	82.2	95.0	95.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	90.9	90.7	93.2	88.1	89.8	86.5	91.1	90.9	90.8	90.5	94.9	95.0	96.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92.3	95.3	94.5	97.8	91.4	93.3	96.4	96.1	94.3	91.9	100.0	94.9	100.0
\$40,000 or more	96.0	95.7	96.7	99.7	98.1	96.8	98.5	98.7	97.2	99.1	98.9	99.7	96.3
All Households	85.9	89.4	88.5	88.5	87.5	84.2	89.9	89.7	90.9	90.0	91.6	94.0	95.4
Arizona													
\$9,999 or less	73.6	69.4	82.9	76.6	80.4	73.6	74.6	83.5	84.2	79.3	87.5	81.9	86.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.7	90.0	84.2	83.5	85.2	87.9	91.5	93.0	90.7	94.6	91.9	91.3	88.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	88.9	94.5	92.3	92.5	95.7	92.6	94.2	97.0	98.2	94.3	94.3	98.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	92.5	97.2	93.5	98.9	98.1	98.2	99.0	97.7	97.2	96.5	98.7	99.1
\$40,000 or more	99.6	97.7	95.4	97.0	97.3	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.1	98.9	100.0	96.9	98.1
All Households	90.0	86.6	90.3	88.4	90.7	90.6	91.2	93.5	93.6	93.3	93.7	92.0	93.0
Arkansas													
\$9,999 or less	78.3	74.4	77.0	74.9	69.6	72.3	75.6	77.4	75.7	80.2	81.7	80.8	72.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	85.7	88.9	81.6	85.0	81.8	80.4	91.4	87.3	88.0	86.0	89.7	88.5	86.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.1	91.5	94.9	98.6	94.3	92.0	91.9	93.0	91.4	94.1	95.5	94.0	90.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.5	91.7	97.2	95.5	99.0	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.9	97.6	97.0	96.3	96.7
\$40,000 or more	98.4	100.0	96.8	97.6	93.7	98.9	96.5	97.6	97.1	98.8	98.1	97.1	97.8
All Households	87.2	85.7	85.9	87.1	83.8	84.3	88.3	88.1	87.2	88.7	90.1	89.3	86.1
California													
\$9,999 or less	82.9	80.3	82.3	84.5	86.9	85.9	84.3	87.5	85.9	87.7	89.0	87.7	87.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.5	90.6	92.3	91.1	93.6	94.7	93.9	92.9	94.3	94.1	93.0	95.0	94.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.5	95.4	93.6	95.8	95.4	94.8	96.7	96.3	96.6	96.1	95.6	95.1	97.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.7	96.6	97.3	98.1	97.2	98.5	97.7	98.6	98.6	98.4	97.3	97.9	97.2
\$40,000 or more	98.1	99.1	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.2	98.2	99.1	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.1	98.3
All Households	92.6	92.6	93.3	94.1	94.7	95.0	94.7	95.1	95.0	95.2	94.8	95.0	94.6
Colorado													
\$9,999 or less	86.9	93.0	85.9	85.2	82.8	90.0	86.1	80.3	86.9	90.7	91.6	86.0	87.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.4	93.1	94.2	90.4	93.9	96.6	97.1	93.0	94.5	95.5	94.7	96.9	94.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	98.0	96.3	95.1	98.4	97.5	95.1	98.9	96.0	97.5	95.8	99.2	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.3	98.4	97.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.3	99.1
\$40,000 or more	99.6	97.6	97.6	97.5	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.8	98.2	98.5
All Households	94.6	96.2	94.8	93.0	94.9	96.2	94.8	94.0	95.4	96.5	95.6	96.3	96.2

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Alabama												
\$9,999 or less	78.0	83.6	79.5	82.2	84.6	83.9	81.1	82.5	80.7	77.3	83.3	88.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.7	90.4	89.3	91.6	91.0	91.0	93.1	91.8	90.0	92.5	90.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	97.2	96.6	95.9	93.1	94.0	94.2	95.8	94.4	92.1	93.1	89.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.2	98.3	97.2	97.1	98.4	94.8	95.8	97.2	95.2	90.9	98.0
\$40,000 or more	97.5	99.1	100.0	95.9	96.1	99.0	98.9	95.8	94.3	96.0	98.1	95.9
All Households	91.3	93.6	92.0	91.3	91.7	92.4	91.3	91.8	90.2	88.7	91.2	91.8
Alaska												
\$9,999 or less	74.1	79.7	86.8	89.0	88.0	92.9	91.4	88.9	87.3	92.4	88.8	86.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.5	89.8	88.2	97.0	92.9	94.6	96.3	95.2	93.2	92.7	95.8	97.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.9	96.7	95.7	94.2	98.3	97.9	95.6	95.2	96.7	98.5	96.5	96.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	96.3	99.0	94.8	97.6	98.0	98.8	98.3	95.3	96.6	99.4	98.3
\$40,000 or more	99.1	95.9	98.7	97.7	99.1	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.6	97.1	98.3	99.3
All Households	94.3	92.8	94.8	95.5	96.3	97.4	97.0	95.8	95.3	95.7	96.1	96.4
Arizona												
\$9,999 or less	82.4	79.5	79.1	88.6	87.6	86.8	87.8	85.6	85.3	85.1	86.8	81.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.8	92.0	90.2	90.8	90.5	94.2	94.8	95.2	92.6	90.3	93.8	93.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	95.0	94.8	97.4	93.3	96.9	95.7	91.3	95.2	89.0	95.4	95.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.2	95.6	94.0	96.3	97.9	98.4	100.0	97.8	95.5	98.8	97.0	96.8
\$40,000 or more	95.7	97.9	98.8	99.2	98.2	99.2	99.8	96.6	95.3	97.4	98.3	96.9
All Households	90.3	91.5	91.7	94.4	93.4	95.3	95.5	93.2	92.7	91.9	94.3	92.9
Arkansas												
\$9,999 or less	78.8	77.2	77.7	80.3	79.8	85.9	82.7	79.9	80.0	84.4	79.2	85.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.7	83.8	87.7	89.1	93.6	89.4	92.4	89.9	84.8	88.8	92.6	91.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.2	92.9	94.7	95.5	96.2	96.0	96.1	94.0	88.8	88.4	94.0	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.7	96.7	96.6	97.5	97.2	98.2	97.5	97.2	95.6	94.2	95.9	98.5
\$40,000 or more	98.7	98.9	100.0	96.6	99.0	97.8	99.5	98.5	97.3	96.2	98.5	96.0
All Households	88.7	86.4	88.8	90.1	91.3	92.2	92.1	90.0	87.8	89.6	90.6	92.8
California												
\$9,999 or less	87.7	89.4	89.2	90.1	90.6	94.3	93.1	92.5	90.4	91.0	93.2	92.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.6	95.4	92.6	96.3	95.3	96.0	95.8	95.1	93.7	94.2	95.3	96.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.0	95.0	96.0	95.8	97.3	98.5	97.8	96.6	95.9	95.0	95.8	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	96.3	97.1	96.5	97.3	97.9	98.9	96.8	95.6	95.8	96.9	97.2
\$40,000 or more	97.8	97.4	97.8	97.6	98.2	99.3	99.2	97.8	97.2	97.7	98.1	99.0
All Households	94.0	94.9	94.6	95.6	96.0	97.4	97.1	96.0	94.8	95.1	96.2	96.6
Colorado												
\$9,999 or less	88.0	81.1	89.5	91.4	87.1	94.6	92.6	92.0	88.7	87.2	86.9	94.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.9	96.0	92.2	94.9	95.6	94.8	94.9	94.5	92.7	90.0	95.7	98.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.9	97.0	95.9	96.5	95.6	95.0	96.9	97.5	94.5	95.5	98.0	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	93.7	95.6	95.0	97.7	99.3	99.3	97.3	97.3	98.1	97.4	99.3
\$40,000 or more	98.8	97.7	99.3	96.2	97.7	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.0	96.7	98.7	99.1
All Households	96.5	94.2	95.4	95.2	95.3	96.9	96.9	96.5	94.4	93.6	95.8	98.1

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Connecticut													
\$9,999 or less	80.5	71.4	91.7	92.5	91.4	86.9	88.6	85.6	85.5	89.1	88.7	87.3	96.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.5	94.8	97.2	95.6	91.0	98.0	95.8	98.2	95.7	97.0	91.3	95.9	96.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	99.0	97.6	97.8	96.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.2	99.3	100.0	99.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.6
\$40,000 or more	99.3	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.5	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.4
All Households	94.7	94.1	97.6	97.7	96.0	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.5	96.2	96.3	98.3
Delaware													
\$9,999 or less	87.3	89.6	87.2	90.3	95.0	86.6	89.0	94.4	89.1	95.1	88.7	89.7	88.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.1	94.8	93.6	96.3	92.6	93.8	92.8	96.6	92.6	90.2	92.3	94.7	98.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	98.3	98.1	97.9	97.4	96.9	96.7	96.2	97.5	98.6	97.5	96.9	94.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.6	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.4
\$40,000 or more	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.5	99.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	97.4
All Households	95.5	96.3	95.2	96.6	97.1	95.3	95.8	96.8	95.5	96.9	95.6	96.0	95.3
District of Columbia													
\$9,999 or less	92.5	84.8	81.7	81.5	81.8	89.5	84.8	87.3	79.5	68.3	72.9	83.2	81.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.6	91.5	91.8	88.6	91.5	95.0	91.4	87.7	90.8	86.0	92.8	91.4	93.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.2	93.9	95.4	94.0	96.8	98.5	97.4	95.2	92.4	92.6	96.7	96.8	97.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.6	99.0	97.4	93.0	98.7	100.0	96.5	97.4	96.3	96.2	94.1	98.5	98.4
\$40,000 or more	98.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	96.9	97.0	99.4	98.4	96.3	99.5	96.1	97.2	98.1
All Households	95.9	92.0	91.9	91.4	92.9	95.6	93.2	92.4	90.2	87.9	89.1	92.3	92.5
Florida													
\$9,999 or less	80.2	77.0	74.7	80.2	82.4	83.2	83.6	84.2	86.4	84.7	84.2	86.7	86.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.9	87.6	88.2	89.0	91.6	88.0	91.4	91.4	93.0	93.8	91.1	93.7	94.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.8	92.6	93.3	94.6	95.5	95.5	94.8	96.2	97.2	95.9	96.1	97.2	95.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.8	98.3	96.6	96.5	97.3	97.6	97.7	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.1	97.2	95.9
\$40,000 or more	99.1	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.1	98.8	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.7	98.0	97.8
All Households	89.9	88.9	89.1	91.2	92.8	91.7	92.6	93.2	94.1	93.5	92.4	93.9	93.4
Georgia													
\$9,999 or less	69.1	75.0	73.3	70.0	81.9	79.5	80.3	76.5	77.7	81.9	88.6	81.0	86.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	85.7	86.4	88.3	81.8	88.7	88.5	88.2	90.1	92.0	95.2	91.2	90.6	88.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.5	95.7	92.4	95.8	94.2	94.2	92.6	97.1	93.9	97.8	94.1	96.8	94.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	97.2	97.8	98.9	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.1	99.3	95.7	96.5	97.0
\$40,000 or more	97.8	99.8	99.1	98.1	99.3	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.6	98.0	95.4	95.7
All Households	85.9	89.3	88.0	87.7	92.0	91.0	91.0	91.1	90.5	93.5	93.2	91.4	92.0
Hawaii													
\$9,999 or less	76.1	74.6	80.1	85.7	85.9	83.4	89.6	81.1	78.0	86.7	84.6	83.5	88.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.4	93.7	92.6	90.0	95.4	96.5	94.2	92.2	95.1	91.5	92.7	91.7	86.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	95.2	95.5	98.4	97.0	97.8	93.7	93.3	99.1	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.2	96.6	98.5	97.2	98.7	98.5	99.1	98.3	96.8	97.5	98.2	100.0	92.7
\$40,000 or more	99.3	98.7	98.0	99.4	97.4	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.6	98.0	98.8	98.7
All Households	94.0	93.4	94.4	94.7	95.3	95.7	96.7	94.8	95.1	94.6	94.6	95.5	93.9

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Connecticut												
\$9,999 or less	85.9	74.2	80.9	90.2	91.4	90.1	92.5	94.6	85.8	88.2	87.1	91.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.2	96.9	98.4	94.6	93.4	98.2	96.7	97.5	91.2	95.2	94.3	97.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.5	95.5	99.4	98.2	97.3	97.7	98.8	99.4	95.1	95.1	95.8	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	95.0	98.3	94.5	97.7	99.3	99.1	98.7	95.7	97.0	97.5	99.7
\$40,000 or more	98.3	97.9	98.7	97.1	97.3	98.7	99.3	99.0	95.9	97.4	98.6	99.0
All Households	95.6	92.7	95.3	95.4	95.8	97.3	97.5	97.9	93.0	94.9	95.4	97.5
Delaware												
\$9,999 or less	94.4	97.3	97.2	91.7	91.4	92.8	91.2	94.0	87.8	89.0	94.5	92.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.5	96.0	97.2	97.9	95.4	96.2	96.0	96.2	89.1	90.8	92.0	95.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	99.1	97.1	97.8	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.4	90.9	94.5	94.8	92.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	95.1	98.8	98.8	97.0	98.9	96.8	95.5	94.4	93.7	97.5	96.6
\$40,000 or more	95.2	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.1	98.4	98.5	93.1	91.3	92.8	97.3
All Households	95.2	97.4	98.2	97.4	96.5	97.3	96.7	96.9	91.1	91.8	93.9	95.1
District of Columbia												
\$9,999 or less	81.1	86.1	88.4	86.6	91.7	87.0	89.4	88.0	83.4	85.6	87.0	87.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.7	93.7	91.2	87.6	94.4	94.2	94.6	93.3	88.7	90.7	93.3	88.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.2	89.7	89.1	90.3	96.3	94.8	95.2	96.4	93.1	92.4	90.6	95.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	94.3	93.8	92.0	99.4	96.9	97.9	97.8	92.8	90.2	100.0	95.2
\$40,000 or more	97.5	96.1	98.8	97.4	93.9	97.9	99.0	99.3	97.3	94.8	95.5	97.0
All Households	91.4	91.7	92.4	91.0	94.6	94.0	95.0	95.0	91.1	90.8	92.9	92.9
Florida												
\$9,999 or less	84.4	85.4	87.8	85.6	84.2	89.7	89.8	88.3	85.4	87.0	88.3	88.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.0	93.6	91.5	90.2	91.1	94.3	94.4	92.4	90.5	92.1	93.3	92.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.4	95.6	92.8	94.5	95.4	97.5	96.4	93.3	93.6	92.1	95.7	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.7	97.8	95.2	97.1	97.1	96.8	97.3	96.2	93.7	93.6	94.1	96.5
\$40,000 or more	97.7	97.3	97.3	96.9	95.3	97.0	98.9	97.4	94.5	94.1	97.0	95.8
All Households	92.1	93.3	92.6	92.4	92.3	94.7	95.1	93.2	91.3	91.7	93.7	93.7
Georgia												
\$9,999 or less	81.6	78.4	78.7	81.4	86.0	87.3	86.0	80.7	83.1	81.1	81.9	87.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.8	90.0	90.7	90.2	90.6	90.9	92.8	92.0	86.3	91.5	92.1	93.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.4	91.1	94.7	93.2	92.8	95.2	97.2	92.8	93.3	91.3	96.2	94.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.9	93.3	98.5	95.1	95.1	96.5	98.5	98.3	93.7	92.8	95.2	96.3
\$40,000 or more	93.9	97.4	99.0	98.1	96.0	98.9	98.9	95.5	95.8	94.3	98.2	98.2
All Households	90.4	90.3	92.5	91.9	92.1	93.8	94.8	91.8	90.1	90.2	92.9	94.2
Hawaii												
\$9,999 or less	89.9	85.4	87.2	88.9	93.6	92.5	93.9	91.6	92.4	88.9	91.0	90.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.8	92.8	93.2	90.2	95.9	96.2	98.4	96.8	92.6	96.3	97.6	96.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.6	97.6	94.2	96.6	96.7	98.5	97.9	95.1	97.4	95.8	93.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.2	98.2	100.0	95.2	95.6	99.6	100.0	96.9	95.6	95.6	98.3	96.9
\$40,000 or more	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.7	99.5	98.5	97.5	96.9	98.3	97.8	97.3
All Households	94.9	95.0	95.8	93.6	96.3	97.1	97.8	96.3	95.0	96.0	96.4	95.6

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Idaho													
\$9,999 or less	78.4	78.6	79.6	81.4	82.8	79.8	86.7	86.9	82.3	87.5	87.0	83.9	85.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.6	92.4	92.0	89.3	93.4	92.3	88.9	88.5	91.2	92.2	93.6	94.8	91.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.7	96.7	96.3	96.0	96.8	98.0	97.6	96.7	96.2	99.4	98.3	98.2	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	98.2	98.0	98.1	98.8	100.0	96.5	97.8	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.9	96.7
\$40,000 or more	99.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	97.3	96.8	99.6	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.1	95.7	99.1
All Households	90.6	92.0	91.8	91.2	92.7	92.0	92.8	92.3	92.2	94.5	95.0	94.2	93.6
Illinois													
\$9,999 or less	87.8	84.6	82.5	85.2	84.5	85.8	84.4	83.3	83.7	82.3	81.3	81.4	83.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.8	94.2	94.5	92.0	93.6	92.5	92.5	91.4	94.0	93.3	92.8	92.3	92.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.8	98.1	95.6	96.6	96.7	98.4	96.9	98.1	97.1	97.3	97.7	95.3	95.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.7	97.9	98.0	97.9	99.2	97.6	99.3	97.9	99.0	99.6	97.5	97.0	93.6
\$40,000 or more	99.0	98.9	98.3	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.1	99.3	98.4	99.3	98.9	98.6
All Households	95.6	94.4	93.4	94.1	94.4	94.6	94.5	93.9	94.5	93.7	93.5	92.9	93.1
Indiana													
\$9,999 or less	80.4	78.1	82.9	81.5	80.1	76.7	85.5	85.6	70.0	79.8	87.7	83.2	92.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.9	89.0	92.4	88.5	90.0	93.0	89.2	89.9	89.4	86.5	89.8	94.8	92.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	98.6	96.0	95.3	97.3	98.6	94.7	97.4	97.6	98.6	95.8	98.2	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	99.3	97.3	97.5	96.5	99.2	98.2	98.0	98.6	97.8	93.7	100.0	94.8
\$40,000 or more	98.0	98.3	98.6	98.6	99.3	98.5	98.9	97.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	97.6
All Households	92.0	91.7	93.0	91.3	91.6	93.0	92.3	92.8	89.4	91.3	92.8	94.2	94.7
Iowa													
\$9,999 or less	89.7	91.1	87.8	86.8	83.8	91.0	93.8	88.9	87.8	89.1	93.1	88.8	91.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.6	95.5	97.0	96.8	96.3	97.9	95.2	94.6	96.1	95.8	95.4	95.6	92.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.3	96.7	96.9	98.2	98.2	99.4	98.9	98.7	96.7	98.8	98.0	98.7	99.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.0	99.1
\$40,000 or more	99.0	99.7	99.1	98.1	98.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.3	98.1
All Households	95.8	95.9	95.5	95.6	94.6	97.3	97.2	95.7	95.3	96.0	96.5	96.0	95.8
Kansas													
\$9,999 or less	86.5	88.8	90.1	92.2	86.9	91.6	89.2	86.8	86.6	89.7	82.1	89.3	85.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.9	91.2	91.1	93.9	93.4	88.4	94.0	93.1	95.2	95.8	94.0	93.1	93.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	97.0	93.7	96.5	98.5	98.6	97.2	96.2	94.9	99.0	99.6	97.8	96.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.0	98.8	98.5	100.0	99.1	98.5	98.7	99.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.1	97.9	97.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.7	97.4
All Households	94.5	94.8	93.8	95.5	95.3	94.5	95.5	94.3	94.8	96.5	94.1	94.8	93.6
Kentucky													
\$9,999 or less	72.1	79.1	75.4	73.8	76.0	78.8	79.2	75.2	77.6	80.8	78.9	78.1	81.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.2	88.7	86.8	90.4	90.9	89.0	87.9	89.7	91.8	91.8	94.7	93.9	91.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.5	94.6	94.8	90.5	96.2	95.1	98.4	93.9	96.0	97.6	92.3	97.1	96.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.2	95.8	95.8	97.3	94.4	98.6	98.7	100.0	97.9	97.3	96.3	97.8	100.0
\$40,000 or more	97.3	98.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	94.8
All Households	87.1	89.1	87.3	87.5	89.5	89.5	90.4	89.2	90.2	90.9	90.1	91.2	91.3

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Idaho												
\$9,999 or less	87.9	85.6	81.9	84.4	87.6	91.1	88.2	89.4	90.0	90.2	93.0	95.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.8	90.2	93.6	93.9	94.9	92.5	95.0	96.6	91.6	95.6	94.2	96.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.5	93.0	95.8	94.4	96.5	97.8	96.3	98.9	96.7	96.4	98.1	97.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.1	98.6	97.9	97.2	92.2	98.3	99.0	97.9	99.4	99.0	96.2	99.4
\$40,000 or more	98.4	98.5	97.9	100.0	95.4	98.9	99.2	98.8	95.3	98.0	99.4	97.9
All Households	95.0	92.5	93.3	93.7	93.4	95.4	95.5	96.6	94.4	95.8	96.2	97.3
Illinois												
\$9,999 or less	83.2	81.7	75.3	78.8	81.9	83.9	80.0	81.9	81.6	79.5	84.0	86.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.5	91.4	89.9	92.6	89.1	91.9	93.0	88.6	87.9	89.6	92.5	93.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.7	93.0	94.2	94.3	93.2	94.9	92.9	91.3	90.8	92.8	94.3	94.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.8	97.4	96.9	97.9	93.7	96.9	96.9	92.4	92.7	93.1	97.6	96.4
\$40,000 or more	97.9	97.6	97.1	97.7	96.3	98.1	98.0	96.4	94.5	94.5	96.7	96.7
All Households	93.5	92.6	91.3	93.0	91.4	93.5	92.3	90.5	89.6	90.2	93.1	93.6
Indiana												
\$9,999 or less	91.6	84.5	83.3	92.4	85.3	88.5	87.5	83.9	83.3	80.8	81.3	81.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.3	90.6	97.1	92.7	93.5	94.1	91.4	91.5	90.5	87.7	89.1	90.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.6	98.7	95.1	98.4	96.2	95.9	98.0	92.0	94.7	96.2	94.4	93.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.8	97.9	96.4	99.0	98.8	98.9	95.8	93.2	90.6	96.5	95.2	95.2
\$40,000 or more	95.9	97.2	96.9	96.4	96.6	98.0	98.5	96.8	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.7
All Households	94.3	93.9	93.8	95.7	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.6	91.3	90.9	91.3	91.4
Iowa												
\$9,999 or less	87.7	93.3	92.5	90.1	94.7	95.0	93.2	91.0	92.2	92.9	88.2	91.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.3	96.8	97.1	96.3	97.0	95.0	95.1	93.7	96.5	96.9	97.8	96.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	95.1	94.2	97.3	99.2	98.7	98.3	96.2	97.0	98.8	97.4	98.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.9	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.3	97.1	99.1	97.1	96.1	97.0	98.9	98.6
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.5	97.9	100.0	98.6	99.8	98.7	98.5	99.2	97.8	98.8	99.2
All Households	96.1	96.6	96.2	96.5	97.6	97.1	96.7	95.2	96.3	96.7	96.3	97.0
Kansas												
\$9,999 or less	87.0	91.2	94.4	83.2	79.3	88.6	89.1	87.9	86.4	87.2	89.0	88.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.4	89.9	94.7	93.8	91.3	95.2	94.9	91.9	93.4	92.3	93.9	98.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.6	100.0	96.8	96.7	97.7	96.1	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	96.3	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.2	100.0	99.0	97.5	99.3	98.6	96.1	97.7	98.0	97.2	98.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.9	98.0	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.0	98.0	99.4	100.0
All Households	94.9	95.2	97.0	94.1	92.5	95.7	96.0	94.2	94.1	94.2	95.1	96.7
Kentucky												
\$9,999 or less	87.7	83.4	81.1	90.4	84.8	90.2	84.7	85.3	85.4	82.4	88.7	87.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.0	94.7	94.7	91.3	87.8	94.2	93.8	88.9	91.4	86.5	95.2	91.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.9	98.1	96.4	95.5	96.1	98.6	98.1	94.9	89.7	92.0	95.5	95.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	98.7	98.7	97.2	98.9	99.4	98.5	95.1	95.9	95.3	96.3	97.0
\$40,000 or more	96.2	99.2	99.4	97.9	96.9	98.4	99.4	97.2	95.3	97.3	97.7	98.3
All Households	93.1	94.1	93.4	93.9	91.9	95.7	94.2	91.5	90.6	89.5	94.2	92.8

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Louisiana													
\$9,999 or less	80.9	79.6	78.2	72.2	68.8	79.7	77.5	85.3	84.2	77.3	81.7	81.9	79.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.0	91.1	89.8	82.5	88.1	89.8	94.3	93.7	91.2	92.5	93.4	90.3	95.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.1	95.1	94.9	95.2	97.8	98.8	97.2	98.0	97.9	95.7	95.0	96.4	93.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	99.2	97.3	100.0	97.9	98.7	99.1	97.2	99.5	100.0	98.4	100.0	93.9
\$40,000 or more	98.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.1	97.8
All Households	89.6	90.7	90.6	87.1	87.1	90.8	90.5	93.0	92.7	90.4	91.6	91.0	90.5
Maine													
\$9,999 or less	83.1	87.3	83.9	92.1	88.0	86.6	91.7	86.9	82.4	91.8	86.7	88.4	91.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.0	91.4	96.0	88.4	92.6	94.8	95.0	96.4	89.3	95.7	96.7	94.0	94.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.5	99.3	94.8	97.1	96.8	98.7	96.7	96.9	95.8	99.3	96.4	98.9	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.0	98.9	97.8	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	98.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1
All Households	94.3	94.2	92.8	94.2	94.3	95.2	96.5	95.6	91.8	96.9	95.0	95.4	96.5
Maryland													
\$9,999 or less	87.0	85.3	82.5	85.4	86.3	78.7	83.0	92.2	86.2	86.6	95.5	87.1	92.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.9	90.6	95.4	95.5	95.2	97.1	94.6	94.6	93.8	94.7	94.3	93.3	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.9	97.6	97.9	97.3	99.1	95.5	96.8	100.0	97.8	98.3	94.1	96.2	95.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.5	97.3	98.8	96.1	95.8	98.0	96.8
\$40,000 or more	98.5	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.9	100.0	97.3	98.0	100.0
All Households	96.2	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	95.8	95.5	97.3	95.7	95.9	95.6	94.8	96.2
Massachusetts													
\$9,999 or less	88.2	87.9	89.0	89.9	88.7	88.3	90.0	90.1	91.8	91.3	92.0	90.7	87.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.1	95.0	95.4	94.8	96.9	95.0	94.5	95.4	94.8	97.0	95.6	94.7	94.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	97.3	97.2	99.2	98.6	99.1	98.3	98.2	98.4	98.9	96.0	96.4	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.3	98.0	99.2	98.6
\$40,000 or more	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.9	98.8	98.7	99.1
All Households	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.7	96.9	96.6	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.4	96.2	96.0	95.2
Michigan													
\$9,999 or less	80.9	81.0	85.0	82.7	84.5	84.3	82.7	84.2	81.1	90.2	89.6	87.6	84.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	92.2	91.8	95.3	93.6	94.2	93.2	94.6	94.9	95.1	93.8	96.2	92.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	96.9	97.2	95.9	97.1	95.9	97.0	98.9	97.8	97.8	98.1	97.1	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	98.7	97.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.7	98.4	99.1	99.7	98.5	96.5	97.8
\$40,000 or more	99.7	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.2	98.7	99.3
All Households	93.3	92.7	93.6	94.2	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.7	94.1	96.3	95.6	95.3	94.0
Minnesota													
\$9,999 or less	85.2	90.4	85.5	87.3	92.3	90.4	89.6	92.6	86.2	93.5	87.4	93.9	95.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.7	97.9	95.7	96.1	95.5	96.6	96.1	97.5	99.5	98.8	97.5	96.9	96.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.7	99.3	99.2	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.5	98.0	100.0	98.5	98.4	95.6	96.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.7	97.8	99.1	98.9	98.4	97.6	98.8	97.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.4	99.0
\$40,000 or more	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0
All Households	95.9	97.1	95.6	95.9	97.1	96.5	96.5	97.2	97.0	97.7	96.5	96.8	97.7

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana												
\$9,999 or less	81.7	84.2	82.3	85.4	86.7	84.1	82.8	85.2	80.8	83.0	88.2	92.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.6	93.6	91.7	92.2	92.5	91.2	94.6	90.9	87.4	95.9	96.6	97.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.0	97.1	90.5	91.2	96.5	93.3	98.4	89.0	94.1	99.2	95.2	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92.4	97.9	94.1	90.7	100.0	96.2	98.7	98.5	98.7	92.2	99.1	96.0
\$40,000 or more	98.3	98.0	98.8	96.0	98.0	97.1	98.4	98.3	96.3	94.9	95.9	98.5
All Households	91.2	93.5	90.6	90.9	93.3	91.4	93.2	91.2	89.9	92.7	94.1	96.1
Maine												
\$9,999 or less	90.5	92.6	94.5	98.0	97.7	96.5	96.4	91.8	91.2	93.3	92.9	93.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.3	93.2	95.6	97.5	97.6	97.9	96.3	95.8	97.0	95.6	97.7	97.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.6	97.8	98.6	98.4	97.6	99.5	99.4	99.7	95.5	97.5	99.3	99.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	96.8	96.5	97.6	99.6
\$40,000 or more	98.9	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	98.7	99.7	98.5	97.5	98.0	98.0	100.0
All Households	93.7	95.9	97.6	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.1	96.4	95.4	96.1	97.1	97.9
Maryland												
\$9,999 or less	85.9	89.7	91.6	91.2	87.5	90.2	95.7	90.5	83.1	89.0	91.5	87.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.9	93.7	93.7	94.1	92.2	94.5	98.4	90.4	90.2	93.8	94.2	92.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.2	94.9	99.3	96.9	95.1	99.0	95.6	96.2	96.2	96.5	97.1	94.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	97.3	100.0	97.9	98.2	97.9	100.0	92.3	96.3	95.0	95.5	94.8
\$40,000 or more	98.0	100.0	98.3	98.4	99.5	99.3	99.8	98.4	96.5	97.4	97.3	98.1
All Households	95.3	96.1	97.0	96.4	95.5	96.8	98.3	94.6	93.1	95.0	95.7	94.5
Massachusetts												
\$9,999 or less	91.7	84.3	90.2	89.8	90.8	94.4	93.3	93.9	90.3	84.7	91.6	92.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.0	93.3	93.8	89.2	91.9	93.2	97.4	95.3	94.0	93.1	98.4	95.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.1	97.8	94.5	95.5	98.6	96.1	98.2	98.6	91.7	91.0	98.2	98.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.7	97.0	97.1	98.5	97.3	98.5	97.9	95.4	97.8	96.6	97.1
\$40,000 or more	98.2	97.4	98.7	97.7	98.5	97.5	98.9	98.6	96.0	97.1	97.2	98.4
All Households	95.9	94.1	95.2	94.0	95.8	95.9	97.3	96.9	93.8	93.1	96.3	96.6
Michigan												
\$9,999 or less	86.0	87.1	83.5	88.1	86.6	86.4	89.1	87.6	84.5	84.4	84.6	90.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.9	95.0	93.3	95.7	95.2	93.2	94.5	93.3	91.3	93.5	95.9	96.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.3	96.9	95.3	97.6	95.4	96.2	95.7	93.9	91.4	96.0	97.1	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.6	96.7	97.3	97.0	99.5	97.6	97.0	96.2	95.9	97.9	97.2	97.4
\$40,000 or more	98.5	98.9	98.4	98.6	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.2	96.1	96.9	98.4	98.9
All Households	94.9	95.1	93.9	95.8	95.3	94.7	95.0	94.0	91.7	93.7	94.6	96.2
Minnesota												
\$9,999 or less	91.7	90.0	86.5	94.1	90.7	92.1	87.7	93.8	92.0	92.5	94.5	95.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.8	98.3	92.6	98.8	96.3	95.8	94.5	96.2	94.9	95.4	97.2	95.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	100.0	97.7	98.8	97.9	97.9	97.7	99.3	98.9	95.8	99.6	97.7	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.1	98.9	97.9	97.0	97.3	98.8	99.1	99.4	97.6	97.8	97.7	98.3
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	96.4	98.8	99.9	99.6
All Households	97.4	97.3	95.7	97.8	97.1	97.5	96.7	97.8	95.6	97.2	97.8	97.8

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mississippi													
\$9,999 or less	71.3	69.1	65.5	68.2	74.2	68.7	76.9	73.5	76.9	75.7	78.6	73.6	76.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	79.0	81.4	86.5	84.3	79.4	86.3	87.5	88.3	88.5	88.9	91.5	88.5	86.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	92.0	92.7	90.8	94.2	93.1	95.0	94.4	93.8	94.0	95.9	94.5	96.7	91.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.3	91.6	93.9	96.5	93.3	98.9	100.0	100.0	97.7	96.0	96.0	94.5	98.6
\$40,000 or more	98.4	97.2	97.9	95.4	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.8	97.3	97.3	96.1	99.1	95.6
All Households	81.9	81.7	82.1	82.8	83.9	84.7	88.1	86.4	86.9	87.0	88.9	87.2	86.7
Missouri													
\$9,999 or less	82.5	83.3	83.8	78.8	78.4	77.6	81.2	85.6	88.6	80.1	83.2	85.5	87.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.4	90.8	91.1	92.3	96.1	91.9	87.9	92.9	91.5	94.7	91.8	93.6	98.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.9	96.9	97.4	93.4	97.3	98.5	96.3	99.0	100.0	97.6	96.4	98.4	96.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.2	98.5	99.2	98.4	98.1	96.1	98.7	98.9	100.0	99.2	94.4	96.6	99.0
\$40,000 or more	99.4	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.4	97.5	100.0	98.2	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
All Households	92.2	92.8	93.1	91.5	93.0	91.0	91.9	94.2	94.8	92.8	92.1	94.1	96.3
Montana													
\$9,999 or less	79.6	84.0	81.2	78.3	81.4	80.4	80.2	77.9	80.5	84.6	91.3	91.1	89.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.7	90.2	95.8	93.0	95.6	94.5	92.7	94.2	94.4	95.1	94.6	96.7	92.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	97.8	97.8	94.9	90.7	96.9	95.0	95.9	96.6	97.9	96.4	97.3	97.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.4	97.7	98.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.1	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	98.6	97.7	97.9	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.2	100.0	95.6
All Households	90.3	92.2	93.1	91.3	91.1	92.6	91.7	91.5	92.6	94.5	95.4	96.3	94.2
Nebraska													
\$9,999 or less	90.7	94.2	92.0	89.0	88.1	87.0	86.3	89.4	91.2	91.1	90.7	90.9	90.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.1	93.8	93.4	93.1	97.2	96.6	97.6	95.4	98.0	98.7	96.2	98.8	97.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.2	98.1	98.9	97.2	100.0	100.0	97.4	97.4	98.3	97.6	99.4	99.3	98.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	98.0	95.5
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	99.2
All Households	96.6	96.5	95.8	94.9	96.4	96.4	95.8	95.9	97.2	97.3	97.0	97.1	96.0
Nevada													
\$9,999 or less	78.4	85.2	76.9	78.8	77.9	74.9	80.4	78.4	90.0	88.0	78.3	78.5	88.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	89.8	84.5	92.5	91.1	89.6	91.3	91.8	89.2	91.1	92.7	92.3	92.1	90.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	96.6	93.0	91.7	96.2	95.5	98.1	97.2	97.0	96.2	96.6	93.4	96.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	95.4	96.7	97.9	96.6	97.1	96.2	99.3	97.5	98.8	95.3	97.7	97.4
\$40,000 or more	98.6	96.3	100.0	100.0	98.7	96.8	99.1	99.4	98.4	100.0	97.2	98.8	99.3
All Households	93.0	91.4	91.3	92.5	92.0	91.5	93.6	92.9	94.7	95.1	92.6	92.3	94.1
New Hampshire													
\$9,999 or less	82.2	87.8	84.9	91.7	90.2	88.7	88.3	86.1	82.1	87.4	89.0	89.7	96.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.3	89.7	88.1	88.2	95.3	92.2	91.6	95.9	92.9	97.6	94.8	92.5	97.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	92.6	97.1	92.4	98.0	98.0	96.9	95.3	97.0	98.1	94.0	97.4	98.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	98.7	97.5	97.5	95.7	98.0	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.4	95.2
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.1
All Households	94.8	93.3	94.0	94.1	96.4	95.8	95.9	96.7	94.6	97.2	95.9	95.2	97.6

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mississippi												
\$9,999 or less	76.6	76.4	75.2	76.7	77.8	79.4	82.4	83.6	78.2	86.0	82.7	88.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.2	89.1	85.0	92.9	86.6	94.9	90.8	90.3	88.7	87.2	92.9	92.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.8	98.5	94.3	92.6	92.3	94.5	94.3	96.2	91.7	90.8	93.9	95.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	96.0	93.1	90.9	92.4	97.3	98.0	93.7	91.6	97.1	96.7	97.2
\$40,000 or more	99.0	97.3	100.0	96.5	97.1	98.5	95.8	98.7	91.6	97.4	94.3	96.7
All Households	89.4	89.3	87.2	88.9	88.0	90.9	90.4	91.5	87.1	90.4	90.7	93.1
Missouri												
\$9,999 or less	95.2	84.4	82.7	86.1	93.2	88.3	92.3	81.4	83.7	87.8	90.0	93.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.2	96.7	94.6	94.5	93.8	93.9	96.4	94.1	90.5	94.4	95.6	94.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.7	96.5	95.6	96.5	97.1	96.7	100.0	96.3	94.8	96.4	97.3	98.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.4	97.8	97.9	98.0	99.7	91.5	98.2	98.7
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.2	98.3	96.1	96.5	98.0	99.0
All Households	97.5	95.0	94.8	95.5	96.7	95.4	97.2	93.5	92.3	93.4	95.7	96.7
Montana												
\$9,999 or less	86.3	87.2	88.0	88.0	90.2	92.9	89.1	88.1	86.7	86.3	90.6	84.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.1	91.3	96.9	95.5	95.8	98.4	95.5	94.4	93.7	90.6	96.9	95.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	97.9	98.7	98.4	97.5	96.5	97.1	96.1	96.0	93.9	97.5	98.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	97.8	99.1	98.5	98.2	97.0	97.4	97.5	97.0	98.6	97.7	98.4
\$40,000 or more	99.2	97.2	97.6	99.1	94.0	95.5	98.8	95.9	96.0	96.6	97.0	98.5
All Households	94.1	93.2	95.6	95.1	94.8	96.1	94.9	93.7	92.9	92.1	95.7	94.7
Nebraska												
\$9,999 or less	92.8	92.5	85.1	96.6	93.1	92.7	89.4	88.9	84.4	81.2	82.1	87.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.5	94.4	94.8	96.6	97.4	96.7	95.0	92.8	93.5	94.2	94.2	93.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.4	96.8	98.6	100.0	98.2	95.3	98.7	97.3	96.8	98.3	94.8	96.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.5	97.5	100.0	98.8	97.9	99.3	97.8	99.2	96.5	97.5	99.5
\$40,000 or more	98.0	97.9	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.9	99.8	98.6	99.3	97.5	99.3	98.1
All Households	97.0	95.7	94.6	98.1	97.3	96.5	96.4	95.1	94.3	93.6	93.8	94.9
Nevada												
\$9,999 or less	90.8	79.3	78.2	89.7	89.0	92.1	84.7	86.6	86.8	86.0	85.5	90.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.3	88.8	93.3	94.0	94.2	93.3	94.7	93.0	89.8	92.4	93.0	90.7
\$20,000 - \$29,999	92.3	95.4	97.0	95.9	96.2	95.8	96.5	91.7	88.4	91.8	93.4	94.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.3	100.0	95.1	96.2	96.6	98.2	96.6	96.4	93.4	95.5	96.3	97.2
\$40,000 or more	98.0	98.6	95.2	98.8	97.3	99.0	98.1	97.5	92.8	96.8	96.8	98.4
All Households	93.8	92.5	92.5	95.4	95.1	95.9	94.8	93.3	90.4	92.7	93.5	94.4
New Hampshire												
\$9,999 or less	93.6	88.6	90.2	95.6	95.3	92.7	90.7	92.0	91.0	96.1	92.1	94.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.3	93.3	96.3	96.4	96.9	97.0	99.0	93.6	93.4	92.9	94.4	95.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	94.5	96.4	96.6	98.8	99.3	97.1	92.1	96.5	96.7	98.2	95.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.3	100.0	95.5	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	98.1	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.9
\$40,000 or more	99.1	98.7	97.6	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.1	98.2	97.2	94.8	98.3	99.4
All Households	97.1	95.4	95.7	98.0	98.1	97.8	97.4	95.4	95.5	95.3	96.7	97.0

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
New Jersey													
\$9,999 or less	83.2	84.3	80.0	81.6	85.4	86.8	86.6	83.5	84.8	83.2	83.4	81.9	83.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.1	94.6	93.9	93.6	89.0	92.5	94.3	92.1	91.1	93.5	93.6	88.4	88.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	96.6	96.9	94.4	95.4	95.9	95.0	96.6	98.6	94.5	96.0	91.9	91.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	100.0	98.4	98.3	98.1	96.5	98.5	97.8	98.2	98.5	97.7	97.5	96.1
\$40,000 or more	98.6	99.4	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.7	99.0	98.9	99.0	97.4	96.9	98.2
All Households	93.6	95.2	94.5	94.2	94.3	95.1	95.5	94.8	94.9	94.3	94.0	92.0	92.4
New Mexico													
\$9,999 or less	61.8	67.4	67.8	73.6	70.3	73.8	75.3	71.5	71.7	75.5	80.3	78.0	68.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	81.7	80.8	83.1	87.3	84.7	84.5	83.3	85.7	89.5	88.0	87.2	87.4	87.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	89.8	90.7	89.9	96.8	92.6	97.1	89.2	96.5	95.1	93.7	93.5	92.4	91.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.1	96.3	98.1	94.7	93.9	93.4	97.3	93.6	99.5	97.2	97.3	97.5	96.4
\$40,000 or more	99.0	98.2	98.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.1	96.2	100.0	97.9
All Households	82.1	84.3	85.2	88.2	85.5	86.5	86.4	87.3	88.6	88.7	89.4	89.0	84.3
New York													
\$9,999 or less	78.4	80.4	81.6	82.9	82.2	80.6	75.4	77.7	83.2	84.2	83.7	84.8	85.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.9	91.8	92.7	91.8	92.3	94.1	90.7	89.8	92.9	94.5	93.5	94.4	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.1	96.8	96.9	97.4	96.5	94.1	94.1	95.6	94.6	96.1	95.7	95.4	96.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	98.1	98.2	97.6	96.8	98.4	96.4	98.5	97.6	97.6	98.0	96.2	97.6
\$40,000 or more	98.5	98.8	98.4	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.3	98.6	99.3	98.5	99.1	98.5	98.4
All Households	91.4	92.2	92.9	93.3	93.0	92.9	90.9	91.5	93.1	93.7	93.4	93.4	93.6
North Carolina													
\$9,999 or less	73.5	75.7	78.4	77.5	77.1	82.4	82.7	84.1	83.6	85.0	83.9	83.5	85.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	87.0	89.2	88.1	88.0	88.2	88.3	91.0	91.2	91.4	90.9	93.6	92.3	87.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.4	94.6	94.3	94.1	95.5	96.3	95.5	95.3	96.7	96.3	94.5	95.7	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	99.4	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.4	97.9	98.1	97.5	98.5	97.0	97.6	98.2
\$40,000 or more	98.4	99.5	98.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.1	98.7	99.1
All Households	89.0	89.9	90.1	89.8	90.2	92.1	92.5	92.8	92.7	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5
North Dakota													
\$9,999 or less	85.2	85.5	89.5	94.1	92.1	88.9	89.8	90.6	90.0	91.9	89.8	94.4	91.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.0	94.9	93.1	98.3	95.0	98.3	97.9	97.6	97.2	98.2	97.1	97.8	95.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	98.9	98.1	98.6	100.0	97.7	98.3	99.2	98.9	97.5	98.3	98.9	98.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	99.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0
All Households	93.9	94.9	95.0	97.9	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.3	97.2	96.3	97.6	96.2
Ohio													
\$9,999 or less	81.0	77.4	79.1	80.6	82.8	82.2	88.6	85.9	84.4	86.3	85.8	83.4	87.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	91.0	94.7	94.0	93.5	94.3	95.8	94.2	93.6	93.7	94.8	95.8	92.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	96.8	96.4	97.6	97.4	97.5	98.0	97.1	97.8	98.0	96.7	95.5	98.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.4	96.9	99.2	98.0	99.4	99.5	98.3	97.9	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.3	99.2
\$40,000 or more	99.4	99.3	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.3	98.8
All Households	93.2	91.6	93.5	93.4	94.2	94.3	96.0	94.8	94.3	95.1	94.6	93.9	95.0

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
New Jersey												
\$9,999 or less	88.6	90.0	88.9	89.8	86.2	86.1	91.3	93.2	90.8	86.1	90.8	91.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.9	94.4	93.4	93.5	95.2	94.7	95.6	90.2	91.6	82.5	92.9	92.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.1	95.2	95.6	90.5	94.0	97.7	97.5	96.4	96.8	92.9	95.7	92.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.7	95.8	97.7	98.0	97.0	98.7	97.9	97.5	95.2	94.9	98.5	94.3
\$40,000 or more	99.2	99.0	97.0	97.5	98.6	98.5	98.2	98.8	95.4	96.2	98.6	98.3
All Households	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.5	94.9	95.6	96.5	95.8	94.1	91.8	96.1	94.6
New Mexico												
\$9,999 or less	69.6	76.2	76.6	85.9	83.0	83.8	81.7	84.7	82.9	78.0	82.6	84.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.1	87.8	85.6	90.0	90.9	93.7	92.4	89.5	91.0	85.3	92.7	90.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	93.0	93.4	91.5	93.9	94.2	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.6	88.9	96.3	96.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95.2	89.8	94.5	91.7	93.1	95.1	97.5	97.9	91.7	91.4	88.6	98.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.6	93.1	97.2	95.7	98.2	96.6	97.8	95.0	96.1	99.4	98.0
All Households	86.0	87.8	86.7	91.3	90.7	92.4	91.6	91.7	90.9	87.0	91.6	92.7
New York												
\$9,999 or less	87.5	88.5	90.7	92.0	90.7	89.2	90.7	88.9	85.1	85.2	86.1	88.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.3	95.3	94.3	96.9	94.0	96.6	94.6	93.4	91.5	88.2	92.3	93.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.4	97.4	96.2	96.8	95.0	98.2	96.4	97.2	91.9	93.3	94.2	93.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.3	98.4	97.5	97.6	97.7	98.6	98.3	97.7	92.2	93.7	97.3	96.5
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.7	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.7	99.1	98.0	94.6	93.2	96.6	97.7
All Households	94.5	95.2	95.1	96.1	95.0	96.0	95.7	94.8	91.0	90.4	93.1	93.7
North Carolina												
\$9,999 or less	83.6	85.5	84.3	85.1	86.5	86.9	89.8	87.6	86.4	85.1	88.6	87.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.8	91.0	92.6	92.4	91.7	93.7	93.2	93.4	88.8	93.1	90.5	92.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.3	94.5	95.7	95.8	96.2	97.6	97.3	95.0	94.6	95.1	95.0	92.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.9	97.2	99.0	96.7	95.7	96.8	96.3	97.9	95.9	97.8	97.7	98.0
\$40,000 or more	98.4	98.1	98.0	98.4	97.1	98.0	98.4	97.8	96.3	96.0	99.0	99.2
All Households	93.5	93.1	93.3	93.5	93.1	94.3	94.6	93.7	91.9	92.8	93.4	93.3
North Dakota												
\$9,999 or less	93.6	91.2	89.3	89.1	86.2	89.6	85.6	86.0	88.5	91.5	94.4	96.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.4	94.9	95.7	95.6	95.2	95.7	95.3	94.8	96.1	93.8	97.5	97.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.8	100.0	99.4	95.6	98.1	98.0	99.2	96.8	97.8	98.1	98.5	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	100.0	98.8	97.8	99.0	98.2	98.1	96.7	99.4	98.3	100.0	99.4
\$40,000 or more	98.6	100.0	100.0	99.0	98.3	99.4	98.9	97.6	96.9	97.6	100.0	99.4
All Households	96.2	96.5	95.7	94.8	94.9	95.7	94.8	94.0	95.4	95.4	97.7	98.0
Ohio												
\$9,999 or less	88.5	87.7	87.8	88.0	86.9	90.6	93.1	87.2	86.7	88.4	91.2	95.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.7	95.1	94.0	93.9	95.1	96.2	94.2	93.8	91.8	93.7	95.3	95.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.8	98.9	98.7	97.1	96.3	97.8	97.3	96.8	96.2	95.2	97.0	97.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	98.6	98.3	96.5	98.4	99.0	98.2	96.7	97.4	95.5	94.9	98.3
\$40,000 or more	99.3	99.3	99.2	98.5	98.6	98.7	99.0	98.7	97.2	96.8	96.7	99.6
All Households	95.0	95.8	95.6	94.8	95.2	96.4	96.3	94.8	93.6	93.9	95.1	97.1

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Oklahoma													
\$9,999 or less	81.9	77.5	80.8	67.8	74.7	67.5	75.8	76.7	78.5	82.5	84.6	76.5	80.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.8	88.4	86.2	89.7	88.5	86.5	91.4	87.2	90.8	91.2	93.8	92.9	90.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.7	93.5	93.1	95.9	96.7	96.8	96.7	96.3	97.8	96.1	98.1	99.5	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.4	98.7	98.8	98.9	100.0	95.5	98.4	98.7	100.0	100.0	95.2	100.0	96.4
\$40,000 or more	99.0	99.2	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.2
All Households	91.0	90.3	89.9	88.3	89.7	86.6	90.5	89.6	91.2	91.8	93.0	91.4	90.3
Oregon													
\$9,999 or less	76.4	73.5	83.6	72.5	68.6	71.2	82.0	88.6	83.5	82.4	92.6	90.3	88.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.2	89.9	91.9	92.1	88.2	87.6	88.7	96.9	90.2	91.3	92.6	98.1	95.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.0	94.4	93.5	97.5	98.7	95.1	97.9	98.6	92.4	100.0	100.0	97.0	100.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	100.0	97.2	98.8	100.0	95.3	100.0	100.0	96.8	92.7	97.9	97.0	98.9
\$40,000 or more	96.9	93.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.9	98.2	99.3	99.3	98.7	100.0	100.0
All Households	91.4	89.6	92.4	91.5	89.7	89.6	92.8	96.2	91.8	92.8	96.2	96.4	96.7
Pennsylvania													
\$9,999 or less	85.6	85.2	88.4	88.7	89.8	90.5	91.0	91.9	93.4	92.3	91.9	91.8	92.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.2	95.0	96.8	95.7	95.2	96.4	96.6	96.9	97.8	98.2	97.6	95.7	98.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.0	97.5	98.0	98.2	99.0	98.2	98.4	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	99.5	98.4	98.6	98.3	99.4	98.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.1
\$40,000 or more	99.2	99.6	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.4
All Households	94.4	94.4	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.8	97.5	97.1	96.6	97.1
Rhode Island													
\$9,999 or less	86.4	80.7	87.8	91.2	92.9	83.5	82.4	83.8	87.0	85.6	87.6	92.9	90.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.2	96.4	91.9	89.2	93.5	94.9	96.3	94.8	93.0	96.0	96.0	94.4	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	96.7	96.1	97.3	95.3	98.8	95.5	95.5	98.2	98.1	97.8	98.8	97.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.3	98.2	96.8	100.0	98.8	99.3
\$40,000 or more	98.3	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.2	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.0	98.2
All Households	94.0	93.3	94.8	95.4	96.1	95.3	94.8	94.6	94.9	94.8	95.9	96.5	95.5
South Carolina													
\$9,999 or less	66.1	73.0	77.1	75.5	75.7	72.2	76.8	75.3	73.1	76.4	74.9	79.5	80.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.2	82.7	86.3	86.9	85.1	81.8	86.8	85.2	88.3	88.3	85.7	90.8	93.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	98.2	94.7	95.7	89.7	93.1	97.9	96.9	98.1	92.6	94.6	93.1	97.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93.5	98.3	100.0	97.6	98.9	98.2	98.3	96.3	97.3	96.0	98.2	100.0	96.4
\$40,000 or more	99.1	95.7	99.1	98.4	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	97.6	98.9
All Households	85.1	87.5	88.9	89.1	88.5	87.2	89.7	89.7	89.2	89.2	88.1	90.9	92.0
South Dakota													
\$9,999 or less	84.6	85.6	84.4	82.0	80.0	84.9	88.7	85.8	90.6	87.5	87.6	86.8	82.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.5	89.6	93.9	94.8	92.7	93.7	93.5	93.8	91.5	93.3	97.3	95.9	93.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	97.8	99.3	95.9	98.4	97.5	97.8	95.4	97.9	95.5	95.4	97.6	97.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.8	97.9	98.8	99.2	98.4	96.3	98.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	100.0	96.7	99.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.0	97.9	97.1	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.4	97.6	98.4	98.2	99.0	98.9
All Households	93.0	92.4	93.5	92.3	92.3	93.4	94.4	93.5	94.3	93.6	94.8	94.7	93.1

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Oklahoma												
\$9,999 or less	78.9	80.0	80.0	82.1	87.1	85.1	82.0	84.0	84.6	82.4	84.7	90.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.4	89.5	89.2	86.6	92.2	91.7	93.7	95.1	87.5	91.1	94.2	93.8
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.3	95.6	98.1	93.8	92.2	94.6	95.4	93.4	93.1	93.4	97.2	96.7
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.0	97.8	95.5	97.3	95.8	99.1	97.4	96.6	94.6	93.1	96.6	100.0
\$40,000 or more	96.1	96.0	96.0	97.6	99.4	99.5	98.4	97.0	95.6	94.1	96.6	96.2
All Households	91.8	90.6	90.8	90.3	92.7	93.1	92.8	92.7	90.5	90.0	93.1	94.8
Oregon												
\$9,999 or less	90.5	86.8	87.8	86.7	90.2	91.9	92.9	88.8	92.7	93.4	93.1	94.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.0	94.7	94.1	91.3	97.2	96.7	95.7	94.6	93.1	96.2	96.1	97.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	96.8	98.4	98.1	96.3	98.4	98.3	97.2	93.6	96.6	97.4	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.4	100.0	100.0	97.3	98.1	100.0	98.8	95.2	96.1	98.5	99.4	98.9
\$40,000 or more	97.7	98.4	97.1	97.2	97.2	100.0	98.5	98.8	97.0	98.9	99.5	99.1
All Households	95.3	95.3	95.1	94.2	96.0	97.4	96.7	95.0	94.4	96.6	97.1	97.3
Pennsylvania												
\$9,999 or less	93.6	92.1	92.3	94.5	92.9	94.0	93.9	92.1	91.3	89.9	91.3	94.0
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.0	97.6	96.5	96.1	96.7	97.7	97.0	96.1	93.8	94.9	97.0	97.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.6	97.7	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.7	97.8	95.9	97.2	96.8	99.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.5	98.8	97.5	98.5	97.8	99.5	98.3	98.0	97.7	96.9	97.5	99.8
\$40,000 or more	99.1	98.9	99.1	99.0	97.3	99.3	98.9	98.3	97.0	97.7	98.5	99.2
All Households	97.3	96.9	96.9	97.3	96.7	97.8	97.4	96.4	94.9	95.3	96.3	97.7
Rhode Island												
\$9,999 or less	87.6	92.5	85.8	89.6	92.5	92.3	92.9	89.4	88.7	89.7	90.8	90.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.9	95.9	96.3	91.9	97.0	94.3	98.2	94.2	92.5	93.4	96.8	95.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.1	98.5	96.6	97.6	96.1	95.0	98.8	97.9	94.5	96.5	94.6	96.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.5	98.9	93.8	98.8	99.6	96.5	97.8	96.0	95.9	98.2	97.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.7	97.3	99.4	98.7	99.1	99.8	98.4	97.6	97.4	97.8	99.3
All Households	94.6	96.2	94.7	94.6	96.6	96.1	97.4	95.4	94.0	94.8	95.8	96.3
South Carolina												
\$9,999 or less	76.2	80.5	89.9	86.2	84.6	85.7	87.4	85.2	87.1	85.8	87.7	82.8
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.3	92.5	93.3	88.9	91.1	94.3	94.1	95.6	93.7	92.7	90.7	91.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	94.8	95.3	100.0	97.7	96.4	95.4	92.4	96.3	95.4	92.3	96.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.5	94.5	96.1	100.0	95.5	98.2	97.6	98.8	98.7	97.1	94.4	96.4
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	98.9	97.5	98.2	97.6	98.1	96.8	95.7	94.7
All Households	92.0	92.1	94.6	94.3	93.3	94.0	94.0	93.4	94.1	92.9	91.7	91.8
South Dakota												
\$9,999 or less	90.5	68.5	73.8	91.1	91.6	88.8	86.9	80.3	87.4	90.8	93.8	91.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.5	94.1	93.9	90.4	93.8	93.9	95.4	94.4	95.2	98.1	97.2	95.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.8	95.7	97.8	99.2	96.1	95.9	95.7	98.1	98.1	96.3	97.5	97.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.7	100.0	96.9	100.0	96.7	99.4	97.2	98.7	99.3	98.9	99.6	99.2
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.2	100.0	99.1	98.1	99.4	99.4	96.3	99.3	97.0	99.6	98.3
All Households	94.7	89.0	91.4	95.3	95.0	95.2	94.6	92.7	95.3	96.0	97.5	96.3

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Tennessee													
\$9,999 or less	71.1	75.0	79.4	80.4	80.5	86.7	86.0	75.6	89.6	83.0	84.6	82.5	82.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.3	91.2	89.4	89.5	93.9	90.0	88.2	93.4	91.3	93.1	91.6	93.9	93.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.5	91.2	94.1	95.4	97.5	97.6	97.0	97.6	98.0	99.2	98.4	94.4	99.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.0	93.7	97.7	100.0	100.0	97.8	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.8	100.0	97.4	99.0	100.0	99.1	97.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	97.5
All Households	87.1	88.0	89.8	89.5	91.6	93.0	92.3	90.8	94.1	92.8	92.9	92.7	93.4
Texas													
\$9,999 or less	74.0	73.8	72.8	77.5	70.8	73.3	77.5	78.8	80.7	79.7	82.6	82.2	79.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	84.6	84.5	85.4	86.0	83.9	84.0	86.5	88.8	91.2	91.7	91.9	88.7	89.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.7	90.1	91.2	95.8	95.5	93.1	95.9	94.9	94.5	96.5	93.9	92.7	94.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.0	96.9	94.5	96.2	97.9	98.2	98.7	98.3	98.0	98.6	96.9	97.6	97.4
\$40,000 or more	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.0	98.7	97.8	98.5	99.3	99.3	99.0	98.5	97.9	98.2
All Households	88.4	88.1	88.1	90.2	88.2	87.8	90.0	91.2	91.8	92.0	92.0	91.0	91.0
Utah													
\$9,999 or less	81.5	87.9	78.3	73.0	79.1	87.7	85.3	96.1	91.0	86.9	87.7	91.2	84.5
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.4	95.9	91.2	91.9	91.0	93.6	96.8	95.4	94.4	95.3	96.5	96.4	95.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.0	96.9	98.3	97.8	97.2	99.2	99.2	98.2	92.5	96.3	97.4	99.5	97.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.8	92.7	99.1	98.4	98.6	98.7	100.0	97.9	99.1	99.1
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.0	97.8	98.2	98.9	100.0	99.7
All Households	92.4	95.5	94.0	92.9	92.6	95.6	0.0	97.3	94.4	95.6	96.2	97.3	96.0
Vermont													
\$9,999 or less	75.3	77.2	83.5	90.8	88.4	87.7	90.8	83.5	83.6	87.9	87.7	88.4	91.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.3	90.3	89.9	96.4	93.9	95.0	96.4	94.8	94.0	88.9	95.8	95.3	96.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.3	96.0	97.7	95.3	100.0	97.3	97.4	95.9	98.9	97.3	96.6	99.2	93.8
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.6	94.0	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.6	99.0	100.0	98.3	96.3	98.2	99.1	97.1
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.4	98.4	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.9	97.6	96.1	100.0	100.0
All Households	91.5	90.7	94.1	95.9	95.9	95.8	96.8	94.8	94.2	93.4	94.7	96.4	95.7
Virginia													
\$9,999 or less	80.4	82.5	74.7	73.1	80.0	79.8	82.1	71.6	80.1	84.0	87.1	89.6	86.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.2	86.9	90.2	91.0	94.8	88.7	89.4	91.2	92.4	87.3	93.0	96.0	96.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.7	96.9	94.4	96.2	95.0	96.0	94.8	95.6	97.5	97.9	96.2	98.8	97.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.2	98.4	99.2	98.7	98.0	97.1	98.3	99.0	98.1	99.2	97.4	99.0	98.9
\$40,000 or more	98.9	98.3	98.9	99.1	100.0	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.6	99.1	97.9	99.5	99.5
All Households	93.2	92.9	92.2	93.0	94.4	92.8	93.4	92.3	94.3	94.1	94.6	97.0	95.8
Washington													
\$9,999 or less	82.7	82.9	80.2	81.2	83.3	84.8	92.1	92.3	87.5	93.1	88.8	89.9	83.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.1	89.5	92.5	93.5	89.8	96.7	96.7	95.6	97.9	97.6	94.9	95.4	91.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.9	96.1	93.3	94.6	96.8	98.5	97.0	98.7	98.7	97.1	95.1	95.8	100.0
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.2	98.6	96.7	99.1	98.0	99.1	99.3	100.0	100.0	98.6	97.7	98.1	100.0
\$40,000 or more	98.4	97.7	97.3	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.2	97.1
All Households	92.9	93.1	92.1	93.4	93.5	96.6	97.2	97.4	96.9	97.4	95.4	95.4	94.4

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Tennessee												
\$9,999 or less	89.3	87.1	83.3	90.9	82.4	85.9	87.7	89.6	90.1	87.8	92.7	87.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92.9	93.3	92.9	96.9	92.7	93.6	92.4	92.0	91.4	90.8	91.0	90.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.2	97.7	97.4	95.0	98.5	93.2	96.1	94.0	90.6	94.0	94.6	95.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.3	95.7	97.2	100.0	96.0	97.7	97.4	95.5	93.4	94.8	95.9	96.4
\$40,000 or more	97.6	98.3	98.4	100.0	98.4	99.0	98.3	97.3	92.9	98.3	97.2	96.8
All Households	94.1	93.9	93.3	96.3	92.8	93.2	93.8	93.3	91.5	92.5	93.9	92.8
Texas												
\$9,999 or less	79.6	83.2	83.1	85.2	86.2	86.7	88.1	85.6	83.9	83.8	87.5	85.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.6	90.9	91.1	92.0	92.4	92.1	93.2	91.0	89.5	88.1	93.6	95.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94.2	95.5	93.9	95.5	93.8	95.9	96.8	93.1	92.5	92.9	95.5	96.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96.3	98.0	94.4	97.6	95.4	98.4	96.9	97.6	91.4	93.0	97.1	96.8
\$40,000 or more	97.5	98.0	98.1	98.4	97.6	99.3	98.1	95.9	95.4	97.4	98.3	98.5
All Households	91.0	92.4	92.1	93.5	93.0	94.4	94.5	92.1	90.4	90.8	94.1	94.2
Utah												
\$9,999 or less	98.3	94.1	89.0	88.1	91.1	91.1	92.8	93.8	88.2	91.9	92.6	94.2
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.1	98.5	94.0	95.0	94.7	96.6	96.8	95.1	94.5	95.2	96.9	92.6
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	98.8	97.2	97.7	98.2	97.3	98.0	96.4	98.5	98.1	95.9	97.4
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	99.0	98.2	98.9	98.4	96.0	99.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.8
\$40,000 or more	99.3	98.2	97.4	96.8	97.3	99.0	100.0	98.4	99.7	97.4	99.5	100.0
All Households	97.5	98.0	95.6	95.8	96.2	96.4	97.6	96.6	97.0	96.7	97.4	96.9
Vermont												
\$9,999 or less	84.6	85.8	89.0	92.9	93.1	94.9	93.1	93.4	95.2	91.6	94.9	89.6
\$10,000 - \$19,999	91.7	97.2	96.2	94.8	96.9	97.5	94.9	97.0	95.6	95.0	95.2	98.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.0	99.0	95.6	96.8	99.5	98.7	97.8	96.8	94.8	95.8	98.4	99.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.0	98.3	96.1	98.6	99.2	100.0	98.7	97.9	97.6	99.1	99.3	98.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.2	99.1	95.7	98.8	99.1	98.3	99.1	97.3	98.6	99.5	99.5
All Households	93.9	95.6	95.5	95.6	97.4	98.0	96.5	96.9	96.1	96.2	97.5	97.0
Virginia												
\$9,999 or less	84.7	84.7	79.5	84.2	89.5	90.9	84.9	87.4	85.1	87.9	86.8	92.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.0	96.1	92.7	90.8	92.0	92.3	94.3	96.1	89.1	92.5	89.8	93.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.8	94.3	98.1	98.4	95.3	96.8	96.7	94.7	90.9	92.7	96.8	97.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94.7	99.1	93.4	99.1	96.2	97.2	99.2	93.8	94.7	93.1	100.0	96.8
\$40,000 or more	99.1	99.1	97.6	98.4	99.1	99.5	98.9	96.8	95.0	96.8	97.4	99.0
All Households	93.6	95.0	93.2	94.9	95.0	96.0	95.4	94.3	91.3	93.3	94.4	96.4
Washington												
\$9,999 or less	89.0	87.1	83.1	79.4	91.7	94.4	92.5	87.5	93.0	92.7	92.8	97.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95.3	91.7	95.2	90.7	95.3	93.2	96.6	94.2	92.7	95.7	99.5	98.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.4	99.0	99.4	98.1	96.8	95.7	97.3	98.7	97.7	96.4	98.5	98.9
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.7	96.4	100.0	97.5	96.9	98.9	100.0	95.1	99.1	96.3	99.6	98.0
\$40,000 or more	98.9	97.8	97.8	99.1	98.3	99.1	97.5	97.6	98.2	98.3	99.5	98.8
All Households	96.1	95.0	96.0	93.7	96.0	96.3	96.6	94.9	96.2	96.2	98.3	98.3

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	West Virginia												
\$9,999 or less	75.7	74.4	79.9	77.1	75.8	76.7	77.1	77.4	79.4	78.6	78.1	84.1	81.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88.8	90.9	94.0	91.9	93.2	88.6	89.3	87.7	89.2	93.1	92.9	94.4	96.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.2	93.8	97.3	95.4	92.7	93.7	94.2	97.8	96.2	95.5	99.3	97.8	98.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.9	97.6	97.2	97.2	97.1	97.5	95.3	99.0	97.6	95.7	98.4	96.9	100.0
\$40,000 or more	100.0	97.1	98.7	100.0	97.2	97.6	98.9	95.3	97.9	100.0	98.6	98.2	99.1
All Households	87.3	88.0	90.7	88.7	88.0	87.6	88.7	89.0	89.6	89.4	90.6	92.4	93.1
	Wisconsin												
\$9,999 or less	88.4	83.5	81.4	85.1	86.1	88.4	89.6	90.4	90.5	93.3	92.8	93.3	90.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	96.0	95.1	95.1	97.7	96.7	95.7	94.9	95.3	97.4	98.2	96.2	96.7	95.9
\$20,000 - \$29,999	98.1	99.4	99.5	98.8	100.0	98.7	98.9	99.4	99.7	97.1	97.8	99.6	98.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	99.4	99.1	98.9
\$40,000 or more	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4
All Households	96.0	93.8	94.6	96.2	95.8	96.8	96.6	96.8	97.7	97.4	97.1	97.9	97.2
	Wyoming												
\$9,999 or less	74.2	84.6	73.1	85.6	79.6	84.3	83.1	84.0	76.4	85.5	85.4	86.2	87.1
\$10,000 - \$19,999	86.0	90.6	92.6	92.3	91.1	96.1	95.0	96.6	95.6	92.6	91.5	93.6	96.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	91.7	91.8	96.6	94.8	99.3	100.0	97.0	98.1	96.0	96.8	96.0	94.0	99.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	96.9	96.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	97.1	96.4	98.8
\$40,000 or more	98.0	97.3	99.2	98.8	98.2	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.3	98.5	99.1
All Households	89.2	92.2	90.7	93.5	93.5	95.4	95.3	95.5	92.8	94.1	92.9	93.6	95.5
	United States Total												
\$9,999 or less	80.1	80.0	80.5	80.8	81.4	81.9	82.9	83.4	83.7	84.8	85.7	85.1	85.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	90.8	90.5	91.3	90.9	91.5	91.6	91.9	92.3	93.2	93.7	93.2	93.7	93.0
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95.9	95.7	95.3	96.1	96.5	96.3	96.3	96.9	96.9	97.1	96.2	96.2	96.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98.3	98.1	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.7	98.5	97.6	98.0	97.6
\$40,000 or more	98.8	98.9	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.3	98.8	98.6	98.5
All Households	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.5	92.9	93.1	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.2	93.9	93.9	93.9
1984 Dollars	Equivalent in Current Dollars												
\$10,000	\$10,000	\$10,370	\$10,604	\$10,926	\$11,354	\$11,920	\$12,514	\$13,158	\$13,578	\$13,996	\$14,347	\$14,756	\$15,175
\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,740	\$21,208	\$21,852	\$22,708	\$23,840	\$25,028	\$26,316	\$27,156	\$27,992	\$28,694	\$29,512	\$30,350
\$30,000	\$30,000	\$31,110	\$31,812	\$32,778	\$34,062	\$35,760	\$37,542	\$39,474	\$40,734	\$41,988	\$43,041	\$44,268	\$45,525
\$40,000	\$40,000	\$41,480	\$42,416	\$43,704	\$45,416	\$47,680	\$50,056	\$52,632	\$54,312	\$55,984	\$57,388	\$59,024	\$60,700

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.14
Percentage of Households with Telephone Service in March

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
	West Virginia											
\$9,999 or less	83.8	85.6	87.9	84.1	87.3	88.1	91.0	91.6	84.9	87.4	83.6	84.9
\$10,000 - \$19,999	97.1	96.2	94.9	96.1	95.1	95.0	96.0	94.2	92.0	95.3	96.0	95.2
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.4	97.8	92.3	95.2	98.2	98.5	94.7	96.3	96.3	95.9	97.7	96.6
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	95.5	96.8	97.2	98.5	99.3	98.3	96.6	96.4	91.8	95.0	96.8
\$40,000 or more	100.0	99.5	98.5	100.0	97.7	99.6	98.3	97.1	92.6	98.1	98.8	99.4
All Households	93.6	93.6	93.0	93.3	94.3	94.7	94.9	94.6	91.4	93.3	93.4	93.8
	Wisconsin											
\$9,999 or less	87.8	86.5	83.2	84.5	90.0	87.5	89.5	92.5	90.7	87.0	93.3	92.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	94.8	94.4	96.4	90.6	95.2	94.1	94.2	94.1	89.8	93.7	96.5	96.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	99.1	95.8	99.2	96.9	97.8	98.2	97.9	96.9	98.4	98.6	94.5	98.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.2	98.0	99.6	99.0	96.8	97.6	96.7	95.9	98.3
\$40,000 or more	99.4	98.5	100.0	97.4	99.0	99.1	99.7	98.8	96.4	96.6	98.2	99.7
All Households	96.4	94.9	96.3	94.0	96.4	96.1	96.4	96.0	94.4	94.3	95.9	97.0
	Wyoming											
\$9,999 or less	89.5	83.4	91.1	91.7	86.2	82.5	84.4	88.7	88.5	89.1	93.2	89.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.9	93.4	92.1	91.4	93.1	92.2	90.3	95.2	94.5	94.3	92.5	96.1
\$20,000 - \$29,999	97.7	96.3	98.3	95.6	95.0	94.8	97.5	97.3	92.1	94.5	98.9	95.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.5	97.7	97.0	97.4	96.5	96.9	97.1	99.6	97.2	97.2	98.4	98.4
\$40,000 or more	98.8	95.7	98.2	99.2	97.8	99.3	99.6	98.3	99.0	97.8	99.1	99.5
All Households	94.9	92.6	95.0	94.8	93.7	93.0	93.4	95.8	94.5	94.6	96.3	95.6
	United States Total											
\$9,999 or less	86.0	85.7	85.5	87.5	87.6	89.2	89.2	88.0	86.4	86.3	88.4	89.7
\$10,000 - \$19,999	93.0	93.7	92.9	93.3	93.4	94.3	94.6	93.2	91.2	91.8	94.1	94.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	96.5	96.1	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.9	97.0	95.3	94.1	94.4	95.9	96.2
\$30,000 - \$39,999	97.6	97.4	97.2	97.3	97.1	98.1	98.1	96.7	95.2	95.4	96.8	97.4
\$40,000 or more	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.8	98.8	98.8	97.7	96.0	96.5	97.9	98.3
All Households	94.0	94.1	94.0	94.5	94.4	95.5	95.5	94.2	92.5	92.9	94.6	95.2
1984 Dollars	Equivalent in Current Dollars											
\$10,000	\$15,595	\$15,809	\$16,082	\$16,686	\$17,173	\$17,427	\$17,953	\$18,265	\$18,840	\$19,474	\$20,015	\$20,812
\$20,000	\$31,190	\$31,618	\$32,164	\$33,372	\$34,346	\$34,854	\$35,906	\$36,530	\$37,680	\$38,948	\$40,030	\$41,624
\$30,000	\$46,785	\$47,427	\$48,246	\$50,058	\$51,519	\$52,281	\$53,859	\$54,795	\$56,520	\$58,422	\$60,045	\$62,436
\$40,000	\$62,380	\$63,236	\$64,328	\$66,744	\$68,692	\$69,708	\$71,812	\$73,060	\$75,360	\$77,896	\$80,060	\$83,248

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.15
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by State

	In Unit	Available
UNITED STATES	0.7%	0.7%
ALABAMA	6.4%	7.7%
ALASKA	6.0%	7.5%
ARIZONA	6.7%	6.1%
ARKANSAS	5.5%	4.7%
CALIFORNIA	2.4%	2.4%
COLORADO	4.4%	5.0%
CONNECTICUT	4.2%	4.0%
DELAWARE	5.2%	5.7%
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	6.3%	6.3%
FLORIDA	2.8%	2.9%
GEORGIA	5.7%	5.0%
HAWAII	6.2%	6.2%
IDAHO	4.9%	4.6%
ILLINOIS	4.5%	5.1%
INDIANA	5.9%	5.9%
IOWA	4.3%	4.5%
KANSAS	4.9%	5.5%
KENTUCKY	5.5%	6.7%
LOUISIANA	8.5%	7.6%
MAINE	4.4%	4.4%
MARYLAND	4.3%	4.7%
MASSACHUSETTS	5.1%	5.3%
MICHIGAN	4.1%	4.3%
MINNESOTA	4.4%	4.6%
MISSISSIPPI	6.2%	6.5%
MISSOURI	4.4%	4.6%
MONTANA	5.7%	5.9%
NEBRASKA	6.0%	7.2%
NEVADA	4.8%	5.3%
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4.1%	4.0%
NEW JERSEY	4.5%	4.7%
NEW MEXICO	8.5%	9.9%
NEW YORK	3.3%	3.6%
NORTH CAROLINA	4.6%	4.9%
NORTH DAKOTA	5.6%	5.1%
OHIO	3.9%	3.8%
OKLAHOMA	5.5%	5.3%
OREGON	5.1%	4.9%
PENNSYLVANIA	3.4%	3.6%
RHODE ISLAND	5.0%	4.9%
SOUTH CAROLINA	5.1%	6.1%
SOUTH DAKOTA	4.9%	4.9%
TENNESSEE	6.3%	5.4%
TEXAS	3.1%	3.3%
UTAH	5.4%	5.7%
VERMONT	4.8%	5.0%
VIRGINIA	4.4%	4.4%
WASHINGTON	5.6%	7.9%
WEST VIRGINIA	4.9%	5.5%
WISCONSIN	4.7%	4.4%
WYOMING	4.6%	4.4%

Table 6.16
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Income

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL In Unit Available		WHITE In Unit Available		BLACK In Unit Available		In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
UNDER \$5,000	8.8%	7.9%	10.5%	9.8%	14.9%	15.2%	21.9%	21.7%
\$5,000 - \$7,499	8.1%	7.0%	10.1%	9.0%	16.3%	16.2%	19.3%	17.7%
\$7,500 - \$9,999	8.8%	8.5%	10.2%	10.0%	18.5%	17.6%	23.0%	23.9%
\$10,000 - \$12,499	7.7%	7.8%	8.4%	8.6%	17.3%	16.0%	19.2%	21.3%
\$12,500 - \$14,999	7.7%	7.9%	8.9%	9.0%	19.3%	17.4%	18.0%	18.7%
\$15,000 - \$19,999	6.1%	5.9%	6.7%	6.5%	16.0%	14.1%	15.3%	14.6%
\$20,000 - \$24,999	5.9%	5.5%	6.4%	6.2%	15.2%	15.2%	15.1%	15.8%
\$25,000 - \$29,999	6.0%	6.3%	6.5%	6.6%	17.3%	16.5%	13.8%	13.5%
\$30,000 - \$34,999	5.8%	5.6%	6.3%	6.4%	16.5%	16.7%	14.5%	13.7%
\$35,000 - \$39,999	5.9%	6.2%	6.4%	6.5%	18.0%	18.2%	16.5%	16.4%
\$40,000 - \$49,999	4.7%	4.6%	4.9%	4.7%	15.4%	14.6%	14.1%	13.2%
\$50,000 - \$59,999	5.2%	5.8%	5.6%	6.1%	17.2%	18.6%	17.5%	18.3%
\$60,000 - \$74,999	4.5%	4.7%	4.9%	5.1%	17.3%	17.2%	16.0%	16.3%
\$75,000 - \$99,999	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	4.9%	18.2%	18.3%	18.2%	17.6%
\$100,000 - \$149,999	5.0%	5.0%	5.2%	5.1%	23.7%	27.5%	22.7%	21.9%
\$150,000 +	6.5%	6.6%	6.8%	7.1%	35.5%	34.7%	28.3%	31.3%

Table 6.17
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Household Size

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL In Unit Available		WHITE In Unit Available		BLACK In Unit Available		In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
1 PERSON	2.6%	2.5%	3.0%	2.8%	7.0%	6.6%	9.4%	10.0%
2 - 3	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	4.8%	4.5%	5.3%	5.5%
4 - 5	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	2.7%	8.2%	7.9%	5.6%	5.4%
6 +	6.7%	6.3%	7.8%	7.8%	18.9%	15.5%	12.7%	11.5%

Table 6.18
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Householder's Age

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL In Unit Available		WHITE In Unit Available		BLACK In Unit Available		In Unit	Available
TOTAL	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	2.2%	2.0%	2.3%	2.4%
15-24 YRS OLD	4.9%	5.1%	5.7%	5.8%	11.7%	11.6%	10.8%	10.2%
25-54 YRS OLD	1.0%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	3.0%	2.7%	3.1%	2.9%
55-59 YRS OLD	2.9%	2.8%	3.1%	3.2%	10.7%	11.4%	14.5%	14.8%
60-64 YRS OLD	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%	3.6%	13.8%	14.6%	15.8%	18.0%
65-69 YRS OLD	3.6%	3.6%	3.8%	4.0%	14.8%	16.1%	20.0%	21.7%
70-99 YRS OLD	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.1%	8.7%	8.0%	12.4%	11.9%

Table 6.19
Critical Values for Determining Significant Differences by Labor Force Status

	RACE						HISPANIC ORIGIN	
	TOTAL In Unit Available		WHITE In Unit Available		BLACK In Unit Available		In Unit	Available
TOTAL CNP	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.6%	1.3%
EMPLOYED	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	2.8%	2.9%	3.2%	3.3%
UNEMPLOYED	5.2%	4.8%	6.2%	5.8%	12.0%	12.0%	20.3%	20.9%
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	4.0%	4.3%	5.1%	5.2%

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Alabama													
\$9,999 or less	271	210	177	221	225	196	210	222	228	210	195	194	199
\$10,000 - \$19,999	274	233	155	174	167	212	185	187	193	189	189	178	172
\$20,000 - \$29,999	149	132	106	122	134	125	135	142	135	141	122	133	127
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	87	65	95	75	82	83	84	93	85	80	75	65
\$40,000 or more	111	89	74	101	119	86	100	93	106	99	105	136	111
All Households	916	751	577	713	720	701	713	728	755	724	691	716	674
Alaska													
\$9,999 or less	144	92	82	94	123	124	108	100	97	90	96	91	50
\$10,000 - \$19,999	155	155	140	157	126	167	137	149	166	154	129	98	97
\$20,000 - \$29,999	161	147	163	131	131	142	151	135	128	139	130	115	90
\$30,000 - \$39,999	104	115	140	116	102	114	107	116	112	117	106	92	85
\$40,000 or more	290	340	353	297	287	264	274	269	290	281	250	223	189
All Households	854	849	878	795	769	811	777	769	793	781	711	619	511
Arizona													
\$9,999 or less	192	173	120	118	112	127	130	147	123	144	132	157	179
\$10,000 - \$19,999	235	194	154	158	160	179	189	173	163	172	180	194	207
\$20,000 - \$29,999	198	172	139	120	150	134	160	149	129	126	131	161	386
\$30,000 - \$39,999	94	88	91	91	87	92	88	91	80	88	87	82	109
\$40,000 or more	122	116	123	139	143	138	143	133	136	117	126	153	144
All Households	841	743	627	626	652	670	710	693	631	647	656	747	771
Arkansas													
\$9,999 or less	230	263	223	238	223	220	225	220	229	234	210	191	199
\$10,000 - \$19,999	233	232	193	176	219	252	224	240	232	204	219	189	207
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	147	144	138	155	155	147	156	140	155	144	121	126
\$30,000 - \$39,999	69	69	74	91	88	81	106	98	83	77	65	86	87
\$40,000 or more	71	72	70	86	92	89	85	86	97	98	79	89	96
All Households	739	783	704	729	777	797	787	800	781	768	717	676	715
California													
\$9,999 or less	1,127	1,013	906	838	816	531	842	923	970	1,001	1,003	1,048	983
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,386	1,252	1,032	1,006	1,073	675	1,061	1,150	1,160	1,116	1,059	1,029	1,016
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,071	1,100	944	862	878	559	957	990	923	918	840	800	714
\$30,000 - \$39,999	711	756	685	721	707	465	713	688	669	638	537	519	551
\$40,000 or more	1,235	1,294	1,245	1,296	1,342	722	1,380	1,365	1,298	1,254	1,200	1,194	1,113
All Households	5,530	5,415	4,812	4,723	4,816	2,952	4,953	5,116	5,020	4,927	4,639	4,590	4,377
Colorado													
\$9,999 or less	185	136	112	136	135	139	153	142	141	152	138	124	103
\$10,000 - \$19,999	254	186	128	137	153	176	171	159	178	184	171	153	153
\$20,000 - \$29,999	193	172	135	138	135	141	135	155	150	140	133	158	128
\$30,000 - \$39,999	157	135	117	98	91	86	82	94	90	107	102	119	122
\$40,000 or more	232	177	154	160	150	141	153	152	166	166	181	171	178
All Households	1,021	806	646	669	664	683	694	702	725	749	725	725	684

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Alabama												
\$9,999 or less	173	171	166	167	307	318	300	291	318	249	204	207
\$10,000 - \$19,999	180	163	131	157	283	286	257	263	241	217	229	220
\$20,000 - \$29,999	116	112	117	144	240	185	196	200	170	156	123	129
\$30,000 - \$39,999	99	113	83	94	149	160	154	130	125	99	93	110
\$40,000 or more	117	123	159	139	276	299	262	263	216	181	168	169
All Households	685	682	656	701	1,255	1,248	1,169	1,147	1,070	902	817	835
Alaska												
\$9,999 or less	59	72	76	68	123	118	139	134	124	161	160	135
\$10,000 - \$19,999	95	101	92	98	193	177	207	220	205	183	204	169
\$20,000 - \$29,999	88	88	97	104	198	171	214	204	188	167	164	177
\$30,000 - \$39,999	87	81	83	81	193	165	168	163	140	168	147	143
\$40,000 or more	215	181	211	218	374	427	401	348	372	334	355	391
All Households	544	523	559	569	1,081	1,058	1,129	1,069	1,029	1,013	1,030	1,015
Arizona												
\$9,999 or less	207	191	165	161	178	192	202	227	212	203	202	205
\$10,000 - \$19,999	217	240	233	253	259	242	259	256	252	243	248	247
\$20,000 - \$29,999	147	144	162	176	193	192	204	175	209	217	187	182
\$30,000 - \$39,999	105	90	104	102	153	157	143	150	121	140	137	116
\$40,000 or more	150	176	203	204	264	303	275	280	267	257	273	267
All Households	826	841	867	896	1,047	1,086	1,083	1,088	1,061	1,060	1,047	1,017
Arkansas												
\$9,999 or less	198	209	189	185	249	241	252	245	212	206	227	198
\$10,000 - \$19,999	186	188	194	196	252	218	241	262	245	231	236	206
\$20,000 - \$29,999	129	133	118	116	153	169	159	167	146	157	145	163
\$30,000 - \$39,999	87	64	70	96	106	111	105	104	100	116	101	96
\$40,000 or more	72	82	106	105	143	165	146	152	174	148	152	161
All Households	672	676	677	698	903	904	903	930	877	858	861	824
California												
\$9,999 or less	996	913	916	793	917	953	986	999	1,002	1,119	1,099	1,194
\$10,000 - \$19,999	1,007	1,012	1,000	1,046	1,173	1,120	1,242	1,111	1,270	1,346	1,257	1,364
\$20,000 - \$29,999	758	737	801	766	978	977	909	857	1,036	1,117	1,141	1,096
\$30,000 - \$39,999	562	566	548	567	704	708	709	676	787	862	819	817
\$40,000 or more	1,173	1,237	1,260	1,281	1,839	1,811	1,754	1,746	1,739	2,075	2,145	2,129
All Households	4,496	4,465	4,525	4,453	5,611	5,569	5,600	5,389	5,834	6,519	6,461	6,600
Colorado												
\$9,999 or less	133	118	104	102	207	191	227	232	223	254	268	254
\$10,000 - \$19,999	161	156	159	160	272	340	355	330	309	341	309	279
\$20,000 - \$29,999	146	152	154	148	308	275	283	294	287	269	265	258
\$30,000 - \$39,999	122	114	118	108	220	198	223	227	212	219	205	213
\$40,000 or more	196	233	244	252	515	555	538	553	522	506	544	570
All Households	758	773	779	770	1,522	1,559	1,626	1,636	1,553	1,589	1,591	1,574

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Connecticut													
\$9,999 or less	110	102	99	90	105	65	60	80	60	90	85	95	85
\$10,000 - \$19,999	136	113	116	115	111	79	85	87	102	102	102	100	101
\$20,000 - \$29,999	119	128	121	97	96	111	86	108	94	92	105	75	91
\$30,000 - \$39,999	114	103	92	93	100	82	75	71	83	92	76	66	66
\$40,000 or more	177	201	229	197	191	183	219	193	171	173	164	168	155
All Households	656	647	657	592	603	520	525	539	510	549	532	504	498
Delaware													
\$9,999 or less	86	103	111	105	93	102	95	90	84	79	79	82	92
\$10,000 - \$19,999	137	147	139	123	104	129	120	133	114	102	110	93	126
\$20,000 - \$29,999	111	125	104	102	145	120	127	99	115	99	89	100	95
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92	96	83	79	77	98	91	69	73	89	72	66	77
\$40,000 or more	129	125	118	132	145	145	142	138	121	125	120	111	111
All Households	555	596	555	541	564	594	575	529	507	494	470	452	501
District of Columbia													
\$9,999 or less	140	181	152	115	127	122	161	145	132	107	129	136	145
\$10,000 - \$19,999	145	135	163	169	140	135	136	118	128	133	124	131	139
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94	109	97	114	119	134	125	109	106	97	74	90	97
\$30,000 - \$39,999	73	64	69	67	83	63	68	56	54	52	47	66	60
\$40,000 or more	130	134	136	162	165	144	143	123	122	138	131	130	123
All Households	582	623	617	627	634	598	633	551	542	527	505	553	564
Florida													
\$9,999 or less	549	614	595	597	610	681	673	703	649	709	744	660	666
\$10,000 - \$19,999	622	730	794	783	800	782	837	831	820	778	705	745	691
\$20,000 - \$29,999	422	506	544	589	599	623	640	646	586	584	556	486	506
\$30,000 - \$39,999	271	301	352	385	428	403	428	389	348	329	332	302	310
\$40,000 or more	290	395	490	564	587	648	584	537	529	511	525	530	445
All Households	2,154	2,546	2,775	2,918	3,024	3,137	3,162	3,106	2,932	2,911	2,862	2,723	2,618
Georgia													
\$9,999 or less	272	209	180	147	164	168	154	147	165	160	146	242	164
\$10,000 - \$19,999	274	217	161	162	157	146	153	159	148	148	149	290	175
\$20,000 - \$29,999	192	162	125	121	124	143	128	117	111	125	131	246	173
\$30,000 - \$39,999	133	108	89	96	98	88	86	85	81	73	79	152	103
\$40,000 or more	168	153	123	146	162	150	147	134	117	127	153	264	167
All Households	1,039	849	678	672	705	695	668	642	622	633	658	1,194	782
Hawaii													
\$9,999 or less	101	87	76	73	64	80	80	68	61	74	54	64	71
\$10,000 - \$19,999	120	108	109	119	105	108	106	100	110	81	99	84	82
\$20,000 - \$29,999	117	92	84	85	91	107	99	89	95	97	85	75	97
\$30,000 - \$39,999	110	88	75	76	81	84	74	67	60	76	77	72	61
\$40,000 or more	143	153	154	146	181	151	162	170	166	173	153	145	147
All Households	591	528	498	499	522	530	521	494	492	501	468	440	458

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Connecticut												
\$9,999 or less	97	93	96	90	192	190	217	234	252	282	250	268
\$10,000 - \$19,999	92	89	104	101	225	246	244	219	246	283	297	280
\$20,000 - \$29,999	85	102	75	85	235	202	181	206	223	244	218	232
\$30,000 - \$39,999	60	62	65	69	170	201	180	188	197	220	191	201
\$40,000 or more	161	189	200	205	517	508	508	591	595	627	654	642
All Households	495	535	540	550	1,339	1,347	1,330	1,438	1,513	1,656	1,610	1,623
Delaware												
\$9,999 or less	89	71	88	75	132	113	133	132	144	171	157	176
\$10,000 - \$19,999	109	101	106	102	173	193	204	235	260	244	259	238
\$20,000 - \$29,999	83	97	99	97	173	188	187	173	191	222	213	186
\$30,000 - \$39,999	65	69	74	81	139	152	167	147	153	165	169	184
\$40,000 or more	152	159	136	154	326	355	318	321	313	362	359	332
All Households	498	497	503	509	943	1,001	1,009	1,008	1,061	1,164	1,157	1,116
District of Columbia												
\$9,999 or less	154	138	126	121	238	272	260	263	297	331	282	313
\$10,000 - \$19,999	124	136	128	133	220	226	255	215	265	243	268	252
\$20,000 - \$29,999	104	91	85	109	181	160	169	142	156	163	192	210
\$30,000 - \$39,999	57	55	45	47	113	132	102	103	121	115	131	146
\$40,000 or more	122	128	144	160	263	255	249	276	284	334	341	353
All Households	561	548	528	570	1,015	1,045	1,035	999	1,123	1,186	1,214	1,274
Florida												
\$9,999 or less	638	594	599	574	645	757	748	719	693	677	668	697
\$10,000 - \$19,999	706	678	654	733	844	843	857	871	828	846	807	777
\$20,000 - \$29,999	468	481	505	516	655	665	636	626	614	624	645	611
\$30,000 - \$39,999	328	335	347	342	447	399	429	407	396	429	401	404
\$40,000 or more	468	525	586	619	864	841	841	818	828	877	847	812
All Households	2,608	2,613	2,691	2,784	3,455	3,505	3,511	3,441	3,359	3,453	3,368	3,301
Georgia												
\$9,999 or less	172	151	138	128	203	204	200	223	291	344	315	328
\$10,000 - \$19,999	209	193	192	197	236	254	284	246	377	380	402	375
\$20,000 - \$29,999	145	167	137	138	222	223	220	214	258	322	276	286
\$30,000 - \$39,999	108	122	120	110	155	156	161	167	180	206	206	202
\$40,000 or more	187	213	207	195	278	281	271	261	325	390	460	482
All Households	821	846	794	768	1,094	1,118	1,136	1,111	1,431	1,642	1,659	1,673
Hawaii												
\$9,999 or less	83	85	75	73	132	176	189	175	163	178	163	158
\$10,000 - \$19,999	83	83	101	88	177	203	193	188	207	205	190	232
\$20,000 - \$29,999	87	74	73	76	191	198	189	177	198	201	205	220
\$30,000 - \$39,999	58	60	50	51	164	138	150	154	168	190	161	164
\$40,000 or more	136	115	139	154	367	346	337	386	413	457	440	478
All Households	447	417	438	442	1,031	1,061	1,058	1,080	1,149	1,231	1,159	1,252

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Idaho													
\$9,999 or less	173	176	167	172	170	182	186	205	181	164	155	125	155
\$10,000 - \$19,999	248	210	217	206	224	187	202	213	193	200	200	193	167
\$20,000 - \$29,999	151	169	153	165	141	174	164	163	166	154	149	139	149
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	99	96	96	88	87	87	109	73	96	104	91	92
\$40,000 or more	79	86	89	69	99	95	126	95	100	100	132	126	121
All Households	744	740	722	708	722	725	765	785	713	714	740	674	684
Illinois													
\$9,999 or less	444	514	527	483	511	480	473	500	496	521	488	489	369
\$10,000 - \$19,999	504	501	495	498	474	491	504	504	556	550	516	519	418
\$20,000 - \$29,999	437	492	500	470	430	457	475	476	453	459	451	444	372
\$30,000 - \$39,999	311	325	356	365	347	343	374	364	336	346	320	310	257
\$40,000 or more	456	471	527	522	593	605	616	591	578	551	540	627	582
All Households	2,152	2,303	2,405	2,338	2,355	2,376	2,442	2,435	2,419	2,427	2,315	2,389	1,998
Indiana													
\$9,999 or less	259	215	190	188	187	127	159	177	153	142	147	122	105
\$10,000 - \$19,999	273	247	237	215	245	187	177	158	173	178	171	172	182
\$20,000 - \$29,999	220	209	210	194	183	143	155	150	138	147	129	121	153
\$30,000 - \$39,999	151	140	140	120	116	110	98	81	84	93	90	60	81
\$40,000 or more	157	159	148	130	128	124	104	111	108	110	113	107	119
All Households	1,060	970	925	847	859	691	693	677	656	670	650	582	640
Iowa													
\$9,999 or less	228	191	172	161	169	158	167	176	158	169	174	138	128
\$10,000 - \$19,999	256	232	202	209	212	207	190	197	210	213	202	157	154
\$20,000 - \$29,999	199	168	159	165	163	162	168	183	183	176	141	134	142
\$30,000 - \$39,999	116	82	94	102	114	96	105	114	119	123	105	107	104
\$40,000 or more	140	146	103	111	94	121	119	123	113	102	110	118	119
All Households	939	819	730	748	752	744	749	793	783	783	732	654	647
Kansas													
\$9,999 or less	171	138	158	149	150	140	166	154	153	146	151	160	159
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	182	178	180	177	192	184	174	190	216	190	191	174
\$20,000 - \$29,999	173	161	135	163	148	141	145	168	172	163	131	136	117
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	119	107	96	100	98	96	106	93	100	102	70	76
\$40,000 or more	96	141	147	146	143	144	168	154	139	149	134	127	134
All Households	748	741	725	734	718	715	759	756	747	774	708	684	660
Kentucky													
\$9,999 or less	214	204	209	197	185	207	184	190	215	247	219	187	159
\$10,000 - \$19,999	208	189	204	167	181	186	162	157	187	159	178	172	147
\$20,000 - \$29,999	164	142	113	142	130	108	127	124	123	120	109	107	131
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95	82	82	79	73	70	79	94	90	85	57	63	69
\$40,000 or more	103	88	86	84	97	101	100	99	103	113	120	115	117
All Households	784	705	694	669	666	672	652	664	718	724	683	644	623

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Idaho												
\$9,999 or less	152	152	145	150	192	184	148	140	125	139	131	118
\$10,000 - \$19,999	168	213	188	198	236	229	286	230	224	211	209	200
\$20,000 - \$29,999	148	143	144	152	188	219	197	207	175	178	165	170
\$30,000 - \$39,999	101	106	109	105	151	137	134	151	136	114	123	127
\$40,000 or more	130	127	156	136	229	213	193	175	196	207	211	200
All Households	699	741	742	741	996	982	958	903	856	849	839	815
Illinois												
\$9,999 or less	381	370	345	320	440	443	494	491	491	402	399	424
\$10,000 - \$19,999	399	433	416	419	523	550	580	563	543	480	508	452
\$20,000 - \$29,999	348	355	360	382	460	511	496	466	442	418	374	410
\$30,000 - \$39,999	289	306	290	287	373	403	370	350	364	317	311	310
\$40,000 or more	574	579	650	689	925	886	796	877	751	669	652	717
All Households	1,991	2,043	2,061	2,097	2,721	2,793	2,736	2,747	2,591	2,286	2,244	2,313
Indiana												
\$9,999 or less	140	123	135	110	228	263	276	253	249	257	212	231
\$10,000 - \$19,999	163	153	146	151	306	300	339	346	330	253	268	264
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	149	135	126	274	252	262	268	253	223	225	202
\$30,000 - \$39,999	103	111	102	106	207	185	228	176	193	151	144	168
\$40,000 or more	124	148	150	158	374	385	375	393	355	284	290	284
All Households	666	684	668	651	1,389	1,385	1,480	1,436	1,380	1,168	1,139	1,149
Iowa												
\$9,999 or less	113	118	107	119	200	204	205	231	226	243	234	223
\$10,000 - \$19,999	188	187	180	153	306	301	294	294	286	278	304	308
\$20,000 - \$29,999	127	126	135	127	260	226	233	232	231	261	275	268
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	93	84	96	200	229	214	201	197	222	206	187
\$40,000 or more	122	133	141	162	327	319	296	334	316	334	350	375
All Households	643	657	647	657	1,293	1,279	1,242	1,292	1,256	1,338	1,369	1,361
Kansas												
\$9,999 or less	139	127	133	135	225	232	246	248	251	204	214	209
\$10,000 - \$19,999	170	156	159	160	283	285	291	289	280	252	250	265
\$20,000 - \$29,999	107	135	130	113	240	231	237	268	206	213	199	177
\$30,000 - \$39,999	70	89	95	98	165	178	213	195	166	149	146	152
\$40,000 or more	144	144	148	158	363	372	364	346	325	273	279	294
All Households	630	651	665	664	1,276	1,298	1,351	1,346	1,228	1,091	1,088	1,097
Kentucky												
\$9,999 or less	174	149	153	164	217	233	230	244	301	260	275	278
\$10,000 - \$19,999	140	155	144	156	251	229	257	245	258	263	253	272
\$20,000 - \$29,999	106	99	119	115	223	219	211	215	205	179	189	185
\$30,000 - \$39,999	109	87	82	75	130	125	133	107	141	121	124	123
\$40,000 or more	112	142	153	146	241	280	224	238	233	236	225	238
All Households	641	632	651	656	1,062	1,086	1,055	1,049	1,138	1,059	1,066	1,096

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Louisiana													
\$9,999 or less	259	210	169	171	177	176	193	188	165	169	153	194	177
\$10,000 - \$19,999	185	180	148	119	138	143	112	128	144	130	136	156	163
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	135	115	96	83	102	109	97	100	101	93	110	131
\$30,000 - \$39,999	101	86	81	69	83	80	64	76	76	70	64	76	70
\$40,000 or more	120	112	121	119	111	85	92	89	94	83	90	102	91
All Households	791	723	634	574	592	586	570	578	579	553	536	638	632
Maine													
\$9,999 or less	153	149	154	122	131	139	105	120	132	132	153	132	103
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	181	147	154	161	133	165	163	148	132	157	132	130
\$20,000 - \$29,999	153	126	135	133	131	137	117	99	123	129	115	111	134
\$30,000 - \$39,999	108	97	77	74	87	98	78	90	85	89	73	57	72
\$40,000 or more	90	95	74	104	104	113	126	112	91	89	88	91	81
All Households	701	648	587	587	614	620	591	584	579	571	586	523	520
Maryland													
\$9,999 or less	129	140	140	126	108	75	91	86	85	91	70	102	92
\$10,000 - \$19,999	183	171	156	133	124	104	107	101	111	134	117	124	125
\$20,000 - \$29,999	183	151	153	142	131	95	123	111	115	93	101	93	102
\$30,000 - \$39,999	142	128	122	122	135	79	88	94	85	94	73	79	66
\$40,000 or more	302	311	276	240	262	202	190	187	175	173	164	158	184
All Households	939	901	847	763	760	555	599	579	571	585	525	556	569
Massachusetts													
\$9,999 or less	246	331	420	410	418	414	426	481	455	448	477	487	250
\$10,000 - \$19,999	293	378	420	412	412	395	383	414	437	431	415	429	230
\$20,000 - \$29,999	262	340	446	388	383	398	370	342	374	387	393	328	189
\$30,000 - \$39,999	197	278	371	346	347	311	303	335	323	317	293	328	143
\$40,000 or more	345	483	603	651	712	721	761	697	636	646	662	703	339
All Households	1,343	1,810	2,260	2,207	2,272	2,239	2,243	2,269	2,225	2,229	2,240	2,275	1,151
Michigan													
\$9,999 or less	418	523	529	460	476	456	472	541	523	514	504	480	327
\$10,000 - \$19,999	408	445	527	474	465	454	510	547	536	562	534	519	349
\$20,000 - \$29,999	384	385	415	433	432	478	444	440	465	449	446	467	287
\$30,000 - \$39,999	273	302	337	332	328	341	368	352	340	325	318	332	224
\$40,000 or more	303	429	537	573	600	558	577	550	581	565	542	597	468
All Households	1,786	2,084	2,345	2,272	2,301	2,287	2,371	2,430	2,445	2,415	2,344	2,395	1,655
Minnesota													
\$9,999 or less	201	165	154	130	131	137	120	118	137	149	134	135	123
\$10,000 - \$19,999	255	212	161	142	131	134	130	145	164	154	134	145	158
\$20,000 - \$29,999	225	175	141	121	124	125	125	118	138	134	138	122	126
\$30,000 - \$39,999	197	140	110	94	120	99	86	86	86	95	90	80	96
\$40,000 or more	210	192	152	157	153	141	153	153	120	149	156	151	182
All Households	1,088	884	718	644	659	636	614	620	645	681	652	633	685

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana												
\$9,999 or less	179	155	188	167	249	239	260	256	211	180	193	189
\$10,000 - \$19,999	153	157	159	161	224	223	227	233	200	173	167	156
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	114	119	128	140	155	150	152	145	125	97	112
\$30,000 - \$39,999	77	85	79	63	103	82	112	100	82	69	58	62
\$40,000 or more	113	140	144	133	154	201	184	176	157	137	149	161
All Households	648	651	689	652	870	900	933	917	795	684	664	680
Maine												
\$9,999 or less	109	113	94	95	250	274	269	263	284	257	244	244
\$10,000 - \$19,999	130	149	140	122	279	290	282	313	293	298	312	303
\$20,000 - \$29,999	119	113	123	132	250	237	221	209	256	236	236	251
\$30,000 - \$39,999	82	67	77	60	199	163	164	185	175	193	207	208
\$40,000 or more	84	97	116	127	290	305	268	279	331	327	350	332
All Households	524	539	550	536	1,268	1,269	1,204	1,249	1,339	1,311	1,349	1,338
Maryland												
\$9,999 or less	94	72	77	81	186	189	175	201	221	250	218	256
\$10,000 - \$19,999	107	111	97	98	214	207	223	190	254	287	276	303
\$20,000 - \$29,999	94	107	95	103	201	198	195	233	228	259	279	275
\$30,000 - \$39,999	76	77	92	86	192	151	144	165	191	203	268	244
\$40,000 or more	180	197	189	205	481	522	505	450	586	686	690	713
All Households	551	564	550	573	1,274	1,267	1,242	1,239	1,480	1,685	1,731	1,791
Massachusetts												
\$9,999 or less	245	251	227	224	259	248	255	267	225	209	227	210
\$10,000 - \$19,999	247	217	263	241	244	242	238	235	219	179	191	195
\$20,000 - \$29,999	188	194	173	159	224	207	244	198	184	155	128	157
\$30,000 - \$39,999	159	136	159	142	210	193	175	187	158	126	120	120
\$40,000 or more	346	389	381	380	496	579	531	522	488	431	429	437
All Households	1,185	1,187	1,203	1,146	1,433	1,469	1,443	1,409	1,274	1,100	1,095	1,119
Michigan												
\$9,999 or less	304	312	291	280	361	346	410	381	397	346	365	327
\$10,000 - \$19,999	366	340	345	328	412	443	487	445	474	390	391	386
\$20,000 - \$29,999	284	308	278	282	370	381	361	332	357	354	338	343
\$30,000 - \$39,999	250	221	239	247	298	285	290	314	273	243	249	233
\$40,000 or more	477	481	512	551	731	686	637	649	587	527	518	471
All Households	1,681	1,662	1,665	1,688	2,172	2,141	2,185	2,121	2,088	1,860	1,861	1,760
Minnesota												
\$9,999 or less	117	112	110	116	155	155	156	199	177	245	255	255
\$10,000 - \$19,999	147	141	127	137	240	253	241	242	286	316	309	336
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	136	112	130	257	249	243	254	274	308	306	281
\$30,000 - \$39,999	110	93	106	105	201	235	217	200	252	254	247	246
\$40,000 or more	176	209	226	216	553	520	541	525	557	569	589	579
All Households	676	691	681	704	1,406	1,412	1,398	1,420	1,546	1,692	1,706	1,697

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Mississippi													
\$9,999 or less	296	259	254	259	240	249	264	267	285	294	251	207	184
\$10,000 - \$19,999	201	222	212	192	205	199	196	218	202	198	200	182	160
\$20,000 - \$29,999	148	125	124	113	121	127	139	125	129	131	115	106	106
\$30,000 - \$39,999	70	66	67	82	82	81	100	78	83	78	85	70	70
\$40,000 or more	79	77	84	84	87	89	80	74	71	95	96	90	75
All Households	794	749	741	730	735	745	779	762	770	796	747	655	595
Missouri													
\$9,999 or less	266	249	197	189	188	174	148	156	192	188	171	130	110
\$10,000 - \$19,999	294	257	238	214	197	183	173	172	142	171	154	147	149
\$20,000 - \$29,999	182	198	193	145	162	114	132	126	128	123	123	129	122
\$30,000 - \$39,999	130	134	131	119	114	91	84	79	81	98	96	79	90
\$40,000 or more	173	171	148	148	147	120	121	112	114	114	97	83	115
All Households	1,045	1,009	907	815	808	682	658	645	657	694	641	568	586
Montana													
\$9,999 or less	230	185	207	201	233	192	207	210	186	168	182	173	165
\$10,000 - \$19,999	220	201	203	227	210	221	206	232	216	232	225	220	210
\$20,000 - \$29,999	180	143	139	154	152	167	153	160	142	148	145	152	141
\$30,000 - \$39,999	104	98	97	90	91	99	121	90	82	99	84	84	72
\$40,000 or more	96	102	131	125	106	94	106	101	113	108	121	111	104
All Households	830	729	777	797	792	773	793	793	739	755	757	740	692
Nebraska													
\$9,999 or less	202	164	167	158	160	156	170	166	163	163	147	128	153
\$10,000 - \$19,999	192	209	193	206	204	206	201	199	204	205	191	193	157
\$20,000 - \$29,999	155	171	166	158	161	166	147	165	176	175	179	139	147
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	104	99	100	107	100	113	115	126	128	106	96	78
\$40,000 or more	109	117	104	106	117	121	130	118	113	125	129	131	119
All Households	751	765	729	728	749	749	761	763	782	796	752	687	654
Nevada													
\$9,999 or less	98	88	114	77	97	94	100	124	112	120	100	120	115
\$10,000 - \$19,999	143	147	135	138	153	144	159	161	185	152	136	137	142
\$20,000 - \$29,999	135	118	101	122	129	143	160	152	139	149	145	118	107
\$30,000 - \$39,999	114	104	87	82	94	87	105	107	93	101	89	98	94
\$40,000 or more	123	120	106	128	124	134	126	158	166	126	145	141	131
All Households	613	577	543	547	597	602	650	702	695	648	615	614	589
New Hampshire													
\$9,999 or less	104	86	61	65	63	83	77	58	79	74	66	77	80
\$10,000 - \$19,999	135	116	111	97	112	81	84	74	81	85	91	121	98
\$20,000 - \$29,999	120	111	107	102	100	99	94	83	88	108	98	82	108
\$30,000 - \$39,999	86	86	69	82	93	85	85	83	63	82	71	79	64
\$40,000 or more	94	107	103	134	149	147	166	136	132	129	109	111	128
All Households	539	506	451	480	517	495	506	434	443	478	435	470	478

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Mississippi												
\$9,999 or less	181	167	166	160	225	250	246	223	218	208	227	239
\$10,000 - \$19,999	158	153	158	146	177	197	204	217	178	189	177	185
\$20,000 - \$29,999	118	114	97	104	149	140	123	145	116	121	122	112
\$30,000 - \$39,999	56	73	67	70	100	90	103	85	94	67	68	72
\$40,000 or more	99	84	101	110	149	135	148	169	149	137	130	140
All Households	612	591	589	590	800	812	824	839	755	722	724	748
Missouri												
\$9,999 or less	120	118	98	101	176	183	217	211	250	281	239	245
\$10,000 - \$19,999	162	145	142	133	240	284	249	256	290	282	302	308
\$20,000 - \$29,999	113	103	96	118	232	206	211	200	211	255	233	216
\$30,000 - \$39,999	92	95	99	95	195	173	161	181	175	180	159	169
\$40,000 or more	125	135	144	151	337	346	340	320	328	320	308	298
All Households	612	596	579	598	1,180	1,192	1,178	1,168	1,254	1,318	1,241	1,236
Montana												
\$9,999 or less	161	167	157	173	186	204	207	204	198	171	178	162
\$10,000 - \$19,999	210	206	204	192	247	238	215	231	220	210	195	195
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	146	159	126	173	165	171	146	138	161	162	127
\$30,000 - \$39,999	72	84	74	84	96	110	112	115	107	90	117	112
\$40,000 or more	109	104	124	112	164	140	151	128	124	129	137	158
All Households	688	707	718	687	866	857	856	824	787	761	789	754
Nebraska												
\$9,999 or less	140	141	149	150	185	180	206	205	223	201	189	185
\$10,000 - \$19,999	170	169	163	151	271	284	275	261	250	233	255	249
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	133	132	138	236	233	225	223	204	209	195	203
\$30,000 - \$39,999	95	80	95	84	174	204	174	176	167	165	161	160
\$40,000 or more	122	147	149	166	351	330	328	339	304	282	299	293
All Households	663	670	688	689	1,217	1,231	1,208	1,204	1,148	1,090	1,099	1,090
Nevada												
\$9,999 or less	83	119	111	105	189	166	203	248	168	208	184	169
\$10,000 - \$19,999	156	146	168	182	303	368	404	350	312	265	270	300
\$20,000 - \$29,999	140	130	169	142	294	307	307	269	240	233	233	233
\$30,000 - \$39,999	77	102	97	99	235	208	215	211	175	185	194	174
\$40,000 or more	155	171	186	212	396	422	413	408	327	304	331	330
All Households	611	668	731	740	1,417	1,471	1,542	1,486	1,222	1,195	1,212	1,206
New Hampshire												
\$9,999 or less	77	71	77	69	154	156	165	152	148	182	176	163
\$10,000 - \$19,999	116	111	85	111	228	218	189	190	238	267	251	239
\$20,000 - \$29,999	86	88	108	90	214	206	215	207	184	248	243	254
\$30,000 - \$39,999	69	69	73	65	187	178	199	193	184	226	225	246
\$40,000 or more	115	148	157	163	498	466	496	497	491	566	570	609
All Households	463	487	500	498	1,281	1,224	1,264	1,239	1,245	1,489	1,465	1,511

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
New Jersey													
\$9,999 or less	300	353	375	409	389	355	359	387	433	453	447	432	284
\$10,000 - \$19,999	311	363	432	398	398	396	429	406	452	465	442	426	250
\$20,000 - \$29,999	292	335	384	384	362	382	351	438	385	395	389	364	247
\$30,000 - \$39,999	206	302	377	349	366	346	372	335	317	307	318	345	226
\$40,000 or more	382	563	739	740	741	793	821	820	834	775	790	771	481
All Households	1,491	1,916	2,307	2,280	2,256	2,272	2,332	2,386	2,421	2,395	2,386	2,338	1,488
New Mexico													
\$9,999 or less	250	232	202	208	206	242	231	203	225	216	192	233	287
\$10,000 - \$19,999	219	214	221	246	249	257	247	235	199	189	203	211	227
\$20,000 - \$29,999	163	162	148	154	155	165	175	155	153	126	112	149	152
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	101	102	94	84	80	87	91	106	110	96	100	89
\$40,000 or more	129	150	132	112	111	108	137	124	122	117	122	117	112
All Households	863	859	805	814	805	852	877	808	805	758	725	810	867
New York													
\$9,999 or less	1,044	1,025	1,028	995	971	628	1,000	1,083	1,111	1,067	1,072	1,107	909
\$10,000 - \$19,999	800	914	950	870	885	553	877	879	878	941	907	878	751
\$20,000 - \$29,999	663	740	726	745	708	487	766	792	741	704	681	673	559
\$30,000 - \$39,999	493	498	542	569	541	376	584	605	560	546	517	447	407
\$40,000 or more	676	825	956	947	1,007	677	1,213	1,077	1,049	971	931	959	779
All Households	3,676	4,002	4,202	4,126	4,112	2,721	4,440	4,436	4,339	4,229	4,108	4,064	3,405
North Carolina													
\$9,999 or less	255	434	551	576	575	542	572	563	583	567	530	512	278
\$10,000 - \$19,999	294	458	561	588	589	607	611	632	633	619	600	511	288
\$20,000 - \$29,999	237	346	474	478	441	471	484	464	444	437	429	390	221
\$30,000 - \$39,999	154	220	284	314	323	321	356	329	331	334	314	261	156
\$40,000 or more	132	266	368	359	402	422	445	401	398	443	405	390	249
All Households	1,072	1,724	2,238	2,315	2,330	2,363	2,468	2,389	2,389	2,400	2,278	2,064	1,192
North Dakota													
\$9,999 or less	187	196	173	180	195	175	167	187	195	168	180	173	161
\$10,000 - \$19,999	185	206	196	206	213	220	219	217	221	227	237	197	172
\$20,000 - \$29,999	157	171	153	153	179	165	176	168	170	177	157	145	116
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	100	113	127	117	115	110	104	97	78	100	94	94
\$40,000 or more	108	110	106	97	109	114	97	103	97	107	119	92	91
All Households	739	783	741	763	813	789	769	779	780	757	793	701	634
Ohio													
\$9,999 or less	462	501	479	495	509	518	503	533	554	541	543	548	378
\$10,000 - \$19,999	531	546	540	555	577	544	608	644	636	639	641	578	438
\$20,000 - \$29,999	485	503	491	491	522	509	504	493	505	521	461	477	306
\$30,000 - \$39,999	308	357	376	355	360	384	366	365	371	400	353	317	268
\$40,000 or more	373	404	486	497	521	519	551	570	503	521	543	516	442
All Households	2,159	2,311	2,372	2,393	2,489	2,474	2,532	2,605	2,569	2,622	2,541	2,436	1,832

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
New Jersey												
\$9,999 or less	256	239	252	256	309	309	298	306	263	202	217	256
\$10,000 - \$19,999	292	258	279	297	340	348	346	327	288	256	242	279
\$20,000 - \$29,999	205	229	209	235	315	299	297	276	267	236	245	254
\$30,000 - \$39,999	231	183	207	219	244	244	253	249	190	164	175	174
\$40,000 or more	522	547	552	526	755	767	787	789	675	660	688	651
All Households	1,506	1,456	1,499	1,533	1,963	1,967	1,981	1,947	1,683	1,518	1,567	1,614
New Mexico												
\$9,999 or less	295	229	241	221	245	256	257	244	220	219	224	207
\$10,000 - \$19,999	263	245	224	231	244	285	253	274	239	218	216	185
\$20,000 - \$29,999	144	166	152	170	204	195	186	170	171	142	156	133
\$30,000 - \$39,999	91	101	117	92	139	141	127	103	126	111	95	103
\$40,000 or more	124	142	178	166	185	180	188	195	173	165	189	192
All Households	917	883	912	880	1,017	1,057	1,011	986	929	855	880	820
New York												
\$9,999 or less	899	895	848	768	912	928	889	840	791	711	703	768
\$10,000 - \$19,999	715	673	650	703	889	793	846	745	670	687	667	662
\$20,000 - \$29,999	533	535	522	528	649	674	639	562	610	544	524	511
\$30,000 - \$39,999	438	384	406	358	505	467	461	463	432	425	411	405
\$40,000 or more	804	863	861	950	1,247	1,224	1,165	1,107	970	942	916	949
All Households	3,389	3,350	3,287	3,307	4,202	4,086	4,000	3,717	3,473	3,309	3,221	3,295
North Carolina												
\$9,999 or less	261	229	281	278	349	353	378	395	390	366	346	387
\$10,000 - \$19,999	314	311	283	303	379	389	423	413	378	346	397	386
\$20,000 - \$29,999	249	237	232	231	320	347	290	279	291	276	255	302
\$30,000 - \$39,999	191	171	169	156	221	201	210	204	226	205	172	208
\$40,000 or more	290	290	304	331	383	389	374	353	384	341	328	324
All Households	1,305	1,238	1,269	1,299	1,652	1,679	1,675	1,644	1,669	1,534	1,498	1,607
North Dakota												
\$9,999 or less	158	162	163	152	215	242	232	215	183	207	205	184
\$10,000 - \$19,999	162	161	181	163	274	255	270	224	244	208	215	194
\$20,000 - \$29,999	148	133	89	127	222	217	203	222	191	200	163	188
\$30,000 - \$39,999	84	85	91	87	180	166	163	173	125	126	134	135
\$40,000 or more	89	103	113	93	210	217	200	205	201	217	216	212
All Households	641	644	637	622	1,101	1,097	1,068	1,039	944	958	933	913
Ohio												
\$9,999 or less	397	364	357	353	435	451	425	414	436	409	411	420
\$10,000 - \$19,999	439	449	429	433	486	504	538	492	521	468	479	442
\$20,000 - \$29,999	316	319	287	360	459	467	439	424	373	388	419	369
\$30,000 - \$39,999	247	264	263	248	371	316	337	322	335	280	266	263
\$40,000 or more	423	475	538	490	724	709	665	647	614	530	531	531
All Households	1,822	1,871	1,874	1,884	2,475	2,447	2,404	2,299	2,279	2,075	2,106	2,025

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Oklahoma													
\$9,999 or less	228	189	196	170	189	184	178	177	212	219	223	217	213
\$10,000 - \$19,999	245	214	202	189	180	169	187	214	182	197	189	203	214
\$20,000 - \$29,999	159	151	167	128	131	130	115	137	131	125	156	134	127
\$30,000 - \$39,999	113	106	105	78	87	71	80	82	100	91	85	95	81
\$40,000 or more	144	155	127	124	119	128	131	111	116	121	108	119	118
All Households	889	815	797	689	706	682	691	721	741	753	761	768	753
Oregon													
\$9,999 or less	181	137	123	126	134	107	119	129	135	136	122	131	112
\$10,000 - \$19,999	197	196	150	133	124	143	157	161	169	152	152	167	150
\$20,000 - \$29,999	184	135	108	142	133	131	132	140	135	108	132	128	136
\$30,000 - \$39,999	111	95	76	85	87	98	94	84	95	102	74	93	94
\$40,000 or more	118	122	104	99	103	110	108	127	121	141	143	123	131
All Households	791	685	561	585	581	589	610	641	655	639	623	642	623
Pennsylvania													
\$9,999 or less	575	602	533	494	539	493	513	549	560	590	563	547	456
\$10,000 - \$19,999	564	656	652	625	585	608	590	648	612	626	604	609	470
\$20,000 - \$29,999	488	475	500	497	509	493	488	522	500	482	479	491	413
\$30,000 - \$39,999	297	321	358	326	353	354	361	352	387	332	311	339	307
\$40,000 or more	369	410	470	469	493	508	554	513	509	520	519	522	473
All Households	2,293	2,464	2,513	2,411	2,479	2,456	2,506	2,584	2,568	2,550	2,476	2,508	2,119
Rhode Island													
\$9,999 or less	147	141	115	101	97	107	104	88	116	121	119	118	143
\$10,000 - \$19,999	143	129	109	110	117	109	121	121	115	127	111	125	103
\$20,000 - \$29,999	124	127	109	105	100	90	109	105	106	109	99	101	106
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	82	82	85	89	81	86	63	72	69	80	72	87
\$40,000 or more	95	98	99	117	119	145	125	123	106	100	116	113	103
All Households	605	577	514	518	522	532	545	500	515	526	525	529	542
South Carolina													
\$9,999 or less	178	151	183	186	163	192	228	171	183	179	201	147	133
\$10,000 - \$19,999	178	159	168	172	177	174	204	173	181	184	174	147	131
\$20,000 - \$29,999	132	121	115	144	140	160	141	164	129	136	121	99	82
\$30,000 - \$39,999	68	81	78	90	115	111	109	102	105	105	67	69	60
\$40,000 or more	66	104	135	138	144	147	142	148	142	126	137	118	99
All Households	622	616	679	730	739	784	824	758	740	730	700	580	505
South Dakota													
\$9,999 or less	253	232	225	232	222	196	218	189	199	229	223	189	175
\$10,000 - \$19,999	249	218	260	255	248	234	203	247	257	242	232	203	180
\$20,000 - \$29,999	185	190	169	182	184	158	185	167	171	196	182	161	149
\$30,000 - \$39,999	85	104	90	104	98	91	98	114	98	105	105	94	69
\$40,000 or more	99	96	96	91	118	129	109	95	94	107	115	121	113
All Households	871	840	840	864	870	808	813	812	819	879	857	768	686

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Oklahoma												
\$9,999 or less	219	186	176	181	252	235	245	227	188	255	234	222
\$10,000 - \$19,999	212	202	185	202	300	265	270	269	231	236	259	232
\$20,000 - \$29,999	136	165	145	137	198	207	217	193	190	178	185	165
\$30,000 - \$39,999	93	86	98	93	114	144	131	113	111	110	119	147
\$40,000 or more	125	129	156	150	227	216	209	173	184	204	185	186
All Households	785	768	760	763	1,091	1,067	1,072	975	904	983	982	952
Oregon												
\$9,999 or less	115	119	133	114	188	191	215	206	220	220	180	194
\$10,000 - \$19,999	163	148	131	139	258	277	272	287	260	206	240	219
\$20,000 - \$29,999	129	110	115	136	235	235	246	214	183	185	187	218
\$30,000 - \$39,999	78	83	89	91	169	153	172	172	141	139	125	127
\$40,000 or more	133	160	169	153	348	345	315	281	307	270	275	268
All Households	618	620	637	633	1,198	1,201	1,220	1,160	1,111	1,020	1,007	1,026
Pennsylvania												
\$9,999 or less	445	418	407	407	448	460	491	506	477	428	410	452
\$10,000 - \$19,999	494	445	461	480	528	554	588	575	549	490	488	475
\$20,000 - \$29,999	387	383	373	335	480	465	472	450	411	401	383	435
\$30,000 - \$39,999	276	280	273	269	364	383	373	374	348	301	305	283
\$40,000 or more	491	524	572	532	839	829	817	826	687	611	598	627
All Households	2,093	2,050	2,086	2,023	2,659	2,691	2,741	2,731	2,472	2,231	2,184	2,272
Rhode Island												
\$9,999 or less	141	137	119	121	271	272	271	283	270	228	217	208
\$10,000 - \$19,999	88	110	105	105	257	230	261	270	254	249	226	247
\$20,000 - \$29,999	114	76	72	70	205	210	238	223	200	215	190	188
\$30,000 - \$39,999	73	54	69	71	173	168	165	190	180	161	148	135
\$40,000 or more	111	143	165	148	420	474	395	422	414	380	406	407
All Households	527	520	530	515	1,326	1,354	1,330	1,388	1,318	1,233	1,187	1,185
South Carolina												
\$9,999 or less	105	122	123	104	216	217	245	262	237	259	235	237
\$10,000 - \$19,999	132	125	138	140	240	217	240	245	249	248	276	280
\$20,000 - \$29,999	107	108	91	92	186	192	189	175	183	200	184	186
\$30,000 - \$39,999	66	58	79	76	126	120	119	120	128	151	149	148
\$40,000 or more	112	127	112	116	246	211	221	250	201	204	193	210
All Households	522	540	543	528	1,014	957	1,014	1,052	998	1,062	1,037	1,061
South Dakota												
\$9,999 or less	179	147	132	122	244	216	238	228	257	228	201	201
\$10,000 - \$19,999	187	182	175	176	286	256	286	253	272	250	278	273
\$20,000 - \$29,999	150	126	130	139	252	271	234	218	227	202	202	215
\$30,000 - \$39,999	70	73	72	96	184	194	168	167	184	165	179	164
\$40,000 or more	98	111	129	113	244	262	245	246	238	264	251	267
All Households	684	639	638	646	1,210	1,199	1,171	1,112	1,178	1,109	1,111	1,120

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

Table 6.20
Sample Size

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Tennessee													
\$9,999 or less	256	249	194	212	198	199	213	190	213	216	216	173	153
\$10,000 - \$19,999	229	214	201	188	180	196	164	212	219	223	197	174	186
\$20,000 - \$29,999	154	141	123	134	143	133	132	129	145	140	141	142	118
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	94	72	73	79	79	86	81	89	94	77	72	84
\$40,000 or more	107	111	78	87	110	115	105	104	114	103	95	105	96
All Households	842	809	668	694	710	722	700	716	780	776	726	666	637
Texas													
\$9,999 or less	698	703	687	714	735	782	801	721	755	770	744	709	667
\$10,000 - \$19,999	787	785	750	734	759	800	813	818	796	787	810	717	668
\$20,000 - \$29,999	602	637	552	550	509	612	562	601	571	521	502	490	491
\$30,000 - \$39,999	410	390	404	379	429	345	387	377	334	342	331	314	304
\$40,000 or more	605	606	615	597	586	567	567	547	517	538	554	565	531
All Households	3,102	3,121	3,008	2,974	3,018	3,106	3,130	3,064	2,973	2,958	2,941	2,795	2,661
Utah													
\$9,999 or less	165	119	84	93	92	103	92	109	135	95	75	110	77
\$10,000 - \$19,999	221	165	154	150	170	171	157	169	169	132	145	141	167
\$20,000 - \$29,999	208	155	131	150	135	133	144	147	129	136	125	131	142
\$30,000 - \$39,999	109	97	78	93	94	102	108	94	80	94	100	89	107
\$40,000 or more	131	132	119	123	127	97	131	121	104	120	121	133	125
All Households	834	668	566	609	618	606	632	640	617	577	566	604	618
Vermont													
\$9,999 or less	132	106	81	101	108	84	75	90	111	79	88	89	99
\$10,000 - \$19,999	175	140	111	131	134	120	115	127	120	110	112	119	131
\$20,000 - \$29,999	114	109	106	112	104	110	111	101	94	106	104	94	110
\$30,000 - \$39,999	89	85	79	82	82	72	81	67	67	70	56	74	71
\$40,000 or more	78	80	112	99	106	116	109	106	100	67	82	112	96
All Households	588	520	489	525	534	502	491	491	492	432	442	488	507
Virginia													
\$9,999 or less	167	154	134	122	137	138	152	144	120	120	124	171	132
\$10,000 - \$19,999	237	214	163	167	173	164	169	180	175	157	172	252	169
\$20,000 - \$29,999	215	190	143	165	173	142	148	166	153	151	126	218	135
\$30,000 - \$39,999	163	137	132	123	98	112	111	139	111	126	108	183	86
\$40,000 or more	267	240	202	239	263	264	283	226	217	215	214	357	195
All Households	1,049	935	774	816	844	820	863	855	776	769	744	1,181	717
Washington													
\$9,999 or less	160	126	114	123	122	97	104	109	108	105	109	129	111
\$10,000 - \$19,999	229	182	156	138	154	154	176	185	155	145	135	174	152
\$20,000 - \$29,999	210	171	129	133	131	139	143	152	137	149	123	130	124
\$30,000 - \$39,999	136	117	95	100	107	120	131	125	102	82	96	75	87
\$40,000 or more	170	167	143	153	151	167	175	155	170	157	160	155	155
All Households	905	763	637	647	665	677	729	726	672	638	623	663	629

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Tennessee												
\$9,999 or less	172	142	140	145	214	216	230	216	227	249	230	229
\$10,000 - \$19,999	159	185	165	158	246	223	240	232	267	242	255	259
\$20,000 - \$29,999	120	122	130	126	177	190	172	171	204	197	199	188
\$30,000 - \$39,999	98	90	90	91	124	102	127	106	135	155	121	126
\$40,000 or more	106	106	131	141	212	239	218	204	214	211	221	229
All Households	655	645	656	661	973	970	987	929	1,047	1,054	1,026	1,031
Texas												
\$9,999 or less	627	657	602	626	732	685	724	819	825	910	939	927
\$10,000 - \$19,999	699	657	720	683	814	826	861	873	918	975	1,001	990
\$20,000 - \$29,999	481	487	502	505	655	639	635	604	686	688	674	719
\$30,000 - \$39,999	317	336	321	353	442	405	435	407	491	485	482	488
\$40,000 or more	559	576	632	675	861	926	864	833	851	901	946	1,002
All Households	2,683	2,713	2,777	2,842	3,504	3,481	3,519	3,536	3,771	3,959	4,042	4,126
Utah												
\$9,999 or less	74	83	87	83	108	135	134	111	105	108	115	109
\$10,000 - \$19,999	177	133	126	137	185	193	179	194	201	173	190	160
\$20,000 - \$29,999	135	126	123	124	186	179	217	207	239	176	152	189
\$30,000 - \$39,999	102	118	93	96	153	169	147	161	161	151	148	116
\$40,000 or more	136	166	172	176	300	302	295	290	283	267	260	261
All Households	624	626	601	616	932	978	972	963	989	875	865	835
Vermont												
\$9,999 or less	112	103	82	94	206	186	201	200	171	167	169	212
\$10,000 - \$19,999	134	129	122	107	265	258	215	248	210	211	221	217
\$20,000 - \$29,999	92	109	96	101	237	211	211	202	196	190	174	181
\$30,000 - \$39,999	88	65	72	73	167	142	159	155	156	190	169	149
\$40,000 or more	81	107	112	118	299	322	285	332	305	294	316	261
All Households	507	513	484	493	1,174	1,119	1,071	1,137	1,038	1,052	1,049	1,020
Virginia												
\$9,999 or less	132	141	118	109	194	206	200	225	249	238	248	239
\$10,000 - \$19,999	169	144	165	152	269	238	284	230	299	324	300	303
\$20,000 - \$29,999	139	118	122	140	245	247	215	211	257	273	267	281
\$30,000 - \$39,999	96	100	93	103	178	165	184	211	189	206	202	213
\$40,000 or more	211	233	251	257	445	477	457	476	493	564	582	552
All Households	747	736	749	761	1,331	1,333	1,340	1,353	1,487	1,605	1,599	1,588
Washington												
\$9,999 or less	116	110	94	114	223	209	233	237	236	192	181	214
\$10,000 - \$19,999	169	119	122	124	278	316	308	259	263	277	268	247
\$20,000 - \$29,999	105	136	134	122	266	232	251	248	250	241	241	217
\$30,000 - \$39,999	86	101	115	88	186	187	159	193	200	181	188	197
\$40,000 or more	167	203	218	213	397	417	436	424	418	419	426	437
All Households	643	669	683	661	1,350	1,361	1,387	1,361	1,367	1,310	1,304	1,312

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
West Virginia													
\$9,999 or less	216	203	235	243	238	227	207	207	217	245	219	223	214
\$10,000 - \$19,999	205	201	215	191	191	207	217	200	213	214	208	195	195
\$20,000 - \$29,999	126	132	111	129	131	131	134	134	130	110	132	125	127
\$30,000 - \$39,999	74	78	76	76	71	71	83	91	84	69	64	76	68
\$40,000 or more	68	75	69	67	73	84	89	76	81	68	74	79	98
All Households	689	689	706	706	704	720	730	708	725	706	697	698	702
Wisconsin													
\$9,999 or less	175	221	172	161	157	135	154	163	141	158	158	119	108
\$10,000 - \$19,999	246	191	192	163	184	174	197	209	216	196	196	170	145
\$20,000 - \$29,999	191	154	171	179	142	164	180	172	178	173	149	159	151
\$30,000 - \$39,999	144	117	121	123	130	130	128	137	136	137	134	105	133
\$40,000 or more	149	126	128	157	167	169	169	169	160	191	162	167	179
All Households	905	809	784	783	780	772	828	850	831	855	799	720	716
Wyoming													
\$9,999 or less	106	101	119	99	94	103	87	111	109	102	114	120	150
\$10,000 - \$19,999	145	131	140	107	102	127	131	120	138	137	118	150	167
\$20,000 - \$29,999	140	133	82	83	92	96	110	113	118	108	90	114	119
\$30,000 - \$39,999	81	91	81	74	80	85	84	84	89	75	76	105	90
\$40,000 or more	97	113	106	88	114	97	106	94	82	95	78	109	112
All Households	569	569	528	451	482	508	518	522	536	517	476	598	638
United States Total													
\$9,999 or less	13,633	13,345	12,825	12,530	12,661	11,801	12,676	13,007	13,224	13,325	13,015	12,867	11,130
\$10,000 - \$19,999	14,753	14,478	13,991	13,578	13,729	13,014	13,841	14,240	14,329	14,174	13,768	13,540	11,833
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11,789	11,789	11,303	11,263	11,185	10,831	11,527	11,637	11,289	11,169	10,631	10,513	9,271
\$30,000 - \$39,999	7,968	8,053	8,176	8,157	8,326	7,637	8,337	8,182	7,875	7,910	7,342	7,275	6,482
\$40,000 or more	10,536	11,609	12,198	12,457	13,074	12,052	13,560	12,863	12,502	12,392	12,323	12,746	10,966
All Households	58,679	59,274	58,493	57,985	58,975	55,335	59,941	59,929	59,219	58,970	57,079	56,941	49,682

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14

**Table 6.20
Sample Size**

Total Household Income in March 1984 Dollars *	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
West Virginia												
\$9,999 or less	224	206	206	194	297	305	312	298	244	224	224	204
\$10,000 - \$19,999	181	168	185	193	304	292	315	277	264	228	228	197
\$20,000 - \$29,999	119	134	120	136	191	191	191	214	170	166	167	186
\$30,000 - \$39,999	68	78	64	71	168	130	126	134	110	106	97	105
\$40,000 or more	96	96	107	103	172	190	181	164	177	141	169	159
All Households	688	682	682	697	1,132	1,108	1,125	1,087	965	865	885	851
Wisconsin												
\$9,999 or less	130	119	113	115	202	202	218	216	253	264	232	250
\$10,000 - \$19,999	150	149	154	148	309	325	331	305	295	303	287	294
\$20,000 - \$29,999	140	155	139	135	275	295	296	286	277	258	247	256
\$30,000 - \$39,999	113	99	114	106	241	234	229	220	236	204	190	198
\$40,000 or more	196	183	187	213	461	469	421	429	391	400	433	401
All Households	729	705	707	717	1,488	1,525	1,495	1,456	1,452	1,429	1,389	1,399
Wyoming												
\$9,999 or less	138	157	129	128	179	174	182	170	151	152	164	182
\$10,000 - \$19,999	180	150	164	162	232	244	266	254	206	218	199	196
\$20,000 - \$29,999	118	131	126	143	230	213	233	207	179	181	181	175
\$30,000 - \$39,999	90	93	93	91	168	158	131	175	164	144	140	150
\$40,000 or more	105	117	128	134	236	230	227	247	231	237	266	252
All Households	631	648	640	658	1,045	1,019	1,039	1,053	931	932	950	955
United States Total												
\$9,999 or less	11,103	10,608	10,304	9,941	14,039	14,322	14,839	14,909	14,687	14,654	14,240	14,562
\$10,000 - \$19,999	11,998	11,625	11,542	11,739	16,674	16,777	17,471	16,792	16,918	16,401	16,526	16,292
\$20,000 - \$29,999	9,061	9,176	9,016	9,234	14,299	14,123	13,920	13,415	13,480	13,532	13,168	13,282
\$30,000 - \$39,999	6,714	6,607	6,714	6,643	10,746	10,395	10,425	10,320	10,298	10,164	9,903	9,943
\$40,000 or more	11,435	12,337	13,209	13,459	22,296	22,648	21,655	21,713	21,064	21,188	21,640	21,793
All Households	50,311	50,353	50,785	51,016	78,054	78,265	78,310	77,149	76,447	75,939	75,477	75,872

* Current dollar equivalents are at the end of Table 6.14