

May 29, 2015

The Honorable John Hoeven United States Senate 120 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Hoeven:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

As I explained at the Senate Commerce Committee's FCC Oversight Hearing earlier this year, resolving this issue will require all the stakeholders to work together and make hard decisions to reach consensus on the best path forward. Everybody agrees that the goal of any changes should be supporting broadband in rural areas, but so long as the recipients of USF funding remain divided, achieving those goals remains problematic. Those rate-of-return carriers who provide rural service must coalesce around changes that create the proper incentives to deploy and maintain robust broadband networks. The lack of such a plan will prevent policy makers from making informed decisions about the best way to serve both the rural Americans who use those networks and the ratepayers who contribute that support.

With that in mind, I directed my staff and staff members from the Commission's Wireline Bureau to meet with stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. In that meeting, which was joined by Commissioner O'Rielly, his staff, and Commissioner Clyburn's staff, we gave stakeholders thirty days to work together to develop an approach that both has the widespread support of the rate-of-return community and meets the principles unanimously outlined by the Commission in our April 2014 *Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking*.

While it is encouraging the stakeholders appear to have come to consensus on the notion of a "two-path" approach to reforming the program that is comprised of both a model-based path and updates to the existing mechanisms, agreement as to structure is a long way from agreement as to substance. Specifically, while the parties agree on the importance of broadband support, the parties have stated that, "consensus has not yet been reached regarding such a broadband-only support mechanism."

I share your concern about rural broadband and I recognize that different rate-of-return carriers have different equities. Since this is a program designed to help rate-of-return carriers bring service to rural consumers, and we all agree on the need to reform the program to support the deployment of broadband, it is a matter of significant concern that the rate-of-return parties in interest have not reached agreement on an approach that will allocate funding in a way that results in additional rural deployment of broadband in the future.

I recognize the substantial time, effort, and resources that have been invested in this effort to date by stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. And I am committed to finding a path forward by the end of the year. But it is important to have a solution – or set of solutions – that creates the right incentives to deploy modern networks throughout rural America, meets the Commission's overarching policy objectives, and has the widespread support of the rate-of-return carrier community. Stakeholders have not presented us with that solution yet, but I remain hopeful that the parties will use the extra time they have to address the outstanding issues. Without the support of the nation's rate-of-return providers of rural service, it is difficult to see how any reform of these universal service programs could successfully deliver on our shared goal of more robust broadband throughout rural America.

I look forward to working with you to make continued progress on the deployment of broadband to consumers throughout rural areas a reality.

In Minh

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The Honorable Roy Blunt

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The Honorable Thom Tillis

The Honorable David Vitter

The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable James M. Inhofe United States Senate 453 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Inhofe:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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Page 2—The Honorable James M. Inhofe

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May 29, 2015

The Honorable Johnny Isakson United States Senate 131 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Isakson:

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Page 2—The Honorable Johnny Isakson

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May 29, 2015

The Honorable Ron Johnson United States Senate 386 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Johnson:

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The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Tim Kaine United States Senate 388 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Kaine:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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Page 2—The Honorable Tim Kaine

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May 29, 2015

The Honorable Angus King United States Senate 188 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

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Page 2—The Honorable Angus King

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May 29, 2015

The Honorable Amy Klobuchar United States Senate 302 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Klobuchar:

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I recognize the substantial time, effort, and resources that have been invested in this effort to date by stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. And I am committed to finding a path forward by the end of the year. But it is important to have a solution – or set of solutions – that creates the right incentives to deploy modern networks throughout rural America, meets the Commission's overarching policy objectives, and has the widespread support of the rate-of-return carrier community. Stakeholders have not presented us with that solution yet, but I remain hopeful that the parties will use the extra time they have to address the outstanding issues. Without the support of the nation's rate-of-return providers of rural service, it is difficult to see how any reform of these universal service programs could successfully deliver on our shared goal of more robust broadband throughout rural America.

I look forward to working with you to make continued progress on the deployment of broadband to consumers throughout rural areas a reality.

Sincerely,

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The Honorable Dan Sullivan

The Honorable Jon Tester

The Honorable John Thune

The Honorable Thom Tillis

The Honorable David Vitter

The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Joe Manchin United States Senate 306 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Manchin:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

As I explained at the Senate Commerce Committee's FCC Oversight Hearing earlier this year, resolving this issue will require all the stakeholders to work together and make hard decisions to reach consensus on the best path forward. Everybody agrees that the goal of any changes should be supporting broadband in rural areas, but so long as the recipients of USF funding remain divided, achieving those goals remains problematic. Those rate-of-return carriers who provide rural service must coalesce around changes that create the proper incentives to deploy and maintain robust broadband networks. The lack of such a plan will prevent policy makers from making informed decisions about the best way to serve both the rural Americans who use those networks and the ratepayers who contribute that support.

With that in mind, I directed my staff and staff members from the Commission's Wireline Bureau to meet with stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. In that meeting, which was joined by Commissioner O'Rielly, his staff, and Commissioner Clyburn's staff, we gave stakeholders thirty days to work together to develop an approach that both has the widespread support of the rate-of-return community and meets the principles unanimously outlined by the Commission in our April 2014 *Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking*.

Page 2—The Honorable Joe Manchin

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The Honorable David Vitter

The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Claire McCaskill United States Senate SH-506 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator McCaskill:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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May 29, 2015

The Honorable Mitch McConnell United States Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator McConnell:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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Page 2—The Honorable Mitch McConnell

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The Honorable Jon Tester

The Honorable John Thune

The Honorable Thom Tillis

The Honorable David Vitter

The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Jeff Merkley United States Senate 107 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Merkley:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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I look forward to working with you to make continued progress on the deployment of broadband to consumers throughout rural areas a reality.

Sincerely, Mand

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The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Jerry Moran United States Senate 345 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Moran:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

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The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Lisa Murkowski United States Senate 709 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Murkowski:

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The Honorable Jerry Moran

The Honorable Patty Murray

The Honorable Gary Peters

The Honorable Rob Portman

The Honorable Jim Risch

The Honorable Pat Roberts

The Honorable Michael Rounds

The Honorable Brian Schatz

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The Honorable Debbie Stabenow

The Honorable Dan Sullivan

The Honorable Jon Tester

The Honorable John Thune

The Honorable Thom Tillis

The Honorable David Vitter

The Honorable Roger Wicker



May 29, 2015

The Honorable Patty Murray United States Senate 173 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Senator Murray:

Thank you for your letter urging the Commission to reform our Universal Service Fund ("USF") mechanisms to support broadband deployment in rural America. The universal service program is one of the most important tools at our disposal to ensure that consumers and businesses in rural America have the same opportunities as their urban and suburban counterparts to be active participants in the 21st century economy. I share your goal of ensuring that the universal service program better reflects today's marketplace and technology in areas served by rate-of-return carriers.

As I explained at the Senate Commerce Committee's FCC Oversight Hearing earlier this year, resolving this issue will require all the stakeholders to work together and make hard decisions to reach consensus on the best path forward. Everybody agrees that the goal of any changes should be supporting broadband in rural areas, but so long as the recipients of USF funding remain divided, achieving those goals remains problematic. Those rate-of-return carriers who provide rural service must coalesce around changes that create the proper incentives to deploy and maintain robust broadband networks. The lack of such a plan will prevent policy makers from making informed decisions about the best way to serve both the rural Americans who use those networks and the ratepayers who contribute that support.

With that in mind, I directed my staff and staff members from the Commission's Wireline Bureau to meet with stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. In that meeting, which was joined by Commissioner O'Rielly, his staff, and Commissioner Clyburn's staff, we gave stakeholders thirty days to work together to develop an approach that both has the widespread support of the rate-of-return community and meets the principles unanimously outlined by the Commission in our April 2014 Further Notice of Proposed Rulemaking.

Page 2—The Honorable Patty Murray

While it is encouraging the stakeholders appear to have come to consensus on the notion of a "two-path" approach to reforming the program that is comprised of both a model-based path and updates to the existing mechanisms, agreement as to structure is a long way from agreement as to substance. Specifically, while the parties agree on the importance of broadband support, the parties have stated that, "consensus has not yet been reached regarding such a broadband-only support mechanism."

I share your concern about rural broadband and I recognize that different rate-of-return carriers have different equities. Since this is a program designed to help rate-of-return carriers bring service to rural consumers, and we all agree on the need to reform the program to support the deployment of broadband, it is a matter of significant concern that the rate-of-return parties in interest have not reached agreement on an approach that will allocate funding in a way that results in additional rural deployment of broadband in the future.

I recognize the substantial time, effort, and resources that have been invested in this effort to date by stakeholders in the rate-of-return community. And I am committed to finding a path forward by the end of the year. But it is important to have a solution – or set of solutions – that creates the right incentives to deploy modern networks throughout rural America, meets the Commission's overarching policy objectives, and has the widespread support of the rate-of-return carrier community. Stakeholders have not presented us with that solution yet, but I remain hopeful that the parties will use the extra time they have to address the outstanding issues. Without the support of the nation's rate-of-return providers of rural service, it is difficult to see how any reform of these universal service programs could successfully deliver on our shared goal of more robust broadband throughout rural America.

I look forward to working with you to make continued progress on the deployment of broadband to consumers throughout rural areas a reality.

Sincerely,

Tom Wheeler

The Honorable Kelly Ayotte

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin

The Honorable John Barrasso

The Honorable Michael Bennet

The Honorable Roy Blunt

The Honorable John Boozman

The Honorable Richard M. Burr

The Honorable Maria Cantwell

The Honorable Shelley Moore Capito

The Honorable Bill Cassidy

The Honorable Dan Coats

The Honorable Susan Collins

The Honorable Bob Corker

The Honorable John Cornyn

The Honorable Tom Cotton

The Honorable Michael D. Crapo

The Honorable Steve Daines

The Honorable Joe Donnelly

The Honorable Richard J. Durbin

The Honorable Michael B. Enzi

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