

RADIO SERVICE BULLETIN

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ABBREVIATIONS

The necessary corrections to the List of Radio Stations of the United States and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, appearing in this bulletin under the heading "Alterations and corrections," are published after the stations affected in the following order:

Name	= Name of station.
Loc.	= Geographical location. O = west longitude. N = north latitude. S = south latitude.
Call	= Call letters assigned.
System	= Radio system used and sparks per second.
Range	= Normal range in nautical miles.
W. l.	= Wave lengths assigned: Normal wave lengths in italics.
Service	= Nature of service maintained.
	PG = General public.
	PR = Limited public.
	RC = Radio compass station.
	FS = Fog signal.
	P = Private.
	O = Government business exclusively.
Hours	= Hours of operation:
	N = Continuous service.
	X = No regular hours.
F. T. Co.	= Federal Telegraph Co.
I. W. T. Co.	= Independent Wireless Telegraph Co.
K. & C.	= Kilbourne & Clark Manufacturing Co.
R. C. A.	= Radio Corporation of America.
S. O. R. S.	= Ship Owners' Radio Service.
W. S. A. Co.	= Wireless Specialty Apparatus Co.
C. w.	= Continuous wave.
I. c. w.	= Interrupted continuous wave.
V. t.	= Vacuum tube.
FX	= Fixed station.
U. S. L.	= After operating company denotes that the change applies only to the List of Radio Stations of the United States.
Kc.	= Kilocycles.
Fy.	= Frequency.
A. c.	= Alternating current.

NEW STATIONS

Commercial land stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Wave lengths	Service	Hours	Station controlled by—
Cleveland, Ohio.....	WMI	600, 875.....	PG	N	Great Lakes Radio Telegraph Co.
Culver City, Calif. ¹	KJU	146.....	P	X	Cecil B. De Mille.
Dallas, Tex. ¹	KVP	146.....	P	X	City of Dallas, police and fire signal department.
Naknek, Alaska (Hyadesmoored vessel). ²	KPB	600, 725.....	FX	X	Naknek Packing Co.
Pottsville, Pa. ⁴	WDS	137.....	FX	X	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co.

¹ Range, 50; system, composite v. t. telephone and telegraph.² Loc. (approximately) O 92° 47' 00", N. 32° 46' 00"; range, 25; system, composite v. t. telegraph.³ Loc. (approximately) O 156° 25' 00", N. 58° 43' 20"; range, 150; system, W. S. A. Co., 1000.⁴ Loc. (approximately) O 79° 19' 00", N. 49° 42' 00"; range, 130; system, composite v. t. telephone and telegraph.

Commercial ship stations, alphabetically by names of vessels

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Name of vessel	Call signal	Rates	Services	Hours	Owner of vessel	Station controlled by—
Alscotia.....	KFVQ				Mrs. Strickler Coles.....	
Campeador ¹	KZBV		PG	X	Visayan Stevedore Transportation Co.	Owner of vessel.
Cherokee.....	WEO	8	PG	N	Cherokee-Seminole Steamship Corporation.	
Dodoca ²	KXO	8	PG	X	Cary Davis Tug & Barge Co.	I. W. T. Co.
Eloise ³	KFVT		P	X	John C. Piver.....	Owner of vessel.
John McCartney Kennedy	WPJ		PG	X	Valley Camp Steamship Co.	Intercity Radio Telegraph Co.
John W. Allen ⁴	WPK		PG	X	do.....	Do.
Mahoe ⁵	KZR	8	PG	X	Young Bros. (Ltd.).....	I. W. T. Co.
Mazama ⁶	KNUO	8	PG	X	Mazama Steamship Co.	Do.
Mount Baker ⁷	KEN	8	PG	X	Red Salmon Canning Co.	Owner of vessel.
Rosamond.....	KZZ		PG	X	Pacific Freighters Co.	
S. B. Way ⁸	WPO		PG	X	Valley Camp Steamship Co.	Intercity Radio Telegraph Co.
Speedjacks.....	WAYG				A. Y. Gowan.....	
Star of Russia ⁹	KFFJ	8	PG	X	Alaska Packers Association.....	Owner of vessel.
William C. Atwater.....	WPB		PG	X	Wilson Transit Co.	

¹ Range, 150; system, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 300, 600, 750, 950.² Range, 150; system, K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 700, 800.³ Range, 50; system, composite v. t. telegraph; w. l., 110.⁴ Range, 150; system, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 715, 800, 875; rates, Great Lakes service, 4 cents per word.⁵ Range, 150; system, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 700, 800.⁶ Range, 200; system, Navy-K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 700, 800.⁷ Range, 200; system, Gray & Dunlison, 240; w. l., 600, 700, 800.⁸ Range, 180; system, R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 700, 800.

Commercial land and ship stations, alphabetically by call signals

[b—ship station; c—land station]

Call signal	Name of station	Call signal	Name of station		
KEN	Mount Baker.....	b	KZRV	Campeador.....	b
KFFJ	Star of Russia.....	b	KZR	Mahoe.....	b
KFVQ	Alscotia.....	b	KZZ	Rosamond.....	b
KFVT	Eloise.....	b	WAYG	Speedjacks.....	b
KJU	Culver City, Calif.....	c	WDS	Pottsville, Pa.....	c
KNUO	Mazama.....	b	WMI	Cleveland, Ohio.....	c
KPB	Naknek, Alaska (Hyades-moored vessel).....	c	WPB	William C. Atwater.....	b
KVP	Dallas, Tex.....	c	WPJ	John McCartney Kennedy.....	b
KXO	Dodoca.....	b	WPK	John W. Allen.....	b
			WPO	S. B. Way.....	b

Broadcasting stations, alphabetically by names of States and cities

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
Alabama: Birmingham.....	WBRC	Kansas: Junction City.....	KFJC
California: Chico.....	KFWH	Missouri:	
Colorado: Denver, Colo. (near).....	KFVR	Cape Girardeau.....	KFVS
Illinois:		Kansas City.....	KWKC
Chicago (portable).....	WIBJ	New York: Flushing.....	WIBI
Do.....	WIBL	Ohio: Toledo.....	WIBK
Deerfield.....	WHT	Texas: Houston.....	KPRC
Joliet.....	WJBI	Washington: Seattle.....	KTCL

Stations broadcasting market or weather reports, music, concerts, lectures, etc., alphabetically by call signals

Call signal	Location of station (address)	Station operated and controlled by—	Power (watts)	Wave length	Frequency (kilocycles)
KFJC	Junction City, Kans.	Episcopal Church (R. B. Fegan)	10	218.8	1,370
KFVR	Denver, Colo. (near), Moonlight Ranch, Route 6.	Eugene Road.....	50	248	1,230
KFVS	Cape Girardeau, Mo., 312 South Frederick Street.	Cape Girardeau Battery Station (Oscar C. Hirsch).	50	234	1,340
KFWH	Chico, Calif.	F. Wellington Morse, jr.....	100	254	1,180
KPRC	Houston, Tex.	Post Dispatch.....	500	296.9	1,010
KTCL	Seattle, Wash.	American Radio Telephone Co.....	1,000	305.9	980
KWKC	Kansas City, Mo., Werby Building.	Wilson Duncan Studios.....	100	236	1,270
WBRC	Birmingham, Ala., 1913 Fifth Avenue North.	Bell Radio Corporation.....	10	248	1,210
WHT	Deerfield, Ill. (410 North Michigan Boulevard, Chicago, Ill.).	Radiophone Broadcasting Corporation.	1,500	238	1,260
WIBI	Flushing, N. Y., 369 Amity Street.	Frederick B. Zittel, jr.....	5	218.8	1,370
WIBJ	Chicago, Ill. (portable), 36 South State Street.	C. L. Carrell.....	50	215.7	1,390
WIBK	Toledo, Ohio.	University of the City of Toledo.	100	208.4	1,460
WIBL	Chicago, Ill. (portable), 179 West Washington Street.	McDonald Radio Co.....	250	215.7	1,390
WJBI	Joliet, Ill., 104 Summit Street.....	H. M. Couch.....	100	214.2	1,400

Government land stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the list of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Wave length	Service	Hours	Station controlled by—
Toro Point, Canal Zone ¹	NAX	800	RC	N	United States Navy.
Point St. George, Calif. ²	NYW	800	RC	N	Do.

¹ Loc. O 79° 56' 38", N 09° 22' 31"; system, United States Navy, 1,000.

² Loc. O 124° 15' 04", N 41° 47' 00"; system, United States Navy, 1,000.

Government ship stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the list of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne bureau]

Station	Call signal	Wave length	Service	Hours	Station controlled by—
Ammunition Lighter No. 8.....	NEMP	.....	0	X	United States Navy.
Chicago.....	NDI	.....	0	X	Do.
Eagle 22.....	NEKF	.....	0	X	Do.
Inca.....	NESN	.....	0	X	Do.
Old Constellation.....	NEPR	.....	0	X	Do.
Saco.....	NEQJ	.....	0	X	Do.
Wanda.....	NEGQ	.....	0	X	Do.
Wildcat.....	NIVM	.....	0	X	United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.
Zumbrota.....	NELD	.....	0	X	United States Navy.

Government land and ship stations, alphabetically by call signals

[b—ship station; c—land station]

Call signal	Name of station	Call signal	Name of station
NAX	Torre Point, Canal Zone..... c	NEPR	Old Constellation..... b
NDI	Chicago..... b	NEQJ	Saco..... b
NEGQ	Wanda..... b	NESN	Inca..... b
NEKF	Eagle 22..... b	NIVM	Wildcat..... b
NELD	Zumbrota..... b	NYW	Point St. George, Calif..... c
NEMP	Ammunition Lighter No. 8..... b		

Special land stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924]

Station	Call signal	Station controlled by—
Essex, Mont.....	7XAN	Great Northern Railway Co.
Glacier Park, Mont.....	7XAM	Do.
Hanover, N. H.....	1YB	Dartmouth College.
Harrison, Ohio.....	8XAL	Crosley Radio Corp.
Los Angeles, Calif. (portable).....	6XAU	Times-Mirror Co., 100 North Broadway.
Monmouth, Ill.....	9XP	Post Office Department.
New York, N. Y.....	2XAL	Experimenter Publishing Co.
Do.....	2XV	Robert M. Lacey and Frank E. Miller, 17 West Fifty-fourth Street.
Pullman, Wash.....	7XW	State College of Washington.
Summit, Mont.....	7XAK	Great Northern Railway Co.
Whitefish, Mont.....	7XAL	Do.

Special land stations, grouped by districts

Call signal	District and station	Call signal	District and station
1YB	First district: Hanover, N. H.	7XAM	Seventh district—Continued.
2XAL	Second district:	7KAN	Glacier Park, Mont.
2XV	New York, N. Y.	7XW	Essex, Mont.
6XAU	Do.	8XAL	Pullman, Wash.
	Sixth district: Los Angeles, Calif.	9XP	Eighth district: Harrison, Ohio.
	(portable).		Ninth district: Monmouth, Ill.
	Seventh district:		
7XAK	Summit, Mont.		
7XAL	Whitefish, Mont.		

ALTERATIONS AND CORRECTIONS

COMMERCIAL LAND STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

AKUTAN, ALASKA.—W. I., 600, 625; service, P.
BAYTOWN, TEX.—W. I., 600, 640.

- BIG CREEK (Camp 63), CALIF.—W. l., 1,585, 1,635, 1,675.
 BUFFALO, N. Y.—System, composite, 1,000; hours 6 a. m.—midnight.
 CAMP EUSTIS, VA. (Flagship Division 1).—Loc. O 76° 37' 31", N 37° 08' 15";
 range, 300, system, Navy, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 875; service, P.
 CHATHAM, MASS. (WIM).—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 735.
 CLEVELAND, OHIO (KDFM).—System, Westinghouse v. t. telegraph.
 ELDORADO, KANS.—System, composite, v. t. telegraph; w. l., 1,599, 1,910.
 FALSE PASS, ALASKA.—W. l., 600, 650, 1,650; service, P.
 FUNTER, ALASKA.—W. l., 600, 625; service, P.
 HARRISBURG, PA.—W. l., 202.3, 1,199.
 HAWK INLET, ALASKA.—W. l., 600, 725; service, P.
 HILLSBORO, OREG. (KGH).—W. l., 4,300, 6,316, 8,696.
 KANATAK, ALASKA (near).—W. l., 600, 875, 1,750.
 LIHUE, HAWAII.—W. l., 550, 600, 675; service, PG; rates, ship service, 10 cents
 per word.
 MIAMI BEACH, FLA.—W. l., 600, 650, 1,599.
 OWENSBORO, N. J.—System, De Forest v. t. telegraph.
 POTTSVILLE, PA.—Changed to West Reading, Pa., loc. (approximately) O 75°
 57' 00", N 40° 20' 00"; w. l., 1,199.
 MARION, MASS. (WCC).—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 2,200, 2,300.
 MARION, MASS. (Mattapoisett—WRQ).—W. l., 13,500.
 NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J. (WIZ).—W. l., 43.
 ROCKY POINT, N. Y. (WQN).—W. l., 57.
 ROCKY POINT, N. Y. (WQO).—W. l., 35.
 ST. CROIX FALLS, WIS.—System, composite, v. t. telephone and telegraph.
 SALTCHUCK, ALASKA.—Range, 150; system, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000 w. l., 600,
 875.
 SEATTLE, WASH. (KPE).—W. l., add 706, 1,900.
 SIGINAKA ISLAND, ALASKA.—W. l., 600, 650.
 TULSA, OKLA.—System, composite, v. t. telegraph.
 Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Culver City, Calif.
 (portable—KYI); Culver City, Calif. (portable—KYJ); Fresno, Calif.; Hauto,
 Pa.; Jordan, Mont.; Oakland, Calif. (portable); Port Arthur, Tex. (WKI);
 San Francisco, Calif. (portable—KTA).

COMMERCIAL SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY NAMES OF VESSELS

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- A. E. R. SCHNEIDER.—W. l., 600, 706, 715, 800; rates, Great Lakes, 4 cents per
 word.
 AGWIMARS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 AFOUNDRIA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 ALLEGHANY.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 ANCON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; rates, North and South American service 4 cents
 per word; transoceanic service, 8 cents per word.
 BEACONOIL.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 BELFAST.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 BETTERTON.—Station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 BOLIVAR.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 BUSTAMENTE.—Range, 300; w. l., 300, 450, 600; service, O; hours, X; station
 operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 CADDO.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CAIRO.—W. l., 600, 1,100; Inland Waterways Corporation (Mississippi Warrior
 Service) owner of vessel.
 CARACAS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CASSIMIR.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CASTLE TOWN.—Charles Nelson Co. owner of vessel.
 CEBU.—Range, 200; system, International Radio Telegraph Co., 1,000; w. l.,
 300, 450, 600, 800; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word.
 CEDARHURST.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CENTAURUS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CHARLES BROWER.—Range, 300; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 CHARLES H. CRAMP.—W. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 CHARLES M. EVEREST.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CHATTANOOGA CITY.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 CHESTER VALLEY.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CITY OF CHATTANOOGA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.

- CITY OF LOWELL.—System, Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 875.
 CITY OF ROME.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CITY OF SAVANNAH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CLARE.—Station operated and controlled by R. C. A.
 CLAUSKUS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CLETUS SCHNEIDER.—W. l., 600, 715, 800; rates, Great Lakes service, 4 cents per word.
 COLLINGSWORTH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 COMET.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 CRIPPLE CREEK.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 DEROCHE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 DOLLY C.—System, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; rates, 5 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 DONNA LANE.—I. C. Jacobson owner of vessel.
 DRYDEN.—W. l., 600, 706, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 EASTERN GLEN.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 EDWARD LUCKENBACH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 EFFNA.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875.
 EL OCEANA.—Range, 150; system, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 875.
 ETHAN ALLEN.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875, 2,100, 2,400.
 ETHYL.—Range, 200; system, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
 FAIRFIELD CITY.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 FLORENCE D.—Range, 200; system, Marconi, 1,000; w. l., 300, 600; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; Cadwallader-Gibson Lumber Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 FORTUNA.—Station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 GEORGE L. OLSON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; Oliver J. Olson & Co. owner of vessel.
 GLACIER.—Range, 200; system, Haleun, 120; w. l., 600, 706, 800; rates, 8 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 GRACE DOLLAR.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800, 1,800.
 GULFLAND.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 GULFTRADE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 HARRY LUCKENBACH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 HASTINGS.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 HELEN.—Station operated and controlled by R. C. A.
 HERMAN FRASCH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 H. M. FLAGLER.—System, I. W. T. Co. arc and Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 HOWARD.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 HYADES.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; Naknek Packing Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 I. C. WHITE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 IDALIA.—System, add composite v. t. telegraph.
 IRIS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 JACKSONVILLE.—New York Shipbuilding Corp. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by R. C. A.
 JOHN ANDERSON.—Range, 150; system, R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 875; rates, Great Lakes service, 4 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 JOLEE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 JULIA LUCKENBACH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 KADIAK.—System, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
 KANAK.—System, R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
 KATHERINE.—W. l., 600, 852; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 KBARNY.—System, Navy-Wireless Improvement Co., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
 KVICHAK.—Range, 150; system, R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
 LAKE OGDEN.—Name changed to Trujillo; Atlantic & Caribbean Steam Navigation Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by R. C. A.
 LAKE SLAVI.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 LEVISA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 LEYTE.—W. l., add 800.
 LILLIAN LUCKENBACH.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
 LUZON.—Range, 300; system, K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 300, 600; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 MARGARET DOLLAR.—W. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 METON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800, 2,100, 2,400.

- MILLINOCKET.—System, composite, 1,000.
- MINDORO.—Range, 150; system, K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 300, 600, 950; service, O; hours, X; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- MONTGOMERY CITY.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- MOOSTAUKA.—Name changed to Maai; range, 150; system, Navy-Simon, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; Matson Navigation Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- MOUNT CLINTON.—Matson Navigation Co. owner of vessel.
- MUNALBRO.—System, I. W. T. Co., 1,000; station operated and controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- MUNRIO.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; station operated and controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- MUNWOOD.—Station operated and controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- MYSTIC.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000.
- NORMAN BRIDGE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- NORTH KING.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- NORTHLAND (WGJ).—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- NTRA. SRA. DE ALBA.—Range, 250; system, composite, 1,000; w. l., 300, 600; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- NUUANU.—Range, 150; system, Marconi, 240; w. l., 300, 600; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; Malaysian Navigation Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- OZARK.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PANAY (KZBG).—Range, 150; system, Marconi, 1,000; w. l., 600; service PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word.
- PASTORES.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PEQUONNOCK.—System, Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 875.
- PHILIP D. BLOCK.—Range, 200; system, composite, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; rates, Great Lakes service, 4 cents per word; Pioneer S. S. Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- POMPEY.—Range, 300; system, Navy, 1,000; w. l., 300, 450, 600, 800; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; National Coal Co. owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- PRESIDENT LINCOLN.—Dollar Steamship Line owner of vessel.
- PRESIDENT PIERCE.—W. l., 450, 600, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
- PRONTO.—Range, 200; system, Telefunken, 1,000; w. l., 300, 600; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; Ramon Soriano owner of vessel; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- PROVIDENCE.—System, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 875.
- PRUSA.—System, Navy, W. S. A. Co., 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- RANSOM B. FULLER.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- RICHARD PECK.—System, Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 875.
- R. J. HANNA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- ROBIN GRAY.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; station operated and controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- ROSE CITY.—Range, 300; system, R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
- SAGUACHE.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- ST. ANTHONY.—Station operated and controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- SALINA.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875.
- SANTA ISABEL.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SATOCO.—System, Navy, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SCANTIC.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- S. C. T. DODD.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SIDNEY M. HAUPTMAN.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SISKIYOU.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SIXAOLA.—System, composite, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SOCONY.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SOCONY 85.—W. l., 600, 800.
- SOCONY 89.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SPRAY (KDYB).—System, composite, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706.
- STANLEY DOLLAR.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- STANWOOD.—System, U. S. Navy, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- STAR OF FRANCE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- STAR OF SCOTLAND.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- STAR OF ZEALAND.—Range, 150; system, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- STEADFAST.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.

- STEEL EXPORTER.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 SURINAME.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
 SUSANA II.—W. I., 300, 600, 850; rates, 8 cents per word.
 UTACARBON.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
 UTOWANA.—Range, 50; system, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. I., 600, 706, 800, 875; service, PG; hours, X; rates, 8 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 VENUS.—Range, 300; system, K. & C., 1,000; rates, 8 cents per word.
 VIZCAYA.—W. I., 300, 600, 900; rates, 8 cents per word; station operated and controlled by owner of vessel.
 VOLCANO.—W. I., 600, 1,100; Inland Waterways Corp. (Mississippi Warrior Service) owner of vessel.
 WARWICK.—W. I., 600, 706, 2,100, 2,400; station operated and controlled by F. T. Co.
 WEST ARROW.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 WEST CAMAK.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
 WEST CARMONA.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
 WEST HIKA.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 WEST JESTER.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875.
 WEST NORRANUS.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
 W. F. BURDELL.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
 WHITNEY OLSON.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
 WINONA COUNTY.—Range, 300; system, Navy, 1,000; w. I., 450, 600, 706, 800; service, PG; hours, N; rates, 8 cents per word.
 Strike out all particulars of the following-named vessels:

Ablanset.	Delavan.	Haddon.
Abraham Lincoln.	Democracy.	Hathaway.
Accomac.	Deranof.	Hatchie.
Alamosa.	Diablo.	Havilah.
Ambridge.	Dinsmore.	Hayden.
Americross.	East Cape.	Haymon.
Aniwa.	Eastern Admiral.	Haynie.
Arizpa.	Eastern Belle.	Heber.
Asabeth.	Eastern Chief.	Henry Steers.
Auburn.	Eastern Crag.	Homestead.
Auditor.	Eastern Cross.	Hopateong.
Bartholomew.	Eastern Crown.	Ice King.
Bavington.	Eastern Guide.	Independent Bridge.
Bay Head.	Eastern King.	Indiana Bridge.
Bayway.	Eastern Leader.	Indianapolis.
Belfort.	Eastern Light.	Intan.
Benoni.	Eastern Maid.	Iroquois (KUTQ).
Bessemer.	Eastern Pilot.	Irrington.
Bonnie Brook.	Eastern Shore.	Isanti.
Brandywine.	Eastern Star.	Inspector.
Brookline.	Eastern Sun.	Jackson.
Buffalo Bridge.	Eastern Tempest.	Jandlew.
Cabrille.	Elinor.	John Englis.
Canoga.	Englewood.	John Jay.
Castana.	Epitacio Pessoa.	John M. Connelly.
Castle Wood.	Evansville.	John Roach.
Charlot.	Everglades.	Kayseeka.
Chebaulip.	Evergreen City.	Kehuku.
Chestnut Hill.	Faraby.	Keketticut.
Chicomico.	Federal (WDOO).	Kekooskee.
Cocoaponset.	Fishkill.	Kishacoquillas.
Clariton.	Fort Armstrong.	Kootenai.
Coquina.	Fort Pitt Bridge.	Kosciuszko.
Corsicana.	Fort Wayne.	Lake Allen.
Costigan.	Galahad.	Lake Alvada.
Cotati.	Galesburg.	Lake Blanchester.
Dan F. Hanlon.	Garibaldi.	Lake Butler.
Darden.	Gateway City.	Lake Cahoon.
Dartford.	Gladysbe.	Lake Calistoga.
Davenport.	Goliath.	Lake Candelaria.
Davidson County.	Guaro.	Lake Cannonsburg.
Delanson.	Guimba.	Lake Charlottesville.

Lake Como.	Lake Treba.	Provincetown.
Lake Crescent.	Lakeville.	Putnam.
Lake Deval.	Laurel.	Python.
Lake Elizabeth.	Lilmae.	Quinnipiac.
Lake Elkwater.	Lithopolis.	Quittacas.
Lake Ellerslie.	Lockport.	Remus.
Lake Ellicott.	Loretta.	Ripon.
Lake Ellithorpe.	Luella.	Romulus.
Lake Ellsbury.	Lycoming.	Rushville.
Lake Elmhurst.	Manham.	Sabotawan.
Lake Elmfont.	Manhattan Island.	Saccarappa.
Lake Elmsford.	Maquan.	Sacramento.
Lake Elon.	Margus.	Sag Harbor.
Lake Elpueblo.	Mariners Harbor.	Salaam.
Lake Fabyan.	Marne.	Semiolo.
Lake Falun.	Marsodak.	St. Johns County.
Lake Fandon.	Massick.	Sharon.
Lake Fanqufer.	McCreary County.	Sinasta.
Lake Fansdale.	Mercer.	South Pole.
Lake Farabee.	Merry Mount.	Springfield.
Lake Farber.	Middlebury.	Surinam.
Lake Faresman.	Milwaukee Bridge.	Susquehanna (KOLN).
Lake Farley.	Mohinkis.	Suwied.
Lake Feodora.	Moline.	Tashmoo.
Lake Fernando.	Monana.	Tenafly.
Lake Ferrona.	Monasses.	Terre Haute.
Lake Fibre.	Monomac.	Toledo Bridge.
Lake Fife.	Montclair.	Tolosa.
Lake Fighting.	Moosehausic	Union Liberty.
Lake Flag.	Moravia Bridge.	Vincennes Bridge.
Lake Flanders.	Mulpua.	Waco.
Lake Floravista.	Muscatine.	Wakulla.
Lake Fluvanna.	Nacata.	Wampum.
Lake Folcroft.	Narcissus.	Wassaic.
Lake Fondulac.	Namasket.	Waterbury.
Lake Foxboro.	Nameaug.	Watonwan.
Lake Fraley.	Nantahala	Wauconda.
Lake Frazeo.	Naugus.	Wekika.
Lake Friar.	Nemaha.	West Alsek.
Lake Frolono.	Neshaminy.	West Amargosa.
Lake Gaither.	Newburgh.	West Avenal.
Lake Galata.	Nockum.	Westboro.
Lake Galera.	Nokatay.	Westbrook.
Lake Ganado.	Nonantum.	West Bridge.
Lake Gano.	North Pole.	West Canon.
Lake Garza.	Norumbega.	West Cherow.
Lake Gazette.	Onekama.	Westchester.
Lake Geneva.	Opelika.	West Coast.
Lake Gert.	Opequan.	West Cobalt.
Lake Geysar.	Oronoke.	West Cressy.
Lake Girth.	Osaqumsick.	West Elcasco.
Lake Gradan.	Oscoda.	Western Belle.
Lake Gravett.	Oshkosh.	Western Cross.
Lake Greeubrier.	Oskawa.	Western Hope.
Lake Haresti.	Ossineke.	Western King.
Lake Ikatán.	Ozaukee.	Western Light.
Lake Inglenook.	Panola.	Western Pride.
Lake Kytile.	Parksville.	Western Queen.
Lake Ledan.	Petoskey.	Western Sea.
Lake Licoco.	Pittsburgh Bridge.	Western Scout.
Lake Lillicusun	Plow City.	Western Spirit.
Lake Markham.	Polar Bear.	West Galoc.
Lake Mattato.	Polar Sea.	West Grama.
Lake Narka.	Polar Star.	West Grove.
Lake Pickaway.	Pontia.	Westhampton.
Lake Singara.	Portsmouth.	West Hargrave.
Lake Traverse.	Potomac.	West Harlan.

West Harts.	West Loquassuck.	Winyah.
West Hassayampa.	West Pocasset.	Woodmanste.
West Hembrie.	West Point.	Wynooche.
West Henshaw.	West Vaca.	Yaklok.
West Hepburn.	Westward Ho.	Yapalaga.
Westfield.	West Wind.	Yesoking.
West Indian.	Wheeling Mold.	York Harbor.
West Kyska.	Wilcox.	Yukon (WXEU).
West Lianga.	Winston-Salem.	Zirkel.

KHU, read Trujillo; KOKG, read Maoi; WMB, read West Reading, Pa.; strike out all particulars following the call signals: KDAC, KDAV, KDAY, KDBU, KDCR, KDCV, KDCY, KDDJ, KDDU, KDEV, KDFF, KDFE, KDFP, KDFS, KDGR, KDGX, KDGX, KDHK, KDHU, KDHY, KDIH, KDJD, KDJH, KDKC, KDKN, KDKU, KDMI, KDMM, KDNU, KEBN, KEBP, KEBQ, KEBX, KECL, KEDJ, KEDK, KEDP, KEDZ, KEFN, KEFS, KEFZ, KEGN, KEGX, KEJJ, KEJS, KEJV, KEKD, KEKM, KEKN, KEKQ, KEKR, KEKT, KELB, KELC, KELM, KELN, KEMX, KENC, KENG, KENS, KEPD, KEPP, KEPM, KEQM, KEQN, KEQR, KERN, KERQ, KERR, KESB, KESM, KESP, KEVN, KEVZ, KEXL, KEXN, KEZN, KFDI, KFE, KFEQ, KFO, KFUI, KGA, KIBF, KIBK, KIDJ, KIDR, KIFJ, KIGK, KIGT, KIGX, KIJB, KIJJ, KIKC, KIKQ, KIKQ, KIKR, KIKT, KILN, KILX, KIMM, KIMV, KINF, KINJ, KINP, KINT, KINX, KIPC, KIPP, KIPN, KIQB, KIQF, KIRB, KIRK, KIRN, KIRP, KIRQ, KITN, KITQ, KIVJ, KIXF, KIXG, KIXM, KIXP, KIXQ, KIXS, KIXX, KIZF, KIZG, KJAA, KJAE, KJAO, KJAU, KJEI, KJH, KJI, KJM, KJOO, KJUA, KJUC, KJY, KKEU, KLA, KLEI, KLIE, KMOE, KNA, KNEA, KOB, KOBZ, KOCC, KOCP, KOCK, KOCM, KODK, KOFF, KOPN, KOFM, KOPF, KOFQ, KOFY, KOGB, KOGD, KOGF, KOGJ, KOGQ, KOGT, KOGX, KOJB, KOJJ, KOJV, KOJZ, KOKN, KOKR, KOLN, KOLS, KOMB, KOMF, KOMK, KON, KONG, KOPC, KOPF, KOPJ, KOQG, KOQP, KOQT, KOQZ, KORP, KORS, KOSN, KOSQ, KOTB, KOTX, KOVD, KOVF, KOVG, KOVS, KOXC, KOXD, KOXG, KOXM, KOZF, KOZG, KOZX, KQIO, KQOI, KRAA, KROE, KROI, KROO, KROU, KRUO, KSEI, KSOA, KSR, KTA, KTAU, KTEE, KTIE, KTIU, KTOA, KTOU, KTUA, KUBT, KUCC, KUCM, KUCN, KUDR, KUDS, KUPC, KUGM, KUGN, KUGP, KUJK, KUJS, KUJT, KUJV, KUKP, KUKL, KUKP, KULD, KULF, KULJ, KULN, KUMB, KUMX, KUNG, KUNJ, KUNL, KUNM, KUNQ, KUPK, KUPS, KUPT, KUPV, KURM, KURP, KURR, KURT, KUSR, KUTF, KUTO, KUTE, KUVG, KUXP, KUXR, KUZP, KVEI, KVG, KVIL, KVOE, KVR, KWB, KWV, KXAA, KXAI, KXEU, KXIU, KXU, KXUA, KYI, KYJ, KZAA, KZEA, KZIO, KZUE, WAP, WAQ, WBUE, WCL, WCOU, WDH, WDIA, WDIL, WDOE, WDOO, WDOU, WDS, WDU, WEP, WFEA, WFIA, WFN, WFOI, WPUU, WGAA, WGAE, WGIA, WGIE, WGOE, WGOI, WGOU, WGT, WGUA, WGVI, WJIE, WJOA, WJOL, WJOU, WJV, WKAO, WKEA, WKEE, WKI, WKIL, WKIO, WKIU, WKUI, WKX, WKZ, WLAU, WL, WLUI, WMUI, WMUO, WNEA, WNIO, WOP, WPAE, WPAO, WPIL, WQEA, WQEE, WREE, WROE, WRUO, WSEO, WSP, WSUU, WTAI, WTAO, WTUE, WTW, WVAA, WVEU, WWK, WXAA, WXE, WXEU, WZOU, WZUE.

BROADCASTING STATIONS, BY CALL SIGNALS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924]

- KFBL (Everett, Wash.).—Power, 50.
 KFLR (Albuquerque, N. Mex.).—Power, 200.
 KFOO (Salt Lake City, Utah).—W. l., 236; fy. kc., 1,270.
 KFQB (Fort Worth, Tex.).—W. l., 263; fy. kc., 1,140.
 KFRW (Olympia, Wash.).—Power, 50; w. l., 218.8; fy. kc., 1,370.
 KFVO (Kirksville, Mo.).—Call signal changed to KFKZ.
 KUOM (Missoula, Mont.).—Power, 250.
 WABL (Storrs, Conn.).—Changed to Mansfield, Conn.; call signal changed to WCAC; power, 500.
 WAMD (Minneapolis, Minn.).—Power, 500.
 WBAK (Harrisburg, Pa.).—W. l., 275; fy. kc., 1,090.
 WBBG (Mattapoisett, Mass.).—Power, 100.
 WBS (Newark, N. J.).—Call signal changed to WGCP; power, 500.

- WCAH (Columbus, Ohio).—Power, 500.
 WCBA (Allentown, Pa.).—Power, 15.
 WCBD (Zion, Ill.).—Power, 2,000.
 WCBZ (Chicago Heights, Ill.).—Changed to Homewood, Ill.; call signal changed to WOK.
 WCTS (Worcester, Mass.).—Power, 500.
 WDAY (Fargo, N. Dak.).—W. l., 261; fy. kc., 1,150.
 WDBO (Winter Park, Fla.).—Power, 100.
 WGAQ (Shreveport, La.).—Call signal changed to KWKH.
 WGBQ (Menomonie, Wis.).—Power, 100.
 WGBW (Spring Valley, Ill.).—Station operated and controlled by Hub Radio Shop and Valley Theater; power, 10; w. l., 256; fy. kc., 1,170.
 WGBX (Orono, Me.).—Power, 100.
 WHAR (Atlantic City, N. J.).—Power, 500.
 WHBA (Oil City, Pa.).—Power, 10.
 WHBP (Johnstown, Pa.).—Power, 100.
 WIBO (Chicago, Ill.).—Power, 500.
 WJAK (Greentown, Ind.).—Power, 100.
 WMBB (Chicago, Ill.).—Station operated and controlled by American Bond & Mortgage Co.
 WRAX (Gloucester City, N. J.).—Power, 250.
 WSAG (St. Petersburg, Fla.).—Power, 250.
 WSAP (New York, N. Y.).—Call signal changed to WSDA.
 WTAQ (Ossco, Wis.).—Power, 100.
 WWAE (Joliet, Ill.).—Changed to Plainfield, Ill.; station operated and controlled by Electric Park (Lawrence J. Crowley).
 Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: KFBE (San Luis Obispo, Calif.); KFQG (Los Angeles, Calif.); KFRP (Redlands, Calif.); WABM (Saginaw, Mich.); WCBL (Houlton, Me.); WCBY (Buck Hill Falls, Pa.); WDBF (Youngstown, Ohio); WGBN (La Salle, Ill.); WGBO (San Juan, P. R.); WRAL (St. Croix Falls, Wis.); WRAN (Waterloo, Iowa); WSL (Utica, N. Y.).

GOVERNMENT LAND STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

- AKIAK, ALASKA.—Loc. (approximately) O 161° 10' 00", N. 61° 00' 00"; range, 150; system, K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 300, 425, 600; service, O; hours, X.
 GREAT LAKES, ILL.—W. l., strike out 600.

GOVERNMENT SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

- Strike out all particulars of the following-named vessels: Ajax, Albatross, Cayuga, Choctank, Cumberland, Cyan, Hancock, Harbor Tug No. 67, Hartford, Helori, Hercules, L-5, L-6, L-7, L-8, Mansfield, Onondaga, Oregon, Peacock, Pentucket, Rocket, Samoset, Sebago, Warbler, Willet.

GOVERNMENT LAND AND SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY CALL SIGNALS

- Strike out all particulars following the call signals: NAFF, NAKD, NEFS, NEKR, NGV, NIFV, NHI, NIKD, NIKM, NIKN, NMZ, NQY, NRO, NSZ, NTD, NUL, NULG, NUMV, NUT, NUU, NUV, NYR, NYS, NYT, NYU.

SPECIAL LAND STATIONS, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1924]

- ERIE, PA. (8XC).—Address, 649 West Ninth Street.
 FORTH WORTH, TEX. (5YS).—Station operated and controlled by Brantley Draughton Business College (Oba R. Garrett).
 HARRISON, OHIO (8XAY).—Read Cincinnati, Ohio.
 LOS ANGELES, CALIF. (6XP).—Address, 2903 South Rimpau Boulevard.
 NEWARK, N. J. (2XBF).—Station operated and controlled by Public Service Electric & Gas Co., 80 Park Place.

Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Cherrydale, Va (3XAS); Cleveland, Ohio (8XAC); Connellsville, Pa. (8XBI); Culver City Calif. (6XAB); Fresno, Calif. (6XU); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XBA); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XBP); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XBS); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XBX); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XL); Los Angeles, Calif. (6XT); Los Angeles, Calif. (portable-6XZ); Marietta, Ohio (8XB); Oakland, Calif. (6XA); Polytechnic, Mont. (7XAG); Princeton, N. J. (3XM); Richmond, Calif. (6XBU); Salt Lake City, Utah (6XBW); San Diego, Calif. (6XBT); San Fernando, Calif. (6XAN); Schenectady, N. Y. (2XAB); Seattle, Wash. (7YC); Stockton, Calif. (6XAL); Whittier, Calif. (6XJ).

MISCELLANEOUS

TIME OF TRANSMISSION OF WEATHER REPORTS BY NEW ORLEANS (NAT) NAVAL STATION

Weather and hydrographic reports will be transmitted from this station in future at 1000 G. M. T. instead of 1100 G. M. T.

300 AND 600 METERS DISCONTINUED ON GREAT LAKES

Beginning July 15, this year, 300, 600, and 706 meters will no longer be used by ship and land stations on the Great Lakes. In place of these wave lengths, 715 and 875 meter wave lengths will be used.

OPERATOR'S LICENSE SUSPENDED

Commercial first-class, first grade, license No. 11186, issued at New York, N. Y., December 29, 1924, has been suspended for a period of 30 days on account of the holder of the license having violated article 6 of the International Convention service regulations, in that he carried on an unofficial conversation with the radio operator of another station.

WIRELESS DISTRESS MESSAGES

When a wireless distress message is sent out near the coasts of the United Kingdom, the nature of the distress and the kind of assistance required should also be sent out immediately afterward.

CAPE RAY (NEWFOUNDLAND) RADIO BEACON CHANGED

On May 1, this year, the radio beacon at Cape Ray was changed to transmit on a wave length of 1,000 meters a series of groups of 3 dashes for 2 minutes followed by a silent interval of 3 minutes. The operation will be continuous in thick and foggy weather. This station is located in approximately $0\ 59^{\circ}\ 18'\ 20''$, $N\ 47^{\circ}\ 37'\ 02''$.—*Notice to Mariners No. 19 (1925)*.

EXPERIMENTAL RADIO FOG SIGNAL ESTABLISHED AT SCILLY ISLES, ENGLAND

A radio fog signal has been established experimentally at Round Island Light Station, Scilly Isles, England (southwest coast), and will be operated only at such times as the experiments may require. The signal emitted consists of the letters GKD of the Morse Code (— . . — . . — . .) transmitted seven times in succession. The time occupied in transmission is approximately 52 seconds, followed by a silent interval of about 188 seconds. The wave length is 1,000 meters. Masters of ship stations hearing this intermittent signal are requested to forward reports of its effectiveness to the Secretary, Trinity House, London, England, E. C. 3. This station is located in approximately $49^{\circ}\ 59'\ N$, $6^{\circ}\ 19'\ W$.—*Notice to Mariners No. 20 (1925)*.

FOG SIGNAL ESTABLISHED ON LAKE HURON LIGHTSHIP

About June 1, this year, a radio fog signal will be established on this lightship located at the south end of Lake Huron. The signal will transmit groups of 3 dashes repeated for 60 seconds, followed by a silent interval of 60 seconds. The signal will be sent out on 1,000 meters and will be operated continuously during thick or foggy weather and in clear weather daily from 9 to 9.30 a. m. and from 3 to 3.30 p. m. Vessels are requested to report to the Commissioner of Lighthouses, Washington, D. C., or to the Superintendent of Lighthouses, Detroit, Mich., as to the effectiveness of operation of this signal.

HANSTHOLM (DENMARK) LIGHT STATION FOG SIGNAL

A radio fog signal will be established at this light station, located in the North Sea, during this year. Every minute, on a wave length of 1,000 meters, the Morse letters HM-HM-HG, followed by 20 dots, will be transmitted. The time interval between the dots will be 1.3 seconds.—*Notice to Mariners No. 21 (1925)*.

GENERAL CALL SIGNAL ASSIGNED TO BRITISH NAVAL COAST STATIONS

Call signal BXA has been assigned as a general call designating any British naval coast station.

ANCONA (ITALY) STATION OPEN TO GENERAL PUBLIC SERVICE CORRESPONDENCE

This station, call signal IQW, has a range of 120 miles; system, Marconi; wave lengths, 300 and 600 meters; hours of operation, 0-6, 7-9.30, 10.30-13.30, 14-17, 17.30-24.(G. M. T.); rate, 60 centimes per word, no minimum.

RADIO CIRCUIT BETWEEN TUTUILA, SAMOA, AND PAPEETE

Beginning at midnight June 15, this year, a direct radio circuit will be opened between the United States naval radio station at Tutuila, Samoa, and the French radio station at Papeete.

PICTURE APPARATUS MAY BE USED BY AMATEURS

Until further notice amateurs may use apparatus for picture transmission connected to their regular transmitting set under their existing licenses and on any of the wave lengths authorized for amateur use.

Broadcasting stations alphabetically by States and cities

[Complete to May 31, 1925]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
Alabama:		California—Contd.		District of Columbia—	
Auburn.....	WSY	Paso Robles.....	KFNL	Continued.	
Birmingham.....	WBRC	Sacramento.....	KFBK	Washington.....	WRC
Alaska: Juneau.....	KFIU	Do.....	KFVK	Do.....	WBHF
Arizona:		San Diego.....	KFBC	Florida:	
Phoenix.....	KFAD	San Francisco.....	KFRC	Miami.....	WQAM
Do.....	KFCB	Do.....	KJBS	Miami Beach.....	WMBF
Tucson.....	KFDH	Do.....	KPO	St. Petersburg.....	WBHN
Arkansas:		Do.....	KFPV	Do.....	WIBC
Arkadelphia.....	KFWD	Do.....	KUO	Do.....	WSAG
Osceola.....	KFVC	San Jose.....	KFVJ	Tampa.....	WDAE
Conway.....	KFKQ	Do.....	KSO	Winter Park.....	WDBO
Fayetteville.....	KFMQ	San Leandro.....	KFOU	Georgia:	
Hot Springs.....	KTHS	San Pedro.....	KFVD	Atlanta.....	WDBE
Little Rock.....	KFMB	Santa Ana.....	KFAW	Do.....	WGST
California:		Santa Rosa.....	KFNV	Do.....	WBT
Bakersfield.....	KDZB	Stanford University.....	KFGH	Columbus.....	WBVB
Berkeley.....	KRN	Stockton.....	KWG	Macon.....	WMAZ
Burlingame.....	KFQH	Taft.....	KFQC	Savannah.....	WEBZ
Ohio:		Upland.....	KFWC	Hawaii: Honolulu.....	KGU
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Whittier.....	KFOC	Idaho:	
Cleveland.....	KFVH	Colorado:		Boise.....	KPAU
Columbus.....	KFVH	Boulder.....	KFAJ	Do.....	KFDD
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Colorado Springs.....	KFUM	Kellogg.....	KFEY
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Denver.....	KFAF	Moscow.....	KFAN
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KFEL	Illinois:	
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KFUP	East St. Louis.....	WORD
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KFVR	Broadlands.....	WBRF
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KLZ	Cambridge.....	WTAP
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KOA	Carthage.....	WCAZ
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	KFKA	Chicago.....	KYW
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Greeley.....	KFHA	Do.....	WAAF
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Gunnison.....		Do.....	WBBM
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Connecticut:		Do.....	WBCN
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Hartford.....	WTIC	Do.....	WDBY
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Mansfield.....	WCAC	Do.....	WBBH
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	New Haven.....	WDRG	Do.....	WENR
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Delaware: Wilmington.....	WHAV	Do.....	WFKB
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	District of Columbia:		Do.....	WGN
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Washington.....	WCAP	Do.....	WBO
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	WDM	Do.....	WJAZ
Cincinnati.....	KFVH	Do.....	WMU		

Broadcasting stations alphabetically by States and cities—Continued

[Complete to May 31, 1925]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
Illinois—Continued.		Kansas—Continued.		Minnesota—Contd.	
Chicago	WLS	Manhattan	WTG	Minneapolis	KFDZ
Do.	WMAQ	Milford	KFKB	Do.	KFMT
Do.	WMBB	Wichita	KFOT	Do.	WAMD
Do.	WQJ	Do.	WEAH	Do.	WHDI
Do.	WSAX	Kentucky:		Do.	WLB
Deeratur	WBAO	Louisville	WHAS	Northfield	KFMX
Deerfield	WHT	Do.	WLAF	Do.	WCAL
Downers Grove	WHDT	Louisiana:		St. Cloud	WFAM
Elgin (near)	WCEE	Alexandria	KFFY	St. Paul	KFOY
Do.	WTAS	Baton Rouge	KFGC	St. Paul-Minneapolis	WCCO
Eureka	WFBB	Jennings	WOBJ	Virginia	KFUZ
Galesburg	WFBZ	New Orleans	WAAB	Welcome	KFVN
Do.	WRAM	Do.	WAAC	Mississippi:	
Harrisburg	WEBQ	Do.	WABZ	Caldwater	KFNG
Homewood	WOK	Do.	WBBS	Oxford (near)	WCBH
Joliet	WIBD	Do.	WCAG	Pascagoula	WCBG
Do.	WJBI	Do.	WCRE	Missouri:	
Lake Forest	WABA	Do.	WOWL	Butler	WNAR
La Salle	WJBC	Do.	WSMB	Cape Girardeau	KFVS
Monmouth	WBBU	Do.	WDL	Do.	WSAB
Moogebear	WJJD	Shreveport	KFDX	Cartersville	KFPW
Oak Park	WGES	Do.	KWKH	Independence	KLDS
Plainfield	WWAE	Maine:		Jefferson City	WOS
Rockford	KPLV	Bangor	WABI	Kansas City	KWKO
Rock Island	WIBF	Ellsworth	WHBK	Do.	WDAF
Spring Valley	WBBW	Orono	WGBX	Do.	WHB
Streator	WTAX	Maryland:		Do.	WQJ
Tuscola	WDZ	Baltimore	WCAO	Kirkville	KPKZ
Urbana	WRM	Do.	WCBM	Moberly	KFPF
Zion	WCBG	Do.	WFBR	Do.	KFOJ
Indiana:		Do.	WGBA	St. Louis	KFOA
Anderson	WEBD	Takoma Park	WBES	Do.	KFUO
Do.	WHBU	Massachusetts:		Do.	KFVE
Culver	WHBI	Boston	WBRR	Do.	KFWF
Evansville	WGBF	Do.	WREI	Do.	KSD
Fort Benjamin Harrison	WFBY	Do.	WNAB	Do.	WCK
Fort Wayne	WIBJ	Do.	WNAC	Do.	WEW
Greencastle	WLAX	Bridgewater	WFBN	Do.	WIL
Greentown	WJAK	Dartmouth	WMAF	Do.	WMAJ
Indianapolis	WBBZ	Fall River	WSAR	Springfield	KFUV
Do.	WFBM	Do.	WTAB	Warrensburg	KFNJ
Laporte	WRAF	Lowell	WQAS	Montana:	
Logansport	WHBI	Mattapoisett	WBBG	Butte	KFUY
Seymour	WFBZ	Medford Hillside	WARC	Havre	KPBB
South Bend	WGAZ	New Bedford	WIBH	Helena	KFCO
Valparaiso	WRBC	Springfield	WBZ	Do.	KFNY
West Lafayette	WBAA	Taunton	WAIT	Do.	KFSY
Iowa:		Webster	WKBE	Missoula	KUOM
Ames	WOI	Worcester	WCTS	Nebraska:	
Atlantic	KFLZ	Do.	WCUW	Balden	KFQY
Boone	KFQJ	Michigan:		David City	KFOR
Burlington	WJAS	Ann Arbor	WCBC	Hartington	KFRZ
Cedar Falls	KPJX	Bay City	WSEK	Hastings	KPKX
Cedar Rapids	KFLP	Berrien Springs	WEMC	Lincoln	KFAB
Do.	WJAM	Cheesaning	WHBI	Do.	WPAV
Do.	WKAA	Dearborn	WVI	Norfolk	WJAG
Davenport	WOC	Detroit	KOP	Oak	KFEQ
Des Moines	WHO	Do.	WCX	Omaha	KPCZ
Fort Dodge	KFER	Do.	WVI	Do.	KPOX
Do.	KFJY	East Lansing	WKAR	Do.	KOCH
Iowa City	KPQP	Escanaba	WRAK	Do.	WAAW
Do.	WBU	Flint	WEAA	Do.	WIAK
Lamoni	KPFV	Do.	WTHS	Do.	WOAW
Le Mars	KFCY	Grand Rapids	WBDC	Tecumseh	WTAU
Marion	KPOL	Do.	WBBK	University Place	WCAJ
Marshalltown	KFJB	Houghton	KFMW	New Hampshire:	
Oskaloosa	KFHL	Do.	WVAO	Chatham	WSAU
Sioux City	KPMR	Lansing	WREO	Hanover	WFBK
Do.	WEAU	Menominee	KFLB	New Jersey:	
Shenandoah	KFNF	Mount Clemens (near)	WABX	Atlantic City	WHAR
Kansas:		Owosso	WSMH	Do.	WPG
Independence	KFVG	Petoskey	WBBP	Camden	WABU
Junction City	KFJC	Port Huron	WAPD	Do.	WFBI
Lawrence	KFKU	Minnesota:		Gloucester City	WRAX
Manhattan	KFVH	Breckenridge	KFUJ	Highland Park	WEBA
Do.	KSAC	Collegedale	WFBJ	Lambertville	WTAZ

Broadcasting stations alphabetically by States and cities—Continued

[Complete to May 31, 1925]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
New Jersey—Contd.		Ohio—Continued.		Rhode Island:	
Newark.....	WAAM	Hamilton.....	WRK	Cranston.....	WDWF
Do.....	WGCP	Do.....	WSRO	Do.....	WKAP
Do.....	WNI	Harrison.....	WLW	East Providence.....	WKAD
Do.....	WOR	Lima.....	WOAC	Pawtucket.....	WHBO
North Plainfield.....	WEAM	Mason.....	WSAI	Providence.....	WEAN
Paterson.....	WODA	Mechanicsburg.....	WHBS	Do.....	WGBM
Salem.....	WDBQ	New Lebanon.....	WGHY	Do.....	WJAR
Trenton.....	WOAX	Pomeroy.....	WSAZ	Do.....	WBAE
New Mexico:		Springfield.....	WCBO	South Carolina:	
Albuquerque.....	KFLR	Toledo.....	WABR	Charleston.....	WBBY
State College.....	KFRY	Do.....	WIBK	Chesnon College.....	WSAC
Do.....	KOB	Do.....	WTAL	Greenville.....	WGBT
New York:		Wooster.....	WABW	South Dakota:	
Brooklyn.....	WHAP	Yellow Springs.....	WRAV	Brookings.....	KFDY
Buffalo.....	WEER	Oklahoma:		Rapid City.....	WCAT
Do.....	WGR	Bristow.....	KFRU	Vermilion.....	WEAJ
Canton.....	WCAD	Chickasha.....	KFGD	Yankton.....	WNAX
Cazenovia.....	WMAC	Fort Hill.....	KFRM	Tennessee:	
Flushing.....	WIBI	Norman.....	WNAD	Bemis.....	WCBI
Fresport.....	WGBB	Oklahoma.....	KFJP	Chattanooga.....	WDOD
Ithaca.....	WEAI	Do.....	KFQR	Columbia.....	WDBW
Jamestown.....	WCCL	Do.....	WKY	Knoxville.....	WFBC
Kingston.....	WDBZ	Do.....	WLY	Do.....	WNAV
Lockport.....	WMAK	Tulsa.....	WLAL	Lawrenceburg.....	WOAN
Lockport.....	WDBX	Oregon:		Memphis.....	WGBC
New York.....	WEAF	Astoria.....	KFJI	Do.....	WHBQ
Do.....	WEBJ	Corvallis.....	KFDJ	Do.....	WMC
Do.....	WFBH	Portland.....	KFRC	Nashville.....	WCBQ
Do.....	WGBS	Do.....	KFIP	Texas:	
Do.....	WHN	Do.....	KFJR	Amarillo.....	WDAG
Do.....	WIY	Do.....	KFRQ	Do.....	WQAO
Do.....	WJZ	Do.....	KGW	Austin.....	WCM
Do.....	WMCA	Pennsylvania:		Besantoni.....	KFDM
Do.....	WNYC	Allentown.....	WCBA	Boeville.....	KFRB
Do.....	WQAO	Do.....	WSAN	College Station.....	WTAW
Do.....	WSDA	Altoona.....	WFBO	Dallas.....	WFAA
Richmond Hill.....	WAGH	Arnold.....	WCBU	Do.....	WRE
Do.....	WBOQ	East Pittsburgh.....	KDKA	Denison.....	KFQT
Rochester.....	WBAB	Elkins Park.....	WIBG	Dublin.....	KFFL
Do.....	WHAM	Grove City.....	WSAJ	El Paso.....	WDAH
Do.....	WHBC	Harrisburg.....	WABB	Fort Worth.....	KFJZ
Rosville.....	WBBR	Do.....	WBAK	Do.....	KFQB
Schenectady.....	WGY	Do.....	WBBG	Do.....	WBAP
Syracuse.....	WFBL	Haverford.....	WABQ	Galveston.....	KFLX
Tarrytown.....	WRW	Johnstown.....	WBBV	Do.....	KFUL
Troy.....	WHAZ	Do.....	WGBK	Greenville.....	KFFM
North Carolina:		Do.....	WHBP	Houston.....	KFVI
Charlotte.....	WBT	Do.....	WTAC	Do.....	KPRC
Raleigh.....	WFBQ	Lancaster.....	WDBC	Do.....	WEAY
North Dakota:		Do.....	WGAL	Do.....	WRAA
Agricultural College.....	WPAK	Oil City.....	WHAA	San Antonio.....	WCAE
Devils Lake.....	KDLR	Philadelphia.....	WABY	Do.....	WCAI
Fargo.....	WDAY	Do.....	WCAU	San Benito.....	KFLU
Granton.....	KFRH	Do.....	WFBG	Waco.....	WJAD
Grand Forks.....	KFIM	Do.....	WFI	Utah:	
Do.....	KFRL	Do.....	WHBW	Ogden.....	KFUR
Ohio:		Do.....	WIAD	Do.....	KFWA
Akron.....	WADC	Do.....	WIP	Salt Lake City.....	KDYL
Bellefontaine.....	WBBD	Do.....	WLIT	Do.....	KFOO
Cambridge.....	WBBE	Do.....	WNAT	Do.....	KFUT
Canton.....	WBBC	Do.....	WOO	Do.....	KSL
Cincinnati.....	WAAD	Do.....	WWAD	Vermont:	
Do.....	WHAG	Pittsburgh.....	KQV	Burlington.....	WCAK
Do.....	WBRR	Do.....	WCAE	Springfield.....	WQAE
Do.....	WKRC	Do.....	WJAS	Virginia:	
Cleveland.....	KDFM	Parkeeburg.....	WQAA	Norfolk.....	WBBW
Do.....	WDBK	Pumasutawny.....	WIBX	Do.....	WPAR
Do.....	WEAR	Reading.....	WRAW	Richmond.....	WBBL
Do.....	WHEK	Scranton.....	WGBI	Rosnoke.....	WDBJ
Do.....	WTAM	Do.....	WGAN	Thrlton.....	WGBG
Columbus.....	WBAV	State College.....	WPCB	Washington:	
Do.....	WCAH	Wilkes-Barre.....	WBAX	Everett.....	KFBL
Do.....	WEAO	Do.....	WBRB	Lacey.....	KGY
Do.....	WMAN	Philippines:		North Bend.....	KFQW
Dayton.....	WBET	Manila.....	KZKZ	Olympia.....	KFRW
Do.....	WBMK	Do.....	KZBQ	Pullman.....	KFAE
Elyria.....	WGBL	Puerto Rico: San Juan.	WKAQ	Do.....	KFRX
Granville.....	WJD			Seattle.....	KFOA

Broadcasting stations alphabetically by States and cities—Continued

[Complete to May 31, 1925]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
Washington—Con.		Wisconsin:		Wisconsin—Con.	
Seattle.....	KHQ	Ashland.....	WJBD	Superior.....	WERC
Do.....	KJR	Beloit.....	WEBW	West De Pere.....	WHBY
Do.....	KTCL	Fondulac.....	KFIZ	Wheatland.....	WIBF
Do.....	KTW	La Crosse.....	WABN	Wyoming: Laramie.....	KFBU
Spokane.....	KFIO	Madison.....	WHA	Portable stations:	
Do.....	KFPY	Do.....	WBA	Boston, Mass.....	WTAT
Tacoma.....	KYBG	Marshfield.....	WGBR	Chicago, Ill.....	WHBM
Do.....	KGB	Menomonie.....	WGBQ	Do.....	WIBJ
Do.....	KMO	Milwaukee.....	WCAY	Do.....	WIBL
Vancouver.....	KFVL	Do.....	WHAD	Fall River, Mass.....	WGBH
Walla Walla.....	KFCF	Do.....	WSOE	Laconia, N. H.....	WEAV
Yakima.....	KFIQ	Osseo.....	WTAQ	Providence, R. I.....	WCBR
West Virginia:		Stevens Point.....	WHBB	United States.....	WEBL
Charles Town.....	WPAZ	Do.....	WLBL	Do.....	WEBM
Martinsburg.....	WIBE	Superior.....	WDBP		

Changes in Tennessee amateur stations

[Effective June 1, 1925]

Fifth district calls canceled	New calls assigned	Name and address
5FV	4FU	John H. De Witt, jr., 1812 Fifteenth Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.
	4EP	Edward Lee Crump, 2707 Worth Street, Cleveland, Tenn.
5AGO	4EF	Fred Dulaney, 1206 Windsor Avenue, Bristol, Tenn.
5AVJ	4FA	Herbert R. Grimshaw, Cleveland, Tenn.
4AFF	4FE	Martin T. Walters, 802 Carey Place, Chattanooga, Tenn.
5AUX	4FI	Polk Perdue, Public Square, Gallatin, Tenn.
5CP	4CK	James Malone McKnight, 335 Kenilworth Street, Memphis, Tenn.
	4EE	Henry Howard Spitzer, 1422 Pine Street, Chattanooga, Tenn.
	4DS	James Kenneth Brown, 309 College Street, Greeneville, Tenn.
5DA	4DA	William C. Hutcheson, Wind Rock, Tenn.
5KA	4KB	Irvine and Wilson Roney, 290 Strathmore Circle, Memphis, Tenn.
5DQ	4DR	T. J. M. Daly, 197 Parkview, Memphis, Tenn.
5PC	4FC	Frank Reeves Clegg, 1580 Union Avenue, Memphis, Tenn.
5AGX	4FP	William Oscar McCord, jr., 32 East Fourth Street, Chattanooga, Tenn.
5AQY	4GY	Herbert Keller, jr., 1931 Nelson Avenue, Memphis, Tenn.
5DN	4DI	Landon Covington, 1059 Indiana Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5ACK	4GF	Ray Hamilton Sullinger, 105 Chilhowee, Maryville, Tenn.
5WO	4GL	Stuart Emmerson Adeock, 2008 Washington Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.
5ER	4EO	Folger H. Bigelow, 371 Willett Street, Memphis, Tenn.
4EK	4FL	David G. Botto, 873 North Manassas Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5JK	4IL	Thos. J. Adams, 308 Stonewall Street, Memphis, Tenn.
4CN	4KM	Lloyd K. Rush, 4 Second Street, Bemis, Tenn.
5AGH	4BC	William Adkinson Orman, 704 Woodlawn Street, Columbia, Tenn.
5ARG	4DK	Isaac M. Hull, 432 North Montgomery Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5AUR	4CU	Crockett Ellis, 976 Oakview Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5AKW	4FY	John C. Buchanan, 2110 Coker Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.
5NX	4NP	Thomas B. Robinson, 220 Forbes Street, Clarksville, Tenn.
5AOU	4AJ	Walter Baxter Williams, 401 Twelfth Street, Columbia, Tenn.
5ANY	4FR	Nathan James Dearing, 880 Pierce Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5AGZ	4FW	James A. Gassaway, 607 Willett Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5HL	4B	William D. Van Dyke, 542 McCallie Street, Chattanooga, Tenn.
5AEQ	4IV	William C. Montgomery, jr., 2190 Herbert Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5AVN	4HM	George O. Sutton, 719 Thirteenth Street, Knoxville, Tenn.
5ADF	4JP	Luke H. Montgomery, jr., 1707 Ashwood Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.
5AWD	4EV	C. R. Martin, 854 Roland Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5ABN	4HE	George A. Reynolds, 522 South Margin Street, Franklin, Tenn.
5AOT	4YX	Powell May, 134 Overton Place, Knoxville, Tenn.
5BW	4BU	Robt. S. de Graffenried, 1310 McMillian Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5ASH	4HH	O. K. & H. B. Houck, 1234 Sledge Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5AMF	4AM	Joe Slaughter and G. R. Hulsan, 1207 West Twenty-sixth Street, Cleveland, Tenn.
5AQF	4GJ	Richard H. Turpin, 1919 Felix Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5PV	4PZ	Rolvin W. Pratt, 535 Edith Street, Memphis, Tenn.
5DL	4HG	Thos. G. Harton, 326 Twentieth Avenue, Nashville, Tenn.
5LU	4LU	William Beall Taylor, Box 28, Tennessee Avenue, Signal Mountain, Tenn.
5AIK	4B	Ferris Wood Sullinger, 930 Main Street, Marysville, Tenn.
5UV	4UV	John Edward Ross, 1620 East Fifth Avenue, Knoxville, Tenn.

COMPARISON OF METHODS OF MEASURING RADIO FIELD INTENSITIES

During recent months there has been an increasing interest in the measurement of radio field intensities. As the number of radio stations increased the determination of the actual intensity of the waves they produce becomes important. The wave from any station must be sufficiently intense to overcome the atmospheric and other disturbances which can not be eliminated, and yet must not be so intense as to interfere unduly with other transmissions. A study of apparatus suitable for the measurement of these intensities has been begun by the Bureau of Standards. Such measurements are complicated and difficult. Starting with the apparatus used for low frequencies (long waves), it is expected to compare the various types of apparatus used for the measurements of field intensities throughout the range of frequencies used in radio. Such intercomparisons will make it possible to analyze and compare data obtained by different observers using different methods.

A comparison of the three methods in use for very low frequencies (15 to 100 kilocycles) was arranged and carried on at the Bureau of Standards in April and May. Independent types of apparatus have been developed and used for a number of years in work at the Bureau of Standards and in the field measurement work of the Bell telephone laboratories and the Radio Corporation of America. Representatives of these three organizations cooperated in simultaneous measurements made on several transmitting stations both in the United States and in Europe. The results of this comparison show satisfactory agreement between the three different methods. Under conditions of weak signals and bad interference from atmospheric disturbances there may be considerable differences in the results due to the method of introducing the comparison signal. However, corrections can be made for the differences and reasonable agreement obtained even under adverse conditions. The work thus established shows that the three different methods give results which are comparable.

AN IMPROVED TYPE OF WAVE-METER RESONANCE INDICATOR

In order to reduce interference between various radio transmitting stations it is important that each station be kept close to its assigned wave length or frequency. The proper adjustment is usually obtained by measuring the frequency of the transmitting circuit with a wave meter. If the station is found to be operating at a frequency other than its assigned value it is adjusted until the wave meter indicates that the required frequency is obtained. The wave meter must be calibrated from a reliable frequency standard, and it must also be provided with a resonance indicator to show when it is tuned to the frequency of the transmitting station. This indicator has a needle or pointer which gives a maximum deflection when a proper adjustment of the wave meter has been obtained. The instrument commonly used for this purpose does not always give satisfactory results, because it is sometimes difficult to tell when the needle indicates a maximum deflection. A paper just issued by the Bureau of Standards describes a resonance indicator, utilizing a crystal detector in combination with a milliammeter, which gives more pronounced and uniform deflections of the needle on the indicating instrument. This permits a more accurate frequency adjustment of a transmitting station. This device may be attached to most wave meters and costs no more than the device generally employed.

The resonance indicator is described in Bureau of Standards Scientific Papers No. 502, An Improved Type of Wave Meter Resonance Indicator, a copy of which may be obtained for 5 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.

SUNSET FADING TESTS

In special tests from March 24 to April 2 the Bureau of Standards, with the cooperation of about 20 laboratories in various cities, made records of the variation in intensity of signal received from station WGY, General Electric Co., Schenectady, N. Y., during the sunset period. In order to study further the effects of sunset, a second series of observations were started May 19 on station KDKA, Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co., East Pittsburgh, Pa. Records were made by an augmented group of laboratories on six days distributed during the period of May 19 to May 29. The observing periods were approximately three hours long, centering at the time of sunset at the receiving station. The records of these observations as well as those of the tests on WGY are being studied, and a report on the characteristic effects which these observations established will be issued at a later date.

Future cooperative observations will be conducted on fading, field intensity, frequency, direction, and atmospheric disturbances. The details of successive

tests will be determined to a considerable extent by the cumulative results of the completed tests. Laboratories interested in measurements of radio wave phenomena are invited to communicate with the Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C., relative to participation in the investigation. The apparatus required for recording signal intensity variations can be constructed from the equipment of the average college or commercial radio laboratory. Measurements of field intensity and direction require the construction or assembly of somewhat specialized apparatus.

A STUDY OF THE SEASONAL VARIATION OF RADIO-FREQUENCY PHASE DIFFERENCE OF LAMINATED PHENOLIC INSULATING MATERIALS

In measurements of radio-frequency properties of laminated phenolic insulating materials (bakelite, etc.), the results of which are published in a former Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 216, Properties of Electrical Insulating Materials of the Laminated, Phenol-Methylene Type, some samples were found to exhibit changes in these properties with time. This led to the work described in a paper just issued, Bureau of Standards Technologic Paper No. 284, A Study of the Seasonal Variation of Radio-Frequency Phase Difference of Laminated Phenolic Insulating Materials, by J. L. Preston and E. L. Hall, obtainable for 5 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., and is a study made in 1920-21 on some representative samples to learn whether the variations of phase difference follow any definite trend with season. It was found that the phase difference or power factor varied with the season of year, reaching a maximum* in late summer. In most cases the phase difference or power factor returned to its original value after undergoing a year's cyclic changes. The variations with season were, in general, no greater than variations with frequency or variations from sample to sample.

STANDARD FREQUENCY STATIONS

As a result of measurements by the Bureau of Standards upon the transmitted waves of a limited number of radio transmitting stations, data are given in each month's Radio Service Bulletin on such of these stations as have been found to maintain a sufficiently constant frequency to be useful as frequency standards. There may be many other stations maintaining their frequency just as constant as these, but these are the only ones among those observed. There is, of course, no actual guaranty that the stations named below will maintain the constancy shown, but this indicates the high degree of confidence that can be placed in them. The transmitted frequencies from these stations can be utilized for standardizing frequency meters (wave meters) and other apparatus by the procedure given in Bureau of Standards Letter Circular No. 92, Radio Signals of Standard Frequency and their Utilization. A copy of that letter circular can be obtained by a person having actual use for it upon application to the Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

Station	Owner	Location	Assigned frequency (kilocycles)	Period covered by measurements (months)	Number of times measured	Deviations from assigned frequencies noted in measurements	
						Average	Greatest since Apr. 20, 1925
						Per cent	Per cent
WQL	Radio Corporation of America.	Coram Hill, Long Island, N. Y.	17.13	5	36	0.1	0.3
NBS	United States Navy	Annapolis, Md.	17.50	21	165	.2	.1
WCI	Radio Corporation of America.	Barnegat, N. J.	17.95	3	17	.2	.2
WGG	do	Tuckerton No. 1, N. J.	18.86	21	168	.1	.2
WII	do	New Brunswick, N. J.	21.80	*1	7	.1	.1
WRT	do	do	22.60	*1	6	.1	.3
WVA	United States Army	Annapolis, Md.	100	2	34	.2	.4
WEAF	American Telegraph & Telephone Co.	New York, N. Y.	610	5	52	.0	.0
WCAP	Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.	Washington, D. C.	640	20	94	.1	.2
WRC	Radio Corporation of America.	do	640	17	74	.1	.2
WSB	Atlanta Journal	Atlanta, Ga.	700	20	84	.1	.3
WOY	General Electric Co.	Schenectady, N. Y.	790	23	126	.1	.1
WBZ	Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co.	Springfield, Mass.	900	13	39	.1	.2
KDKA	do	East Pittsburgh, Pa.	970	20	163	.1	.1

* Measured since May 3, following the new frequency assignment of 21.80 kilocycles.

* Measured since May 3, new frequency assignment, 22.60 kilocycles.

REFERENCES TO CURRENT RADIO PERIODICAL LITERATURE

This is a monthly list of references prepared by the Radio Laboratory of the Bureau of Standards, and is intended to cover the more important papers of interest to the professional radio engineer which have recently appeared in technical periodicals. The number at the left of each reference classifies the reference by subject, in accordance with the scheme presented in "A Decimal Classification of Radio Subjects—An Extension of the Dewey System," Circular No. 138, a copy of which may be obtained for 10 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. Further information about these lists, availabilities of previous lists, and of the several periodicals is contained in the extended statement preceding the early lists and published in the Radio Service Bulletin prior to April, 1923, and also in May and September, 1923.

R000.—Radio communication

- R007.9 The Paris Conference (International Conference of Radio Amateurs). *Wireless World and Radio Review*, 16, pp. 365-366 and pp. 379-380, April 29, 1925.
 R020 Günther, H. Technical vocabulary in five languages (radio terms), published by Franckh'sche Verlagsbuchhandlung, Stuttgart, Germany. Noted in *Wireless World and Radio Review*, 16, p. 419, May 6, 1925.

R100.—Radio principles

- R110 Adelman, L. L. Theories of radio wave propagation. *Radio News*, 6, pp. 2238-2240, June, 1925.
 R110 Nichols, H. W., and Schelleng, J. C. Propagation of electric waves over the earth. *Bell System Technical Journal*, 4, pp. 215-234, April, 1925.
 R111 Howe, G. W. O. World wide telegraphy. *Journal Institution of Electrical Engineers (London)*, 63, pp. 517-518, May, 1925.
 R114 Tressler, M. E. Atmospheric electric phenomena. *Radio (San Francisco)*, 7, p. 20, May, 1925.
 R116 Husford, W. S. Standing electric waves on parallel wires. *Physical Review*, 25, pp. 685-685, May, 1925.
 R120 Murphy, W. H. Top loading antennas and loops. *QST*, 9, pp. 49-53, May, 1925.
 R125.6 Jones, F. C. Pioneer short-wave work (reflector for 5 meters). *QST*, 9, pp. 8-14, May, 1925.
 R130 Fleming, J. A. Thermionic valves. *Scientific Monthly*, 20, pp. 530-534, May, 1925.
 R134.6 Lytton, W. Radio receiving device. United States Patent No. 1537124, issued May 12, 1925.
 R143 Turner, L. B., and Best, F. P. The optimum damping in the auditive reception of wireless telegraph signals. *Jour. Inst. of Elec. Engrs. (London)*, 63, pp. 492-501, May, 1925.
 R149 Cragbrook, F. M. The rectifying detector. *Experimental Wireless (London)*, 2, pp. 459-468, May, 1925.

R200.—Radio measurements and standardization

- R200 Turner, P. K. More about errors in measurement. *Experimental Wireless (London)*, 2, pp. 512-514, May, 1925.
 R260 Testing and measurement of wireless components. *Experimental Wireless (London)*, 2, pp. 486-493, May, 1925.
 R213 Dye, D. W. Improved cathode-ray tube method for the harmonic comparison of frequencies. *Physical Society of London*, 67, pp. 158-168, April 15, 1925.
 R270 Round, H. J.; Eckersley, T. L.; Tremellen, K.; Lunnon, F. C. Signal strength measurement, a report on some experiments made over great distances during 1922 and 1923 by an expedition sent to Australia. *Electrician (London)*, 94, pp. 538-539, May 8, 1925.
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