

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

RADIO SERVICE BULLETIN

ISSUED MONTHLY BY BUREAU OF NAVIGATION

Washington, September 1, 1925—No. 101

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ABBREVIATIONS

The necessary corrections to the List of Radio Stations of the United States and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, appearing in this bulletin under the heading "Alterations and corrections," are published after the stations affected in the following order:

Name	= Name of station.
Loc.	= Geographical location. O = west longitude. N = north latitude. S = south latitude.
Call	= Call letters assigned.
System	= Radio system used and sparks per second.
Range	= Normal range in nautical miles.
W. L.	= Wave lengths assigned; normal wave lengths in italics.
Service	= Nature of service maintained. FX = Point-to-point (fixed service). PG = General public. PR = Limited public. RC = Radiocompass station. FS = Fog signal. P = Private. O = Government business exclusively.
Hours	= Hours of operation: N = Continuous service. X = No regular hours.
F. T. Co.	= Federal Telegraph Co.
I. R. T. Co.	= Intercity Radio Telegraph Co.
I. W. T. C.	= Independent Wireless Telegraph Co.
K. & C.	= Kilbourne & Clark Manufacturing Co.
R. C. A.	= Radio Corporation of America.
S. O. R. S.	= Ship Owners' Radio Service.
U. R. Corp.	= Universal Radio Corp.
W. S. A. Co.	= Wireless Specialty Apparatus Co.
C. w.	= Continuous wave.
I. c. w.	= Interrupted continuous wave.
Kc.	= Kilocycles.
Fy.	= Frequency.
A. c.	= Alternating current.
V. t.	= Vacuum tube.
U. S. L.	= After operating company denotes that the change applies only to the List of Radio Stations of the United States.

NEW STATIONS

Commercial land stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne Bureau]

Station	Call signal	Wave lengths	Service	Hours	Station controlled by
Charleroi, Pa. ^a	WJRF	142.....	FX	X	West Penn Power Co.
Detroit, Mich. ^a	WDYC	153.....	P	X	Detroit Yacht Club.
Yacutaga Beach, Alaska ^a	KYJ	600, 700, 1,000.....	P	X	General Petroleum Corp.

^a Loc. (approximately) O 80° 07' 00", N 40° 56' 00"; range, 50; system, composite v. t. telephone.^b Loc. O 82° 38' 27", N 4° 21' 06"; range, 120; system, composite v. t. telephone and telegraph.^c Loc. (approximately) O 141° 30' 00", N 60° 00' 00"; range, 200; system, Federal arc.*Commercial ship stations, alphabetically by names of vessels*

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations published by the Berne Bureau]

Name of vessel	Call signal	Rates	Service	Hours	Owner of vessel	Station controlled by
Baymead	KFWY	8	PG	X	U. S. S. B.	R. C. A.
Barrelton	KIDT	8	PG	X	do	Do.
Bathalum	KIQT	8	PG	X	do	Do.
Chickamauga	KPXA	8	PG	X	Pacific Tow Boat Co.	
Cockapenset	KOFN	8	PG	X	U. S. S. B.	
Mary	KTOE	8	PG	X	A. M. Bull S. S. Co.	L. W. T. Co.
Susan A. Moran	KFWX	8	PG	X	Moran Towing & Transportation Co.	Do.
Winston-Salem	KUJS	8	PG	X	U. S. S. B.	

^a Range, 200; system, L. W. T. Co., 1,000; w. l., 600, 700, 800.*Commercial land and ship stations, alphabetically by call signals*

[b, ship station; c, land station]

Call signal	Name of station	Call signal	Name of station
KFWX	Susan A. Moran	b	KTOE Mary
KFWY	Baymead	b	KUJS Winston-Salem
KFXA	Chickamauga	b	KYJ Yacutaga Beach, Alaska
KIDT	Barnallton	b	WDYC Detroit, Mich.
KIQT	Bathalum	b	WJBF Charleroi, Pa.
KOFN	Cockapenset	b	

Broadcasting stations, alphabetically by names of States and cities

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925]

State and city	Call signal	State and city	Call signal
Alabama: Montgomery	WIBZ	Michigan: Pontiac	WJR
California:		Minnesota: Minneapolis	WRHM
Big Bear Lake	KFXB	New Jersey: Red Bank	WJBI
Santa Maria	KFXC	New York: —	WLWL
Upham	KFWC	New York: —	WWGL
Colorado:		Richmond Hill	KFWV
Colorado Springs	KFXF	Oregon: Portland	KFUY
Trinidad	KFBS	Philippine Islands: Baguio	KFXD
Illinois: Sycamore	WOCO	Utah: Logan	WCLO
Iowa:		Wisconsin: —	WKAF
Shenandoah	KMA	Camp Lake	
Waterloo	KFXE	Milwaukee	
Massachusetts: Boston	WBZA		

Stations broadcasting market or weather reports, music, concerts, lectures, etc., alphabetically by call signals

Call signal	Location of station (address)	Owner of station	Power (watts)	Wave length	Frequency (kilocycles)
KFBS	Trinidad, Colo.	School District No. 1	15	238	1,220
KFXB	Big Bear Lake, Calif.	Bertram O. Beller	10	202.8	1,480
KFWC	Upland, Calif.	L. E. Wall	50	211.1	1,420
KFWV	Portland, Ore., 315 East Fifty-eighth Street South.	Wilbur Jernian	5	212.6	1,410
KFXC	Santa Marin, Calif.	Santa Maria Valley R. R. Co.	100	209.7	1,430
KFXD	Logan, Utah	L. H. Strong (Packard Motor Co.)	10	205.4	1,460
KFXE	Waterloo, Iowa	Electrical Research & Manufacturing Co.	10	236	1,270
KFXF	Colorado Springs, Colo., 226 Hagerman Building	Pikes Peak Broadcasting Co.	500	230	1,240
KMA	Shenandoah, Iowa	May Seed & Nursery Co.	500	232	1,190
KZUY	Baguio, P. I., Outlook Drive	F. Johnson Elekt.	500	360	533
WBZA	Boston, Mass.	Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co.	250	242	1,240
WCLO	Camp Lake, Wis.	C. E. Whitmore	50	231	1,300
WIBZ	Montgomery, Ala., 811 Adams Avenue	Powell Electric Co.	10	231	1,300
WJBI	Red Bank, N. J., 63 Broad Street	Robert S. Johnson	250	218.8	1,370
WJR	Pontiac, Mich.	Jewett Radio & Phonograph Co.	1,500	516.9	580
WKAF	Milwaukee, Wis., 130 Second Street	WKAF Broadcasting Co.	250	261	1,150
WLWL	New York, N. Y.	Missionary Society of St. Paul the Apostle	1,000	288.3	1,040
WOOG	Sycamore, Ill., 108 West State Street	Triple Alliance Radio Station	10	205.4	1,460
WRHM	Minneapolis, Minn.	Rosedale Hospital	50	252	1,190
WWGL	Richmond Hill, N. Y., 880 One hundred and twenty-fourth Street	Radio Engineering Corporation	500	212.6	1,410

Special land stations, alphabetically by names of stations

[Additions to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925]

Station	Call signal	Station controlled by—
Alabama: Auburn	5YB	Alabama Polytechnic Institute.
Arizona: Phoenix	6XBB	Nielsen Radio Supply Co., 311 North Central Avenue.
California:	6XBR	Warner Bros. Motion Picture Studios, 5842 Sunset Boulevard.
Hollywood (portable)	6XBA	K. M. Turner Radio Corporation, 1517 North Wilton Place.
Los Angeles	6XBB	Mutual Telephone Co.
Hawaii: Honolulu (portable)	6XAZ	University of Maine.
Maine: Orono	1YA	George H. Phelps, 110 Rowena Street.
Michigan: Detroit	8XAR	New Mexico College of Agriculture and Mechanic Arts.
New Mexico: State College	5YA	H. H. Howell, 54 Niagara Street.
New York:	8XAQ	Federal Telephone Manufacturing Corporation, 1728 Elmwood Avenue.
Buffalo (portable)	8XAT	General Electric Co.
Buffalo	2XAC	Do.
South Schenectady	2XAD	Do.
Do.	2XAW	Do.

Special land stations grouped by districts

Call signal	District and station	Call signal	District and station
1YA	First district: Orono, Me. Second district: South Schenectady, N. Y.	6XBA	Sixth district: Los Angeles, Calif.
2XAU	Do.	6XBB	Phoenix, Ariz.
2XAD	Do.	6XBR	Hollywood, Calif. (portable).
2XAW	Do.	6XBB	Honolulu, Hawaii (portable).
5YA	Fifth district: State College, N. Mex.	8XAQ	Eighth district: Buffalo, N. Y. (portable).
5YB	Auburn, Ala.	8XAR	Detroit, Mich.
		8XAT	Buffalo, N. Y.

ALTERATIONS AND CORRECTIONS

COMMERCIAL LAND STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

- ANVIK, ALASKA.**—Strike out all particulars.
BOSTON, MASS. (WBF).—W. L., 600, 690, 2,025, 2,350.
BUTLER, PA.—System, Westinghouse v. t. telegraph; w. l., 1,199.
CASPER, WYO.—System, composite v. t. telegraph; w. l., 140.
DALLAS, TEX. (KVP).—Loc. (approximately) O 96° 47' 00", N 32° 46' 00".
DETROIT, MICH.—System, General Electric Co. v. t. telegraph; w. l., add 715.
EAST MECHICHS, N. Y.—Loc. O 72° 46' 05", N 40° 45' 00"; w. l., 600, 1,800, 2,250, 2,478.
HECETA ISLAND, ALASKA.—Station controlled by Nakat Packing Corp.
HIDDEN INLET, ALASKA.—Station controlled by Nakat Packing Corp.
MARYSVILLE, MICH.—System, General Electric Co. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 715, 1,621.
MOUNT BAKER (moored vessel near Naknek, Alaska).—Read Mount Baker (moored vessel near Ugashik, Alaska; loc. (approximately) O 157° 35' 00", N 57° 34' 00").
NEW YORK, N. Y. (WCG).—System, I. W. T. Co. arc, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph and R. C. A. spark, 1,000; w. l., add 2,478.
NUSHAGAK BAY, ALASKA.—Read Nushagak, Alaska; loc. O 158° 32' 00", N 58° 52' 00"; w. l., 600, 625, 706, 1,600.
PALM BEACH, FLA.—Hours, N.
SELDOMIA, ALASKA.—W. L., 550, 600, 625.
SHARON, PA.—W. L., 1,817.
TAMPA, FLA.—Hours, 6 a. m.—6 p. m.
TUCKERTON, N. J. (WSC).—W. L., 600, 650.
UNION BAY, ALASKA.—W. L., 600, 625, 1,610, 1,750; station controlled by Nakat Packing Corp.
WATERFALL, ALASKA.—Station controlled by Nakat Packing Corp.
WYOMING, PA.—W. L., 1,199.

COMMERCIAL SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY NAMES OF VESSELS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berne bureau]

- ADMIRAL RODMAN.**—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
ADMIRAL SCHLEY.—R. C. A. spark, 1,000 and R. C. A. v. t. telephone; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 870.
ALA.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
ALABAMA (WFB).—W. L., 715, 875.
ALAMEDA.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
ALASKA.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
ALGIC.—Station controlled by R. C. A.
AMAZON.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
ANNETTA.—Range, 200; system, K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
ARCTURUS.—Hours, X; U. S. S. B. owner of vessel.
ARGON.—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
BAKERSFIELD.—Station operated and controlled by R. C. A.
BELLFLOWER.—System, Navy-W. S. A. Co., 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
BENSON FORD.—W. L., 600, 715, 1,875.
BERT E. HANEY.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
BIDWELL.—W. L., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,000, 2,100, 2,400.
BIENVILLE.—Name changed to El Coston.
BRILLIANT.—Name changed to Richfield; Richfield Oil Co. owner of vessel.
CAROLINA.—W. L., 715.
CAYO MAMBI.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
CHARLES L. HUTCHINSON.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
CITY OF GRAND RAPIDS.—W. L., 715, 875; Goodrich Tranist Co. owner of vessel.
CITY OF ST. JOSEPH (KFIT).—W. L., 715; Goodrich Transit Co. owner of vessel.
CLEMENT SMITH.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
COTOPAXI.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
CREOLE.—W. L., 600, 706, 800.
DEER LODGE.—System, Navy-Lowenstein, 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706.

- DELFINA.—Baltimore Insular Line owner of vessel.
- DEWEY.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- DICKENSON.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- DIXIANO.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- DOROTHY LUCKENBACH.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- DOROTHY WINTERMOTTE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800; station controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- DURANGO.—W. I., 600, 706, 800, 2,100, 2,400.
- EASTERN GLADE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
- EASTERN STATES.—W. I., 715, 800, 875.
- ECUADOR.—Panama Mail S. S. Co. owner of vessel.
- EL ABETO.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- EL CEDRO.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- EL CICUTA.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- EL SEGUNDO.—Range, 150; system, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. I., 600, 706, 800, 875.
- E. R. KEMP.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- ESTHER WEEMS.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. I., 600, 706, 800.
- E. T. BEDFORD.—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. I., 600, 706, 750, 800, 900.
- F. A. WARNER.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- FEDERAL.—Station controlled by R. C. A. (U. S. L.).
- FLORENCE OLSON.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- FRANK LYNCH.—Station controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- FREEPORT SULPHUR No. 1.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- G. A. A. TOMLINSON.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- GEORGE C. GREEN.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- G. J. GRAMMER.—Station controlled by owner of vessel.
- GOLD SHELL.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- GOVERNOR JOHN LIND.—Baltimore Insular Line owner of vessel; station controlled by R. C. A.
- HAHAIRA.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- HALF MOON.—Station controlled by R. C. A. (U. S. L.).
- HALSEY.—W. I., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
- HANLEY.—W. I., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400; station controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- HILTON.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- H. W. BAXTER.—System Navy-R. C. A. 1,000.
- ISAAC T. MANN.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- JAMES E. FERRIS.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- JAMES McGEE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- JAMES P. WALSH.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- J. FLETCHER FARRELL.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- J. J. SULLIVAN.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- JOHN S. MANUEL.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- JOHN STANTON.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- JOSEPH G. BUTLER, jr.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- JOSEPH R. PARROTT.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- JUNIATA (WCB).—W. I., 715, 800, 875.
- KERMIT.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- LAKE GUNNI.—Lake Gunni Navigation Co. owner of vessel.
- LATOUCHE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- LENAPE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- LUBRICO.—W. I., 600, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
- LURLINE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- MACKINAC.—W. I., 600; station controlled by owner of vessel.
- MACOM.—W. I., 600, 706; City of New York, department of plant and structures owner of vessel.
- MAGMERIC.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- MAIDEN CREEK.—W. I., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- MAINE.—Station controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- MAITLAND No. 1.—W. I., 715, 875.
- MAJOR WHEELER.—W. I., 600, 706, 800; Baltimore Insular Line owner of vessel.
- MANITOU.—Range, 150; system, Navy, 1,000; w. I., 715, 875.
- MARTIN MULLEN.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- MARY LUCKENBACH.—System, R. C. A., v. t. telegraph; w. I., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875.
- MAUNLANI.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.
- MELROSE.—W. I., 600, 706, 800.

- MONTRALITE.—System, Navy-K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; Standard Oil Co. of Calif. owner of vessel.
- MOUNT CLINTON.—Name changed to Maunalei; w. l., 600, 706, 800; station controlled by F. T. Co.
- NEW JERSEY.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- NEW YORK (WJK).—W. l., 600, 706, 1,250, 1,800.
- ONEIDA (KYP).—W. l., 600, 706, 800; service, PG; rates, 8 cents per word.
- OREGONIAN.—Range, 200; system, Telefunken, 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; station controlled by owner of vessel.
- PAUL H. HARWOOD.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PAWNKE (KFTL).—Station controlled by R. C. A.
- PEARL SHELL.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PERFECTION.—Name changed to Bulko; Bulko S. S. Corp. owner of vessel.
- PERSIAN.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PETER KERR.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- PHYLIS.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- POMONA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- QUISTCONCK.—Station controlled by R. C. A. (U. S. L.).
- RADNOR.—Station controlled by R. C. A. (U. S. L.).
- ROBERT E. HOPKINS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- ROBIN HOOD.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- ROMAGNE.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- ROOSEVELT.—W. l., 600, 706, 800; Washington Tug & Barge Co. owner of vessel.
- ST. ANTHONY.—Station controlled by R. C. A.
- SANTA ANA (WBX).—W. l., 600, 706, 800, 875.
- SANTA ELISA.—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 706, 750, 800, 900.
- SANTA PAULA.—Name changed to Montanan; call signal changed to WKN.
- SEEANDBEE.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- SEINER.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SELMA CITY.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- SEMINOLE.—Range, 300; system, I. W. T. Co. arc; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400; station controlled by I. W. T. Co.
- SENECA.—W. l., 600, 706, 750, 800, 900; Wilmington Terminal Co. owner of vessel; station controlled by R. C. A.
- SHREVEPORT.—System, Navy-K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800; Cities Service Refining Transport Co. owner of vessel.
- SILVERADO.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SKYLARK II.—W. l., 115.
- SOLITAIRE.—Range, 200; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SOUTHERN CROSS.—System, Federal arc and Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,000, 2,100, 2,400.
- SPRAY III.—W. l., 110.
- STEEL NAVIGATOR.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800.
- SURICHCO.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- SWIFTSURE.—System, I. W. T. Co. arc; w. l., 600, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400; New England Oil S. S. Co. owner of vessel.
- TEJON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- THE HARVESTER.—System, R. C. A., v. t. telegraph; w. l., 715, 800, 875.
- TULSA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- TURRIALBA.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- T. W. ROBINSON.—Range, 150; system, Cutting & Washington, 1,000 and composite v. t. telegraph; w. l., 715, 875, 1,800; rates, Great Lakes service, 4 cents per word.
- WALTER D. MUNSON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- WARRIOR.—System, R. C. A. v. t. telegraph.
- W. D. ANDERSON.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- WESTERN STATES.—W. l., 715, 800, 875.
- WEST HEMROD.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- WEST ISON.—System, Navy-K. & C., 1,000; w. l., 600, 706, 800.
- WEST KEDRON.—Station controlled by R. C. A.
- WEST WAUNA.—System, Navy-R. C. A., 1,000; w. l., 450, 600, 706, 800, 875.
- W. H. McGRAW.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- W. H. TILFORD.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.
- WILHELMINA.—System, Westinghouse v. t. telegraph; w. l., 600, 706, 800, 1,800, 2,100, 2,400.
- WILLIAM A. PAIN.—Station controlled by I. R. T. Co.
- WILLIAM PERKINS.—W. l., 600, 706, 800.

WYTHEVILLE.—W. l., 450, 600, 706, 800; hours, N.

Strike out all particulars of the following-named vessels: F. B. Squire, Philadelphia, Progress, Westland (KDOY).

COMMERCIAL LAND AND SHIP STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY CALL SIGNALS

KDRV, read Maumalei; KFSL, read El Coston; KLJ, read Nushagak, Alaska;
KTI, read Richfield; KTN, read Bulko; WBQ, changed to WKN, read Montanan; strike out all particulars following the call signals KDOY, KFSD, KKP, KSM, WFU.

BROADCASTING STATIONS, BY CALL SIGNALS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 20, 1925]

KFAE (Pullman, Wash.).—Call signal changed to KWSC.

KFBL (Everett, Wash.).—Power, 100.

KFDJ (Corvallis, Oreg.).—Power, 500.

KFJR (Portland, Oreg.).—Power, 50.

KFMQ (Fayetteville, Ark.).—Power, 750.

KFMX (Northfield, Minn.).—Power, 500.

KFOA (Seattle, Wash.).—Power, 1,000.

KFPG (Los Angeles, Calif.).—Owner of station, K. M. Turner Radio Corp. (Oliver S. Garretson), 1517 North Wilton Street; power, 250.

KFQH (Burlingame, Calif.).—Owner of station, Burlingame Chamber of Commerce (Albert Sherman).

KFUL (Galveston, Tex.).—Power, 50.

KFVF (Hollywood, Calif.).—Call signal changed to KNRC.

KFVI (Houston, Tex.).—W. l., 240; fy. ke., 1,250.

KFVR (Denver, Colo., near).—W. l., 244; fy. ke., 1,230.

KFWA (Ogden, Utah).—Power, 100.

KGB (Tacoma, Wash.).—Power, 100.

KNX (Los Angeles, Calif.).—Owner of station, Los Angeles Evening Express.

KOA (Denver, Colo.).—Power, 5,000.

KTAB (Oakland, Calif.).—Power, 500; w. l., 240; fy. ke., 1,250.

KWKH (Shreveport, La.).—Change to Kennonwood, La.; power, 500.

KYW (Chicago, Ill.).—Power, 2,000.

WBBL (Richmond, Va.).—Power, 150.

WCAU (Philadelphia, Pa.).—Owner of station, Universal Broadcasting Co. (Durham & Co.).

WCIS (Joliet, Ill.).—Power, 150; owner of station, Harold M. Couch.

WCX (Detroit, Mich.).—Change to Pontiac, Mich.; power, 1,500.

WEAF (New York, N. Y.).—Power, 4,500.

WEAR (Cleveland, Ohio).—Power, 750.

WEBK (Grand Rapids, Mich.).—Power, 100.

WENR (Chicago, Ill.).—Power, 1,000.

WFHQ (Raleigh, N. C.).—Call signal changed to WRCO; power, 100.

WGBM (Providence, R. I.).—Power, 30.

WGBR (Marshfield, Wis.).—Owner of station, George S. Ives, 731 West Fifth Street.

WGBU (Miami, Fla.).—Change to Fulford-by-the-Sea, Fla.; w. l., 278; fy. k. 1,080.

WGBW (Spring Valley, Ill.).—Owner of station, Valley Theatre.

WGTY (Schenectady, N. Y.).—Power, 3,000.

WHBJ (Fort Wayne, Ind.).—Power, 50.

WHO (Des Moines, Iowa).—Power, 5,000.

WIBD (Joliet, Ill.).—W. l., 202.6; fy. ke., 1,480.

WIBO (Chicago, Ill.).—Power, 1,000.

WJAD (Waco, Tex.).—Owner of station, Frank P. Jackson.

WJAZ (Chicago, Ill.; portable).—Call signal changed to WSAX.

WMCA (New York, N. Y.).—Change to Hoboken, N. J.

WNAV (Knoxville, Tenn.).—Call signal changed to WNOX; w. l., 268; fy. ke., 1,120.

WODA (Paterson, N. J.).—Owner of station, O'Dea Temple of Music; power, 100.

WOI (Ames, Iowa).—Power, 750.

WOK (Chicago Heights, Ill.).—Power, 5,000.

WORD (Batavia, Ill.).—Power, 5,000.

WQAM (Miami, Fla.).—W. l., 263; fy. ke., 1,140.

WRAX (Gloucester City, N. J.).—Power, 500.

WRBC (Birmingham, Ala.).—Power, 50.

W92C

WRK (Hamilton, Ohio).—Power, 100.

WSB (Atlanta, Ga.).—Power, 1,000.

WSY (Auburn, Ala.).—Call signal changed to WAPI; w. l., 248; fy. ke., 1,210.

WTAW (College Station, Tex.).—Power, 500.

Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: KFQY (Belden, Nebr.); KFRM (Fort Sill, Okla.); KFYU (Butte, Mont.); KFVC (Camden, Ark.); KFVK (Sacramento, Calif.); KFVL (Vancouver, Wash.); WABN (La Crosse, Wis.); WABU (Camden, N. J.); WDAH (El Paso, Tex.); WFBN (Bridgewater, Mass.); WGBY (New Lebanon, Ohio); WHBV (Columbus, Ga.); WIBE (Martinsburg, W. Va.); WIBL (Chicago, Ill., portable); WSAG (St. Petersburg, Fla.).

GOVERNMENT LAND STATIONS, ALPHABETICALLY BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of June 30, 1925, and to the International List of Radiotelegraph Stations, published by the Berns Bureau]

KEY WEST, FLA.—Strike out all particulars of RC station.

SPECIAL LAND STATIONS, BY NAMES OF STATIONS

[Alterations and corrections to be made to the List of Radio Stations of the United States, edition of Jun^o 30, 1925]

MEDFORD HILLSIDE, MASS. (1XE).—Station controlled by American Radio & Research Corp. (Carl F. Woods, receiver).

Strike out all particulars of the following-named stations: Chattanooga, Tenn. (5XAT); Dayton, Ohio (8XAK); Macon, Ga. (4XL); Mason, Ohio (8XAA); Orono, Me. (1XAH); San Diego, Calif., portable (6XN); Santa Rosa, Calif. (6XB); Tacoma, Wash. (7XV); Vermillion, S. Dak. (9XBP).

NEW LIST OF RADIO STATIONS

The annual list of Commercial and Government Radio Stations of the United States, edition June 30, 1925, is now available for distribution by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., price 15 cents per copy. This publication contains a complete list of all commercial, Government, broadcasting, and special land stations.

The annual list of Amateur Radio Stations of the United States, edition June 30, 1925, will probably be ready for distribution about the middle of this month. This publication, which contains a complete list of all amateur and special land stations may also be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C., price 25 cents.

Remittances for these publications should not be forwarded to the Bureau of Navigation or to any of the field offices of the bureau.

NEW RADIO FOG SIGNALS TO BE ESTABLISHED

About October 5, this year, there will be established at South Pass West Jetty Range Front Light Station, La., a radio fog signal. Characteristic: To sound every 120 seconds; groups of 2 dashes repeated for 60 seconds, silent 60 seconds, thus:

—————	etc.	Silent
60 seconds.		60 seconds.

The station will transmit radio fog signals during thick or foggy weather, on a wave length of 1,000 meters, also daily in clear weather from 9 to 9.30 a. m. and from 3 to 3.30 p. m. (ninetieth meridian time). Location $0^{\circ} 89' 08''$, $22''$, N $28^{\circ} 59' 25''$.

About October 2, this year there will be established at Galveston Jetty Light Station, Tex., a radio fog signal. Characteristic: To sound every 105 seconds; one dash repeated for 60 seconds; silent 45 seconds, thus:

—————	etc.	Silent
60 seconds.		45 seconds.

The station will transmit radio fog signals during thick or foggy weather, on a wave length of 1,000 meters, also daily in clear weather from 9 to 9.30 a. m. and from 3 to 3.30 p. m. (ninetieth meridian time). Location $0^{\circ} 94' 41''$, $31''$, N $29^{\circ} 19' 40''$.

CHANGE IN RATES FOR GERMAN STATIONS

Since July 1, this year, the rate for general public service stations of Germany has been 40 centimes per word, no minimum. The minimum charge of 4 francs per radiogram for German ship stations was also abolished on July 1.

CHANGE IN LAND LINE RATES FOR BRAZIL

The rate for radiograms transmitted by the land station, Fernando de Noronha, sent on the cables of the South America Cable Co. and of the Western Telegraph, and originating or destined to telegraphic bureaus of Brazil, is 1 franc per word, no minimum. This rate became effective July 1, this year.

HOURS OF OPERATION OF ARUBA, CURACAO, STATION

The hours of operation of this station are as follows: Week days from 8 a. m. to 8 p. m. and on holidays from 8 a. m. to 12 noon and from 2 p. m. to 6 p. m., local time.

DISTRESS CALLS

The coast station Awarua, New Zealand, now maintains a permanent "listening in" service for distress and other urgent calls from ships.

NEW STATION OPENED IN CHINA

The Chinese Government Radio Administration announces that the radio station in the British concession at Tientsin was opened to general public service on April 15, this year. The range is such that communication with all Chinese radio stations and with ships at sea is secured. The calling signal is XOL; wave length, 750 to 1,000 meters; hours, day and night; rate, ship service, 50 centimes per word (gold). Heretofore radio messages from ships bound to or from Tientsin have had to be forwarded to Tientsin by telegraph from other points.

SIMULTANEOUS WORKING ON WAVE LENGTHS OF 2,100 AND 2,400 METERS BY DEVIZES (BRITISH) STATION

This station (call signal GKV) has been fitted with a second set of transmitting and receiving apparatus, using a wave length of 2,400 meters. This set will be used, in addition to the 2,100-meter set, daily from 09.00 to midnight (G. M. T.) (including the period of 35 to 45 minutes past each hour when working on 2,100 meters is suspended). The station is capable of exchanging traffic with two ships simultaneously between 09.00 and midnight (G. M. T.), and ships calling Devizes on either 2,100 meters or 2,400 meters during those hours may expect a reply on the wave length used for calling. Normally this station will call ships on the 2,100 meters wave, except between 35 and 45 minutes past each hour (G. M. T.), when the wave length of 2,400 meters only will be used. Operators are reminded that Devizes is a duplex station, and that consequently transmission can be interrupted at any moment if desirable.

RINELLA (MALTA) STATION WEATHER BULLETINS DISCONTINUED

On July 13, this year, the weather bulletins transmitted from Rinella, call letters BYZ, at 09.00 and 21.00 G. M. T. were discontinued. Vessels requiring meteorological information are advised to use the synoptic bulletins broadcast from Calafranca radio station, call letter GHA, on 4,800 meters, C. W., at 07.35, 13.35, and 18.35 G. M. T. The location of Calafranca is latitude 35° 48' 55" N., longitude 14° 32' 10" E.

NEW INSTALLATIONS OF RADIOPASS

The following-named vessels have been equipped with radiocompass: *La Purisima* (KDVJ), *Venetia* (WOV), *J. R. Gordon* (KOML).

REGULATIONS REGARDING THE USE OF RADIO BY FOREIGN WARSHIPS IN BRITISH PORTS

The use of radio by foreign warships and service aircraft accompanying them in harbors of Great Britain and Northern Ireland as finally approved by the British Government are as follows:

A. Foreign men-of-war and service aircraft accompanying them lying in a naval port, or in any harbor which is close to a naval port, shall obtain permission from the senior naval officer at the naval port to use their wireless telegraphy or telephony apparatus, stating system, wave lengths, and times of transmission proposed.

B. Foreign men-of-war and service aircraft accompanying them lying in any harbor which is not close to a naval port shall conform to the following regulations:

I. Transmission on 600 meters is forbidden, except for the purpose of making or answering signals of distress.

II. Interference with naval, army, or air force signaling, or with any fixed shore station, must be avoided.

III. Transmission must be discontinued on request from (1) any naval authority, (2) the port authorities, (3) any fixed shore station.

IV. Protracted signaling, using apparatus transmitting other than pure continuous waves, must be avoided.

V. If there is a British or Dominion fleet or warship lying in the harbor, the senior naval officer should be consulted.

List of broadcasting stations transmitting crop and market reports and weather forecasts

[C, crop and market reports; W, weather forecasts]

Location	Call signal	Service	Location	Call signal	Service
Alabama: Auburn.....	WMAV	C., W.	Kentucky: Louisville.....	WHAS	C., W.
Arizona: Phoenix.....	KFAD	W.	Louisiana: New Orleans.....	WSMB	C., W.
Arkansas:			Maryland:		
Fayetteville.....	KFMQ	C.	Baltimore.....	WCBM	W.
Hot Springs.....	KTHS	W.	Do.....	WGPA	W.
California:			Massachusetts:		
Eureka.....	KFVU	W.	Boston.....	WNAC	C., W.
Fresno.....	KMJ	W.	Medford Hillsdale.....	WARC	C., W.
Los Angeles.....	KFI	W.	Springfield.....	WBZ	C., W.
Do.....	KHJ	W.	Michigan:		
Oakland.....	KGO	C., W.	Detroit.....	WCX	C., W.
Do.....	KLX	C., W.	Do.....	WWJ	C., W.
San Francisco.....	KPO	W.	East Lansing.....	WKAR	W.
Do.....	KUO	C.	Escanaba.....	WRAK	W.
Colorado:			Grand Rapids.....	WBDC	W.
Denver.....	KLZ	W.	Do.....	WEBK	W.
Do.....	KOA	C., W.	Houghton.....	WWAO	W.
Connecticut:			Lansing.....	WREO	W.
Hartford.....	WTIC	W.	Minnesota:		
Mansfield.....	WCAC	W.	Breckenridge.....	KFUI	W.
District of Columbia: Washington.....	WRC	W.	Minneapolis-St. Paul.....	WCCO	C., W.
Florida: Tampa.....	WDAE	W.	Welcome.....	KFVN	W.
Georgia: Atlanta.....	WSB	C., W.	Missouri:		
Idaho: Boise.....	KFAU	W.	Jefferson City.....	WOS	C., W.
Illinois:			Kansas City.....	WDAF	W.
Chicago.....	KYW	C., W.	Do.....	WHR	C., W.
Do.....	WAAP	C., W.	St. Louis.....	KSD	C., W.
Do.....	WHT	W.	Do.....	WEW	C., W.
Do.....	WLS	C., W.	Montana:		
Do.....	WOK	W.	Havre.....	KFBB	C., W.
La Salle.....	WJBC	W.	Missoula.....	KUOM	W.
Indiana:			Nebraska:		
Evansville.....	WGBF	W.	Hastings.....	KFKX	C.
West Lafayette.....	WBAA	C., W.	Lincoln.....	WCAJ	W.
Urbana.....	WRM	C.	Do.....	WFAV	C., W.
Iowa:			Norfolk.....	WJAG	C., W.
Ames.....	WOI	C., W.	Omaha.....	WAAW	C.
Davenport.....	WOC	C., W.	Do.....	WOAW	W.
Des Moines.....	WHO	W.	University Place.....	WCAJ	C.
Shenandoah.....	KFNF	C., W.	New Jersey:		
Sioux City.....	WEAU	C., W.	Newark.....	WAAM	C.
Kansas:			Trenton.....	WOAX	W.
Manhattan.....	KSAC	C., W.	New Mexico: State College.....	KOB	C., W.
Wichita.....	WEAH	C., W.			

List of broadcasting stations transmitting crop and market reports and weather forecasts—Continued

Location	Call signal	Service	Location	Call signal	Service
New York:			Pennsylvania—Continued.		
Buffalo.....	WGR	C., W.	Pittsburgh.....	KDKA	C., W.
Canton.....	WCAD	C., W.	Scranton.....	WQAN	W.
Lockport.....	WMAK	C., W.	Rhode Island:		
New York.....	WEAF	C., W.	Providence.....	WEAN	W.
Do.....	WHN	C.	Do.....	WJAR	W.
Do.....	WJZ	C., W.	South Carolina:		
Do.....	WNYC	C., W.	Charleston.....	WBRY	C.
Richmond Hill.....	WAHG	W.	Clemson College.....	WSAC	C.
Rochester.....	WHAM	C., W.	South Dakota:		
Schenectady.....	WGY	C., W.	Rapid City.....	WCAT	C., W.
Syracuse.....	WFBL	W.	Yankton.....	WNAX	W.
North Carolina:			Tennessee: Memphis.....	WMC	C., W.
Charlotte.....	WBT	C., W.	Texas:		
Raleigh.....	WRCO	W.	Austin.....	WCM	C., W.
North Dakota:			College Station.....	WTAW	C., W.
Devils Lake.....	KDLR	W.	Dallas.....	WFAA	C., W.
Fargo.....	WDAY	C., W.	Do.....	WRR	W.
Do.....	WPAK	C., W.	Fort Worth.....	WBAP	C., W.
Grand Forks.....	KEJM	C.	Do.....	KFVI	W.
Ohio:			Do.....	KPRC	W.
Cleveland.....	WEAR	C., W.	Do.....	WEAY	C.
Columbus.....	WBAV	C., W.	Orange.....	KFGX	W.
Do.....	WEAO	C., W.	San Antonio.....	WOAI	W.
Harrison.....	WLW	C., W.	Utah: Salt Lake City.....	KDYL	C., W.
Oklahoma:			Virginia: Norfolk.....	WTAR	C., W.
Norman.....	WNAD	W.	Washington: Seattle.....	KFOA	W.
Oklahoma.....	WKY	C.	Do.....	KFQX	W.
Oregon:			Wisconsin:		
Cornwallis.....	KFDJ	C.	Fond du Lac.....	KFIZ	C., W.
Portland.....	KFEC	C., W.	La Crosse.....	WABN	W.
Do.....	KGW	C., W.	Madison.....	WHLA	W.
Pennsylvania:			Milwaukee.....	WHAD	W.
Altoona.....	WFBG	W.	Do.....	WBOE	W.
Lancaster.....	WDBC	C., W.	Osceola.....	WTAQ	W.
Philadelphia.....	WFI	C.	Stevens Point.....	WLBL	C., W.
Do.....	WIP	C., W.			
Do.....	WOO	W.			

LIST OF FOREIGN BROADCASTING STATIONS

The following list of broadcasting stations is compiled from information submitted by consular officers and representatives of the Department of Commerce stationed in foreign countries. Attention is called to the fact that in the case of certain countries the lists have recently been revised by an officer stationed there. These revisions were submitted in response to a request sent out by the electrical equipment division and are based on the latest complete official information obtainable from Government agencies recording broadcasting stations. Such countries are indicated in this list by statements to that effect.

In accordance with this information there are 356 broadcasting stations now operating outside the United States, as compared with 506 stations listed by the radio division of the Bureau of Navigation, in the United States and possessions. Five stations in noncontiguous American territories are listed under both classifications. An asterisk (*) preceding the power of a station indicates that there is a doubt as to whether the power given is input or antenna measurement. No mark indicates antenna measurement, while input is indicated by a dagger (†).

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
AUSTRIA:				
Bregenz.....	Projected (relay).....			
Graz.....	Oesterrichtischer Radioverkehrs Gesellschaft.....		404	*500
Innsbruck.....	Projected (relay).....			
Klagenfurt.....	do.....			
Linz.....	do.....			
Salzburg.....	do.....			
Vienna.....	Oesterrichtischer Radioverkehrs Gesellschaft.....	ORV	530	2,000

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
BELGIUM: Brussels.....	Radio Belgique Co.....	(1)	265	1,600
CZECHOSLOVAKIA:				
Bratislava.....	Projected (relay).....			500
Brno.....	Projected, to replace above station.....	OKB	1,800	1,000
Do.....	Projected, to replace above station.....	OKB	1,800	1,000
Prague-Strašnice.....	Projected, to replace above station.....	OKP	550	500
Do.....	Projected.....	OKP	513	5,000
Košice.....	Projected.....			300
Uherské Hradiště.....	Projected (relay).....			500
DENMARK:				
Hjørring.....	Relay.....		1,250	
Lyngby.....	Danish State Telegraph System.....	OKE	2,400	2,500
Do.....	Danish Government.....		775	500
Odense.....	Relay.....		950	
Ryvang.....	Ministry of War.....		1,150	1,000
FINLAND:				
Helsingfors.....	Civil Guards of Finland.....			
Do.....	Youths' Society.....		300	*250
Skattudden.....	Military station.....	(2)	420	*1,000
Tammerfors.....	Nuoren Voiman Liiton Radiotohdistys.....	3NB	300	*250
FRANCE:				
Abbeville.....				900
Agen.....				
Bordeaux.....	Lafayette Station.....	FND	900	
Dijon.....			1,600	
Issy-sur-Moulineaux.....	Ministry of Posts.....			
Lille.....	Coupeaux Frères.....			
Lyon.....	Ministry of Posts.....	YN	550	*500
Do.....	Société Lyonnaise de Radiophonie.....		287	*2,000
Montpellier.....	Société Linguistique de T. S. F.....		185	*100
Nice.....	Ministry of Posts.....		300-400	
Paris.....	École Supérieure de P. T. T.....	ESF	450	*2,000
Do.....	Eiffel Tower, army.....	EJ	2,650	*5,000
Do.....	Radio Électrique.....	SFR	1,740	*10,000
Do.....	Petit Parisien.....	SAJ	1,780	
Do.....			345	*500
Pic du Midi.....			1,780	*15,000
Toulouse.....	Aérodrome.....	MRD	1,525	
Tours.....	Ministry of Posts.....	YG	2,500	*500
GERMANY:				
Berlin.....	Königswusterhausen.....	LP	330-650	15,000
Do.....	Telefunken Co.....		290-750	12,000
Do.....	Vox Haus.....	II	425-505	11,500
Bremen.....	Magdeburger Platz (under construction).....			
Breslau.....			330	
Cologne.....	Schlesische Rundfunk.....	G FU	418	*1,500
Cassel.....			292	
Dresden.....			280	
Eberswalde.....				
Frankfort.....	Sudwest Deutscher Rundfunk Dienst.....	LP	470	*1,500
Görlitz.....				
Hamburg.....	Mitteldeutsche Rundfunk.....	MR	454	*1,500
Hannover.....	Nordischer Rundfunk.....	EG	395	*1,500
Koenigsberg.....	Ostmarken Rundfunk.....	LP	403	*1,500
Leipzig.....	Mitteldeutsche Rundfunk.....	MR	454	*1,500
Münster.....			410	*1,500
Munich.....	Deutsche Stunde in Bayern.....	WM	455	*1,500
Norddeich.....		KAV	1,800	
Nuremberg.....	Relay.....		340	
Stettin.....	Relay (projected).....			
Stuttgart.....	Sachsen-Rundfunk.....	OKP	443	*1,500
Waldenburg.....				
HUNGARY:				
Budapest.....	Post office.....	MTI	950	*250
Do.....	do.....	II B	960	*1,100
IRISH FREE STATE:				
Cork.....	Projected.....			
Dublin.....	do.....			
ITALY:				
Milan.....	Projected, Union Radiofonica Italiana.....		384	1,600
Naples.....	do.....		392	1,600
Rome.....	Unione Radiofonica Italiana.....	IRO	426	1,600
LATVIA: Riga.....	Projected.....			*2,000
LITHUANIA:				
Kovno.....	Lithuanian Sales Corporation.....			5
Do.....	Under construction.....			

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
NETHERLANDS:				
Amsterdam	W. Botman	PX9	1,050	60
Do.	Vas Dias Press office	PCFF	1,050	100
Bloemendaal	Church		340	100
Hilversum	Nederlandsche Seintoeken Fabriek	HDO	1,050	1,000
Do. ¹	Hilversum Draadloose Optrep	HDO	1,050	1,000
NORWAY: Oslo	Government	OSLO	340-500	—
POLAND: Warsaw	Grandes Armadas de Chiado	PIAA	320	—
PORTUGAL: Lisbon				
Russia:				
Sakhalin	Under construction			2,000
Chiva	do			2,000
Elizabet	do			2,000
Erivan	do			2,000
Tiflis	do			2,000
Voronezh	do			2,000
Moscow	Popov		1,010	—
Do.	Trade Union		450	—
Do.	Lubovitch		365	—
Do.	Union of Soviet Workers		675	—
Do.	Comintern		1,450	117,000
Do.	Comintern (under construction)		1,450	50,000
Leningrad				
Kiev				
Spain:				
Alicay		EAJI	325	*1,500
Barcelona	Radio Barcelona-Hotel Salou			
Bilbao		EAJ3	380	*1,000
Do.				*100
Cadiz		EAX	1,200	—
Do.		EGC	1,650-2,200	*2,000
Cartagena	Under construction			
Madrid				
Do.	do	RI	392	*1,500
Do.	Radio Iberica	PTT	310	*1,000
Do.	Radio Madrid	EAJ2	350	—
Do.	Radio Espana			
San Sebastian	Projected			
Seville	Radio Club	EAJ5	250	240
Do.	Radio Club (under construction)	EAJ3	350	*1,000
Valencia	Radio Club (projected)			1,000
Do.	Reina Victoria Hotel			
Zaragua	Radio Club (projected)			
Sweden:				
Boden	Radiotjanst	SASE	2,500	—
Falun	do			
Goteborg	do	SASB		
Jonkoping	Jonkoping Rundradiostation	SMZD	265	—
Karlstad	Karlstad Rundradiostation	SMXG	355	—
Malmö	Radiotjanst	SASC	270	*1,500
Stockholm	do	SASA	470-440	—
Sundsvall	do	SASD	680	—
Trollhattan	Trollhattan Rundradiostation	SMXQ	345	—
Vurberg	Varberg Radio Club (projected)			
Switzerland:				
Basel	Under construction			
Geneva	International Esperanto Association (projected)			
Do.	Colntrift	HB1	1,100	*300
Hoengg	Swiss Radio Association		515-650	*500
Kleter		HBK	1,100	—
Lausanne	Champ de l'Air	HB2	780-1,100	*500
Zurich	Zurich University	RGZ	515-650	*500
United Kingdom:				
Birmingham	British Broadcasting Co.	5IT	479	1,000
Bournemouth	do	6HM	385	1,000
Davidtry	do	5XX	1,600	10,000
Hull	do	6KH	335	150
Leeds-Bradford	do	2LS	346-310	150
Liverpool	do	6LV	315	150
London	do	2LO	365	2,000
Manchester	do	2ZY	278	1,000
Newcastle	do	5NO	406	1,000
Nottingham	do	5NG	226	180
Plymouth	do	5PY	338	150
Sheffield	do	6FL	301	150
Stoke-on-Trent	do	6ST	306	150
Cardiff	do	5WA	343	1,000

¹ Separate stations.

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
UNITED KINGDOM—Contd.				
Swansea	British Broadcasting Co.	5SX	482	150
Aberdeen	do	2RD	495	1,000
Dundee	do	2DE	331	150
Edinburgh	do	2FH	328	150
Glasgow	do	5SO	422	1,000
Belfast	do	2BR	435	1,000
YUGOSLAVIA:				
Belgrade	Cie. Generale de T. S. F.	HFF	1,625	*5,000
Rakovite			1,650	—
Zagreb	Radio Club (under construction)			
ALASKA:				
Anchorage	Chovin Supply Co.	KFQD	280	100
Juneau	Alaska Electric Light & Power Co.	KFIU	236	10
CANADA:				
Nova Scotia—				
Glace Bay	Marroni	DO	3,000	—
Halifax	do	CFCF	440	—
Do	Radio Engineers	CHAC	400	600
Do	Eastern Telegraph & Telephone Co.	CJCS	410	—
New Brunswick—				
Moncton	Canadian National Railways	CNRA	313	1,000
St. John	Jones Electric Co.	CKCR	400	—
Do	Maritime Radio Corporation	CJC1	400	—
Quebec—				
Belle Vue	Semmelhaeck-Dickson (Ltd.)	CFCQ	450	40
Gouin Dam	Shawinigan Water & Power Co.	DW	1,900	—
Iroquois Falls	Abitibi Power & Paper Co.	DS	1,590	—
Mont Joli	Dr. J. L. P. Landry	CJCM	312	800
Montreal—	University of Montreal	CFUC	400	—
Do	A. Cantiere	CJCL	270	—
Do	Northern Electric Co.	CHYC	410	600
Do	Canadian National Railways	CNRM	341	2,000
Do	Bell Telephone Co.	CKCS	—	—
Do	La Presse Publishing Co.	OKAC	430	2,000
Do	Depuis Freres	CJBC	420	—
Do	Marconi	CFCV	440	500
Quesbec—	Shawinigan Water & Power Co.	DX	1,900	—
Do	La Soie Publishing Co.	CKCI	295	200
Do	La Cle. d'Evenement	CFCJ	410	—
Thetford Mines	Shawinigan Water & Power Co.	DY	1,900	—
Victoriaville	do	DV	1,900	—
Ontario—				
Hamilton	Wilkinson Electric Co. (Ltd.)	CKLC	400	—
Do	Hamilton Spectator	CHCS	410	2,000
Do	Wentworth Radio Supply Co.	CKOC	410	100
Do	Jack V. Elliott (Ltd.)	CFUC	410	—
Iroquois Falls	Abitibi Power & Paper Co.	CFCH	400	600
Kingston	Queens University	CFRC	450	1,500
Kitchener	The News Record (Ltd.)	CJCF	295	800
London—	Charles Guy Hunter	OFCL	430	100
Do	Free Press Printing Co.	CJOG	430	200
Do	London Radio Shop	CHOO	410	—
Do	Radio Supply Co.	CKQC	410	—
Do	London Radio Co.	CFOW	430	600
Ottawa—	Canadian National Railways	CKCH	435	—
Do	do	CNRO	435	500
Do	J. H. Booth, Jr.	CHXO	400	1,200
Do	Dr. G. M. Geldert	CKCO	600	200
Markham	Marconi	DQ	3,300	—
Sudbury	Laurentide Air Services	CFCR	410	200
Thorold	D. J. Fendell	CFKO	295	—
Toronto—	Northern Electric Co.	CHIC	350	—
Do	Simons Agnew & Co.	CJCN	410	—
Do	Metropolitan Motors	CHVC	410	—
Do	Marconi	CHCB	440	—
Do	T. Eaton Co.	CJCD	410	100
Twin Falls	Canadian National Railways (under construction).			
Manitoba—	Jarvis Street Baptist Church	CJBC	212	—
Winnipeg	Toronto Radio Research Society	CHNC	360	200
Do	Canadian National Railways	CNRT	400	2,000
Do	Bell Telephone Co.	CFTC	—	—
Do	Evening Telegram	CJSC	430	500
Do	Star Publishing & Printing Co.	CFCA	400	2,000
Do	Canadian Ind. Tel. Co.	CKCE	450	2,000
Twin Falls	Abitibi Power & Paper Co.	DT	1,560	—
Manitoba—	Manitoba Free Press	CJCG	410	—
Winnipeg	Canadian National Railways	CNRW	450	2,000
Do	Tribune Newspaper Co.	CJNC	400	—
Do	Manitoba Telephone System	CKY	450	500
Do	Radio Engineering Co.	CEZC	450	—

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
CANADA—Continued.				
Saskatchewan—				
Regina.....	Canadian National Railways.....	CNRR	420	2,000
Do.....	G. M. Bell and Leader Publishing Co.....	CKCK	420	2,000
Saskatoon.....	Canadian National Railways.....	CNRS	400	500
Do.....	International Bible Students Association.....	CHUC	400	—
Do.....	The Electric Shop.....	CFQC	400	200
Alberta—				
Calgary.....	Albertan Publishing Co.....	CHBC	410	500
Do.....	Canadian National Railways.....	CNRG	440	1,000
Do.....	W. W. Grant Radio (Ltd.).....	CFCN	440	1,750
Do.....	Calgary Herald.....	CFAC	430	2,000
Do.....	E. Taylor.....	CJCY	420	—
Do.....	Western Radio Co.....	CHCQ	400	—
Do.....	G. Melrose Bell.....	CGAC	430	—
Do.....	H. Birks & Sons.....	CFBC	440	1,000
Do.....	Kiley & McCormick.....	CHCM	440	1,000
Do.....	Radio Corporation of Calgary (Ltd.).....	CJCK	315	500
Do.....	P. Burns & Co.....	CKCX	440	1,000
Edmonton.....	Edmonton Journal.....	CJCA	450	500
Do.....	Canadian National Railways.....	CNRE	450	500
Do.....	Radio Supply Co.....	CFCK	410	250
Olids.....	Percival Wesley Shackleton.....	CJCX	400	—
British Columbia—				
Lulu Island.....	Canadian National Railways.....	CNRV	—	—
Nanaimo.....	Sparks Co.....	CFDC	430	50
Nelson.....	J. G. Bennett.....	CJBC	400	—
New Westminster.....	Westminster Trust Co.....	CFXC	440	—
Ocean Falls.....	Pacific Mills (Ltd.).....	GD	300-1,600	—
Vancouver.....	Canadian Westinghouse Co. (Ltd.).....	CHOC	400	—
Do.....	Canadian National Railways.....	—	—	—
Do.....	First Congregational Church.....	CKFC	385	—
Do.....	Victor W. Odum.....	CFYC	400	20
Do.....	Radio Specialties Co.....	CFCQ	450	40
Do.....	Marconi.....	CFCD	410	—
Do.....	Vancouver Merchants Exchange.....	CNCL	440	—
Do.....	Daily Province.....	CKCD	410	2,000
Do.....	Sprott Shaw Radio Co.....	CJCE	400	150
Victoria.....	Western Canada Radio Supply Co.....	CHCE	400	20
Do.....	Centennial Methodist Church.....	CFCL	400	500
Do.....	Victoria City Temple.....	CFCT	410	500
COSTA RICA:				
San Jose.....	Government (under construction).....			
CUBA:				
Colombia.....	Maria J. Alvarez.....	6EV	250	50
Camaguey.....	Pedro Noguera.....	7AZ	225	10
Do.....	Salvador Ronda.....	7SR	250	500
Central Tulumca.....	Frank H. Jones.....	6KW	340	100
Camajuan.....	Diego Ibarra.....	6YR	200	20
Central Tulumca.....	Frank H. Jones.....	6JK	275	100
Oiego de Avila.....	Eduardo V. Figueras.....	7BY	235	20
Cienfuegos.....	Eligio Cobelo Ramirez.....	6JQ	275	10
Do.....	Jose Gandase.....	6BY	200	100
Habana.....	Credito y Construcciones Co.....	2HP	250	100
Do.....	Julio Power.....	2JP	270	20
Do.....	Antonio A. Giron.....	2XX	150	5
Do.....	Frederick W. Burton.....	2CX	350	10
Do.....	Alberto S. Bustamente.....	2AB	255	10
Do.....	Cuban Telephone Co.....	PWX	400	500
Do.....	Jose Lelio.....	2JL	275	5
Do.....	El Pita.....	2EP	355	400
Do.....	Humberto Gómez.....	2CG	350	15
Do.....	Bernardo Burde.....	2BB	255	15
Do.....	Manuel y Guillermo Salas.....	2MG	250	20
Do.....	Mario Garcia Valer.....	2OK	360	100
Do.....	Oscar Collado Orta.....	2OL	300	100
Do.....	Salvador de la Torre.....	2RY	170	5
Do.....	Roberto E. Ramirez.....	2TW	250	20
Do.....	do.....	2UF	265	10
Do.....	Raoul Karman.....	2RK	310	20
Do.....	George A. Lindesay.....	2PK	195	10
Do.....	Leopoldo T. Figueras.....	6EV	350	10
Matanzas.....	Isle of Pines Telephone Co.....	8JQ	—	20
Nueva Gerona.....	Antonio Sarasola.....	1A2	275	5
Puerto del Rio.....	Santiago Ventura.....	6TH	250	10
Sagua la Grande.....	Andres Vincent.....	8FU	225	15
Santiago.....	Alberto Barco.....	8BY	250	100
Do.....	Guillermo Falante.....	8JIS	260	20
Do.....	Ceferino Ramos.....	8LR	190	20
Do.....	José Fernandez Heredia.....	8JQ	120	20

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
MEXICO:				
Chihuahua.	Telephone Company.	CZF	325	250
Do.	Federal Military Command.	FAM	450	1,000
Guadalajara.	Radio Club-Degollado Theatre.		250	10
Manzanillo.	Custulo Llamas.	CYR	475	250
Mexico City.	Efrain R. Gomez.	CYA	300	500
Do.	José J. Reynosa (El Buen Tono).	CVB	275	500
Do.	Miguel S. Castro (La High Life).	CYH	375	100
Do.	Ramón Arellano (Universal Casa del Radio).	CYL	400	500
Do.	Martinez y Zatina.	CYO	425	100
Do.	El Excelsior—Parker.	CYX	325	600
Do.	Department of Education.	CZE	350	500
Monterrey.	Roberto Reyes.	CYM	275	100
Oaxaca.	Federico Zonilla.	CYP	265	100
Puebla.	Augustin del P. Zentz.	CYU	312	100
Tampico.	Cipriano Sagan.	CYQ	322	100
Vicente.	Partido Socialista del Sureste.	CYY	548	100
PORTO RICO: San Juan.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico.	WKAQ	340	600
SALVADOR: San Salvador.	Projected.			500
ARGENTINA:				
Buenos Aires.	Argentine Association of Broadcasters.	LOR	350-410	*500
Do.	Radio Nacional.	LOY		*1,000
Do.	Francisco J. Brusa.	B1		
Do.	Facultad de Ciencias Medicas.	C1		
Do.	Departamento Nacional de Higiene	C3		
Do.	do.	C2		
Do.	Sociedade Radio Telefônico.	A1		
Do.	Radio Cultura.	LOX	375	*500
Do.	Grand Splendid Theater.	LOW		*1,000
Do.	Francisco J. Brusa.	LOV		*1,000
Do.	Senores Bocci Hermanos.	All		
Tucuman.	Radio Club.			*100
BRAZIL:				
Bahia.	Cia. Radiotelegraphica Brasiliensis (projected).			
Do.	Radio Sociedade do Bahia.		250-450	*500
Belo Horizonte.	National Telegraph Service.			*500
Do.	Cia. Radiotelegraphica Brasiliensis (projected).			
Do.	Radio Sociedade de Minas Geraes.		370	*600
Ceara.				*50
Curitiba.	Radio Club Paranaense (under construction).			
Goiânia.	Bento Rabello (projected).			
Para.	Radio Club de Para (projected).			*50
Pernambuco.	Soc. Algodoceira (projected).			
Parana.				*300
Pernambuco.	A. G. de Oliveira (projected).			
Porto Alegre.	Radio Sociedade Rio Grandeense.	RSR	381	*50
Recife.	Radio Club, Pernambuco.		310	*300
Do.	Cia. Radiotelegraphica Brasiliensis (projected).			
Do.	Sociedade Algodoceira (projected).			
Ribeiro Preto.	Tito de Araujo Firmino Xavier (projected).		105	*500
Rio de Janeiro.	Radio Club de Ribeiro Preto (projected).			
Do.	Radio Sociedade do Rio de Janeiro.	SPE	380	
Do.	Radio Club de Brasil.	SPE	312-325	*500
Rio Grande do Sul.	Cia. Radio telegraphica Brasiliensis (projected).			
Sao Paulo.	Sociedade Rio G. Radiocultura (projected).			
Do.	Radio Club de Sao Paulo.		380-420	*100
Do.	Radio Educadora Paulista.		350	*10
Do.	Radio Educadora Paulista (under construction).			*1,000
Do.	Cia. Radio telegraphica Brasiliensis (projected).			
CHILE:				
Santiago.	Sociedad de Broadcasting de Chile.	CRC	400-460	*800-250
Do.	Mercurio (projected).			
Valparaiso.	Antonio Cornish Best.	ACB	400	*50
ECUADOR: Guayaquil.	El Telegrafo (projected).			
PERU: Lima.	Peruvian Broadcasting Co. (Ltd.).	OAB	360	*1,500
URUGUAY:				
Montevideo.	Crandon Institute.			500
Do.	El Dia.			
VENEZUELA: Caracas.	Colonel Arturo Santana (projected).			
CETYLON: Colombo.	Ceylon American Wireless Association (projected).			

List of foreign broadcasting stations—Continued

City	Owner of station	Call signal	Wave length (meters)	Power (watts)
CHINA:				
Kowloon.....	Radio Communication Co. (under construction).			*30
Mukden.....	Government (projected)			
Peking.....	Government			*500
Shanghai.....	The Evening News			
Tientsin.....	Gesho Electric Road (projected)			*500
HONGKONG:				
Victoria.....	Radio Communication Co.			*10
Do.....	Hongkong Hotel Co.			*100
Do.....	Government (projected)			*1,500
INDIA:				
Bombay.....	Bombay Presidency Radio Club	2FV	400	*1,500
Calcutta.....	Radio Club of Bengal	2BZ	400	*500
Do.....		3AF	425	
Madras.....	Radio Club of Madras (projected)			
Rangoon.....	Radio Club of Burma (projected)			
JAPAN:				
Nagoya.....	Nagoya Radio Broadcasting Co.	KOJK	360	
Osaka.....	Osaka Radio Broadcasting Co.		385	500
Do.....	Osaka Radio Broadcasting Co. (projected)		385	1,500
Tokyo.....			375	1,500
KWANTUNG LEASED TERR.				
TOKY:	Projected			
Dairen.....				
PHILIPPINE ISLANDS:				
Manila.....	Far Eastern Radio (Inc.)	KZRO	222	500
Do.....	F. Johnson Elser	KZUY	370	500
Do.....	Electrical Supply Co.	KZKZ	270	500
SEALTA SETTLEMENTS:				
Singapore.....	Projected			*100
AUSTRALIA:				
Adelaide.....	Central Broadcasting Co.	4CL	295	*5,000
Do.....	F. J. Hume	5DN	313	*500
Do.....	Marshall & Co.	5MC	273	*500
Brisbane.....	Queensland Government Bureau of Agriculture	4QG	365	*1,500
Hobart.....	Associated Radio Co. (projected)	7EL	890	*2,400
Melbourne.....	Associated Radio Co.	8ER	364	*2,000
Do.....	Broadcasting Co. of Australia	3LO	871	*5,000
Do.....	Wanguratta Sports Depot	3HW	360	*100
Mildura.....	R. J. Ege	3EO	520	*100
Newcastle.....	Broadcasters Sydney (Ltd.) (projected)			
Do.....	H. A. Dutigles	2HD	333	*50
Perth.....	Western Australian Farmers (Ltd.)	2WF	1,250	*5,000
Sydney.....	Electrical Utilities Supply Co.	2UE	205	*500
Do.....	Birgin Electric Co.	2BE	346	*500
Do.....	A. W. A.	2WA	462	*500
Do.....	Farmer & Co. (Ltd.)	2FO	1,180	*5,000
Do.....	Labor Party (projected)			*3,000
Do.....	Broadcasters Sydney (Ltd.)	2BL	368	*1,500
HAWAII:				
Honolulu.....	Marion A. Mulroney	KGU	270	500
NEW ZEALAND:				
Auckland.....	Newcombe (Ltd.)	1YL	200	*500
Do.....	Auckland Radio Service	184	250	*200
Do.....	La Gloria Gramophone Co.	1YB	250	*50
Christchurch.....				*500
Dunedin.....	Otago University	4XO	140	
Do.....	British Electrical & Engineering Co.	4YA	310-370	*500
Do.....	Radio Supply Co.	4YO	370	*500
Gisborne.....	Gisborne Radio Co.	2YM	335	*500
Wellington.....	Broadcasters (Ltd.)	2YB	275	*15
Do.....	Dominion Radio Co.	2YK	275	*500
ALGERIA: Algiers.....	Cotia & Fils	6DB	180-210	100
CANARY ISLANDS:				
Tenerife.....	Projected			
Santa Cruz.....	do.			120
Egypt: Alexandria.....	do.			
MOROCCO: Casablanca.....	Radio Club de Maroc	CNO	250	*500
SENEGAL: St. Louis.....	Radio Club Senegalaise (projected)		300	*500
TUNISIA: Tunis.....	French Army			
UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA:				
Cape Town.....	Cape Publicity Association	WAMG	400	*500
Durban.....	Town Council		350	*500
Grahamstown.....			350	
Johannesburg.....	Associated Scientific and Technical Societies	JB	450	*500

STANDARD FREQUENCY STATIONS

As a result of measurements by the Bureau of Standards upon the transmitted waves of a limited number of radio transmitting stations, data are given in each month's RADIO SERVICE BULLETIN on such of these stations as have been found to maintain a sufficiently constant frequency to be useful as frequency standards. There may be many other stations maintaining their frequency just as constant as these, but these are the only ones among those observed. There is, of course, no actual guaranty that the stations named below will maintain the constancy shown, but the data indicate the high degree of confidence that can be placed in them. The transmitted frequencies from these stations can be utilized for standardizing frequency meters (wave meters) and other apparatus by the procedure given in Bureau of Standards letter circular No. 92, "Radio signals of standard frequency and their utilization," and in Bureau of Standards letter circular No. 171, "Requirements, construction, and operation of apparatus for measurement of the frequencies of distant radio transmitting stations." A copy of either letter circular can be obtained by a person having actual use for it upon application to the Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

Station	Owner	Location	As-signed frequency (Kilocycles)	Period covered by measurements (months)	Number of times measured	Deviations from assigned frequencies noted in measurements	
						Average	Greatest since July 20, 1925
WQL	Radio Corporation of America	Coram Hill, Long Island, N. Y.	17.13	8	52	.0.2	.0.5
NSS	United States Navy	Annapolis, Md.	17.50	24	190	.2	.2
WCI	Radio Corporation of America	Barnegat, N. J.	17.95	6	31	.1	.1
WGQ	do	Tuckerton, No. 1, N. J.	18.85	24	190	.1	.1
WII	do	New Brunswick, N. J.	21.80	6	36	.1	.1
WRT	do	do	22.60	6	16	.1	.4
WVA	United States Army	Annapolis, Md.	100	5	64	.1	.4
WEAF	American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	New York, N. Y.	610	8	68	.0	.0
WCAP	Cheapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.	Washington, D. C.	640	23	103	.1	.1
WRC	Radio Corporation of America	do	640	20	91	.1	.3
WSB	Atlanta Journal	Atlanta, Ga.	700	23	95	.2	.4
WGY	General Electric Co.	Schenectady, N. Y.	700	26	136	.1	.0
WBZ	Westinghouse Electric & Manufacturing Co.	Springfield, Mass.	900	16	51	.1	.2
KDKA	do	East Pittsburgh, Pa.	970	23	173	.1	.2

MEASUREMENT OF FIELD INTENSITY OF BROADCASTING STATIONS

The factor which determines the strength of signal produced in a radio receiving set by the waves from any transmitting station is the field intensity produced by the station. This field intensity is not determinable from a knowledge of the power of the transmitting station, and so the interference caused by a station at a given point is measured not by the station's power but by the field intensity which it produces.

During the past few months the Bureau of Standards has been making a study of the several methods hitherto used for the measurement of field intensities and is developing methods and apparatus suitable for such measurement for various purposes. A portable apparatus is being developed for the supervisors of radio so that they may be equipped to measure the field intensity of transmitting stations and thus regulate the power of the stations so that they do not produce excessive interference.

With the advent of higher power broadcasting this summer the bureau has measured the field intensities produced at Washington by a number of the higher power stations. These measurements have shown that the effect of the higher power is to produce louder signals and to increase the radius of the small zone around the broadcasting station in which there is freedom from atmospheric disturbances ("static") and other interference. This gain is not proportional to the increase of power. The higher power does not materially increase the interference produced by the stations. The signal fluctuation (fading) at a distance is not reduced by higher power and limits the zone of satisfactory reception.

One of the greatest obstacles to good radio reception is fading. The Bureau of Standards in cooperation with about 40 other laboratories has been making graphical records of fading on prearranged schedules to study the changes in fading during the sunset period. Accurate knowledge of the sunset fading phenomena should throw light on the nature and causes of fading. These fading records give a comparative record of the variation of the field intensity but do not give actual values. Methods are being developed so that these fading records will give the values of the field intensities. Persons interested in participating in this cooperative program are invited to communicate with the Bureau of Standards, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

REFERENCES TO CURRENT RADIO PERIODICAL LITERATURE

This is a monthly list of references prepared by the Radio Laboratory of the Bureau of Standards and is intended to cover the more important papers of interest to the professional radio engineers which have recently appeared in technical periodicals. The number at the left of each reference classifies the reference by subject, in accordance with the scheme presented in "A decimal classification of radio subjects—An extension of the Dewey system," circular No. 138, a copy of which may be obtained for 10 cents from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C. Further information about these lists, availabilities of previous lists, and of the several periodicals is contained in the extended statement preceding the early lists and published in the RADIO SERVICE BULLETIN prior to April, 1923, and also in May and September, 1923.

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- R110 Alexanderson, E. F. W. A discussion on the physical conception of radio-wave propagation. New York Herald-Tribune Radio Magazine, p. 3, July 26, 1925.
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 R331 King, R. W. Electron-discharge device. United States Patent No. 1547760, issued July 28, 1925.
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