# International Bureau Accomplishments 2017-2020



# **Bridging the Digital Divide - Promoting Satellite Connectivity**

Paved the way for high-speed broadband to be provided by non-geostationary orbit satellite constellations with approvals for 11 companies:

- OneWeb (June 2017 and August 2020)
- Space Norway (November 2017)
- Telesat Canada (November 2017 and November 2018)
- SpaceX (March 2018 and November 2018)
- Audacy (June 2018)
- O3b (June 2018)
- Karousel (August 2018)
- Kepler (November 2018)
- Theia (May 2019)
- ViaSat (April 2020)
- Kuiper (July 2020)



## Promoting Innovation and Investment – Streamlining and Updating Regulations

- Established a new streamlined optional application process for small satellites with short duration missions.
- Updated FCC rules and expanded frequencies available for Earth Stations in Motion (ESIMs) communicating with GSO networks and established rules for ESIMs' communications with NGSO networks.
- Streamlined the rules and licensing options for satellite operators.
- Developed robust rules to mitigate orbital debris and sought comment on additional steps.

## Promoting Innovation and Investment – Streamlining and Updating Regulations

- Reformed Team Telecom processes for foreign ownership review.
- Process reforms will:
  - provide for more efficient and effective review of national security, law enforcement, and trade and foreign policy implications of foreign investment in our communications sector;
  - improve our teamwork by aligning the FCC's rules with reforms adopted by the Executive Branch;
  - help us strike the right balance, encouraging foreign investment and ownership in the U.S. communications sector while limiting or barring transactions that could impair the national interest.

### **Enhancing Public Safety – National Security**

- Scrutiny of applications and authorizations by companies with Chinese government ownership:
  - China Mobile USA
  - Orders to Show Cause
    - China Telecom Americas
    - China Unicom Americas
    - Pacific Networks, and ComNet
  - Started process for determining whether to revoke and terminate
    China Telecom's authority to operate in the United States
- With PSHSB, improved outage reporting obligations of submarine cable licensees to promote public safety and national security.

## Enhancing Public Safety – 5G Security Advocacy

- Prague 5G Security Conference:
  - May 2019: 32 countries, including the United States, adopted the Prague Proposals establishing a framework for 5G security
  - September 2020: Second (virtual) summit addressed ongoing issues
- FCC role in whole-of-government outreach effort:
  - Chairman visited senior officials in several countries to advance 5G security and supply chain integrity, including:

Bahrain	Malaysia	<b>United Arab Emirates</b>
Germany	Portugal	United Kingdom
India	Saudi Arabia	Vietnam
Japan	Singapore	

### **International Advocacy and Leadership**



























Commission

### International Advocacy and Leadership WRC Outcomes

- 17.25 gigahertz of spectrum identified for International Mobile
  Telecommunications, giving governments the flexibility to use it for 5G.
  - only 1.9 gigahertz had been available before WRC-19
- Identified significant amount of spectrum for High Altitude Platform Systems at regional and global level.
- Adopted a number of regulatory improvements to permit expanded use by Non Geostationary Satellite Orbit systems
- Adopted regulatory and technical conditions for the three types of ESIM communicating with geostationary (GSO) space stations in the fixed-satellite service (FSS).
- Successfully expanded the provision of a truly global maritime distress and safety system.

### **IB By the Numbers**

#### 2017-2020:

- 221 international Section 214 authorizations granted
- 10,872 bilateral, regional and international notifications for terrestrial broadcast and nonbroadcast services processed
- 11,605 satellite earth station applications processed
- 548 satellite space station applications processed
- 1,162 visitors welcomed through International Visitors Program from 106 countries

#### C-Band milestons:

- Reviewed nearly **6,900** C-band earth station applications filed during the 6-month waiver window in 2018, encompassing more than **23,000** earth station antennas throughout the 50 states and U.S. Territories
- Reviewed 1,500 lump sum elections in six weeks last fall and accepted elections for more than 12,500 incumbent earth station antennas